

VELAMMAL ENGINEERING COLLEGE
ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

**SMART FARMERS - IOT
ENABLED FARMING
APPLICATION**

**ASSIGNMENT – 1
HOME AUTOMATION
SYSTEM**

BY:

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Code for Home Automation System:

```
#include <Servo.h>

int output1Value = 0;
int sen1Value = 0;
int sen2Value = 0;
int const gas_sensor = A1;
int const LDR = A0;
int limit = 400;

long readUltrasonicDistance(int triggerPin, int echoPin)
{
  pinMode(triggerPin, OUTPUT); // Clear the trigger
  digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
  // Sets the trigger pin to HIGH state for 10 microseconds
  digitalWrite(triggerPin, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
  // Reads the echo pin, and returns the sound wave travel time
  // in microseconds
  return pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
}

Servo servo_7;
```

```
void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(9600); //initialize serialcommunication
  pinMode(A0, INPUT); //LDR
  pinMode(A1, INPUT); //gas sensor
  pinMode(13, OUTPUT); //connected to relay
  servo_7.attach(7, 500, 2500); //servomotor
  pinMode(8,OUTPUT); //signal to piezo buzzer
  pinMode(9,INPUT); //signal to PIR
  pinMode(10, OUTPUT); //signal to npn as switch
  pinMode(4, OUTPUT); //Red LED
  pinMode(3, OUTPUT); //Green LED
}

void loop()
{
  int val1 =
  analogRead(LDR);
  if (val1 > 500)
  {
    digitalWrite(13,LOW);
    Serial.print("Bulb ON=");
    Serial.print(val1);
  }
}
```

```
else
{
digitalWrite(13, HIGH);
Serial.print("Bulb OFF = ");
Serial.print(val1);
}
//----- light & fan control //
sen2Value =
digitalRead(9); if
(sen2Value == 0)
{
digitalWrite(10, LOW); //npn as switch OFF
digitalWrite(4, HIGH); // Red LED ON, indicating no motion
digitalWrite(3, LOW); //Green LED OFF, since no Motion
detected
Serial.print(" || NO Motion Detected " );
}
if (sen2Value == 1)
{
digitalWrite(10, HIGH); //npn as switch ON
delay(5000);
digitalWrite(4, LOW); // RED LED OFF
```

```
digitalWrite(3, HIGH); //GREEN LED ON , indicating motion detected
```

```
Serial.print("|| Motion Detected!" );
```

```
// ----- Gas Sensor //
```

```
int val = analogRead(gas_sensor);
```

```
//read sensor value
```

```
Serial.print("|| Gas Sensor Value = ");
```

```
Serial.print(val); //Printing in serial monitor
```

```
//val = map(val, 300,750, 0, 100);
```

```
if (val > limit)
```

```
{
```

```
tone(8, 650);
```

```
}
```

```
delay(300);
```

```
noTone(8
```

```
);
```

```
//----- servo motor //
```

```
//- -
```

```
sen1Value = 0.01723 *
```

```
readUltrasonicDistance(6, 6);
```

```
if (sen1Value < 100)
```

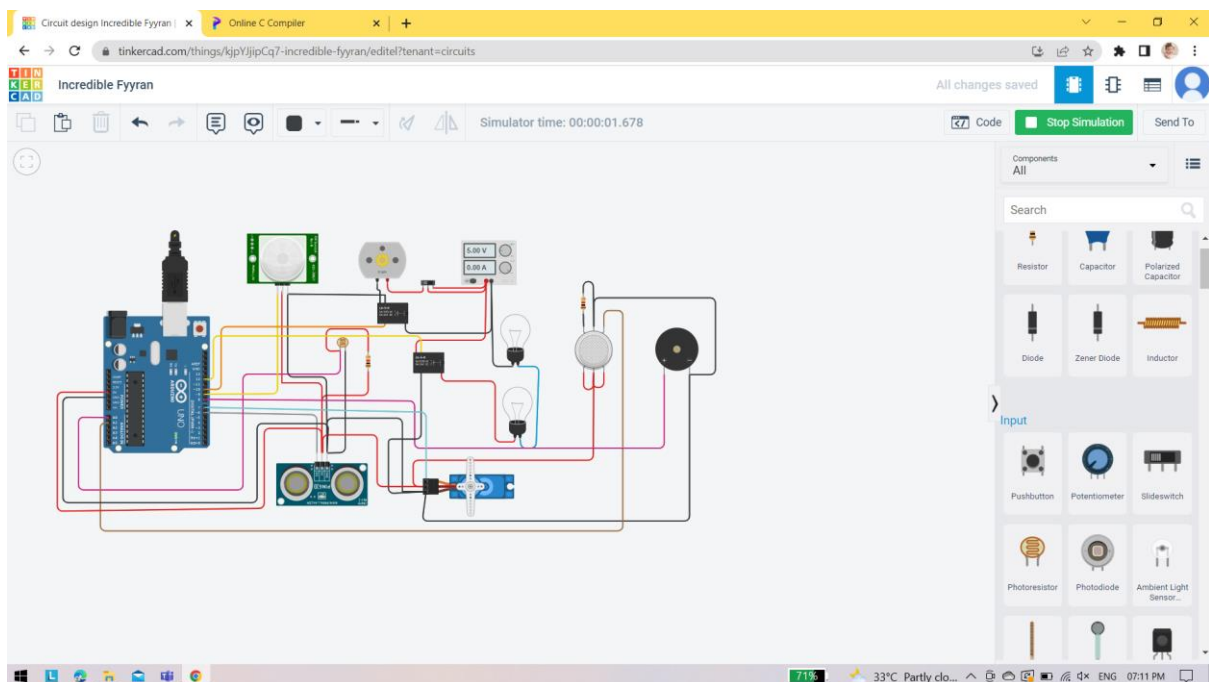
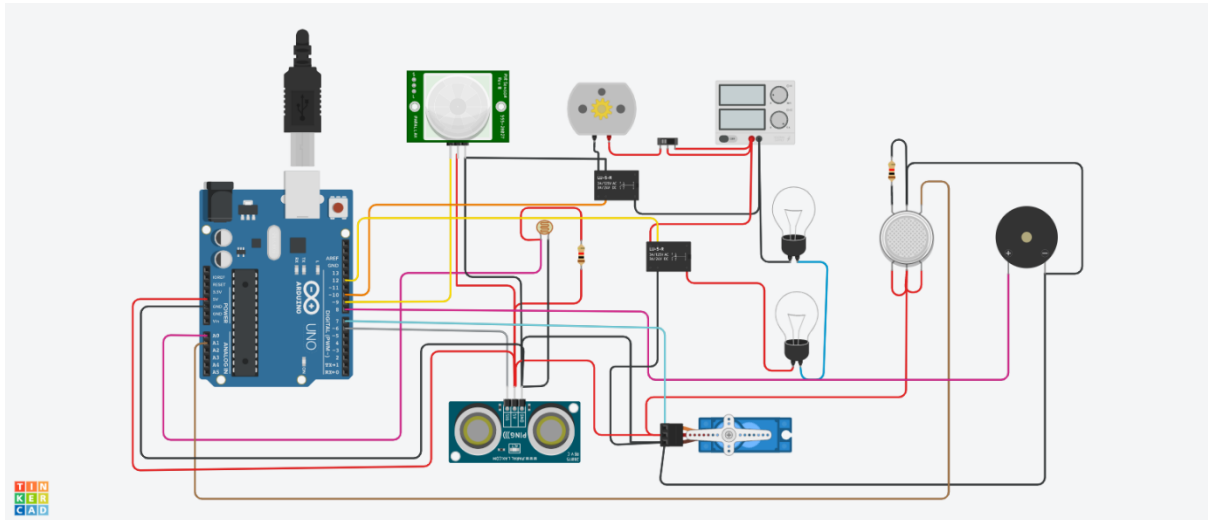
```
{
```

```
servo_7.write(90);
```

```
Serial.print(" || Door Open!;Distance = ");
Serial.print(sen1Value);
Serial.print("\n");
}
else
{
servo_7.write(0);
Serial.print(" || Door Closed! ; Distance = ");

Serial.print(sen1Value);
Serial.print("\n");
}
delay(10); // Delay a little bit to improve simulation
performance
}
}
```

OUTPUT:



Circuit design Incredible Fyran | x Online C Compiler x +

tinkercad.com/things/kjpYjipCq7-incredible-fyran/edit?tenant=circuits

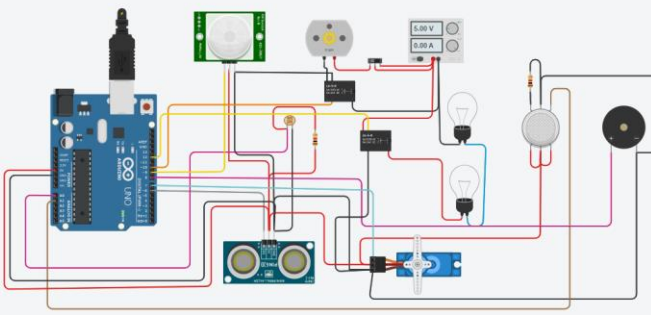
Incredible Fyran

Simulator time: 00:00:01.082

All changes saved

Code Stop Simulation Send To

1 (Arduino Uno R3)



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2 int outputValue = 0;
3 int sen1Value = 0;
4 int sen2Value = 0;
5 int const gas_sensor = A1;
6 int const LDR = A0;
7 int limit = 400;
8 long readUltrasonicDistance(int triggerPin, int echoPin)
9 {
10   pinMode(triggerPin, OUTPUT); // Clear the trigger
11   digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
12   delayMicroseconds(2);
13   // Sets the trigger pin to HIGH state for 10 microseconds
14   digitalWrite(triggerPin, HIGH);
15   delayMicroseconds(10);
16   digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
17   pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
18   // Reads the echo pin, and returns the sound wave travel time in
19   return pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
20 }
21 Servo servo_7;
22 void setup()
23 {
24   Serial.begin(9600); //initialize serialcommunication
25   pinMode(A0, INPUT); //LDR
26   pinMode(A1, INPUT); //gas sensor
27   pinMode(13, OUTPUT); //connected to relay
28   servo_7.attach(7, 500, 2500); //servomotor
29 }
```

Serial Monitor

ON=1017 || NO Motion Detected Bulb ON=1017 || NO Motion Detected Bulb ON=1017 || NO Moti

Send Clear

70% 33°C Partly clo... ENG 07:12 PM