

## Model Evaluation

We're going to use `x_train` and `y_train` obtained above in `train_test_split` section to train our regression model. We're using the `fit` method and passing the parameters as shown below. Finally, we need to check to see how well our model is performing on the test data.

Regression Evaluation Metrics: RMSE: Root Mean Square Error RMSE is the square root of the averaged squared difference between the target value and the value predicted by the model. It is preferred more in some cases because the errors are first squared before averaging which poses a high penalty on large errors. This implies that RMSE is useful when large errors are undesired.

For testing the model we use the below method,

```
In [126]: XG = XGBRegressor()
XG.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = XG.predict(X_val)
y_pred[y_pred<0] = 0
from sklearn import metrics
print('RMSE:', 100*np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_log_error(y_val, y_pred)))
```

RMSE: 70.06429878638917

```
In [127]: L = Lasso()
L.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = L.predict(X_val)
y_pred[y_pred<0] = 0
from sklearn import metrics
print('RMSE:', 100*np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_log_error(y_val, y_pred)))
```

```
In [128]: EN = ElasticNet()  
          EN.fit(X_train, y_train)  
          y_pred = EN.predict(X_val)  
          y_pred[y_pred<0] = 0  
          from sklearn import metrics  
          print('RMSLE:', 100*np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_log_error(y_val, y_pred)))  
  
RMSLE: 130.93230794494932
```

```
In [129]: DT = DecisionTreeRegressor()  
          DT.fit(X_train, y_train)  
          y_pred = DT.predict(X_val)  
          y_pred[y_pred<0] = 0  
          from sklearn import metrics  
          print('RMSLE:', 100*np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_log_error(y_val, y_pred)))  
  
RMSLE: 62.750116693228705
```

```
In [130]: KNN = KNeighborsRegressor()  
          KNN.fit(X_train, y_train)  
          y_pred = KNN.predict(X_val)  
          y_pred[y_pred<0] = 0  
          from sklearn import metrics  
          print('RMSLE:', 100*np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_log_error(y_val, y_pred)))  
  
RMSLE: 67.27613082623152
```

```
In [131]: GB = GradientBoostingRegressor()  
          GB.fit(X_train, y_train)
```