

# **PRIOR KNOWLEDGE**

**Date** : 9 Nov 2022

**Project Name** : Early Detection Of Chronic Kidney Disease  
Using Machine Learning

**Team ID** : PNT2022TMID20701

**Team Lead** : Swetha.S

**Team Members** : AnuNandhini J, Ramya R, Subashini T

Before beginning the project, one should have knowledge about the following terms and concepts:

## **Supervised and unsupervised learning:**

Supervised learning, also known as supervised machine learning, is a subcategory of machine learning and artificial intelligence which uses labeled datasets to train algorithms to classify data or predict outcomes accurately.

Unsupervised learning, also known as unsupervised machine learning, is a subcategory of machine learning and artificial intelligence which uses unlabeled datasets to classify or predict data. These algorithms discover hidden patterns or data groupings without the need for human intervention. It has the ability to discover similarities and differences in information

making it an ideal solution for exploratory data analysis, cross-selling strategies, customer segmentation, and image recognition.

### **Regression Classification and Clustering :**

Clustering is an unsupervised technique. With clustering, the algorithm tries to find a pattern in data sets without labels associated with it.

In contrast to clustering, classification is a supervised technique. Classification algorithms look at existing data and predicts what a new data belongs to.

In contrast to clustering, classification is a supervised technique. Classification algorithms look at existing data and predicts what a new data belongs to.

### **Logistic Regression :**

Logistic regression is basically a supervised classification algorithm. In a classification problem, the target variable(or output),  $y$ , can take only discrete values for a given set of features(or inputs),  $X$ .

Contrary to popular belief, logistic regression is a regression model. The model builds a regression model to predict the probability that a given data entry belongs to the category numbered as “1”.

## **Flask:**

Flask is a web application framework written in Python. It was developed by Armin Ronacher, who led a team of international Python enthusiasts called Pocco. Flask is based on the Werkzeug WSGI toolkit and the Jinja2 template engine. Both are Pocco projects. Flask is used for developing web applications using python. There is a built-in development server and a fast debugger provided.