

## Python script

Team ID	PNT2022TMID30026
Project name	IOT based crop protection for agriculture

### SOURCE CODE:

```
import random
import ibmiotf.application
import ibmiotf.device
from time import sleep
import sys

#IBM Watson Device Credentials.
organization = "ncgqpp"
deviceType = "raspberrypi"
deviceId = "123"
authMethod = "token"
authToken = "123456789"

def myCommandCallback(cmd):
    print("Command received: %s" % cmd.data['command'])
    status=cmd.data['command']
    if status=="sprinkler_on":
        print ("sprinkler is ON")
    else :
```

```
print ('sprinkler is OFF')  
#print(cmd)  
try:  
deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType,"id":  
deviceId, "auth-method": authMethod, "auth-token": authToken}  
deviceCli = ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)  
except Exception as e:  
print("Caught exception connecting device: %s" % str(e))  
sys.exit()  
#Connecting to IBM watson.  
deviceCli.connect()  
while True:  
#Getting values from sensors.  
temp_sensor = round( random.uniform(0,80),2)  
PH_sensor = round(random.uniform(1,14),3)  
camera = ["Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not  
Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected",]  
camera_reading = random.choice(camera)  
flame = ["Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not  
Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected",]  
flame_reading = random.choice(flame)  
moist_level = round(random.uniform(0,100),2)  
water_level = round(random.uniform(0,30),2)
```

**#storing the sensor data to send in json format to cloud.**

**temp\_data = { 'Temperature' : temp\_sensor }**

**PH\_data = { 'PH Level' : PH\_sensor }**

**camera\_data = { 'Animal attack' : camera\_reading }**

**flame\_data = { 'Flame' : flame\_reading }**

**moist\_data = { 'Moisture Level' : moist\_level }**

**water\_data = { 'Water Level' : water\_level }**

**# publishing Sensor data to IBM Watson for every 5-10 seconds.**

**success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Temperature sensor","json",  
temp\_data, qos=0)**

**sleep(1)**

**if success:**

**print (' .....publish ok..... ')**

**print ("Published Temperature = %s C" % temp\_sensor, "to IBM  
Watson")**

**success = deviceCli.publishEvent("PH sensor", "json",PH\_data,  
qos=0)**

**sleep(1)**

**if success:**

**print ("Published PH Level = %s" % PH\_sensor, "to IBM  
Watson")**

**success = deviceCli.publishEvent("camera", "json",camera\_data,  
qos=0)**

```
sleep(1)  
if success:  
print ("Published Animal attack %s " % camera_reading, "to IBM  
Watson")  
success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Flame sensor",  
"json",flame_data,  
qos=0)
```

```
sleep(1)  
if success:  
print ("Published Flame %s " % flame_reading, "to IBM Watson")  
success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Moisture sensor",  
"json",moist_data, qos=0)
```

```
sleep(1)  
if success:  
print ("Published Moisture Level = %s " % moist_level, "to IBM  
Watson")  
success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Water sensor",  
"json",water_data,  
qos=0)
```

```
sleep(1)  
if success:  
print ("Published Water Level = %s cm" % water_level, "to IBM  
Watson")
```

```

print ("" )
#Automation to control sprinklers by present temperature an to
send alert message to IBM Watson.
if (temp_sensor > 35):
print('sprinkler-1 is ON')
success = deviceCli.publishEvent('Alert1', 'json',{ 'alert1' :
'Temperature(%s) is high, sprinkerlers are turned ON'
%temp_sensor }, qos=0)
sleep(1)
if success:

print( 'Published alert1 : ', 'Temperature(%s) is high, sprinkerlers
are
turned ON' %temp_sensor,'to IBM Watson')
print('')
else:
print('sprinkler-1 is OFF')
print('')
#To send alert message if farmer uses the unsafe fertilizer to crops.
if (PH_sensor > 7.5 or PH_sensor < 5.5):
success = deviceCli.publishEvent('Alert2', 'json',{ 'alert2':
'Fertilizer
PH level(%s) is not safe,use other fertilizer'%PH_sensor } ,qos=0)
sleep(1)

```

```
if success:  
print('Published alert2 : ' , "Fertilizer PH level(%s) is not safe,use  
other fertilizer" %PH_sensor,"to IBM Watson")  
print ("" )  
# To send alert message to farmer that animal attack on crops.  
if (camera_reading == "Detected"):  
success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert3", "json", {'alert3' :  
"Animal  
attack on crops detected" }, qos=0)  
sleep(1)  
if success:  
print('Published alert3 : ' , "Animal attack on crops detected","to  
IBM Watson","to IBM Watson")  
print( "" )
```

**#To send alert message if flame detected on crop land and turn ON  
the splinkers to take immediate action.**

```
if (flame_reading == "Detected"):  
print("sprinkler-2 is ON")  
success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert4", "json", { 'alert4':  
"Flame is  
detected crops are in danger,sprinklers turned ON"}, qos=0)  
sleep(1)  
if success:
```

```
print( 'Published alert4 : ' , "Flame is detected crops are in
danger,sprinklers turned ON","to IBM Watson")
print("")
else:
print('sprinkler-2 is OFF')
print("")
#To send alert message if Moisture level is LOW and to Turn ON
Motor-1 for irrigation.
if (moist_level < 20):
print("Motor-1 is ON")
success = deviceCli.publishEvent('Alert5', 'json', { 'alert5':
"Moisture level(%s) is low, Irrigation started" %moist_level},
qos=0)
sleep(1)
if success:
print('Published alert5 : ' , "Moisture level(%s) is low, Irrigation
started" %moist_level,"to IBM Watson" )
print("")

else:
print("Motor-1 is OFF")
print("")
```

**#To send alert message if Water level is HIGH and to Turn ON Motor-**

**2 to take water out.**

**if (water\_level > 20):**

**print("Motor-2 is ON")**

**success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert6", "json", { 'alert6':  
"Water**

**level(%s) is high, so motor is ON to take water out "%water\_level },  
qos=0)**

**sleep(1)**

**if success:**

**print('Published alert6 : ' , "water level(%s) is high, so motor is ON  
to take water out " %water\_level,"to IBM Watson" )**

**print("")**

**else:**

**print("Motor-2 of OFF")**

**print("")**

**#command recived by farmer**

**deviceCli.commandCallback = myCommandCallback**

**# Disconnect the device and application from the cloud**

**deviceCli.disconnect()**

**Feature code:**

**def myCommandCallback(cmd):**



```
print("Command received: %s" % cmd.data['command'])
```

```
print(cmd)
```

```
try:
```

```
deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType, "id":  
deviceId, "auth-method": authMethod, "auth-token": authToken}
```

```
deviceCli = ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)
```

```
#.....
```

```
except Exception as e:
```

```
print("Caught exception connecting device: %s" % str(e))
```

```
sys.exit()
```

```
# Connect and send a datapoint "hello" with value "world" into the  
cloud as an event oftype "greeting" 10 times
```

```
deviceCli.connect()
```

```
while True:
```

```
temp=random.randint(0,100)
```

```
pulse=random.randint(0,100)
```

```
soil=random.randint(0,100)
```

```
data = { 'temp' : temp, 'pulse': pulse , 'soil':soil}  
print (data)
```

```
def myOnPublishCallback():  
print ('Published Temperature = %s C' % temp, "Humidity = %s  
%%%" %pulse,"SoilMoisture = %s %%" % soil,"to IBM Watson")  
success = deviceCli.publishEvent("IoTSensor", "json", data,  
qos=0,on_publish=myOnPublishCallback)
```

```
if not success:  
print("Not connected to IoT")  
time.sleep(1)
```

```
deviceCli.commandCallback = myCommandCallback  
# Disconnect the device and application from the cloud  
deviceCli.disconnect()
```

**Feature code:**

```
def myCommandCallback(cmd):  
if cmd.data['command'] == 'motoron':  
print("MOTOR ON IS RECEIVED")  
  
elif cmd.data['command'] == 'motoroff':
```

```
print("MOTOR OFF IS RECEIVED")
```

```
if cmd.command == "setInterval":
```

```
if 'interval' not in cmd.data:
```

```
print("Error - command is missing required information:  
'interval'")
```

```
else:
```

```
interval = cmd.data['interval']
```

```
elif cmd.command == "print":
```

```
if 'message' not in cmd.data:
```

```
print("Error - command is missing required information:  
'message'")
```

```
else:
```

```
output = cmd.data['message']
```

```
print(output)
```

```
try:
```

```
deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType, "id":  
deviceId, "auth-method": authMethod, "auth-token": authToken}  
deviceCli= ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)
```

**#.....**

**except Exception as e:**

**print("Caught exception connecting device: %s" % str(e))**

**sys.exit()**

**# Connect and send a datapoint "hello" with value "world" into the  
cloud as an event of type "greeting" 10 times**

**deviceCli.connect()**

**while True:**

**deviceCli.commandCallback = myCommandCallback**

**# Disconnect the device and application from the cloud**

**deviceCli.disconnect()**