NEWS TRACKER APPLICATION

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1.INTRODUCTION

Project Overview

News articles are collected from various news channels and news sources from across the internet. These news articles are then categorized into various sections. All the news, belonging to a particular category will be displayed under a specific section.

The news articles are displayed on the basis of the interests and preference of the user. News feed is used to analyzed the interest of the user. Based on the type of news the users views, their interests is analyzed.

User also will have the option to save snippets from news articles, mark some news articles as bookmark and later to see their views about the news.

Prefer the language for the user based on their location and user wants to change the language manually .

purpose

The goal of this project is to collect all the news articles from across the internet and display it in an orderly manner, based on the interests and preferences of the user, at a single destination.

2.LITERATURE SURVEY

Existing `problem

News are collected from various news sources and are displayed without being properly categorized into various sections.

News articles are recommended randomly.

Every news articles, whether important or not, is given the same preference and are displayed by being sorted on the basis of the time it was published.

Every news articles will be displayed whether or not the content is correct.

The language of the UI is English and users have no option to change the language.

References

- Allan, J., Papka, R., Lavrenko, V.: On-line New Event Detection and Tracking. In: Proceedings of 21st ACM SIGIR, Melbourne (1998)
- Bacan, H., Pandzic, I.S., Gulija, D.: Automated News Item Categorization. In: JSAI (2005)
- ❖ Blei, D.M., Ng, A.Y., Jordan, M.I.: Latent Dirichlet Allocation. Journal of Machine Learning Research 3, 993–1022 (2003)
- ❖ Yamron, J.P., Carp, I., Gillick, L., Lowe, S., Van Mulbregt, P.: Topic Tracking in a News Stream. In: Proceedings of DARPA Broadcast News Workshop (1999)
- Mori, M., Miura, T., Shioya, I.: Topic Detection and Tracking for News Web Pages. In: IEEE/WIC/ACM International Conference on Web Intelligence, pp. 338–342 (2006)

2.3 Problem Statement Definition

A well-articulated customer problem statement allows you and your team to find the ideal solution for the challenges your customers face. Throughout the process, you'll also be able to empathize with your customers, which helps you better understand how they perceive your product or service

lam	Regular news reader in online news tracker applications
I'm trying to	Read online articles without any annoying contents
But	 There are multiple news-sharing apps used by a single user
	and are often spammed with notifications.
	 There is also a lot of fake news which gets shared.
	 A news-sharing app wants to help users find relevant and
	importantnews easily every day and understand explicitly
	that the news is notfake but from proper sources.
Because	 News apps are trying to be like social media apps
	 News apps want to increase the time that user spends on
	their app sothat they can show ads and generate revenue
	 To increase the user screen time, news apps make users
	encountereye-catching news rather than credible ones

• Apps generate income through subscriptions.

Which makes me feel

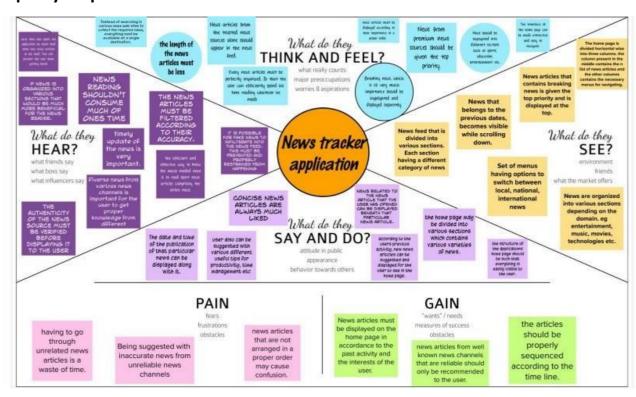
- Fake news hurts individuals and society as it persuades consumers to accept false beliefs that are shared to forward specific agendas.
- Identifying relevant news from excessive amounts of information onsocial media requires substantial time, energy, and mental efforts
- Constant news updates and pop-ups of breaking news in social media may increase the feeling of news overload.

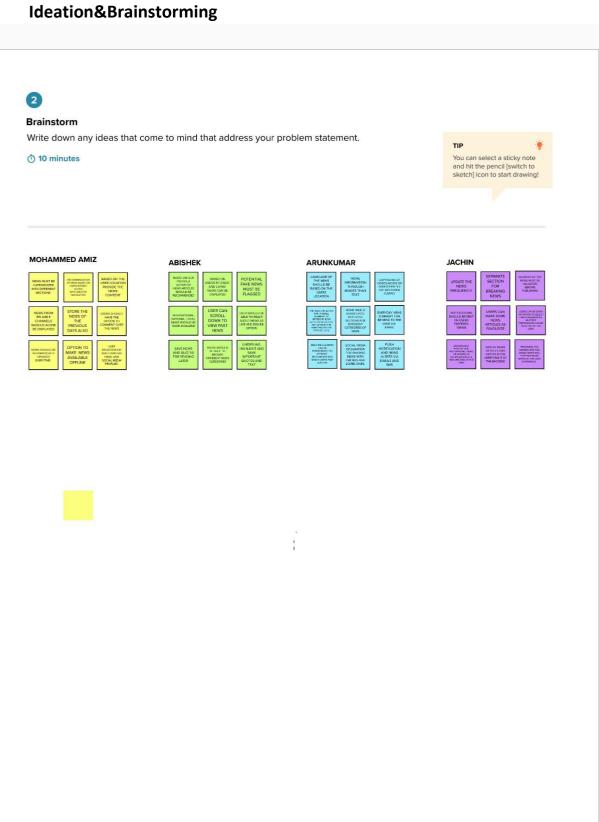
l am	I'm trying to	B u t	Becau se	Which makes me feel	
Online news articles reader	Read online articles without any annoying contents	leading the user to lose access to important information. Ads in the apps might	news with more fun instead of reliable news.	Irritated	
	articles without any ads	irritate the user while reading the news	through subscriptions andads	Frustrate d	
	Read preci secontents	News apps want to increase the time that user spends ontheir app so that they can show ads and generate revenue	entire content. They	Annoying	

Avoid irrelevant news	Irrelevant news makes the user stop viewing the news thus losing access to credible news	because younger generations prefer news with more fun	Exhauste d
	to credible news	news with more fun instead of reliable	d
		news.	

3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

Empathy Map Canvas







Group ideas

Take turns sharing your ideas while clustering similar or related notes as you go. In the last 10 minutes, give each cluster a sentence-like label. If a cluster is bigger than six sticky notes, try and see if you and break it up into smaller sub-groups.

0 20 minutes

User interface and home page.







News recomendation system





Reliability of news









Mark and save important news







REACT TO THE NEWS CONTENT





DISPLAY THE NEWS IN VARIOUS WAYS









IMPORTANT FEATURES ABOUT THE APP













LOGIN CREDINTIALS







Prioritize

Your team should all be on the same page about what's important moving forward. Place your ideas on this grid to determine which ideas are important and which are feasible.

① 20 minutes



Proposed Solution

S.No.	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	Display news from various news sites and news platforms in a single destination along with personalising the news according to users interests.
2.	Idea / Solution description	Instead of the user having to search across theinternet for news; news articles from various news sites and news platforms across the internet must be collected and displayed in anorganized manner, by segregating them into various categories, at a single destination.
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	 Based on the user's past activity and interest, news articles will be recommended. News are categorized into various sections forthe convenience of the user. News is updated in real time. User will have the option to select whatvarieties of news he would like to see.
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	1 As news is recommended according to the user's interests and past activity, users will findthe recommendations interesting and useful. 2 Users time is greatly saved because they willnever have to search through the internet to find the required news. Every news will be available at a single destination. 3 Users will have the option to customize the appearance, look and feel of the app accordingto their liking. 4 They can even change the way the news willbe displayed in the home page according to their convenience. These factors will surely make the customers more satisfied.
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	The major revenue stream is the adds that are published throughout the app. The secondary revenue stream can be from the news channels and news sites whose news will be published in this application. Based on the
6.	Scalability of the Solution	As this application is hosted entirely on cloud, when there is an increase in demand, the configurations and processing power can be varied inorder to provide users with a seamlessexperience.

Problem Solution fit

1. CUSTOMER SEGMENT(S)

Define CS fit into CC

- No need to buy the newspaper instantly download the applicat ion easily view the news article at anytime, any where, anyone.
- now world's turn as modernize so it's easil y to reach news readers.

i.e. working parents of 0-5 y.o. kids

6. CUSTOMER CONSTRAINTS

- cost effective
- no need pay as uses.
- portable,interopertability.
- reliable and user friendly

5. AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS

Many online news channels are avaliable, which publishes news for or need to get the lob done? What have they tried in the past? What GOR tons by these solutions ws

in the past? What proper to these southous What proper to these southous What Properties an alternative to digital

- But it is really hard for people to find the right and proper news.
- Different varieties of news is avalable in the internet, but it will be effictive only if the news articles are organized properly.

2. JOBS-TO-BE-DONE / PROBLEMS

- Being suggeseted with inaccurate new s from unreliable news channels
- every news article in the internet cannot be trusted .It can be fake news also.
- news articles that are arranged in a proper manner may cause confusion, having go through unrelatable news articles is a waste of time.
- advertising and news overloading

9. PROBLEM ROOT CAUSE

RC

- paid subscription for daily
- news nowadays, nobody have the time to search and read the right news from the internet.
- people find it really difficult read the daily news papers. So it will be very convinient if it possible to read news effectively via smartphones itself.

7. BEHAVIOUR

BE

- Based on the user location provide the news articles it's usefull to the customer
- user should have the option to comment over news content and user likes,dislikes the articles should be placed.

3. TRIGGERS



- User can mark some articles as favourites
- User can
 be given
 an option
 to express
 his views
 and
 emotions
 by
 commentin
 g about the
 news
 article in
 the
 comment
 section.
- 4. EMOTIONS: BEFORE / AFTER



 User liking news articles should be recommended to the use

10. YOUR SOLUTION



- news from trusted news channel should alone be displayed.
- fake news should be flagged
- news articles can b
 e categorized into
 different sections s
 o that
 It will be user to re
 ad the
 required news
- based on user past activity and interest news articles can be recommended

8. CHANNELS of BEHAVIOUR



- copyrights of video, audio or someother files are mentioned clearly.
- source of the news must be verified before the publishing

4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

Functional Requirement

FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form Registration through Gmail Registration through LinkedIN
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email Confirmation via OTP
FR-3	User language selection	From a list of languages, users should select a language in which the news must be displayed.
FR-4	User preferences	User is asked to select the topics regarding which he would like to see the news i.e cinema, cricket, technology, climate etc.
FR-5	Notification preference	User is given the option to choose the means through which he would like to receive notifications eg. SMS, email, mobile notification. User is also given the option to select the topics on which he would like to receive notification.
FR-6	Appearance selection	Option is provided for the user to select the manner in which he wants the news to appear in the home page, how it should be organised and so on.

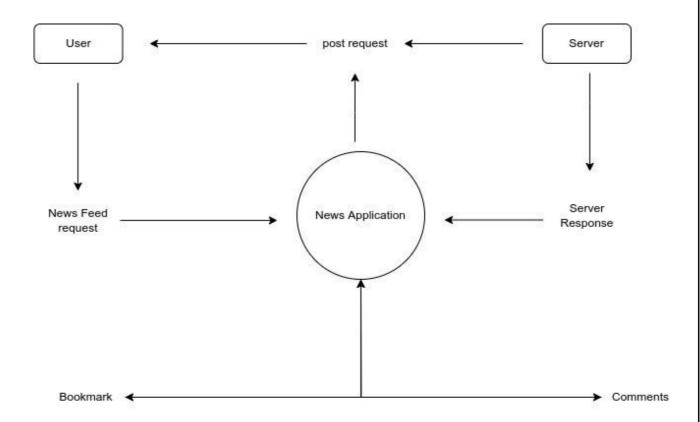
4.2 Non-Functional Requirement

FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	News articles must be fetched quickly from the internet and should be displayed as soon as the user opens the application. While scrolling down the homepage, it shouldn't take too long for the news articles to load.
NFR-2	Security	Proper authentication is done to ensure that only authenticated persons are accessing the news. The personal information of the user such as the email, name etc is stored in an encrypted database.

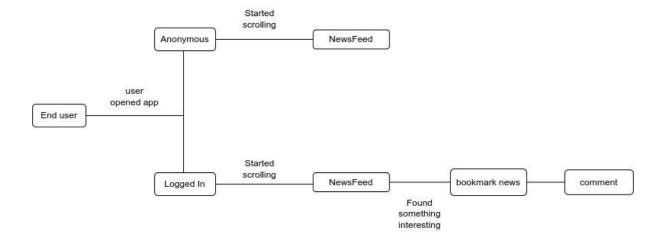
NFR-3	Reliability	The server on which this application is running is configured in such a way that the connection is reliable no matter what the network traffic is.
NFR-4	Performance	The RAM and the processing power of the server is configured in such a way that the user is able to quickly navigate across different sections and the news articles load in no time.
NFR-5	Availability	Irrespective of the time of the day the application should be up and running. The server configuration is done in such a way that it is available 24/7.
NFR-6	Scalability	This application will be hosted in IBM cloud and it will be made sure that it is easier to scale the server and storage up or down according to rise or fall of the total number of users accessing the application at a given time.

5.PROJECT DESIGN

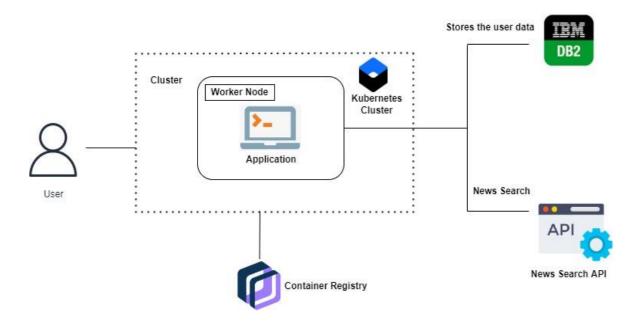
Data Flow Diagram



Solution Architecture



Technology Architecture



5.3 User stories

User Type	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Customer (Mobile user)	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	I can access my account / dashboard	High	Sprint-1
		USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	I can receive confirmation email & click confirm	High	Sprint-1
		USN-3	As a user, I can register for the application through Facebook	I can register & access the dashboard with Facebook Login	Low	Sprint-2
		USN-4	As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail		Medium	Sprint-1
	Login	USN-5	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password		High	Sprint-1
	Dashboard					
Customer (Web user)	Registration form	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	I can access my account / dashboard	High	Sprint-1
		USN-2	As a user, I can register for the	I can register & access the	High	Sprint-1

User Type	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
			application through Facebook	dashboard with Facebook Login		
Customer Care Executive	Query	USN-1	As a user ,I have any queries means asked immediately	Watson assistant Bot helped to the user any time ,any where	High	Sprint-1
		USN-2	As a user report the news content	Copyrights issues are solved	High	Sprint 3
Administrator	Database	USN-1	As a user	Store ,retrive the based on particular user data	High	Sprint -3
	ShortNews	USN-2	As a user ,I can summary of the particular news content	View content like reels	High	Sprint-3

6.PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

Sprint Planning & Estimation

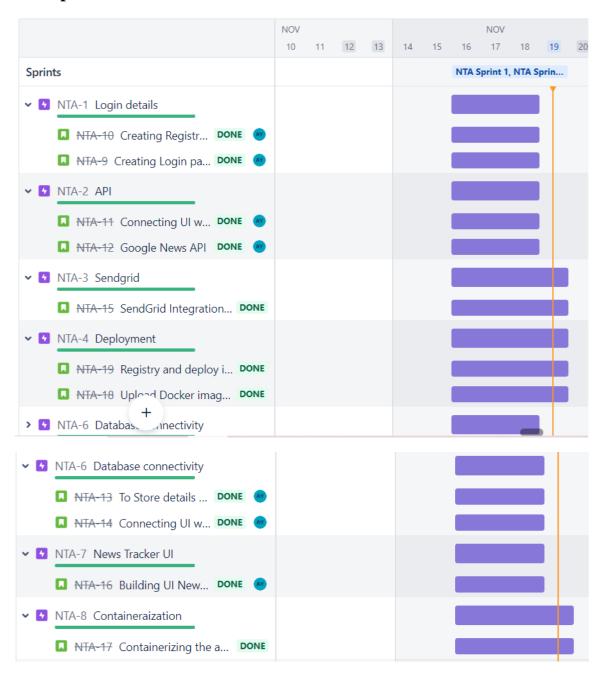
Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Numb er	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-1	Creating Login page Creating Registrati on page	10	High	Arunkumar,A bishek,Jachin
Sprint-1	Datab ase Conne ctivity	USN-2	To Store details of the customer Connecting UI with Database	10	Medium	Arunkumar ,Abishek
Sprint-2	News Tracker UI	USN-3	Building UI News Tracker Application	10	High	
Sprint-2	API	USN-4	Connecting UI with News	10	High	Abishek

			API,Google News API			
Sprint-3	Sen dGri d Inte grati on	USN-5	SendGrid Integration With Python Code	10	Low	
Sprint-3	News Reader (Voice)	USN-6	Building Voice Assistant to read the news	10	Medium	Jachin,Arun
Sprint-4	Containerization	USN-7	Containerizing the app	10	High	
Sprint -4	Upload image and deployment	USN-8	Upload Docker image to the IBMRegistry and deploy it in the Kubernetes Cluster	10	High	

Sprint Delivery Schedule

Sprint	Total Story Point s	Duratio n	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planne d)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date(Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	20	19 Nov 2022

Report from Jira

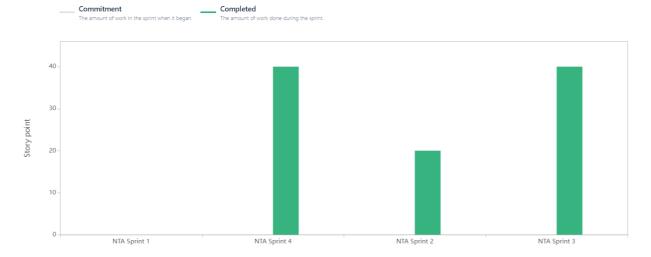


Velocity report

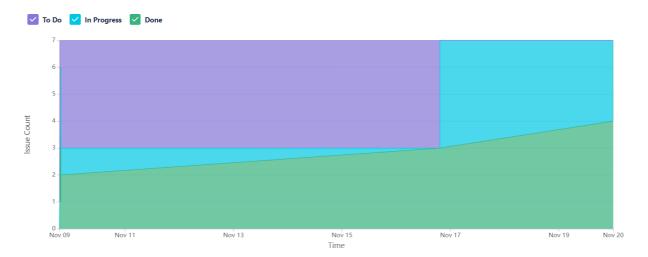
Projects / News Tracker Application / Reports

Velocity report

> How to read this report



Cumulative Report



7. CODING & SOLUTIONING

7.1.Bookmark

```
import Header from "@components/header";
import News from "@components/news";
import { isMobile } from "react-device-detect";
import { Swiper, SwiperSlide } from "swiper/react";
import "swiper/bundle";
import "swiper/css";
import { useEffect, useState } from "react";
import BottomNav from "@components/bottomNav";
import Select from "@components/Select";
import DialogComponent from "@components/Dialog";
import { unstable_getServerSession } from "next-auth";
import { authOptions } from "./api/auth/[...nextauth]";
export default function IndexPage({ data }: any) {
const [space, setSpace] = useState(0);
const [currentData, setCurrentData] = useState<any>([]);
const [swiperRef, setSwiperRef] = useState();
useEffect(() => {
if (!isMobile && typeof window !== "undefined") {
setSpace(-80);
}
}, []);
useEffect(() => {
// setCurrentData(data);
```

```
const parsed = JSON.parse(data);
const filtered = parsed.map((item: any) => JSON.parse(item.CONTENT));
setCurrentData(filtered);
}, [data]);
return data? (
<>
<Header/>
<Select />
<Swiper
// @ts-ignore
onSwiper={setSwiperRef}
spaceBetween={space}
direction={"vertical"}
mousewheel={true}
className="mySwiper"
>
{currentData?.length &&
currentData.map((item: any, i: number) => {
return (
<\!\!SwiperSlide\;key=\{`\$\{Date.now()\}\_\$\{item.id\}\_\$\{i\}`\}\!\!>
<News data={item} />
</SwiperSlide>
);
})}
</Swiper>
<BottomNav swiperRef={swiperRef} />
```

```
<DialogComponent />
</>
):(
<div>Loading...</div>
);
}
export async function getServerSideProps({ req, res, query }: any) {
res.setHeader(
"Cache-Control",
"public, s-maxage=10, stale-while-revalidate=59"
);
const session = await unstable_getServerSession(req, res, authOptions);
if (!session) {
return {
redirect: {
permanent: false,
destination: "/api/auth/signin",
},
};
}
try {
const response = await fetch(`${process.env.SERVER_URL}getbookmarks`, {
method: "POST",
headers: {
"Content-Type": "application/json",
```

```
},
body: JSON.stringify({
email: session.user?.email,
}),
});
const data = await response.json();
if (!data.success)
return {
props: { data: null },
};
return { props: { data: data.bookmarks } };
} catch (err) {
console.log(err);
                           ৬ ত ছিল 9:18
      2 :
 Language 🗸
    Like this news
    You can bookmark it to read it
   later. To get started login
                          LOGIN
               CANCEL
```

Choosetopics

```
import { NewspaperIcon } from "@heroicons/react/24/solid";
import * as Popover from "@radix-ui/react-popover";
import * as ScrollArea from "@radix-ui/react-scroll-area";
import { useRouter } from "next/router";
export default function ChooseLang({ swiperRef }: any) {
const router = useRouter();
const handleClick = (topic = "For You") => {
swiperRef?.slideTo(0);
router.query.topic = topic;
router.push(router);
const body = document.querySelector("body");
body?.click();
};
const TOPICS = [
"For You",
"Business",
"Entertainment",
"Technology",
"Politics",
"Movies",
"India",
];
return (
<Popover.Root>
```

```
<Popover.Trigger>
<div className="flex items-center flex-col cursor-pointer pt-4 mb-4">
<NewspaperIcon className="h-5 w-5 mt-1 text-gray-500" />
Topic
</div>
</Popover.Trigger>
<Popover.Portal>
<Popover.Content className="PopoverContent">
<ScrollArea.Root className="ScrollAreaRoot">
<ScrollArea.Viewport className="ScrollAreaViewport">
{TOPICS.map((itm: string, i: number) => (
<a onClick={() => handleClick(itm)}>{itm}</a>
))}
</u1>
</ScrollArea.Viewport>
<ScrollArea.Scrollbar
className="ScrollAreaScrollbar bg-slate-200"
orientation="vertical"
<ScrollArea.Thumb className="ScrollAreaThumb bg-slate-600" />
</ScrollArea.Scrollbar>
<ScrollArea.Corner className="ScrollAreaCorner" />
</ScrollArea.Root>
</Popover.Content>
</Popover.Portal>
</Popover.Root>
);
```



news feed

```
import type { NextApiRequest, NextApiResponse } from "next";
import { ALLOWED_ORIGINS } from "../../lib/origins";

type Data = {
    data: [];
    next: null | string;
    error?: string;
    nextIndex?: string;
    activeTopic?: string;
};

export default async function handler(
    req: NextApiRequest,
    res: NextApiResponse<Data>
```

```
) {
try {
const { url, nextIndex, activeTopic } = req.body;
const { origin } = req.headers;
if (origin && ALLOWED_ORIGINS.indexOf(origin) === -1) {
return res.status(403).json({ data: [], error: "Forbidden", next: null });
}
res.setHeader("Access-Control-Allow-Origin", origin || "*");
if (typeof url !== "string")
return res
.status(400)
.json({ error: "Invalid url", data: [], next: null });
const parsedURL = `${process.env.API_URL}?url=${encodeURIComponent(
url
)}&nextIndex=${nextIndex}&activeTopic=${activeTopic}&activeNavIndex=0&topicEngNa
me=${activeTopic}`;
const response = await fetch(parsedURL);
const json = await response.json();
res.status(200).json({
data: json?.data?.rows || [],
next: json?.url || null,
nextIndex: json?.nextIndex || null,
activeTopic: json?.activeTopic || null,
});
} catch (err) {
```

```
console.log(err);
res.status(500);
}
```

Database schema

```
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify
from flask_cors import CORS, cross_origin
import os
from os.path import join, dirname
import ibm_db
from dotenv import load_dotenv
from threading import Thread
from PIL import Image
import requests
from io import BytesIO
import blurhash
import numpy
import json
app = Flask(_name_)
cors = CORS(app)
app.config['CORS_HEADERS'] = 'Content-Type'
dotenv_path = join(dirname( file ), '.env')
load_dotenv(dotenv_path)
connectionstr = os.environ.get('DB2_CONNECTION_STRING')
conn = ibm_db.connect(connectionstr, ", ")
```

```
def userPresent(email=None):
if email:
sql = "SELECT Email FROM User WHERE Email = ?"
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 1, email)
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
account = ibm_db.fetch_assoc(stmt)
if account:
return "true"
return "false"
@app.route("/")
def hello_world():
return "Welcome to news tracker api"
@app.route("/userpresent", methods=['POST'])
def db2():
email = request.json['email']
isPresent = userPresent(email)
return isPresent
@app.route("/createuser", methods=['POST'])
def createuser():
```

```
try:
Thread(target=userTask, args=(
request.json['email'], request.json['name'])).start()
return jsonify(success=True, message="User created")
except:
return jsonify(success=False, error="Missing email or name")
@app.route("/getblurhash", methods=['POST'])
def getblurhash():
url = request.json['url']
response = requests.get(url)
hash = blurhash.encode(numpy.array(Image.open(
BytesIO(response.content)).convert("RGB")))
print(hash)
return jsonify(hash=hash)
@app.route("/bookmark", methods=['POST'])
@cross_origin()
def Bookmark():
try:
Thread(target=bookMarkTask, args=(
request.json['email'], request.json['content'])).start()
return jsonify(success=True, message="Bookmarked")
except:
return jsonify(success=False, error="Missing email or content")
@app.route("/getbookmarks", methods=['POST'])
```

```
def getbookmarks():
email = request.json['email']
sql = "SELECT Content FROM Bookmark WHERE Email = ?"
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 1, email)
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
response = []
bookmarks = ibm\_db.fetch\_assoc(stmt)
if not bookmarks:
return jsonify(success=True, error="No bookmarks found")
while bookmarks != False:
response.append(bookmarks)
bookmarks = ibm_db.fetch_assoc(stmt)
response = json.dumps(response)
return jsonify(success=True, bookmarks=response)
def bookMarkTask(email, content=None):
sql = "INSERT INTO Bookmark (Email, Content) VALUES(?, ?)"
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 1, email)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 2, content)
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
```

```
def userTask(email, name="):
isPresent = userPresent(email)

if isPresent != "true":
sql = "INSERT INTO User (Name, Email) VALUES (?, ?)"
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 1, name)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 2, email)
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
print('created user')
```



8. TESTING

Test case

The Test cases for the News Tracker application are as follows

- Verify If user can Sign up to the account
- Verify If already signed up user cannot log into the account

- Verify if user is able to see Login/Register when clicked on it
- Verify if user is able to filter articles based on categories
- Verify if user is able to see detailed information when clicked on read more

User Acceptance Testing

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Subto tal
By Design	10	3	4	2	19
Duplicate	0	1	0	0	1
External	2	0	1	0	3
Fixed	10	3	4	15	32
Not Reproduced	0	0	0	1	1
Skipped	0	0	1	0	1
Won't Fix	1	0	1	0	2
Totals	23	7	11	18	5 8

Section	Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Print Engine	7	0	0	7
Client Application	35	0	0	35
Security	5	0	0	5
Outsource Shipping	0	0	0	0
Exception Reporting	15	0	0	15
Final Report Output	6	0	0	6
Version Control	2	0	0	2

9.RESULT

Performance metrics

CPU usage

The Python V3.7.0 is make the best use of the CPU. For every loop the program runs in O(1) time, neglecting the network and communication. The program sleeps for every 1 second for better communication with MQTT. As the program takes O(1) time and the compiler optimizes the program during compilation there is less CPU load for each cycle. The upcoming instructions are on the stack memory, so they can be popped after execution.

Memory usage

The sensor values, networking data are stored in sram of the ESP32 . It's a lot of data because ESP32 has only limited amount of memory (520 KB) . For each memory cycle the exact addresses are overwritten with new values to save memory and optimal execution of the program

Garbage collection

In the server-side garbage collection is done by the React framework.python does not have any garbage collection features. But it is not necessary in this scenario as the memory is used again for storing the data. Any dangling pointer or poorly handled address space is not allocated.

10. ADVANTAGE AND DISADVANTAGE

Advantages

- As the news articles are properly categorised into different sections, user finds it easier to find the right news.
- News articles are displayed in the home page in an order such that the important news always appears on the top.
- ❖ The UI of the app is designed in such a way that it is easier for the user to navigate.

Disadvantage

Users are unable to express their opinion by commenting and liking the news articles.

Currently the app won't let the user to read news

11. CONCLUSION

The way we consume news has shifted dramatically in the last decade and having a dedicated website is no longer enough. Users expect updates to be immediately available and accessible via multiple devices, and easy to share across their social media networks. News apps have also become increasingly important for users who want to avoid consuming news via social media and digest news from a reliable source.

12. FUTURE SCOPE

News content along with the video it will be more glad to use the application and easily user can understand the subject of the news in a short duration of time(60 seconds).it just like reels.

We plan to provide community based news.

13. APPENDIX

Source code

```
//index page of the app
```

```
import Header from "@components/header";
import News from "@components/news";
import { isMobile } from "react-device-detect";
import { Swiper, SwiperSlide } from "swiper/react";
import "swiper/bundle";
import "swiper/css";
import BottomNav from "@components/bottomNav";
import Select from "@components/Select";
import DialogComponent from "@components/Dialog";
export default function IndexPage({ data, next, nextIndex, activeTopic }: any) {
const [space, setSpace] = useState(0);
const [isSent, setIsSent] = useState(false);
const [currentNext, setCurrentNext] = useState("");
```

```
const [currentData, setCurrentData] = useState<any>([]);
const [swiperRef, setSwiperRef] = useState();
const [currentIndex, setCurrentIndex] = useState<any>();
const [currentTopic, setCurrentTopic] = useState();
useEffect(() => {
if (!isMobile && typeof window !== "undefined") {
setSpace(-80);
}
}, []);
useEffect(() => {
setCurrentNext(next);
}, [next]);
useEffect(() => {
setCurrentData(data);
}, [data]);
useEffect(() => {
setCurrentIndex(nextIndex);
}, [nextIndex]);
useEffect(() => {
setCurrentTopic(activeTopic);
}, [activeTopic]);
const handleChange = async (e: any) => {
if (isSent) {
return;
}
const reachedEnd = e.realIndex > e.slides.length - 5;
```

```
try {
if (reachedEnd) {
setIsSent(true);
const ni = parseInt(currentIndex) + 16;
const url = window.location.origin;
const response = await fetch(`${url}/api/next`, {
method: "POST",
headers: {
"Content-Type": "application/json",
},
body: JSON.stringify({
url: encodeURIComponent(currentNext),
nextIndex: ni,
activeTopic: currentTopic,
}),
});
const json = await response.json();
setCurrentIndex(ni);
setCurrentTopic(json.activeTopic);
if (json.data) {
setCurrentData((old: []) => [...old, ...json.data]);
setIsSent(false);
}
if (!json.next) {
setIsSent(true);
return;
}
if (json.next) {
setCurrentNext(decodeURIComponent(json.next));
```

```
}
// @ts-ignore
swiperRef?.update();
}
} catch (err) {
console.log(err);
}
};
return (
<>
<Header/>
<Select/>
<Swiper
// @ts-ignore
onSwiper={setSwiperRef}
spaceBetween={space}
direction={"vertical"}
mousewheel={true}
className="mySwiper"
onSlideChange={handleChange}
{currentData?.length &&
currentData.map((item: any, i: number) => {
return (
<SwiperSlide key={`${Date.now()}_${item.id}_${i}`}>
<News data={item} />
</SwiperSlide>
);
})}
```

```
</Swiper>
<BottomNav swiperRef={swiperRef} />
<DialogComponent />
</>
);
export async function getServerSideProps({ req, res, query }: any) {
const lang = query.lang || "english";
const topic = query.topic || "For You";
res.setHeader(
"Cache-Control",
"public, s-maxage=10, stale-while-revalidate=59"
);
try {
const url =
process.env.NODE_ENV !== "production"
? "http://localhost:3000"
: "https://theprint.me";
const encodedUri = encodeURI(`lang=${lang}&topic=${topic}`);
const response = await fetch(`${url}/api/headlines?${encodedUri}`);
const { data, next, nextIndex, activeTopic } = await response.json();
return { props: { data, next, nextIndex, activeTopic } };
} catch (err) {
console.log(err);
}
```

```
// Pass data to the page via props
}
//bookmarks
import Header from "@components/header";
import News from "@components/news";
import { isMobile } from "react-device-detect";
import { Swiper, SwiperSlide } from "swiper/react";
import "swiper/bundle";
import "swiper/css";
import { useEffect, useState } from "react";
import BottomNav from "@components/bottomNav";
import Select from "@components/Select";
import DialogComponent from "@components/Dialog";
import { unstable_getServerSession } from "next-auth";
import { authOptions } from "./api/auth/[...nextauth]";
export default function IndexPage({ data }: any) {
const [space, setSpace] = useState(0);
const [currentData, setCurrentData] = useState<any>([]);
const [swiperRef, setSwiperRef] = useState();
useEffect(() => {
if (!isMobile && typeof window !== "undefined") {
setSpace(-80);
}
}, []);
useEffect(() => {
// setCurrentData(data);
const parsed = JSON.parse(data);
```

```
const filtered = parsed.map((item: any) => JSON.parse(item.CONTENT));
set Current Data (filtered);\\
}, [data]);
return data? (
<>
<Header/>
<Select/>
<Swiper
// @ts-ignore
onSwiper={setSwiperRef}
spaceBetween={space}
direction={"vertical"}
mousewheel={true}
className="mySwiper"
{currentData?.length &&
currentData.map((item: any, i: number) => {
return (
<SwiperSlide key={`${Date.now()}_${item.id}_${i}`}>
<News data={item} />
</SwiperSlide>
);
})}
</Swiper>
<BottomNav swiperRef={swiperRef} />
<DialogComponent />
</>
```

```
):(
<div>Loading...</div>
);
}
export async function getServerSideProps({ req, res, query }: any) {
res.setHeader(
"Cache-Control",
"public, s-maxage=10, stale-while-revalidate=59"
);
const session = await unstable_getServerSession(req, res, authOptions);
if (!session) {
return {
redirect: {
permanent: false,
destination: "/api/auth/signin",
},
};
}
try {
const response = await fetch(`${process.env.SERVER_URL}getbookmarks`, {
method: "POST",
headers: {
"Content-Type": "application/json",
},
body: JSON.stringify({
email: session.user?.email,
}),
});
```

```
const data = await response.json();
   if (!data.success)
   return {
   props: { data: null },
    };
   return { props: { data: data.bookmarks } };
    } catch (err) {
   console.log(err);
    }
//API
import { JSDOM } from "jsdom";
import { NextApiRequest, NextApiResponse } from "next";
import { ALLOWED_ORIGINS } from "../../lib/origins";
const order = ["For You"];
const fetchNParse = async (url: string) => {
try {
const data = await fetch(url);
const html = await data.text();
const dom = new JSDOM(html, { runScripts: "dangerously" });
const response = dom.window.__STATE.topicsList || { };
return response;
} catch (err) {
console.log(err);
return null;
}
};
```

```
function parseTopic(topic = "For You", data: any) {
let topics: any = null;
if (topic === "For You") {
topics = data[0];
} else {
topics = data.find((tp: any) => tp.name === topic);
}
if (topics) {
return {
data: topics?.data?.data.rows || [],
next: topics.data?.data?.nextPageUrl || null,
nextIndex: topics.data?.data?.count,
activeTopic: topics?.topicType,
};
}
}
export default async function getHeadlines(
req: NextApiRequest,
res: NextApiResponse
) {
const { query } = req;
const { lang, topic } = query;
let base_url = process.env.BASE_URL;
const { origin } = req.headers;
if (origin && ALLOWED_ORIGINS.indexOf(origin) === -1) {
return res.status(403).json({ data: [], error: "Forbidden", next: null });
```

```
}
res.setHeader("Access-Control-Allow-Origin", origin || "*");
if (typeof lang !== "string")
return res.status(400).json({ error: "Invalid location" });
if (typeof topic !== "string")
return res.status(400).json({ error: "Invalid topic" });
let response = null;
if (topic === "For You") {
base_url = process.env.BASE_URL?.replace("english", lang) || "";
} else {
base_url = process.env.BASE_URL?.replace("for+you", topic) || "";
}
response = await fetchNParse(base_url);
const news = parseTopic(topic, response);
res.status(200).json(news);
}
//next.ts this file show the next feed of the news content
import type { NextApiRequest, NextApiResponse } from "next";
import { ALLOWED_ORIGINS } from "../../lib/origins";
type Data = {
data: [];
next: null | string;
error?: string;
nextIndex?: string;
activeTopic?: string;
```

```
};
export default async function handler(
req: NextApiRequest,
res: NextApiResponse<Data>
) {
try {
const { url, nextIndex, activeTopic } = req.body;
const { origin } = req.headers;
if (origin && ALLOWED_ORIGINS.indexOf(origin) === -1) {
return res.status(403).json({ data: [], error: "Forbidden", next: null });
}
res.setHeader("Access-Control-Allow-Origin", origin || "*");
if (typeof url !== "string")
return res
.status(400)
.json({ error: "Invalid url", data: [], next: null });
const parsedURL = `${process.env.API_URL}?url=${encodeURIComponent(
)}&nextIndex=${nextIndex}&activeTopic=${activeTopic}&activeNavIndex=0&topicEngName=${a
ctiveTopic}`;
const response = await fetch(parsedURL);
const json = await response.json();
res.status(200).json({
data: json?.data?.rows || [],
next: json?.url || null,
nextIndex: json?.nextIndex || null,
```

```
activeTopic: json?.activeTopic || null,
});
} catch (err) {
console.log(err);
res.status(500);
}
//server.py this file is used to the fetch the data from db and insert the data to db connect the flask project
to db
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify
from flask_cors import CORS, cross_origin
import os
from os.path import join, dirname
import ibm_db
from dotenv import load_dotenv
from threading import Thread
from PIL import Image
import requests
from io import BytesIO
import blurhash
import numpy
import json
app = Flask(_name_)
cors = CORS(app)
app.config['CORS_HEADERS'] = 'Content-Type'
dotenv_path = join(dirname(_file_), '.env')
load_dotenv(dotenv_path)
connectionstr = os.environ.get('DB2_CONNECTION_STRING')
conn = ibm_db.connect(connectionstr, ", ")
```

```
def userPresent(email=None):
if email:
sql = "SELECT Email FROM User WHERE Email = ?"
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 1, email)
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
account = ibm_db.fetch_assoc(stmt)
if account:
return "true"
return "false"
@app.route("/")
def hello_world():
return "Welcome to news tracker api"
@app.route("/userpresent", methods=['POST'])
def db2():
email = request.json['email']
isPresent = userPresent(email)
return isPresent
@app.route("/createuser", methods=['POST'])
def createuser():
try:
Thread(target=userTask, args=(
```

```
request.json['email'], request.json['name'])).start()
return jsonify(success=True, message="User created")
except:
return jsonify(success=False, error="Missing email or name")
@app.route("/getblurhash", methods=['POST'])
def getblurhash():
url = request.json['url']
response = requests.get(url)
hash = blurhash.encode(numpy.array(Image.open(
BytesIO(response.content)).convert("RGB")))
print(hash)
return jsonify(hash=hash)
@app.route("/bookmark", methods=['POST'])
@cross_origin()
def Bookmark():
try:
Thread(target=bookMarkTask, args=(
request.json['email'], request.json['content'])).start()
return jsonify(success=True, message="Bookmarked")
except:
return jsonify(success=False, error="Missing email or content")
@app.route("/getbookmarks", methods=['POST'])
def getbookmarks():
email = request.json['email']
sql = "SELECT\ Content\ FROM\ Bookmark\ WHERE\ Email = ?"
```

```
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 1, email)
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
response = []
bookmarks = ibm_db.fetch_assoc(stmt)
if not bookmarks:
return jsonify(success=True, error="No bookmarks found")
while bookmarks != False:
response.append(bookmarks)
bookmarks = ibm_db.fetch_assoc(stmt)
response = json.dumps(response)
return jsonify(success=True, bookmarks=response)
def bookMarkTask(email, content=None):
sql = "INSERT INTO Bookmark (Email, Content) VALUES(?, ?)"
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 1, email)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 2, content)
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
def userTask(email, name="):
isPresent = userPresent(email)
if isPresent != "true":
sql = "INSERT INTO User (Name, Email) VALUES (?, ?)"
```

```
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 1, name)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt, 2, email)
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
print('created user')
//global.css
@import
url('https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Montserrat:wght@400;500;700;900&display=swap');
@tailwind base;
@tailwind components;
@tailwind utilities;
#_next { height: 100% }
body {
min-height: 100vh;
min-height: -webkit-fill-available;
}
html {
height: -webkit-fill-available;
}
html,
body {
position: relative;
height: 100%;
background: linear-gradient(to bottom, #141b29, #0c111b 300px);
overflow: hidden;
font-family: 'Montserrat', sans-serif;
}
.swiper {
width: 100%;
height: 100%;
}
```

```
.swiper-slide {
@apply flex justify-center;
}
.PopoverContent {
transform-origin: var(--radix-popover-content-transform-origin);
animation: scaleIn 0.5s ease-out;
}
@keyframes scaleIn {
from {
opacity: 0;
transform: scale(0);
}
to {
opacity: 1;
transform: scale(1);
}
}
.PopoverContent {
animation-duration: 0.6s;
animation-timing-function: cubic-bezier(0.16, 1, 0.3, 1);
}
.PopoverContent[data-side='top'] {
animation-name: slideUp;
.PopoverContent[data-side='bottom'] {
animation-name: slideDown;
}
```

```
[data-radix-popper-content-wrapper] {
z-index: 1 !important;
}
.ScrollAreaRoot {
width: 200px;
height: 225px;
border-radius: 4px;
overflow: hidden;
--scrollbar-size: 10px;
}
.ScrollAreaViewport {
width: 100%;
height: 100%;
border-radius: inherit;
}
.ScrollAreaScrollbar {
display: flex;
user-select: none;
touch-action: none;
padding: 2px;
width: 7px;
transition: background 160ms ease-out;
}
.ScrollAreaScrollbar[data-orientation='horizontal'] {
flex-direction: column;
height: var(--scrollbar-size);
```

```
}
. Scroll Area Thumb \ \{
flex: 1;
border-radius: var(--scrollbar-size);
position: relative;
}
.DialogOverlay {
background-color: var(--blackA9);
position: fixed;
inset: 0;
animation: overlayShow 150ms cubic-bezier(0.16, 1, 0.3, 1);
}
. Dialog Content \ \{
background-color: white;
border-radius: 6px;
box-shadow: hsl(206 22% 7% / 35%) 0px 10px 38px -10px, hsl(206 22% 7% / 20%) 0px 10px 20px -
15px;
position: fixed;
top: 50%;
left: 50%;
transform: translate(-50%, -50%);
width: 90vw;
max-width: 450px;
max-height: 85vh;
padding: 25px;
animation: contentShow 150ms cubic-bezier(0.16, 1, 0.3, 1);
}
.DialogContent:focus {
outline: none;
```

```
}
@keyframes slideDown {
from {
opacity: 0;
transform: translateY(-10px);
}
to {
opacity: 1;
transform: translateY(0);
}
@keyframes slideUp {
from {
opacity: 0;
transform: translateY(10px);
}
to {
opacity: 1;
transform: translateY(0);
}
}
//util.ts
const documentHeight = () => {
const doc = document.documentElement;
doc.style.setProperty("--doc-height", `${window.innerHeight}px`);
};
export default documentHeight;
//Kubernetes file
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
```

metadata:
name: flask-server
spec:
replicas: 3
selector:
matchLabels:
app: flask-server
template:
metadata:
labels:
app: flask-server
spec:
containers:
- name: flask-server
image: icr.io/abishek/flask-server
imagePullPolicy: Always
ports:
- containerPort: 8080
protocol: TCP
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
name: flask-server-service
spec:
type: ClusterIP
ports:
- port: 8080

selector:
app: flask-server
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
name: flask-server-ingress
annotations:
kubernetes.io/ingress.class: nginx
nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/ssl-redirect: "false"
spec:
rules:
- http:
paths:
- backend:
service:
name: flask-server-service
port:
number: 8080
path: /
pathType: Prefix
//Dockerfile
FROM python:3.8
WORKDIR /app
COPY requirements.txt requirements.txt
RUN pip installno-cache-dir -r requirements.txt

COPY.. EXPOSE 8080 CMD ["waitress-serve", "--host", "0.0.0.0", "server:app"] Github link: https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-21574-1659784969 $\textbf{Video Link:} \ \ https://youtu.be/ZeV-hBWe0wQ$ 60