

ASSIGNMENT 4

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DATE	25-10-2022
TEAM ID	PNT2022TMID22325
PROJECT NAME	Signs with Smart Connectivity for Better Road Safety

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>

WiFiClient wifiClient;

String data3;

#define ORG "c0mbt9"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Node"
#define DEVICE_ID "1234"
#define TOKEN "987654321"
#define speed 0.034 #define
led 14

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-
2/evt/shanmugam_assignment4/fmt/json"; char topic[] = "iot-
2/cmd/home/fmt/String"; char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;

char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
```

```
const int trigpin=5; const  
int echopin=18; String  
command; String  
data="";
```

```
long duration; float  
dist;
```

```
void setup()  
{  
  Serial.begin(115200);  
  pinMode(led, OUTPUT);  
  pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);  
  pinMode(echopin, INPUT);  
  wifiConnect();  
  mqttConnect();  
}
```

```
void loop() {  
  bool isNearby = dist < 100;  
  digitalWrite(led, isNearby);
```

```
  publishData();  
  delay(500);
```

```
  if (!client.loop()) {  
    mqttConnect();  
  }  
}
```

```

void wifiConnect() {
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

```

```

void mqttConnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

```

```

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
        // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
        Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    } } void
publishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
    digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
}

```

```

delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
dist=duration*speed/2;
if(dist<100){
    String payload = "{\"Alert Distance\":\"";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "\"}";

    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }
}

if(dist>100){
    String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "\"}";

    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
    if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }else {
        Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
    }
}
}

```

}

OUTPUT:

i) When distance greater than 100 cm

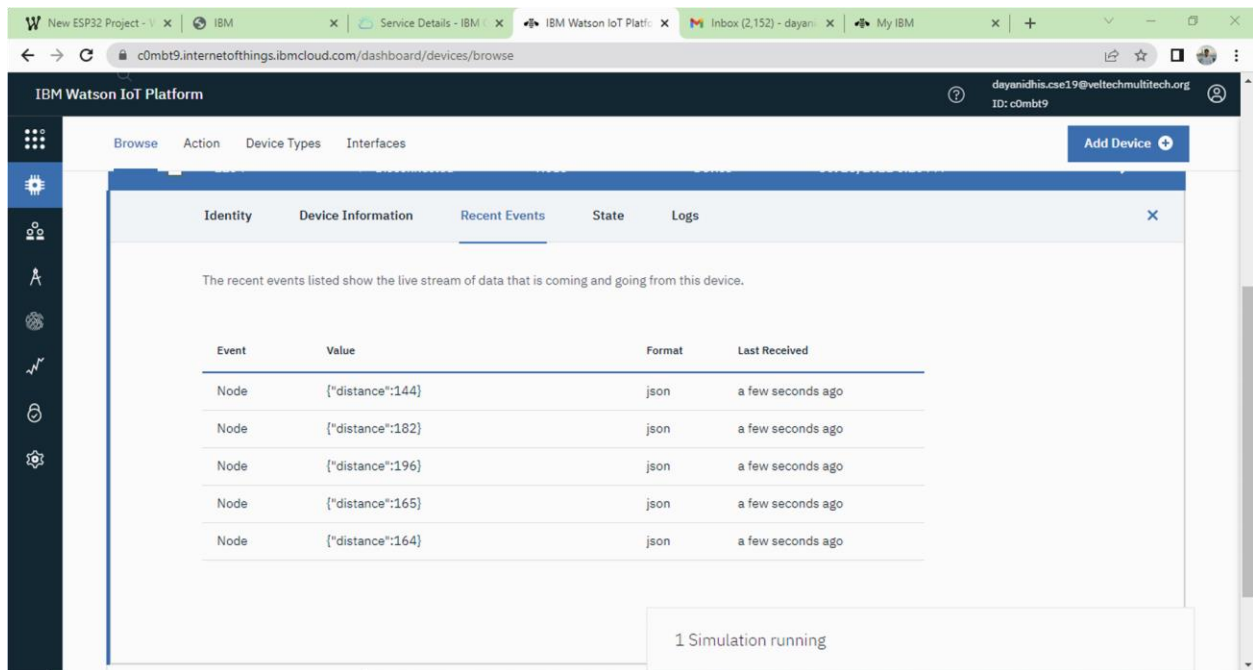
The screenshot displays the Wokwi online IDE interface. On the left, the 'sketch.ino' file is open, showing the following code:

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 WiFiClient wificlient;
4 String data3;
5 #define ORG "x0fxss"
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "Node"
7 #define DEVICE_ID "1234"
8 #define TOKEN "987654321"
9 #define speed 0.034
10 #define led 14
11 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
12 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/shanmugam_assignment4/fmt/json";
13 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
14 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
15 char token[] = TOKEN;
16 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
17 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wificlient);
18
19
20
21 const int trigpin=5;
22 const int echopin=18;
23 String command;
24 String data="";
25
26 long duration;
27 float dist;
28
29
30
31 void setup()
32 {
33   Serial.begin(115200);
```

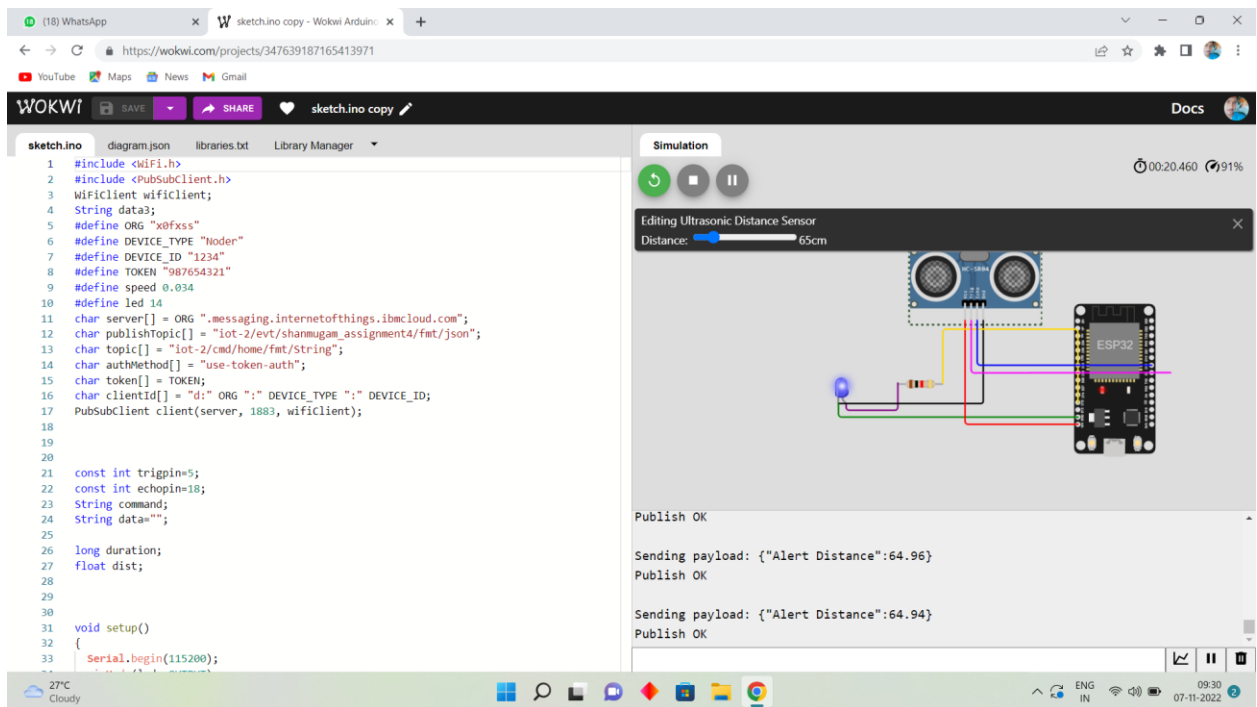
On the right, the 'Simulation' window shows a visual representation of the ESP32 board and the ultrasonic sensor module connected by wires. Below the simulation, the serial output is visible:

```
Publish OK
Sending payload: {"Distance":399.96}
Publish OK
Sending payload: {"Distance":399.96}
Publish OK
```

The bottom status bar indicates the system temperature is 27°C, the weather is cloudy, and the time is 09:30 on 07-11-2022.



ii)When distance less than 100



W New ESP32 Project - x IBM Service Details - IBM x IBM Watson IoT Platf: x Inbox (2,152) - dayani x My IBM x

c0mbt9.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse

IBM Watson IoT Platform

dayanidhis.cse19@veltechmultitech.org ID: c0mbt9

Browse Action Device Types Interfaces Add Device

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Node	{"distance":8}	json	a few seconds ago
Node	{"distance":88}	json	a few seconds ago
Node	{"distance":5}	json	a few seconds ago
Node	{"distance":9}	json	a few seconds ago
Node	{"distance":11}	json	a few seconds ago

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1 Simulation running

WOKWI LINK –

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347639187165413971>