# HX8001 - PROFESSIONAL READINESS FOR INNOVATION, EMPLOYABILITY AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

# PLASMA DONOR APPLICATION

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### 1.INTRODUCTION

# 1.1 Project Overview

A plasma is a liquid portion of the blood, over 55% of human blood is plasma. Plasma is used to treat various infectious diseases and it is one of the oldest methods known as plasma therapy. Plasma therapy is a process where blood is donated by recovered patients in order to establish antibodies that fight the infection. In this project plasma donor application is being developed by using IBM cloud services. The services used is IBM DB2,with the help of these IBM cloud services, it eliminates the need of configuring the servers and reduces the infrastructural costs associated with it and helps to achieve serverless computing. For instance, during COVID 19 crisis the requirement for plasma increased drastically as there was no vaccination found in order to treat the infected patients, with plasma therapy the recovery rates were high but the donor count was very low and in such situations it was very important to get the information about the plasma donors. Saving the donor information and notifying about the current donors would be a helping hand as it can save time and help the users to track down the necessary information about the donors.

# 1.2 Purpose

As we all know, the traditional methods of finding plasma, one has to find out for oneself by looking at hospital records and contacting donors have been recovered, sometimes may not be available at home and move to other places. In this type of scenario, the health of those who are sick becomes disastrous. Therefore, it is not considered a rapid process to find plasma. The main purpose of the proposed system, the donor who wants to donate plasma can simply upload their covid19 traced certificate and can donate the plasma to the blood bank, the blood bank can apply for the donor and once the donor has accepted the request, the blood bank can add the units they need and the hospital can also send the request to the blood bank that urgently needs the plasma for the patient and can take the plasma from the blood bank.

### 2. LITERATURE SURVEY

# 2.1 Existing problem

There are many people who are willing to donate plasma and who need plasma. But there is not any accessible way to help them to find plasma donation centers in real- time. So, the problem is not the lack of donors, but finding the right sponsor at the right time. If someone needs plasma, they seek plasma first from family members, then from hospitals and the nearest plasma bank. If they can't process plasma in these ways, it's very difficult for them to contact another for a short-term plasma draw. This is a problem that I want to solve through this application. Instead of just providing plasma to people in need with an outdated list of regular plasma donors who may or may not be available to help, This application reaches the right people the moment users find Out.

### 2.2 References

Several experiments have been carried out over the years by different groups of researchers. Here are some of the following groups:

- 1. Denuis O'Neil (1999). "Blood component" Archived from the original on June 5, 2013. Normally, a certain amount of human body weight comes from blood. For adults, it is 4-6 liters of blood. This essential liquid plays an important role in transporting oxygen and nutrients to cells and removing carbon dioxide, ammonia and other waste products. Blood is a very common tissue composed of over 4000 different types of components.
- 2. Ways to keep your plasma healthy, Original Archived November 1, 2013, Accessed November 11, 2011. Plasma donation is one of the most accepted practices for saving lives, While earning a few dollars. The whole process can take some time, but it's well worth it once you experience it a few times. Accepting money in exchange for plasma is welcome. It's a move when you feel like you're not just a hero, but you're adding value to yourself. The term "healthy" does not mean only in the absence of disease. It also means that you are healthy enough.
- 3. Ripathis S, Kumar V, Prabhakar A, Joshi S, Agarwal A (2015). "Microscale Passive Plasma Separation: A Review of Design Principles and

- Microdevices," J. Micromech Micro 25 (8): 083001; Plasma separation is of great importance in the fields of diagnosis and healthcare. Due to the lagging transition to microscale, these recent trends are a rapid shift towards shrinking complex macro processes.
- 4. In this paper, the author has carried out analysis based on the opportunities presented by serverless computing. They emphasize that serverless services are a more affordable approach for many network services and it is more user friendly as a serverless approach will relieve the customers from the intricacies of deployment. These services will help to improve the new business opportunities.
- 5. Author conducted a survey of existing serverless platform in this paper from source projects, industry, academia, use cases, and key characteristics and has described the challenges and the open problems associated with it. Authors work presented a hands on experience of serverless technologies using different services from different cloud provides such as Amazon, Google, IBM, Microsoft Azure.
- 6. In this paper three demonstrators for IBM Bluemix OpenWhisk were presented. They exhibit event-based programming triggered by weather forecast data, speech utterances and Apple WatchOS2 application data. And also demonstrated a chatbot using IBM Bluemix OpenWhisk that calls on the IBM Watson services which include dates, weather, alarm services, news and musictutor.
- In this paper serverlessOS was designed. It comprises components such as

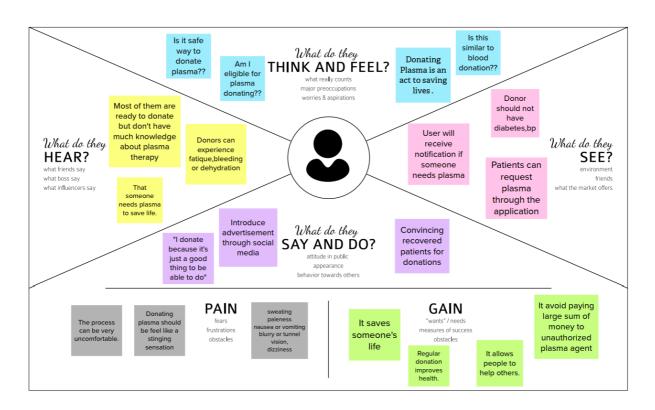
   desegregation model that leverages desegregation for abstraction but it
   will enable resources to move fluidly between servers for the performance.
   The second key component is cloud orchestration layer which helps to
   manage fine-grained resource placement and allocation throughout the
   application lifetime with the help of global and local decision making 3. And
   the third component is an isolation capability which enforces data and
   resource isolation.
- 8. In this paper an efficient resource management system for serverless computing framework was proposed which aims to enhance resource with a focus on memory allocation among the containers and the design which was added on top of an open-source serverless platform, openLambda and it is based memory needs events are triggered

### 2.3 Problem Statement Definition

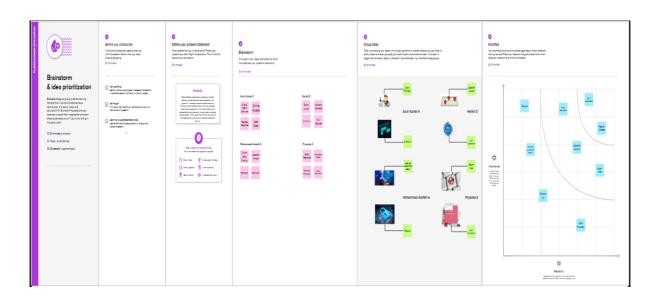
This system aims at connecting the donors & the patients by an online application. By using this application, the users can either raise a request for plasma donation or requirement. Similar to blood donors there also exist plasma donors where there exists problems like in case of emergency needs the most important life saver necessity is plasma, Plasma Banks are the main providers of plasma who receives blood from various donors, monitors the plasma groups database of emergencies and makes them available to the hospital whenever needed. The major problem faced by the main plasma providers and the need is the availability of donors at the right time. We hereby took a step forward to build a system to create a network of people who can help each other in need. We propose an application where the plasma banks can timely update the plasma Stock availability and donor and register themselves to the donor and the user can find plasma availability nearby him/her. The urgent time of a plasma requirement, users can quickly check for plasma banks, hospitals or donors as per requirement matching a particular or related and reach out to them through the App.

# 3.IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

# 3.1 Empathy Map Canvas



# 3.2 Ideation & Brainstorming

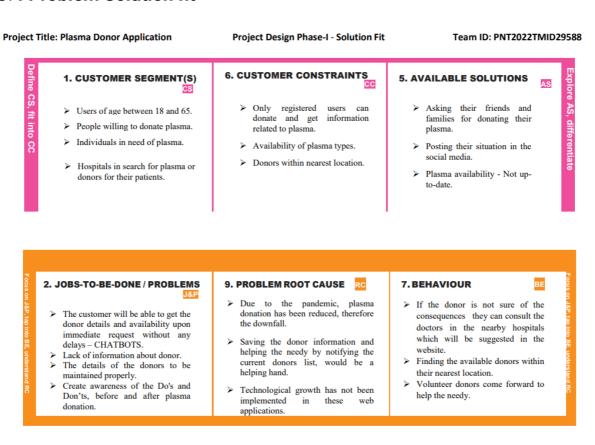


# 3.3 Proposed Solution

S.No.	Parameter	Description			
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to	It deals with notifying the concerned			
	be solved)	donor upon request by the patient in need			
		of Plasma. The project provides quick			
		access to donors for an immediate			
		requirement of plasma. In case of an			
		emergency, plasma procurement is			
		always a major problem which consumes			
		a lot of time. This helps serve the major			
		time-lapse in which a life can be saved!			
2.	Idea / Solution description	Web application is built to store donor			
		details and provide to the patients on			
		need. When a patient gives request it will			
		search donor based on their blood group			
		and nearby location and suggest to the			
		patient. And it allows hospitals to find suitable donor.			
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness				
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	Real time location based on filtering.  While searching for donor, the app will			
		sort according to the location. Chat bot			
		will allow users to ask queries and			
		doubts, it will respond accordingly. Each			
		and every user who is registered as donor			
		will be verified. It is created on the basis			
		that everyone can easily access to it and			
		it has very simple user interface so there			
		is no problem for the people who have			
		less knowledge i.e., in simple language.			
4.	Social Impact / Customer	Can find donor very fast and prioritizing			
	Satisfaction	donor who is nearby patients location. It			
		will be minimalistic website so that it will			

		consume less user's data and can load		
		faster. Donor can find hospital easily		
		where plasma is needed; If this process		
		takes place continuously, we can build a		
		healthy society.		
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	Ad based model and some promotional		
		notifications. Provides some additional		
		services like health check-up, blood test		
		and record management.		
6.	Scalability of the Solution	It is designed to respond quickly upon		
		user's request. It can be easily modified		
		according to the usage of the user and it		
		updates automatically for the donor's		
		history for the donation period. It can be		
		work in the full efficiency when there are		
		many number of users access to the		
		application at a time without any issues.		

# 3.4 Problem Solution fit



# Seeing the donors count becomes low. ➤ In case of emergencies. ➤ Ease of access and requirement of blood type. ➤ The user and the donor both register all relevant information. An email message will be issued after registration is complete. The user can send a required for a blood group in need or donate plasma. It contains details regarding plasma donation camps, including information about the location of the events. ➤ After: Relaxed, Motivated, Blessed. 10. YOUR SOLUTION ■ The user and the donor both register all relevant information. An email message will be issued after registration is complete. The user can send a required for donate plasma. It contains details regarding plasma donation camps, including information about the location of the events. ➤ We have chatbots to answer all queries of the donors or users and make sure they are comfortable with the process. The page is transparent about all the tieups with other organisations. E-certificates will be provided for their good deed of plasma donation

# 4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

# 4.1 Functional requirement

FR No	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub- Task)		
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form Registration through Gmail		
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email		
FR-3	User Plasma Request	Users can request to donate plasma by filling out the request form on the page. Once the request is submitted, they will get an email.		
FR-4	Statistical data	The availability of plasma is given in the page as stats, which will be helpful for the users to locate the donor or to find plasma needed patient.		
FR-5	Virtual Assistants	A virtual assistant is a software agent that can carry out tasks or provide services on behalf of a person in response to commands or inquiries. When		

		users enter their inquiries, the system will respond with pertinent information about plasma and details of plasma donation.
FR-6	Creating donor profile	Volunteer Donor able to create their donor file by providing their medical information and past donations in the form to maintain regular intervals.
FR-7	Virtual donor cards	Active donor will get a virtual donor card represents their donation activity.
FR-8	Certification	After the donor donates plasma, we will give them a certificate of appreciation and authentication

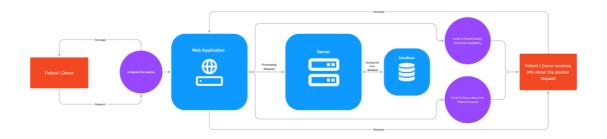
# **4.2 Non-Functional Requirements**

NFR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	User must feel easy to perform
		all the operation supported by
		the system and it should
		contain the user friendly UI and
		UX.
NFR-2	Security	The system must be in the way
		the authorized user can only
		access to the application in
		order to avoid the spam It
		must be secured with email Id
		and password.
NFR-3	Reliability	The system has the ability to
		work all the times without
		failures apart from network
		failure. A donor can have the
		faith on the system. The
		authorities will keep the privacy
		of all donors in a proper manner.

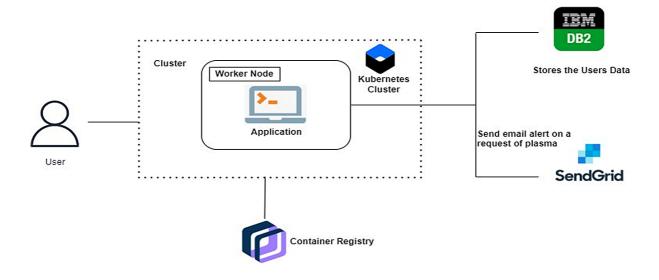
		It gave the reliable information
		It gave the reliable information
		to the user, because the register
		donors are well reliable person.
		So reliability is high.
NFR-4	Performance	The system has the ability to
		work all the times without
		failures apart from network
		failure. A donor can have the
		faith on the system. The
		authorities will keep the privacy
		of all donors in a proper manner.
		It gave the reliable information
		to the user, because the register
		donors are well reliable person.
		So reliability is high.
NFR-5	Availability	The system, including the online
		components, should be
		available 24/7. It is available for
		each and everyone with the
		authorized credentials. Made
		publicly available a new dataset
		formed by a set of plasma
		donor s profiles and a set of
		patient collected from different
		search engine sites.
NFR-6	Scalability	The application has the ability to
		handle growing numbers of
		users and load without
		compromising on performance
		and causing disruptions to user
		experience. The system offers
		the proper resources for issue
		solutions and is designed to
		protect sensitive information
		during all phases of operation.
		during an phases of operation.

# **5. PROJECT DESIGN**

# 5.1 Data Flow Diagram



# **5.2 Solution & Technical Architecture**



**Table-1: Components & Technologies:** 

S.No	Component	Description	Technology
1.	User Interface	User interacts with	HTML, CSS,
		user friendly web	JavaScript /
		interface that	Angular Js / React
		directs them to	Js
		functions of the	

		application such as registration, booking appointments etc.	
2.	Application Logic-1	Web application framework upon which application is designed	Flask (Python)
3.	Application Logic-2	Storing details of users (donors, doctors, patients etc.)	IBM DB2
4.	Application Logic-3	Email alert is sent in request of plasma	SendGrid
5.	Database	Data Type, Configurations etc.	MySQL, NoSQL, etc.
6	Cloud Database	Database Service on Cloud	IBM DB2, IBM Cloudant etc.
7.	File Storage	File storage requirements	IBM Block Storage or Other Storage Service or Local Filesystem
8.	External API-1	Platform to build containerised applications	Docker.
9	External API-2	To store, manage and deploy container images	IBM Container Registry
10.	Infrastructure (Server / Cloud)	Application Deployment on Local System / Cloud	Local, Cloud Foundry, Kubernetes, etc.

**Table-2: Application Characteristics:** 

S.No	Characteristics	Description	Technology
1.	Open-Source Frameworks	Flask (Python) is an open source framework used to develop web applications, Kubernetes is an opensource container orchestration system for automating software deployment, scaling, and management	
2.	Security Implementations	Kubernetes cluster and IBM container registry are used for encryption of data.	IBM Container Registry, Kubernetes
3.	Scalable Architecture	Kubernetes is used for deployment, scaling and management	Kubernetes
4.	Availability	All time availability is provided by cluster	Kubernetes
5.	Performance	Docker improves performance of application	Docker

# **5.3 User Stories**

User Type	Functional Requireme nt (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Relea se
Customer (Mobile user)	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by	I can access my account / dashboard	High	Sprint-

			entering my email, password, and confirming my password.			
		USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	I can receive confirmation email & click confirm	High	Sprint-
		USN-3	As a user, I can register for the application through SMS	I can register & access the dashboard with OTP login	Low	Sprint- 2
		USN-4	As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail		Medi um	Sprint- 1
	Login	USN-5	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password		High	Sprint- 1
	Dashboard		1. When I log into the dashboard, my profile is displayed. 2. All my previous records are displayed. 3. Drive information, patients request etc are displayed.		1. High 2. Medi um 3. High	Sprint-2
Customer (Web user)	1. Location 2. Requests 3. Responses 4. Message		1. Search for nearby donation centre. 2. Send request to donor. 3. Accept/reject request from recipient.		1. High 2. High 3. High 4. Medi um	

	4. Display nearby donors. 5. Chat/call option.	5. High
Customer Care Executive	1. A chatbot for clarifying any doubts regarding the account. 2. Redirect to a person for further assistance.	1. Sprint- Medi 3 um 2. Medi um
Administrator	1. Verify the details of donor and the recipient. 2. Confirm for account creation/donation if all the documents are verified.	1. High Sprint- 2. High 3

# 6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

# **6.1 Sprint Planning & Estimation**

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-1	A User can register and create the user account.	6	High	Arunkumar K Mohammed Arafath A
Sprint-1	Login	USN-2	A User can sign-in to the application by entering the registered email id and password.	6	High	Harish D Priyanka S
Sprint-1	Admin Register	USN-3	An admin can register through the admin registry.	4	Medium	Mohammed Arafath A Harish D
Sprint-1	Register Admin Via Script	USN-4	Creating an Admin Account using a python script. As for security reasons we should implement a	4	High	Arunkumar K Mohammed Arafath A Priyanka S

			separate python script.			
Sprint-2	Implementing Authenticati on System	USN-5	Creating an authentication system for both admin and users using flask application	6	High	Harish D Arunkumar K
Sprint-2	Creating Tables	USN-6	Creating Db2 account and creating the tables in DB2 in IBM cloud db2	4	Medium	Priyanka S Mohammed Arafath A
Sprint - 2	Creating SSL certificate and integrating with python code	USN - 7	Creating the SSL certificate to connect db2 via python code.	6	High	Arunkumar K Mohammed Arafath A Harish D
Sprint - 2	Creating dashboard	USN - 8	Admin and Donor can interact with our application	4	Medium	Priyanka S
Sprint - 3	Plasma request and donor acknowledge feature	USN - 9	Admin can create plasma requests which will be shown in the user porta	6	High	Mohammed Arafath A Arunkumar K Priyanka S
Sprint - 3	Creating dashboard for admin	USN -10	Admin dashboard, admin can view the total request has been requested for plasma by the recipient/user.	6	High	Harish D Arunkumar K
Sprint - 3	Integrating the Watson chat bot	USN -11	Users can use the chatbot for basic clarification using the chatbot.	4	Medium	Mohammed Arafath A Harish D
Sprint - 3	Integration with SendGrid	USN -12	The source/verification mail for both user(donar and recipient) .	4	Medium	Priyanka S Harish D
Sprint - 4	Docker installation	USN -13	Installing Docker CLI	4	Low	Mohammed Arafath A
Sprint-4	Creating	USN-14	Setting up the docker	6	High	Priyanka S

	docker image		environmentand creating the docker image file			Harish D
Sprint-4	Kubernetes	USN-15	Creating pods in Kubernetes and uploading it in IBM cloud	6	Medium	Arunkumar K Mohammed Arafath A Priyanka S
Sprint-4	End-to-End Testing	USN-16	Implementing End-to-End testing	6	High	Arunkumar K Mohammed Arafath A

# **6.2 Sprint Delivery Schedule**

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Complet ed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20	05 Nov2022
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	20	19 Nov 2022

# 7. CODING & SOLUTIONING

### **7.1 FEATURE 1**

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-22082-1659803477/tree/main/Project%20Development%20Phase/Sprint%201/Application %20UI

### **7.2 FEATURE 2**

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-22082-1659803477/tree/main/Project%20Development%20Phase/Sprint%202

### **7.3 FEATURE 3**

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-22082-1659803477/tree/main/Project%20Development%20Phase/Sprint%203

### **7.4 FEATURE 4**

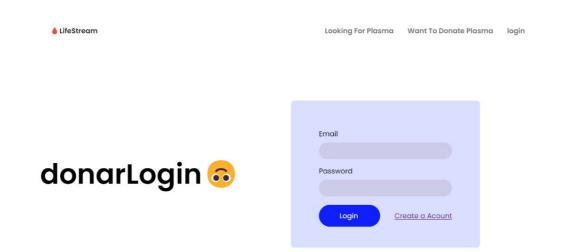
https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-22082-1659803477/tree/main/Project%20Development%20Phase/Sprint%204

# 8. TEST CASES

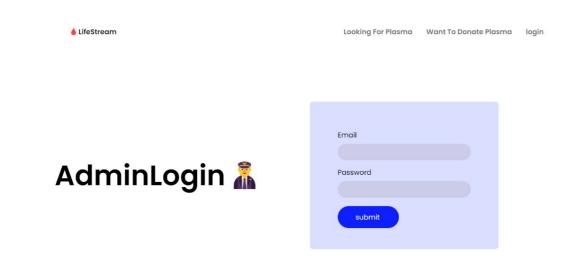
# **8.1 HOME PAGE**



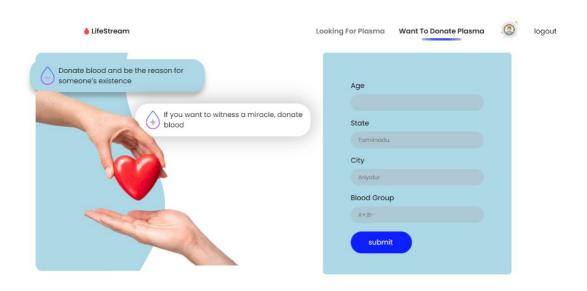
# **8.2 DONOR LOGIN**



# **8.3 ADMIN LOGIN**



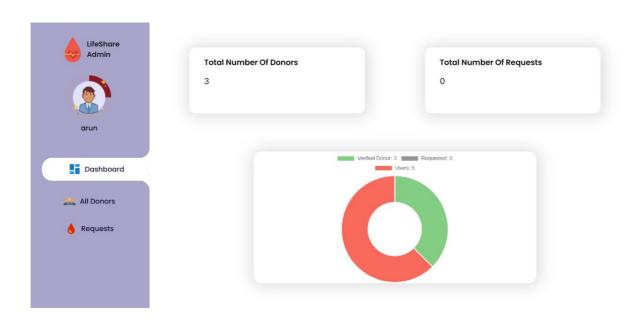
# **8.4 REQUEST TO BE DONOR**



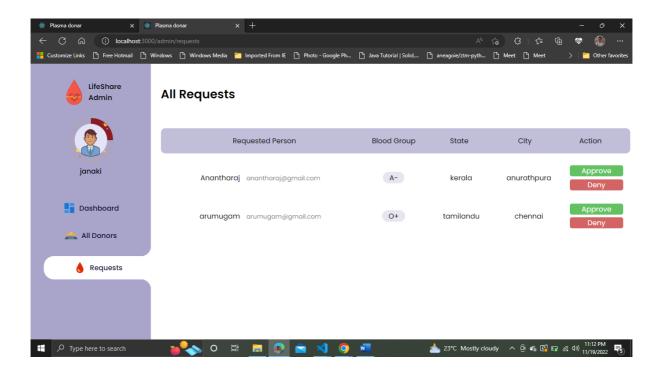
# **8.5 LOOK FOR DONOR**



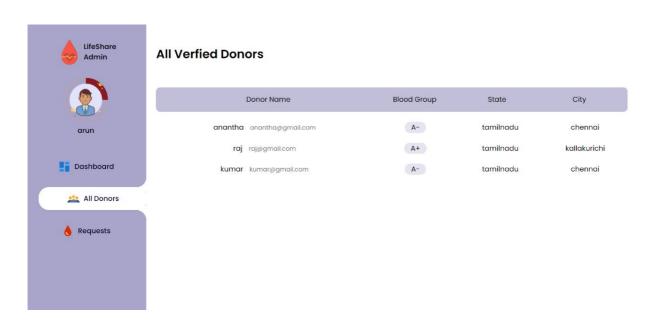
# **8.6 ADMIN DASHBOARD**



# 8.7 LIST OF REQUEST



# **8.8 LIST OF VERIFIED DONORS**



### 9. RESULTS

### 9.1 PERFORMANCE METRICS

- Formal code metrics Such as Lines of Code (LOC), code complexity, Instruction Path Length, etc. In modern development environments, these are considered less useful.
- **Developer productivity metrics**—Such as active days, assignment scope, efficiency and code churn. These metrics can help you understand how much time and work developers are investing in a software project.
- **Agile process metrics**—Such as lead time, cycle time and velocity. They measure the progress of a dev team in producing working, shipping-quality software features.
- Operational metrics—Such as Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF) and Mean Time to Recover (MTTR). This checks how software is running in production and how effective operations staff are at maintaining it.
- **Test metrics**—Such as code coverage, percent of automated tests, and defects in production. This measures how comprehensively a system is tested, which should be correlated with software quality.
- Customer satisfaction—Such as Net Promoter Score (NPS), Customer Effort Score (CES) and Customer Satisfaction Score (CSAT). The ultimate measurement of how customers experience the software and their interaction with the software vendor.

### 10. ADVANTAGES

- 1. Easy connecting donors and recipients makes plasma donation way more proficient.
- 2. Prime motive of the app is to solve the perpetual shortfall of plasma donors.
- 3. It connects plasma donors and recipients through a single and scalable platform.
- 4. Effortless access: Users on this platform will be able to use the app with just One-click.

**DISADVANTAGES** 

1. Internet: It would require an internet connection for the working of the

website.

2. Auto-Verification: It cannot automatically verify the genuine users.

11. CONCLUSION

The efficient way of finding plasma donors for the infected people is implemented using the plasma donor website that is hosted on Cloud platform. To ensure the smooth functioning of the website operations. I have hosted the website

on a cloud platform to make sure the operations service are running successfully

to deploy the application cloud.

12. FUTURE ENHANCEMENT

Upgrading the UI that is more user-friendly which will help many users to access the website and also ensures that many plasma donors can be added into the community. Using elactic lead belonger it helps to handle multiple requests at

the community. Using elastic load balancer, it helps to handle multiple requests at the same time which will maintain the uptime of the website with negligible

downtime.

13. APPENDIX

GITHUB LINK: https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-22082-

1659803477

DEMO LINK:https://youtu.be/AiKmhb57lBs

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