# AI-BASED LOCALIZATION AND CLASSIFICATION OF SKIN DISEASE WITH ERYTHEMA

#### NALAIYATHIRAN PROJECT REPORT

IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-21950-1659798894

TEAM ID: PNT2022TMID27240

#### Submitted by

G. CHARAN TEJA	(311019104024)
DHARANI VISHAL S P	(311019104018)
JERLIN T D	(311019104029)
KISHORE R	(311019104041)

# In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of

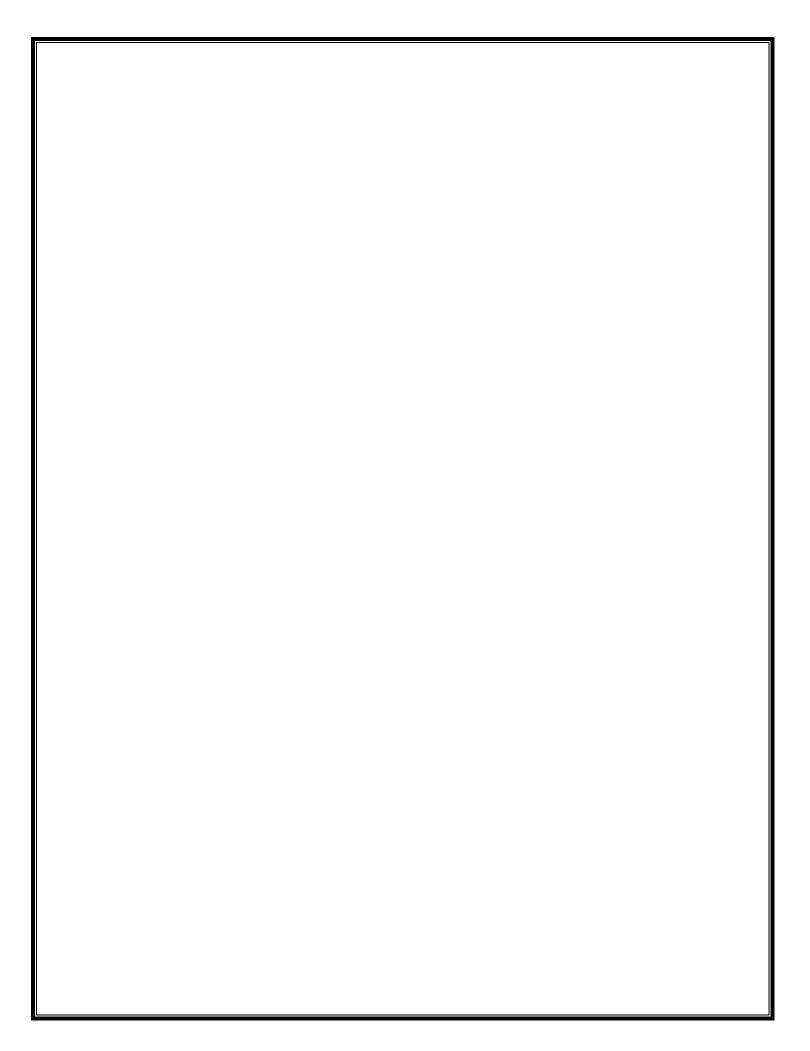
#### **BATCHELOR OF ENGINNERING**

IN

**COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING** 

KCG COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY- karapakkam.

CHENNAI-600097.



## **TABLEOFCONTENTS**

1.	INTRODUCTION	1
	1.1 ProjectOverview	
	1.2 Purpose	
2.	LITERATURESURVEY	3
	2.1 Existingproblem	
	2.2 References	
	2.3 ProblemStatementDefinition	
3.	IDEATION&PROPOSEDSOLUTION	5
	3.1 EmpathyMap Canvas	
	3.2 Ideation&Brainstorming	
	3.3 ProposedSolution	
	3.4 ProblemSolutionfit	•
4.	REQUIREMENTANALYSIS	9
	4.1 Functionalrequirement	
	4.2 Non-Functionalrequirements	
<b>5</b> .	PROJECTDESIGN	<b>10</b>
	5.1 DataFlowDiagrams	
	5.2 Solution&TechnicalArchitecture	
	5.3 UserStories	
6.	PROJECTPLANNING&SCHEDULING	13
	6.1 SprintPlanning&Estimation	
	6.2 SprintDeliverySchedule	
	6.3 ReportsfromJIRA	
7.	CODING&SOLUTIONING	16
	7.1 RegistrationPage	
	7.2 DashboardPage	
	7.3 DatabaseSchema(DB2andSQL_LITE3)	
8.	TESTING	30
	8.1 TestCases	
	8.2 UserAcceptanceTesting	
9.	RESULTS	31
	9.1 PerformanceMetrics	
10	. ADVANTAGES&DISADVANTAGES	32

11.	CONCLUSION	
12.	FUTURESCOPE	
13.	APPENDIX	
	SourceCode	
	GitHub& ProjectDemoLink	

INTRODUCTION

1.1 projectoverview

Malignant melanoma is the leading cause of death from diseases of skin

.Malignantmelanoma is considered to be the most dangerous form of skin cancer. This

type of skincancer occurs when the human skin is exposed to the ultraviolet radiation

(UV) emittedfrom sunshine or tanning beds, which caused the damage to skin cells.

Image-basedcomputer aided diagnosis systems have significant potential for screening

and early detection of malignant melanoma. In this paper, we propose a new skin

melanoma

CAD system using texture analysis methods. The proposed CAD system consists of four steps: head of the proposed CAD system consists of the proposed can be a proposed can be

airremoval, filtering, feature extraction and classification. Before working on the image we shou

ldremovehairfromittofacilitateinfectedpartdetection. In the feature extraction step

histogram of oriented gradients (HOG) used to extract features, Our CAD

systemclassifiesbetweennon-

melanomaskinlesions(represented ascommonnevior dysplastic nevi) and melanoma. The

experimental results show that extracting HOG features afterhair removal yields the best

classification results. python software is used for skin cancerdetection. Machine learning

based model is implemented for detect and classify the skindisease detection and

classification, flask based design is provide the user interfaceprovidetheresult

1.2 purpose

Thepurpose of the project is design and implementation of deep learning model deployed for

detection ofimageprocessing based skin disease

2. LITEATURE SURVEY

LITERATURESURVEY

**TITLE:** Skin cancer and new treatment perspectives: A

review.AUTHOR: Simes, M. C. F., J. J. S. Sousa, and A. A. C.

C. Pais. YEAR: 2015

**DESCRIPTION:** <u>Skincancers</u> are by farthemost common malignancy of humans, particularly the white population. The growing incidence of cutaneous malignancies hasheralded the need for multiple treatment options. Although surgical modalities remain themainstayoftreatment, new research and freshinn ovationarest ill required to reduce morbidity and mortality. Approaches for skin cancer may pass through new technological methodsinstead of new molecules. The first part of this paper provides a review of the state of the artregarding skin cancer disease as well as epidemiology data. Then, it describes the goldstandards of the recommended worldwide current therapies and the actual needs of these patients. This is the first paper that highlights the novel and future the rapeutic perspectives for the treatmentofskinmalignancies, new

<u>therapeuticagents</u>andpromisingtechnologicalapproaches, from nanotechnology to immunotherapy.

**TITLE:** Abenchmarkforautomaticvisualclassification of clinical skindisease images.

AUTHOR: Sun, Xiaoxiao.

**YEAR:2016** 

DESCRIPTIONSkindiseaseisoneofthemostcommonhumanillnesses.Itpervadesall cultures,occursatallages,andaffectsbetween30% and70% ofindividuals,witheven higherratesinat-risk.However,diagnosisofskindiseasesbyobservingisaverydifficult jobforbothdoctorsandpatients,whereanintelligentsystemcanbehelpful.Inthispaper, wemainlyintroduceabenchmarkdatasetforclinicalskindiseasestoaddressthisproblem.

Tothebestofourknowledge,thisdatasetiscurrentlythelargestforvisualrecognitionof skindiseases.Itcontains6,584imagesfrom198classes,varyingaccordingtoscale,color, shapeandstructure.Wehopethatthisbenchmarkdatasetwillencouragefurtherresearchon visualskindiseaseclassification.Moreover,therecentsuccessesofmanycomputervision relatedtasksareduetotheadoptionofConvolutionalNeuralNetworks(CNNs),wealso performextensiveanalyseson thisdataset using thestate oftheartmethodsincluding CNNs.

**TITLE:**Improving the diagnostic accuracy of dysplastic and melanomalesions using the decision template combination method.

AUTHOR: Faal, Maryam,

**YEAR:2013** 

DESCRIPTION: Melanoma is the most danger ous type of skin cancer, and early detection of suspicious lesions can decrease the mortality rate of this cancer. In this article, we present a

multi-classifier system for improving the diagnostic accuracy of melanoma and dysplasticlesions based on the decision template combination rule. First, the lesion is differentiated

from the surrounding healthyskininanimage. Next, shape, colour and texture features are extracted from the lesion image. Different subsets of these features are fed to three different classifiers: knearest neighbour (k-NN), support vector machine (SVM) and linear discriminant analysis (LDA). The decision templatemethod is used to combine the outputs of the seclassifiers.

**TITLE:** Automatic classification of skin lesions using color mathematical morphology-basedtexturedescriptors."

**AUTHOR:**Gonzalez-Castro, Victor,

**YEAR:2015** 

**DESCRIPTION:**In automatic classification method ofthispaper skin an lesions from dermos copic images is proposed. This method is based on color texture analysis based both and the contraction of the contraction ohoncolor mathematical morphology and Kohonen Self-Organizing Maps (SOM), and it does notneed any previous segmentation process. More concretely, mathematical morphology is used to compute a local descriptor for each pixel of the image, while the SOM is used to clusterthemand, thus, create the texture descriptor of the global image. Two approaches are proposed, depending on whether the pixel descriptor is computed using classical (i.e. spatially invariant) or adaptive (i.e. spatially variant) mathematical morphology by means of the Color AdaptiveNeighborhoods (CANs) framework. Both approaches obtained similar areas under the ROCcurve (AUC): 0.854 and 0.859 outperforming the AUC built upon dermatologists' predictions(0.792).

**TITLE:** Performance Analysis of GFE, HOG and LBP Feature Extraction Techniques usingkNN Classifier for OralCancer Detection.

**AUTHOR:**Stella, X. Arockia, TamilNaduSivagangai, and IndiaDrN. Sujatha.

**YEAR:2016** 

**DESCRIPTION:** Oral cancer is the abnormal growth of suspicious tissues in the mouth andvocalregionthatconsumesthelifeofbothmalesandfemalesatahighrate. Early diagnosis of oral cancer makes the treatments successful. The advancements in medical image processing greatly helps in the detection of oral cancer. The diagnosis is commonly done in accordance

with the morphology and features of the images. The commonly used feature extractiontechniques failed to produce high accuracy and resulted in high false positive rates. As the extracted features are the base for classifying the severity, the classification techniques also resulted in low classification accuracy. In order to resolve these issues, this paper proposes

anoralcancerdetectionsystem. The median filtering technique is used in the proposed system for preprocessing. In order to get the essential characteristics of features, watershed segmentation is applied before feature extraction. The feature extraction is carried out by the following techniques: Gammabased Feature Extraction (GFE), Histogram of Oriented Gradients (HOG) and Local Binary Pattern (LBP). Finally, the extracted features are fed into the kNN classifier for the efficient detection of oral cancer. This paper discusses the comparative analysis of HOG, LBP and GFE techniques. The experimental results are evaluated in terms of accuracy, sensitivity, specificity and Positive Predictive Value (PPV).

#### **EXISTINGSYSTEM PROBLEM**

#### **EXISTINGSYSTEM**

The color of patients kinhelps doctors to determinate the type of skinlesion, if the skinlesion is diagnosed as melanoma, its color could be black, brown, pink, red, purple, blue or white,. The dermoscopy technique is high spread skin imaging way that helps in skin lesion detection. a dermatoscope device take an image, known as dermoscopic image, with a low level noise to examine the skinlesion by magnifying and filtering the infected part of skin. Another aiding way to detect the skin lesion at an early stage is the computer aided diagnosis (CAD) system. The dermoscopic images of skinlesion shave been classified by Gonzalez-Castroetal. Global and local feature extraction method to extract a different features of an image such as color, texture, shape and domain specific features.

#### **EXISTINGSYSTEMDRAWBACKS**

- ➤ Theconventionalmethodsfailedtogive thedesiredresult.
- Nostandardevolutionofprevious classifiers (limited data on Sensitivity & specificity).
- Lesseffectivefeatureextractionmethodsusedinexistingsystems.

#### 2.1 references

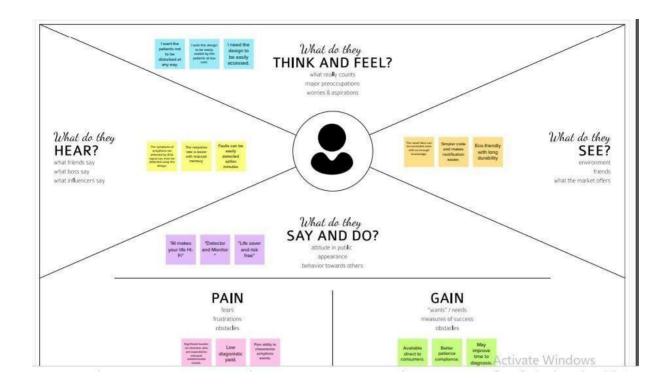
- 1. Kachuee, Mohammad, Shayan Fazeli, and Majid Sarrafzadeh. "Ecgheart beat classification: A dee ptransferable representation." 2018 IEEE international conference on health care informatics (ICHI). IEEE, 2018
- **2.**S.Zhang, W.Wang, J.Ford, and F.Makedon, "Learning from incomplete rating susing non-negative matrix factorization," in Proc. 6th SIAM Int. Conf. Data Mining, 2006, pp. 549–553.
- 3.T.HofmannandJ.Puzicha, "Latentclassmodelsforcollaborativefiltering," in Proc. 6th Int. Joint C onf. Artif. Intell., 1999, pp. 688–693.
- 4.B. M. Sarwar, G. Karypis, J. A. Konstan, and J. Reidl, "Item-based collaborative filteringrecommendationalgorithms," in Proc.10thInt. WorldWideWeb Conf.,2001,pp. 285–295
- 5.T. George and S. Merugu, "A scalable collaborative filtering framework based on coclustering," in Proc. 5th IEEEInt. Conf. DataMining,2005, pp. 625–628

#### 2.2 problemstatement definition

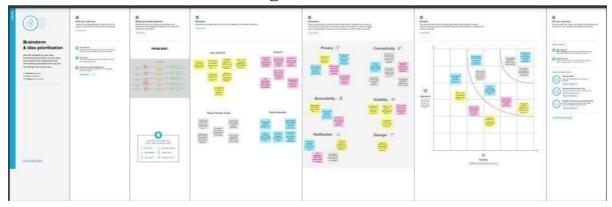
- ➤ Cardiologists by using various values which occurred during the ECG recordingcandecidewhethertheheartbeatisnormalornot.Sinceobservationoftheseval uesarenotalways clear, existence of automatic ECG detection system is required
- ➤ Luz, Eduardo José da S., et al. "ECG-based heartbeat classification for arrhythmiadetection: Asurvey. "Computermethodsandprograms in biomedicine 127(2016):144-164
- ➤ Romdhane, Taissir Fekih, and Mohamed Atri Pr. "Electrocardiogram heartbeatclassificationbasedonadeepconvolutionalneuralnetworkandfocalloss."Co mputers in Biology and Medicine123 (2020):103866

# 3. Ideation and proposed solution:

# 3.1 Empathymapcanvas-



# 3.2 ideationandbrainstorming



# 3.3 proposed solutions

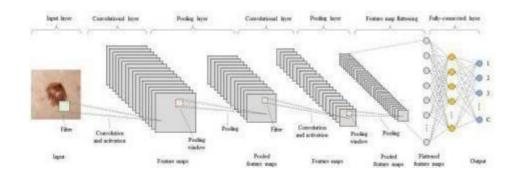
Deep learning basedalgorithm is implemented using for train the imageusing deeplearning model In this paper, we propose a new melanoma CAD system. Removing hair fromskinlesiondermoscopicimageswillbethefirststeptoapply,thenusingmedianfilterwitha

suitabledimensionswillbethenextsteptodo,histogramoforientedgradients(HOG),willbeusing to extract special features from the images. The final step will be classification using aSupport Vector Machines (SVM) classifier to determine the skin lesion. The output layer of SVM hastwoneural nodes, related to the number of neural nodes that classify between positive (abnormal) and negative (normal) cases. Where positive cases refer to melanoma skin lesion and negative cases refer to common nevi or dysplastic nevi (non-melanoma). The final results evaluate the classifier performance by calculating some metrics such as AUC and sensitivity.

#### **DATASETSs**

The HAM10000 (Human Against Machine with 10, 000 training images) datasetreleased by Tschandl et. al. includes dermoscopy images from diverse populations acquiredand stored by different modalities [66]. The dataset is publicly available through the ISICarchive and consists of 10, 015 dermoscopy images, which are utilized as a training set fortesting machine learning algorithms. Cases include a representative collection of all important diagnostic categories in the realm of pigmented lesions. The diagnoses of all melanomas wereverified through histopathological evaluation of biopsies, while the diagnoses of nevi weremade by either histopathological examination (24%), expert consensus (54%) or another diagnosismethod, such as a series of images that showed notemporal changes (22%).

#### Designandimplementation

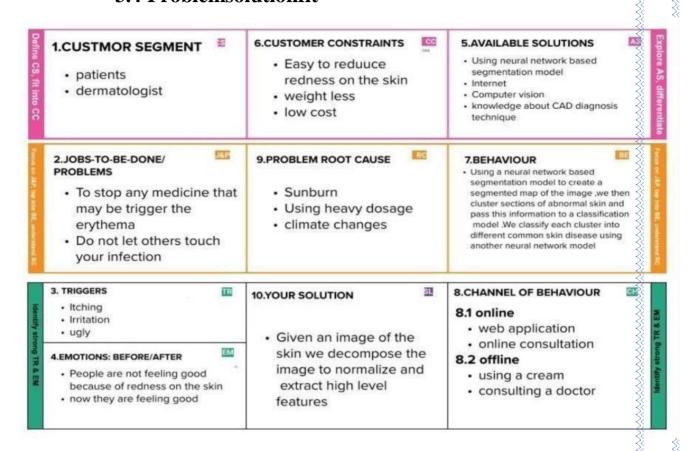


TensorFlow was developed by researchers and engineers from the Google Brain team. It is by far the most popular software library in the field of deep learning (though others are catching up quickly). One of the biggest reasons accounting for the popularity of TensorFlowis that it supports multiple programming languages, such as Python, C++ and R, to build deeplearning models. It is handy for creating and experimenting with deep learning architectures. In addition, its formulation is convenient for data (such as inputting graphs, SQL tables, and

images)integration. Moreover, it provides proper documentations and walk through sforguidance.

The flexible architecture of TensorFlow makes it easy for people to run their deeplearning models on one or more CPUs and GPUs. It is backed by Google, which guaranteesthat it will stay around for a while. Therefore, it makes sense to invest time and resources touseit.

#### 3.4 Problemsolutionfit



# 4. Requirement analysis-

# 4.1 Functional requirement-

FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)	
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form , Registration through Gmail	
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email , Confirmation via OTP	
FR-3	Get User Input	Upload image as jpeg , Upload image as png	
FR-4	Save Image	Images are saved in the uploads folder	
FR-5	Chat with Doctor	Consult with Doctor	
FR-6	Report Generation	Get complete Report	

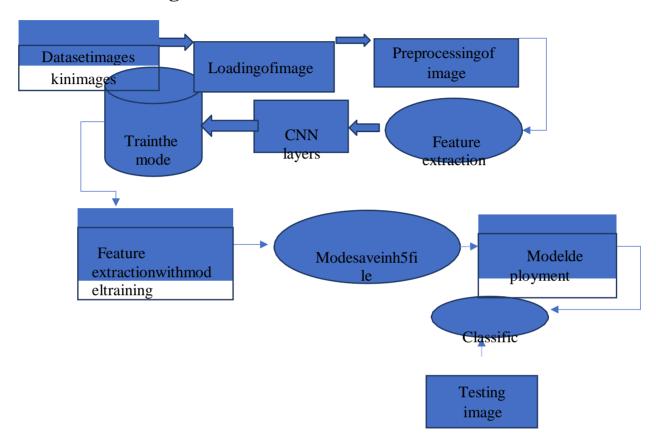
# 4.1 Non-functional requirement-

A Data Flow Diagram (DFD) is a traditional visual representation of the informationflows within a system. A neat and clear DFD can depict the right amount of the system requirement graphically. It shows how data enters and leaves the system, what changes the information, and where data is stored.

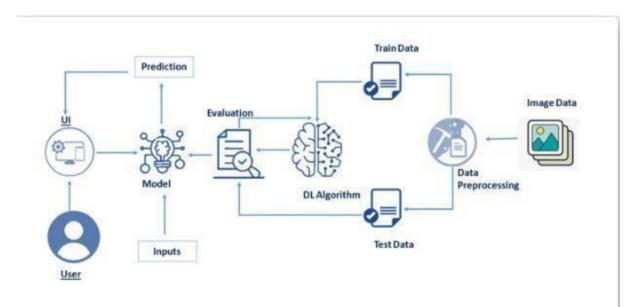
FRNo.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	Classification of Arrhythmia with the help of Al
NFR-2	Security	User's data cannot be accessed by unauthorized people.
NFR-3	Reliability	The system performs without failure.
NFR-4	Performance	High accuracy.
NFR-5	Availability	Anyone who is authorized.
NFR-6	Scalability	Does not affect the performance even though.

# 5. Project design-

# 5.1 Data flow diagrams-



# 5.2 Solutions and Technical Architecture-



# 6. Project Planning and Scheduling

Milestones	Activities	
Project development phase	Delivery of sprint- 1,2,3,4	
Create and configure and IBM cloud services	Create IBM Watson	
Create and access deep learning	Create v1 to interact with app deploy	
	Create IBM and connect with python	
Create & database in cloud and DB	Launch the cloudant DB and Create database	
Develop the python flask	Install the python software	
	Develop python code	
Create the web application	Develop the web application	

Milestones	Activities	Description
Ideation phase	literature	Literature survey on the selected project & information gathering
	Empathy Map	Prepare empathy map to capture the user pains & gains, prepare list of problem statement
	Ideation	Organizing the brainstorming session and priorities the top 3 ideas based on feasibility & importance

# 7. Coding-

# %packages

```
importos
%matplotlibinline
import matplotlib.pyplot as
pltimportnumpyasnp
import pandas as
pdimportos
from
      glob
                import
globimport seaborn as
snsfromPILimportImage
np.random.seed(11)#It'smyLuckynumber
from sklear n.preprocessing import Standard Scaler\\
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, KFold, cross_val_score,
GridSearchCVfromsklearn.metrics importaccuracy_score
importitertools
import keras
fromkeras.utils.np utilsimport to categorical #used for converting labels to one-hot-encoding
fromkeras.modelsimportSequential,Model
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten, Conv2D,
{\tt MaxPool2DfromkerasimportbackendasK}
fromkeras.layers.normalizationimportBatchNormalization
fromkeras.utils.np_utilsimportto_categorical#converttoone-hot-encoding
fromkeras.optimizersimportAdam,RMSprop
from keras. preprocessing. image \verb|imageDataGenerator| from ke|
\verb|ras.callbacksimportReduceLROnPlateau| \\
fromkeras.wrappers.scikit_learnimportKerasClassifierfromke
ras.applications.resnet50importResNet50
```

# pre-processing of code

```
size=64color mode='gra
yscale'batch size=32
train images=train generator.flow from dataframe(dataframe=dataframe tr
    ain,
    x col='Filepath', y col='L
    abel',target size=(size,
    size), color mode=color mo
    de, class mode='categorica
    l', batch size=batch size,
    shuffle=True,
    seed=42, subset='t
    raining'
)
val images=train generator.flow from dataframe(dataframe=dataframe trai
    x col='Filepath', y col='L
    abel',target size=(size,
    size), color mode=color mo
    de, class mode='categorica
    l', batch size=batch size,
    shuffle=True,
    seed=42, subset='validatio
    n'
)
test images=test generator.flow from dataframe(dataframe=dataframe test
    x col='Filepath',y col='L
    abel',target size=(size,
    size),color mode=color mo
    de, class mode='categorica
    l', batch size=batch size,
    shuffle=False
```

#### **Modelsummary**

#### Es and making Dictionaryof images and labels

Inthisstepl loadinthepicturesandturnthem intonumpyarraysusingtheirRGBvalues. Asthepictureshavealreadybeen resized to 224x224, there's no need to resize them. As the pictures do not have any labels, these need to becreated. Finally, the pictures are added to gether to abig training set and shuffeled.

```
In[2]:
linkcode
folder_benign_train=
../input/data/train/benign'folder_malignant_train='../i
nput/data/train/malignant
folder_benign_test=
'../input/data/test/benign'folder_malignant_test='../i
nput/data/test/malignant'
read= lambda imname: np.asarray(Image.open(imname).convert("RGB"))
# Load in training pictures
ims benign = [read(os.path.join(folder benign train, filename)) for filename in os
.listdir(folder_benign_train)]
X_benign = np.array(ims_benign, dtype='uint8')
ims_malignant= [read(os.path.join(folder_malignant_train, filename)) for filename
in os.listdir(folder malignant train)]
X_malignant = np.array(ims_malignant, dtype='uint8')
# Load in testing pictures
ims benign = [read(os.path.join(folder benign test, filename)) for filename in
os.listdir(folder_benign_test)]
X_benign_test= np.array(ims_benign, dtype='uint8')
ims_malignant= [read(os.path.join(folder_malignant_test, filename)) for filename
in os.listdir(folder malignant test)]
X malignant test= np.array(ims malignant, dtype='uint8')
# Create labels
y benign =
np.zeros(X_benign.shape[0])y_malignant=np.o
nes(X_malignant.shape[0])
y benign test=
np.zeros(X_benign_test.shape[0])y_malignant_test=np.o
nes(X malignant test.shape[0])
# Merge data
X_train = np.concatenate((X_benign, X_malignant), axis =
0)y_train=np.concatenate((y_benign,y_malignant),axis=0)
X_test = np.concatenate((X_benign_test, X_malignant_test), axis =
0)y_test=np.concatenate((y_benign_test,y_malignant_test),axis=0)
# Shuffle data
np.arange(X_train.shape[0])np.r
andom.shuffle(s)
X train =
X_train[s]y_train=y_
train[s]
```

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{np.arange}(X\_\text{test.shape}[\varnothing]) \text{np.r} \\ \text{andom.shuffle(s)} \end{array}$ 

```
X_test =
X_test[s]y_test=y_
test[s]
```

# **Html coding-**

```
<!DOCTYPEhtml>
<htmllang="en">
<head>
 <metacharset="UTF-8">
 <metaname="viewport"content="width=device-width,initial-scale=1.0">
 <metahttp-equiv="X-UA-Compatible"content="ie=edge">
 <title>AromaShop-Home</title>
        linkrel="icon"href="static/img/Fevicon.png"type="image/png">
  linkrel="stylesheet"href="static/vendors/bootstrap/bootstrap.min.css">
  linkrel="stylesheet"href="static/vendors/fontawesome/css/all.min.css">
       linkrel="stylesheet"href="static/vendors/themify-icons/themify-icons.css">
 linkrel="stylesheet"href="static/vendors/nice-select/nice-select.css">
 linkrel="stylesheet"href="static/vendors/owl-carousel/owl.theme.default.min.css">
 linkrel="stylesheet"href="static/vendors/owl-carousel/owl.carousel.min.css">
 <linkrel="stylesheet"href="static/css/style.css">
</head>
<body>
 <!--==
             =======StartHeaderMenuArea=======
      <headerclass="header area">
  <divclass="main menu">
   <navclass="navbarnavbar-expand-lgnavbar-light">
    <divclass="container">
     <aclass="navbar-brandlogo_h"href="index.html"><imgsrc="static/img/logo.png"alt=""></a>
     <buttonclass="navbar-toggler"type="button"data-toggle="collapse"data-</pre>
target="#navbarSupportedContent"
      aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-expanded="false" aria-
label="Togglenavigation">
      <spanclass="icon-bar"></span>
      <spanclass="icon-bar"></span>
      <spanclass="icon-bar"></span>
     </button>
     <divclass="collapsenavbar-collapseoffset"id="navbarSupportedContent">
       <ulclass="navnavbar-navmenu navml-automr-auto">
        liclass="nav-itemactive"><aclass="nav-link"href="index.html">Home</a></a>
        liclass="nav-itemsubmenudropdown">
         <a href="#" class="nav-link dropdown-toggle" data-
toggle="dropdown"role="button" aria-haspopup="true"
          aria-expanded="false">Shop</a>
         <ulclass="dropdown-menu">
```

```
liclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-
link"href="category.html">ShopCategory</a>
                      liclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-link"href="single-
product.html">ProductDetails</a>
                      liclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"</li>
link"href="checkout.html">ProductCheckout</a>
                      liclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-
link"href="confirmation.html">Confirmation</a></l
i>
                      liclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-item"><aclass="
link"href="cart.html">ShoppingCart</a>
                   liclass="nav-itemsubmenudropdown">
                   <a href="#" class="nav-link dropdown-toggle" data-
toggle="dropdown"role="button" aria-haspopup="true"
                      aria-expanded="false">Blog</a>
                   <ulclass="dropdown-menu">
                      liclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-link"href="blog.html">Blog</a>
                      liclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-link"href="single-
blog.html">BlogDetails</a>
                   liclass="nav-itemsubmenu"
dropdown">
                    <a href="#" class="nav-link dropdown-toggle" data-
toggle="dropdown"role="button" aria-haspopup="true"
                      aria-expanded="false">Pages</a>
                   <ulclass="dropdown-menu">
                      <liclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-link"href="sign.html">Login</a>
                      liclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-link"href="/register">Register</a>
                      liclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-link"href="tracking-</li>
order.html">Tracking</a>
                   liclass="nav-item"><aclass="nav-link"href="contact.html">Contact</a>
              <ulclass="nav-shop">
                 liclass="nav-item"><button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button></or>
                 <button><i class="ti-shopping-cart"></i><span class="nav-</pre>
shopcircle">3</span></button>
                 liclass="nav-item"><aclass="buttonbutton-header"href="#">BuyNow</a>
              </div>
         </div>
       </nav>
    </div>
  </header>
                                        =======EndHeaderMenuArea=======
```

```
<mainclass="site-main">
  <!--===Herobannerstart======
  <sectionclass="hero-banner">
   <divclass="container">
    <divclass="rowno-guttersalign-items-centerpt-60px">
     <divclass="col-5d-noned-sm-block">
      <divclass="hero-bannerimg">
       <imgclass="img-fluid"src="static/img/home/hero-banner.png"alt="">
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="col-sm-7col-lg-6offset-lg-1pl-4pl-md-5pl-lg-0">
      <divclass="hero-bannercontent">
       <h4>Shopis fun</h4>
       <h1>BrowseOurPremiumProduct</h1>
       Us which over of signs divide dominion deep fill bring they're meat beho
uponown earth without morning over third. Their male dry. They are great appear whose
land flygrass.
       <aclass="buttonbutton-hero"href="#">BrowseNow</a>
      </div>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </section>
  <!--=====Herobannerstart=======
  <!--====HeroCarouselstart======
  <sectionclass="section-marginmt-0">
   <divclass="owl-carouselowl-themehero-carousel">
    <divclass="hero-carouselslide">
     <imgsrc="img/home/hero-slide1.png"alt=""class="img-fluid">
     <ahref="#"class="hero-carouselslideOverlay">
      <h3>WirelessHeadphone</h3>
      AccessoriesItem
     </a>
    </div>
    <divclass="hero-carouselslide">
     <imgsrc="static/img/home/hero-slide2.png"alt=""class="img-fluid">
     <ahref="#"class="hero-carouselslideOverlay">
      <h3>WirelessHeadphone</h3>
      AccessoriesItem
     </a>
    </div>
    <divclass="hero-carouselslide">
     <imgsrc="static/img/home/hero-slide3.png"alt=""class="img-fluid">
     <ahref="#"class="hero-carouselslideOverlay">
      <h3>WirelessHeadphone</h3>
      AccessoriesItem
     </a>
    </div>
```

```
</div>
  </section>
  <!--===HeroCarouselend=======
          ========trendingproductsectionstart====
  <sectionclass="section-margincalc-60px">
   <divclass="container">
    <divclass="section-intropb-60px">
     PopularIteminthemarket
     <h2>Trending<spanclass="section-introstyle">Product</span></h2>
    <divclass="row">
     <divclass="col-md-6col-lg-4col-xl-3">
      <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
       <divclass="card-productimg">
        <imgclass="card-img"src="static/img/product/product1.png" alt="">
        <ulclass="card-productimgOverlay">
         <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
         button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button></or>
         <br/>button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
        </div>
       <divclass="card-body">
        Accessories
        <h4 class="card-producttitle"><a href="single-product.html">Quartz
BeltWatch</a></h4>
        <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="col-md-6col-lg-4col-xl-3">
      <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
       <divclass="card-productimg">
        <imgclass="card-img"src="static/img/product/product2.png"alt="">
        <ulclass="card-productimgOverlay">
         <br/>button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
         <button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button>
         <br/>li><button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
        </div>
       <divclass="card-body">
        Beauty
        <h4class="card-producttitle"><ahref="single-product.html">WomenFreshwash</a></h4>
        <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="col-md-6col-lg-4col-xl-3">
      <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
```

```
<divclass="card-productimg">
        <imgclass="card-img"src="static/img/product/product3.png"alt="">
        <ulclass="card-productimgOverlay">
          <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
         <br/>button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button></or>
         button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
        </div>
       <divclass="card-body">
        Decor
        <h4 class="card-producttitle"><a href="single-product.html">Room
FlashLight</a></h4>
        <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="col-md-6col-lg-4col-xl-3">
      <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
       <divclass="card-productimg">
        <imgclass="card-img"src="static/img/product/product4.png"alt="">
        <ulclass="card-productimgOverlay">
          <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
         <br/>button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button></or>
         <br/>button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button></or>
        </div>
       <divclass="card-body">
        Decor
        <h4 class="card-producttitle"><a href="single-product.html">Room
FlashLight</a></h4>
        <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="col-md-6col-lg-4col-xl-3">
      <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
       <divclass="card-productimg">
        <imgclass="card-img"src="static/img/product/product5.png"alt="">
        <ulclass="card-productimgOverlay">
         <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
         <button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button>
         <br/>button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
        </div>
       <divclass="card-body">
        Accessories
        <h4 class="card-producttitle"><a href="single-product.html">Man
OfficeBag</a></h4>
         <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
       </div>
```

```
</div>
     </div>
     <divclass="col-md-6col-lg-4col-xl-3">
      <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
       <divclass="card-productimg">
        <imgclass="card-img"src="static/img/product/product6.png"alt="">
        <ulclass="card-productingOverlay">
          <br/>button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
          <button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button>
          <br/>li><button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
        </div>
        <divclass="card-body">
        KidsToy
        <h4 class="card-producttitle"><a href="single-
product.html">ChargingCar</a></h4>
        <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="col-md-6col-lg-4col-xl-3">
      <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
       <divclass="card-productimg">
         <imgclass="card-img"src="static/img/product/product7.png"alt="">
        <ulclass="card-productingOverlay">
          <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
          button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button></or>
          <br/>button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
        </div>
       <divclass="card-body">
        Accessories
        <h4class="card-producttitle"><ahref="single-
product.html">BlutoothSpeaker</a></h4>
        <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="col-md-6col-lg-4col-xl-3">
      <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
       <divclass="card-productimg">
        <imgclass="card-img"src="static/img/product/product8.png"alt="">
        <ulclass="card-productimgOverlay">
          <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
          <br/>li><button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button></or>
          <br/>button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
        </div>
       <divclass="card-body">
        KidsToy
```

```
<h4class="card-producttitle"><ahref="#">ChargingCar</a></h4>
        <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </section>
  <!--===trendingproductsectionend========
  <section class="offer" id="parallax-1" data-anchor-target="#parallax-1" data-300-</pre>
top="background-position:20px30px"data-top-bottom="background-position:020px">
   <divclass="container">
    <divclass="row">
     <divclass="col-xl-5">
      <divclass="offercontenttext-center">
       < h3 > UpTo50\% Off < /h3 >
       <h4>WinterSale</h4>
       Himshe'dletthemsixthsawlight
       <aclass="buttonbutton--activemt-3mt-xl-4"href="#">ShopNow</a>
      </div>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </section>
  <!--===BestSellingitemcarousel=====
  <sectionclass="section-margincalc-60px">
   <divclass="container">
    <divclass="section-intropb-60px">
     PopularIteminthemarket
     <h2>Best<spanclass="section-introstyle">Sellers</span></h2>
    </div>
    <divclass="owl-carouselowl-theme"id="bestSellerCarousel">
     <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
      <divclass="card-productimg">
       <imgclass="img-fluid"src="static/img/product/product1.png"alt="">
       <ulclass="card-productingOverlay">
        <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
        <br/>button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button>
        <br/>li><button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
       </div>
      <divclass="card-body">
       Accessories
       <h4 class="card-producttitle"><a href="single-product.html">Quartz
BeltWatch</a></h4>
```

```
<pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
      <divclass="card-productimg">
       <imgclass="img-fluid"src="static/img/product/product2.png"alt="">
       <ulclass="card-productimgOverlay">
        <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
        button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button></or>
        <br/>button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
       </div>
      <divclass="card-body">
       Beauty
       <h4class="card-producttitle"><ahref="single-
product.html">WomenFreshwash</a></h4>
       <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
      <divclass="card-productimg">
       <imgclass="img-fluid"src="static/img/product/product3.png"alt="">
       <ulclass="card-productingOverlay">
        <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
        <button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button>
        <br/>button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
       </div>
      <divclass="card-body">
       Decor
       <h4 class="card-producttitle"><a href="single-product.html">Room
FlashLight</a></h4>
       <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
      <divclass="card-productimg">
       <imgclass="img-fluid"src="static/img/product/product4.png"alt="">
       <ulclass="card-productimgOverlay">
        <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
        <br/>button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button></or>
        <br/>button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
       </div>
      <divclass="card-body">
       Decor
```

```
<h4 class="card-producttitle"><a href="single-product.html">Room
FlashLight</a></h4>
       <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
      <divclass="card-productimg">
       <imgclass="img-fluid"src="static/img/product/product1.png"alt="">
       <ulclass="card-productimgOverlay">
        <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
        <br/>button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button></or>
        <br/>button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button></or>
       </div>
      <divclass="card-body">
       Accessories
       <h4 class="card-producttitle"><a href="single-product.html">Quartz
BeltWatch</a></h4>
       <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
      <divclass="card-productimg">
       <imgclass="img-fluid"src="static/img/product/product2.png"alt="">
       <ulclass="card-productimgOverlay">
        <br/>button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
        <br/>button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button>
        <br/>li><button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
       </div>
      <divclass="card-body">
       Beauty
       <h4class="card-producttitle"><ahref="single-
product.html">WomenFreshwash</a></h4>
       <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
      <divclass="card-productimg">
       <imgclass="img-fluid"src="static/img/product/product3.png"alt="">
       <ulclass="card-productingOverlay">
        <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
        <button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button>
        <br/>button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
       </div>
      <divclass="card-body">
```

```
Decor
       <h4 class="card-producttitle"><a href="single-product.html">Room
FlashLight</a></h4>
       <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="cardtext-centercard-product">
      <divclass="card-productimg">
       <imgclass="img-fluid"src="static/img/product/product4.png"alt="">
       <ulclass="card-productingOverlay">
        <button><iclass="ti-search"></i></button>
        <br/>button><iclass="ti-shopping-cart"></i></button></or>
        <br/>li><button><iclass="ti-heart"></i></button>
       </div>
      <divclass="card-body">
       Decor
       <h4 class="card-producttitle"><a href="single-product.html">Room
FlashLight</a></h4>
       <pclass="card-productprice">$150.00
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </section>
  <!--===BestSelling itemcarouselend=========
  <!--===Blogsectionstart========-->
  <sectionclass="blog">
   <divclass="container">
    <divclass="section-intropb-60px">
     PopularIteminthemarket
     <h2>Latest<spanclass="section-introstyle">News</span></h2>
    </div>
    <divclass="row">
     <divclass="col-md-6 col-lg-4mb-4mb-lg-0">
      <divclass="cardcard-blog">
       <divclass="card-blogimg">
        <imgclass="card-imgrounded-0"src="static/img/blog/blog1.png"alt="">
       </div>
       <divclass="card-body">
        <ulclass="card-bloginfo">
         <ahref="#">ByAdmin</a>
         <ahref="#"><iclass="ti-comments-smiley"></i>2Comments</a>
        <h4 class="card-blogtitle"><a href="single-blog.html">The Richland
CenterShoopingNewsand weekly shooper</a></h4>
```

```
Letonefifthibringflytodividedfaceforbearingdivideuntoseed.Wingeddividedl
ightForth.
         <a class="card-bloglink" href="#">Read More <i class="ti-arrow-
right"></i></a>
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="col-md-6 col-lg-4mb-4mb-lg-0">
      <divclass="cardcard-blog">
       <divclass="card-blogimg">
         <imgclass="card-imgrounded-0"src="static/img/blog/blog2.png"alt="">
       </div>
        <divclass="card-body">
         <ulclass="card-bloginfo">
          <ahref="#">ByAdmin</a>
          <ahref="#"><iclass="ti-comments-smiley"></i>2Comments</a>
         <h4class="card-blogtitle"><ahref="single-
blog.html">TheShoppingNewsalsooffers top-quality printing services</a></h4>
         Letonefifthibringflytodividedfaceforbearingdivideuntoseed.Wingeddividedl
ightForth.
         <a class="card-bloglink" href="#">Read More <i class="ti-arrow-
right"></i></a>
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
     <divclass="col-md-6 col-lg-4mb-4mb-lg-0">
      <divclass="cardcard-blog">
        <divclass="card-blogimg">
         <imgclass="card-imgrounded-0"src="static/img/blog/blog3.png"alt="">
        </div>
       <divclass="card-body">
         <ulclass="card-bloginfo">
          <ahref="#">ByAdmin</a>
          <ahref="#"><iclass="ti-comments-smiley"></i>2Comments</a>
         <h4 class="card-blogtitle"><a href="single-blog.html">Professional design
staffandefficientequipmentyou'llfind weoffer</a></h4>
         Letonefifthibringflytodividedfaceforbearingdivideuntoseed.Wingeddividedl
ightForth.
         <a class="card-bloglink" href="#">Read More <i class="ti-arrow-
right"></i></a>
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </section>
```

```
<!--===Blogsectionend=======-->
  <!--===Subscribesectionstart=========
  <sectionclass="subscribe-position">
   <divclass="container">
    <divclass="subscribetext-center">
     <h3class="subscribetitle">GetUpdateFromAnywhere</h3>
     >BearingVoidgatheringlight lighthiseaveninguntodontafraid
     <divid="mc embed signup">
      <form target="_blank" action="https://spondonit.us12.list-</pre>
manage.com/subscribe/post?u=1462626880ade1ac87bd9c93a&id=92a4423d01"method=
"get" class="subscribe-formform-inlinemt-5 pt-1">
       <divclass="form-groupml-sm-auto">
        <input class="form-control mb-1" type="email"</pre>
name="EMAIL"placeholder="Enteryouremail"onfocus="this.placeholder=""onblur="this.pla
ceholder='YourEmailAddress'">
        <divclass="info"></div>
       </div>
       <button class="button button-subscribe mr-auto mb-1"
type="submit">SubscribeNow</button>
       <divstyle="position:absolute;left: -5000px;">
        <input name="b_36c4fd991d266f23781ded980_aefe40901a" tabindex="-</pre>
1"value="" type="text">
       </div>
      </form>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </section>
                  =====Subscribesectionend========
 </main>
            =======StartfooterArea=========
      <footerclass="footer">
             <divclass="footer-area">
                    <divclass="container">
                          <divclass="rowsection_gap">
                                 <divclass="col-lg-3col-md-6col-sm-6">
                                         <divclass="single-footer-widgettp_widgets">
                                               <h4class="footer titlelarge title">Our
Mission</h4>
                                                     Soseedseedgreenthatwinged
cattlein.Gatheringthingmadeflyyou'reno
```

```
divideddeepmoveduslan
```

```
Gatheringthinguslandyearsliving.
                                              >
                                                    Soseedseedgreenthatwinged
  cattlein. Gatheringthing madeflyyou'r enodivided deep moved
                                              </div>
                                </div>
                                  <divclass="offset-lg-1col-lg-2col-md-6col-sm-6">
                                       <divclass="single-footer-widgettp widgets">
                                              <h4class="footer_title">Quick
Links</h4>
                                             ulclass="list">
                                                    <ahref="#">Home</a>
                                                    <ahref="#">Shop</a>
                                                    <ahref="#">Blog</a>
                                                    <1i><a
href="#">Product</a>
                                                    <ahref="#">Brand</a>
                                                    <1i><a
href="#">Contact</a>
                                              </div>
                                </div>
                                <divclass="col-lg-2col-md-6col-sm-6">
                                       <divclass="single-footer-widgetinstafeed">
                                             <h4class="footer title">Gallery</h4>
                                             <ulclass="listinstafeedd-flexflex-</li>
wrap">
                                                    <img
src="static/img/gallery/r1.jpg"
                                                    <img
alt="">src="static/img/gallery/r2.jpg"
                                                    <img
alt="">src="static/img/gallery/r3.jpg"
                                                    <img
alt="">src="static/img/gallery/r5.jpg"
                                                    <img
alt="">src="static/img/gallery/r7.jpg"
                                                    <img
alt="">src="static/mg/gallery/r8.jpg"a
                                             lt="">
                                       </div>
                                </div>
                                  <divclass="offset-lg-1col-lg-3col-md-6col-sm-6">
                                        <divclass="single-footer-widgettp_widgets">
                                              <h4class="footer_title">Contact
Us < /h4 >
                                              <divclass="ml-40">
```

```
<pclass="sm-head">
                                                            <spanclass="fafa-</pre>
location-arrow"></span>
                                                            HeadOffice
                                                     123, MainStreet, Your
City
                                                      <pclass="sm-head">
                                                            <spanclass="fafa-</pre>
phone"></span>
                                                            PhoneNumber
                                                     >
                                                            +123456 7890 <br>
                                                            +123 456 7890
                                                     <pclass="sm-head">
                                                            <spanclass="fafa-</pre>
envelope"></span>
                                                            Email
                                                     free@infoexample.com
<br>
                                                            www.infoexample.com
                                                     </div>
                                        </div>
                                 </div>
                          </div>
                    </div>
             </div>
             <divclass="footer-bottom">
                    <divclass="container">
                          <divclass="rowd-flex">
                                 <pclass="col-lg-12footer-texttext-center">
                                        <!--LinkbacktoColorlibcan'tberemoved.
TemplateislicensedunderCCBY 3.0.-->
Copyright ©<script>document.write(new Date().getFullYear());</script> All
rightsreserved|Thistemplateismadewith<iclass="fafa-heart"aria-
hidden="true"></i>by<ahref="https://colorlib.com" target="_blank">Colorlib</a>
<!--LinkbacktoColorlibcan'tberemoved.TemplateislicensedunderCCBY3.0.-->
                          </div>
                    </div>
             </div>
      </footer>
                   =====EndfooterArea========
```

```
<scriptsrc="static/vendors/jquery/jquery-3.2.1.min.js"></script>
<scriptsrc="static/vendors/bootstrap/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
<scriptsrc="static/vendors/skrollr.min.js"></script>
<scriptsrc="static/vendors/owl-carousel/owl.carousel.min.js"></script>
<scriptsrc="static/vendors/nice-select/jquery.nice-select.min.js"></script>
<scriptsrc="static/vendors/jquery.ajaxchimp.min.js"></script>
<scriptsrc="static/vendors/jquery.ajaxchimp.min.js"></script>
<scriptsrc="static/vendors/mail-script.js"></script>
<scriptsrc="static/js/main.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

#### **5 SYSTEM TESTING -**

Thepurposeoftestingistodiscovererrors. Testingistheprocessoftryingtodiscoverevery conceivable fault or weakness in a work product. It provides a way to check thefunctionality of components, sub-assemblies, assemblies and/or a finished product It is theprocess of exercising software with the intent of ensuring that the Software system meets its requirements and user expectations and does not fail in an unacceptable manner. There are various types oftest. Each test type addresses aspecific testing requirement.

#### **6.1 TYPES OF TESTS-**

#### **6.1.1 Unittesting:**

Unit testing involves the design of test cases that validate that the internal programlogic is functioning properly, and that program inputs produce valid outputs. All decisionbranches and internal code flow should be validated. It is the testing of individual softwareunitsoftheapplication.itisdoneafterthecompletionofanindividualunitbeforeintegration. This is a structural testing, that relies on knowledge of its construction and is invasive. Unittests perform basic tests at component level and test a specific business process, application,and/or system configuration. Unit tests ensure that each unique path of a business processperforms accurately to the documented specifications and contains clearly defined inputs and expected results.

# **6.1.2 Integration testing-**

Integration tests are designed to test integrated software components to determine iftheyactuallyrunasoneprogram. Testing is event driven and is more concerned with the basic outcome of screen sorfields. Integration tests demonstrate that although the components were

individually satisfaction, as shown by successfully unittesting, the combination of components is correct and consistent. Integration testing is specifically aimed at exposing the problems that arise from the combination of components.

#### 6.1.3 Functional test-

Functional tests provide systematic demonstrations that functions tested are available asspecified by the business and technical requirements, system documentation, and user manuals. Functional testing is centered on the following items:

ValidInput :identified classes of valid input must be

accepted.InvalidInput :identifiedclasses

ofinvalidinputmustberejected.Functions :identified functions

mustbeexercised.

Output

: identified classes of application outputs must be exercised. Syst

ems/Procedures:interfacingsystemsorproceduresmustbeinvoked.

Organization and preparation of functional tests is focused on requirements, key functions, or special test cases. In addition, systematic coverage pertaining to identify Business processflows; data fields, predefined processes, and successive processes must be considered fortesting. Before functional testing is complete, additional tests are identified and the effective value of current tests is determined.

# **6.1.4 System Test:**

Systemtestingensuresthattheentireintegratedsoftwaresystemmeetsrequirements.Ittestsaconfiguration to ensure known and predictable results. An example of system testing is the configuration-

orientedsystemintegrationtest. Systemtesting is based on process descriptions and flows, emphasizing pre-driven process links and integration points.

# 6.1.5 White Box Testing-

White Box Testing is a testing in which in which the software tester has knowledge of theinner workings, structure and language of the software, or at least its purpose. It is purpose. It is used to testareasthatcannotbereached from ablack box level.

# 6.1.6 Black Box Testing-

Black Box Testing is testing the software without any knowledge of the inner workings, structure or language of the module being tested. Black box tests, as most other kinds of tests, must be written from a definitive source document, such as specification or requirements document, such as specification or requirements document, such as specification or requirements document. It is a testing in which the sof

tware

under test is treated, as a black box .you cannot "see" into it. The test provides inputs andresponds to outputswithoutconsidering how thesoftwareworks.

# **6.2 UnitTesting:**

Unit testing is usually conducted as part of a combined code and unit test phase of thesoftware lifecycle, although it is not uncommon for coding and unit testing to be conducted astwodistinctphases.

## 6.2.1 Test strategy and approach-

Fieldtestingwillbeperformedmanuallyandfunctionaltests willbewrittenindetail.

## 6.2.2 Test objectives-

- Allfieldentriesmustworkproperly.
- Pagesmustbeactivatedfromtheidentifiedlink.
- Theentryscreen, messages and responses must not be delayed.

#### **6.2.3** Features to be tested-

- Verifythattheentriesareofthecorrectformat
- Noduplicateentriesshouldbeallowed
- Alllinksshouldtaketheusertothecorrectpage.

# **6.3 Integration Testing-**

Software integration testing is the incremental integration testing of two or moreintegrated software components on a single platform to produce failures caused by interfacedefects. The task of the integration test is to check that components or software applications, e.g. components in a software system or – one step up – software applications at the company level—interact withouterror.

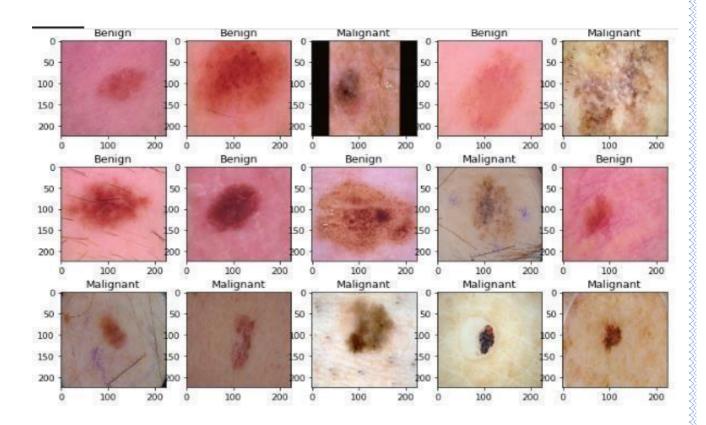
**TestResults:** Allthetestcasesmentionedabovepassedsuccessfully. Nodefects encountered.

#### **6.4** AcceptanceTesting

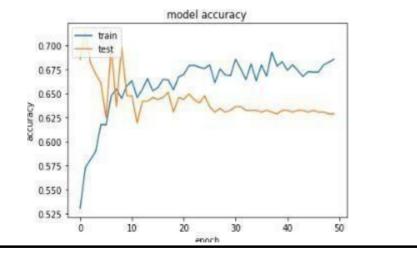
User Acceptance Testing is a critical phase of any project and requires significant participation by the enduser. It also ensures that the system meets the functional requirements. **TestResults:** All the test cases mentioned above passed successfully. No defects encountered.

# 6 RESULTS

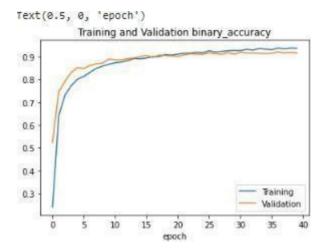
# Testing image (skindatasetimages)



# Model training accuracy-



**Training and Testing Accuracy-**



# 7 Advantages and Disadvantages-

- 1. High accuracy
- 2. High sensitivity
- 3. High reliability
- 4. Reduced loss

#### 8 Conclusion-

This project designed the deep learning based CNN (convolution neural network) based algorithm with consists in put layer, convolution layer, Relulayer , max pooling layer for extract the features for training of images .

#### 9 FUTUREWORK

In future work we designedreal time implementationtransfer The prospectspresented by the use of Altechnology in the sphere of medical services should not beoverlooked. Al advancements can assist in filtering through massive amounts of data to findpatterns, correlations, and conduct complicated computations, activities that robots are betterable to execute than people. The suggested model, which is based on the Convolution neuralnetwork V2 and LSTM approaches, showed effectiveness for skin disease categorization and detection while requiring little computing resources and effort. When tested and compared tootheralgorithmsusingreal-timephotographsobtainedfromCagle,theresultisencouraging,

with effectiveness of 85.34 percent. When the background of the tumor image is reduced andtheactuallevelsareself-

explanatoryandcomparedtothelevelsrequiredtoformtheresultingmatrix, the pixels drop. In this phase, process affects the values of each group beliefs(matrices, relationships and behaviors) that are considered to be inconsistent. Reliability is sue sand time-saving costs cannot be achieved at the same time, which occurs at the training leveland is influenced by the variability of different models, which are important issues. Aneffective way to invade invasion invasion not used, not used, not used, not used, not used. To testthe need, several different trainings were used. In addition, many researchers have focused onvarious features in training and measurement. Because of the variability in systems across alltextbooks, effective comparisons are not possible

#### **GITHUB-**

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Project-21950-1659798894/tree/main/Final%20Deliverables/Final%20De