## **Assignment -4**

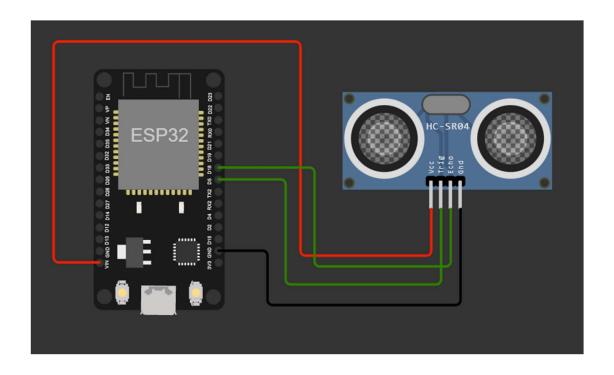
Assignment Date	26 October 2022
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Team ID	PNT2022TMID04728
Project Name	Smart Farmer-IoT Enabled Smart Farming Application
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
#define ORG "92zbfc"
#define DEVICE TYPE "esp32"
#define DEVICE ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "12345678"
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
void loop()
```

```
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)</pre>
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop()) {
mqttconnect();
delay(1000);
void PublishData(float dist) {
mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
payload += dist;
payload += ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than 100cms\"";
payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
Serial.println();
void wificonnect()
```

```
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength)
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++)</pre>
data3 += (char)payload[i];
Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
```



```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to 92zbfc.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
Distance (cm): 132.94
Distance (cm): 132.99
Distance (cm): 132.97
                                                                      ∠ | ▶
```