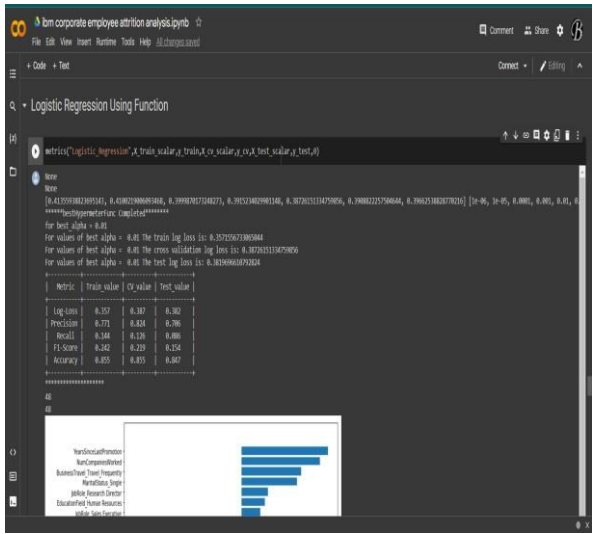
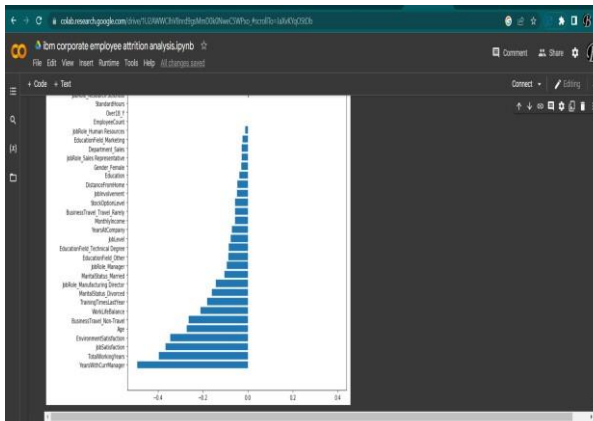


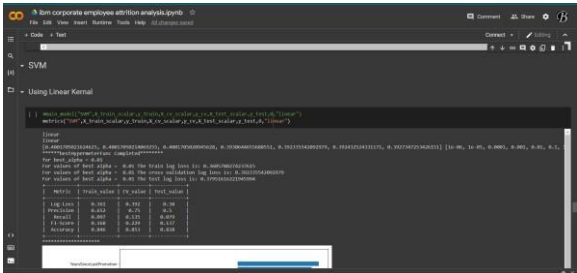
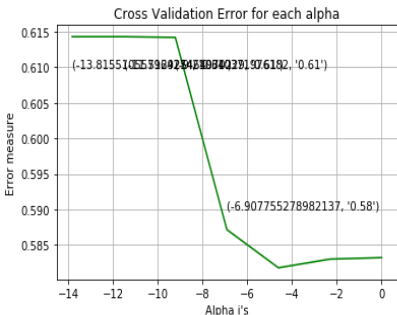
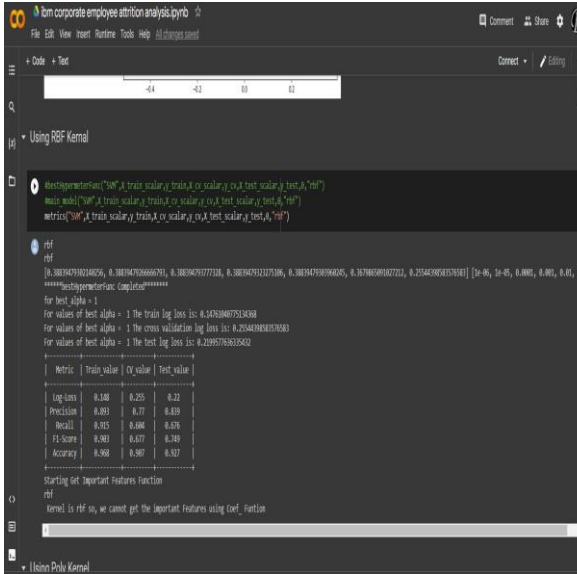
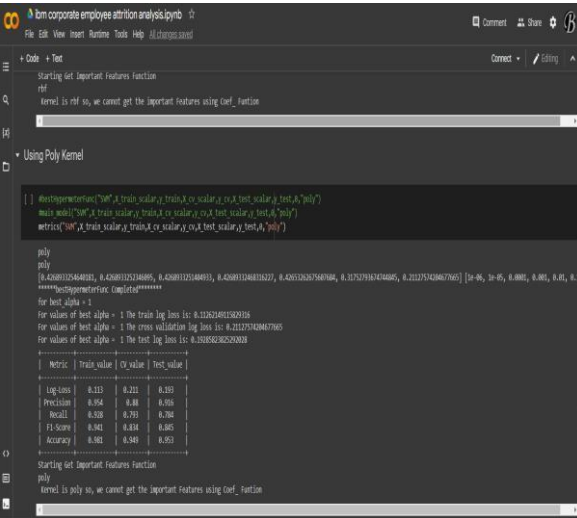
Project Development Phase Model Performance Test

Date	10 November 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID06047
Project Name	Project - Corporate Employee Attrition Analytics
Maximum Marks	10 Marks

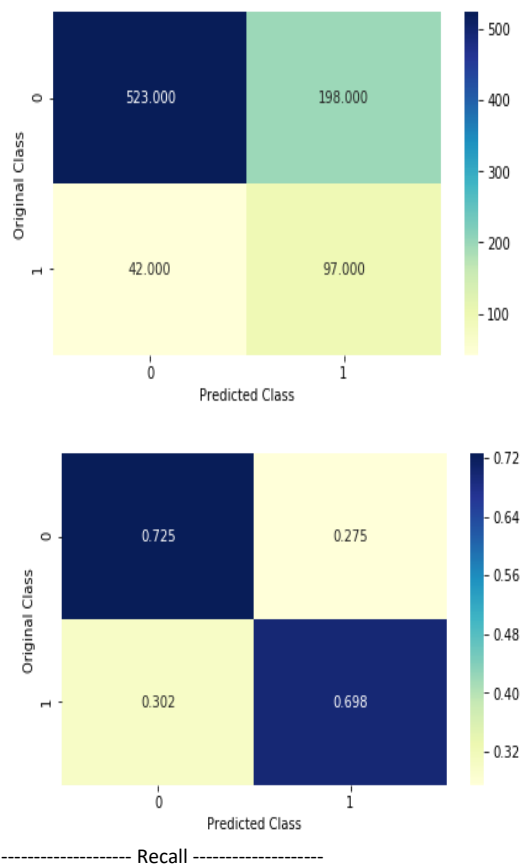
Model Performance Testing:

Project team shall fill the following information in model performance testing template.

S.No.	Parameter	Values	Screenshot																																																
1.	Model Summary Regression analysis	<p>for best_alpha = 0.01 For values of best alpha = 0.01 The train log loss is: 0.3571556733065044 For values of best alpha = 0.01 The cross validation log loss is: 0.38726151334759856 For values of best alpha = 0.01 The test log loss is: 0.3819696610792824</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Metric</th><th>Train_value</th><th>CV_value</th><th>Test_value</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Log-Loss</td><td>0.357</td><td>0.387</td><td>0.382</td></tr> <tr> <td>Precision</td><td>0.771</td><td>0.824</td><td>0.706</td></tr> <tr> <td>Recall</td><td>0.144</td><td>0.126</td><td>0.086</td></tr> <tr> <td>F1-Score</td><td>0.242</td><td>0.219</td><td>0.154</td></tr> <tr> <td>Accuracy</td><td>0.855</td><td>0.855</td><td>0.847</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>linear linear [0.4001705021624625, 0.40017050214069255, 0.4001705020945628, 0.3930644655688551, 0.392335542092979, 0.392432524331171, 0.3927347253426151] [1e-06, 1e-05, 0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1] *****bestHypermeterFunc Completed*****</p> <p>for best_alpha = 0.01 For values of best alpha = 0.01 The train log loss is: 0.3605788274237615 For values of best alpha = 0.01 The cross validation log loss is: 0.392335542092979 For values of best alpha = 0.01 The test log loss is: 0.37951616221945994</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Metric</th><th>Train_value</th><th>CV_value</th><th>Test_value</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Log-Loss</td><td>0.361</td><td>0.392</td><td>0.38</td></tr> <tr> <td>Precision</td><td>0.652</td><td>0.75</td><td>0.5</td></tr> <tr> <td>Recall</td><td>0.097</td><td>0.135</td><td>0.079</td></tr> <tr> <td>F1-Score</td><td>0.168</td><td>0.229</td><td>0.137</td></tr> <tr> <td>Accuracy</td><td>0.846</td><td>0.853</td><td>0.838</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>*****</p>	Metric	Train_value	CV_value	Test_value	Log-Loss	0.357	0.387	0.382	Precision	0.771	0.824	0.706	Recall	0.144	0.126	0.086	F1-Score	0.242	0.219	0.154	Accuracy	0.855	0.855	0.847	Metric	Train_value	CV_value	Test_value	Log-Loss	0.361	0.392	0.38	Precision	0.652	0.75	0.5	Recall	0.097	0.135	0.079	F1-Score	0.168	0.229	0.137	Accuracy	0.846	0.853	0.838	 
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2.	<p>Tune the Model</p> <p>Accuracy</p>	<p>Training Accuracy – 80% linear</p> <p>for alpha = 1e-06 Log Loss : 0.6143143363763562 for alpha = 1e-05 Log Loss : 0.6143143337374273 for alpha = 0.0001 Log Loss : 0.6142136356700172 for alpha = 0.001 Log Loss : 0.5871537845084024 for alpha = 0.01 Log Loss : 0.5817866567511131 for alpha = 0.1 Log Loss : 0.583009140383031 for alpha = 1</p>  <p>Log Loss : 0.5832164963645</p> <p>linear [0.6143143363763562, 0.6143143337374273, 0.6142136356700172, 0.5871537845084024, 0.5817866567511131, 0.583009140383031, 0.5832164963645] [1e-06, 1e-05, 0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1] *****bestHypermeterFunc Completed***** for best_alpha = 0.01 For values of best alpha = 0.01 The train log loss is: 0.5278361295624395 For values of best alpha = 0.01 The cross validation log loss is: 0.5817866567511131</p>	 

		<div>For values of best alpha = 0.01 The test log loss is: 0.5474462705866496 ----- Confusion Matrix -----</div>	
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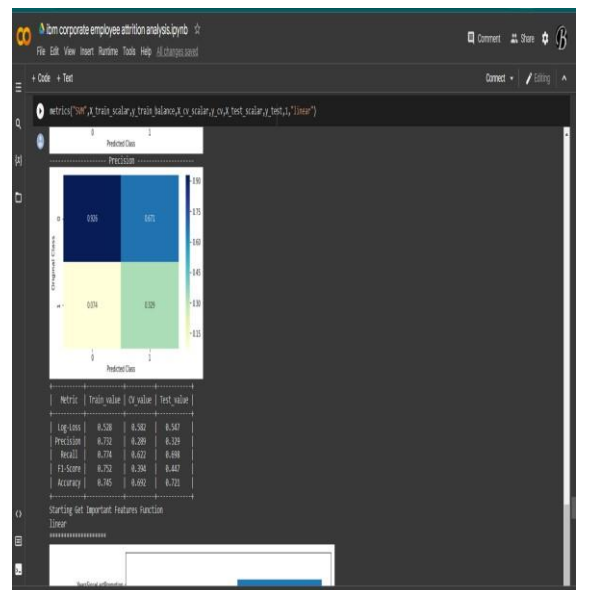
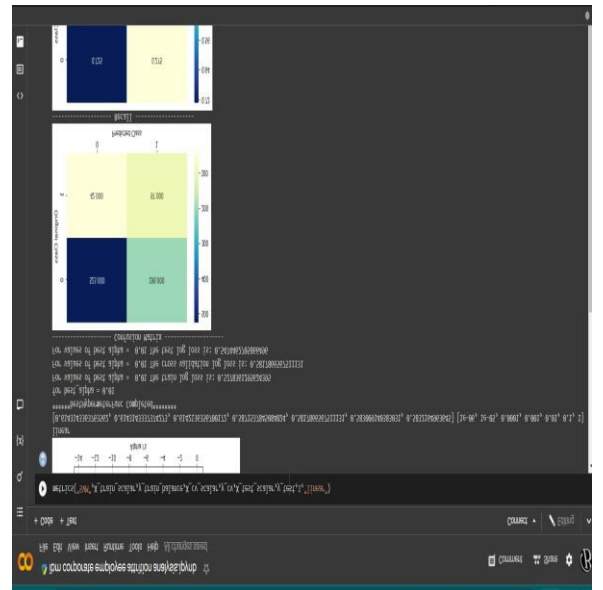
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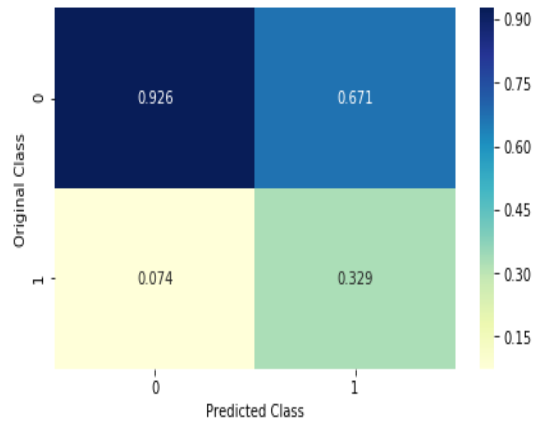
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report

# Confusion Matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)

# Classification Report
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

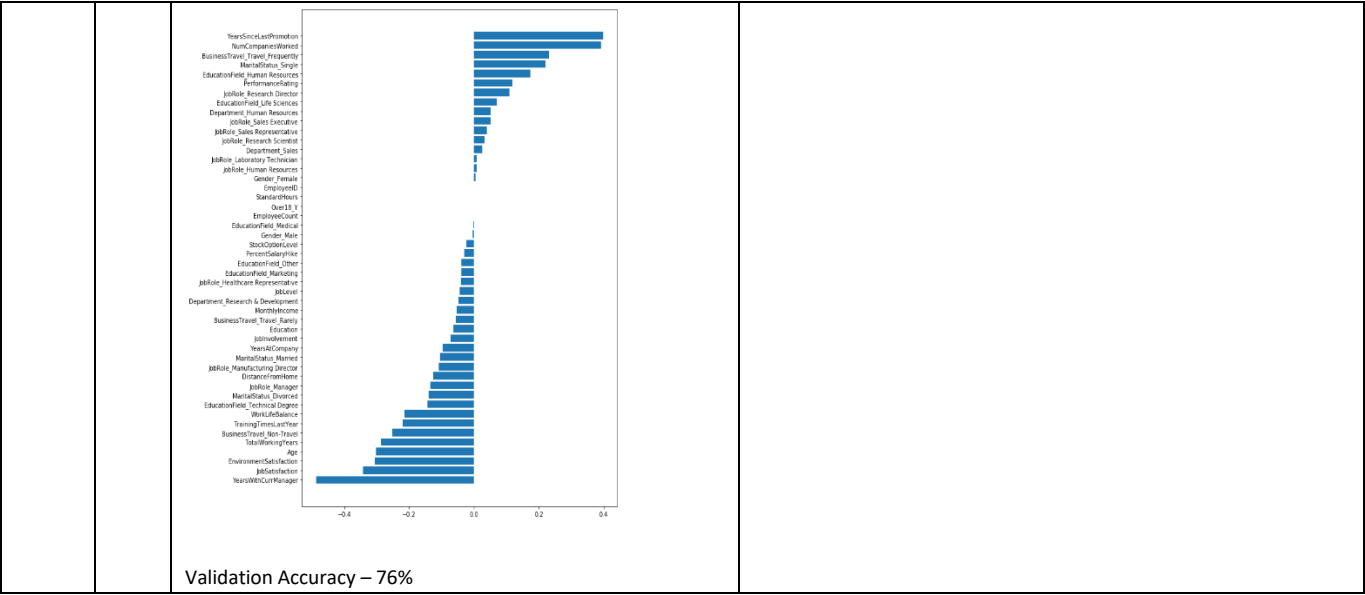
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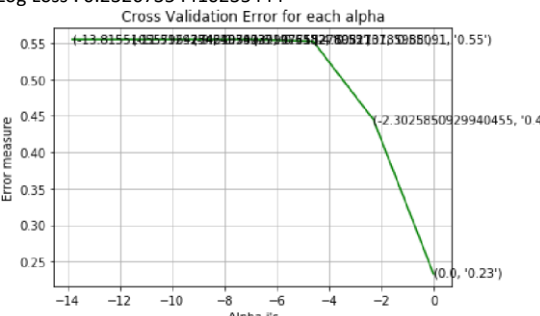
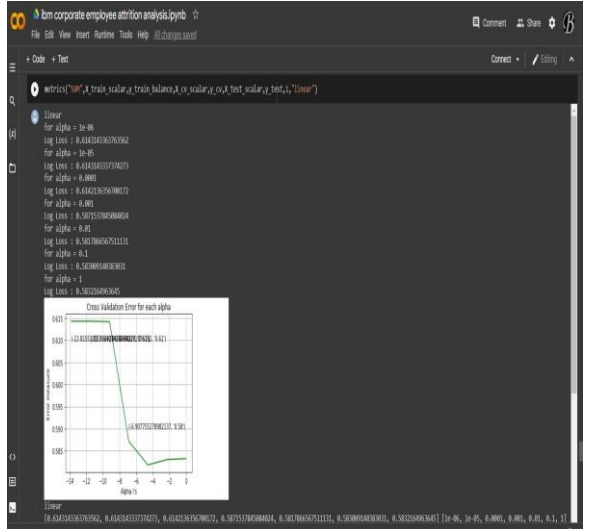
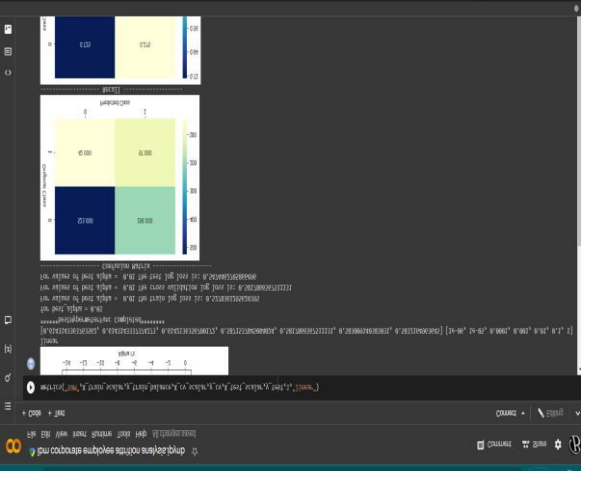


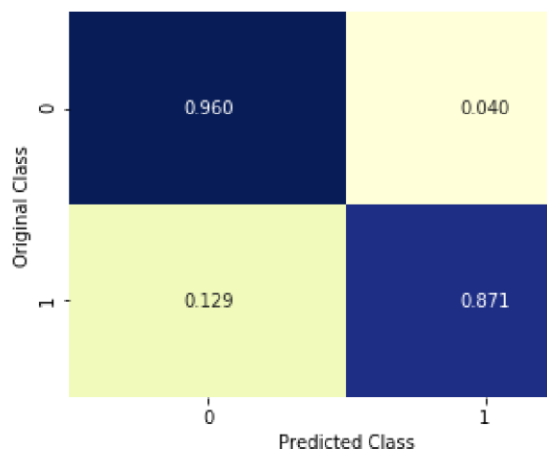
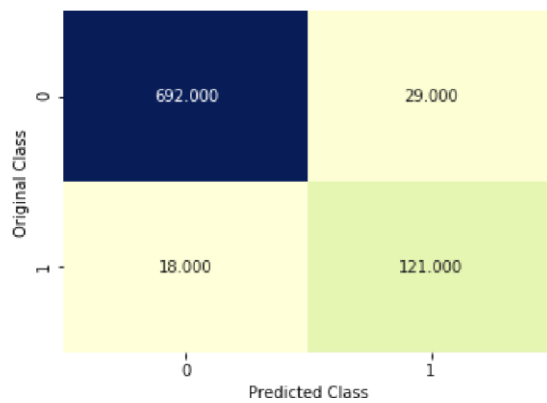


----- Precision -----

```
+-----+
| Metric | Train_value | CV_value | Test_value |
+-----+
| Log-Loss | 0.528 | 0.582 | 0.547 |
| Precision | 0.732 | 0.289 | 0.329 |
| Recall | 0.774 | 0.622 | 0.698 |
| F1-Score | 0.752 | 0.394 | 0.447 |
| Accuracy | 0.745 | 0.692 | 0.721 |
+-----+
Starting Get Important Features Function
linear
*****
```

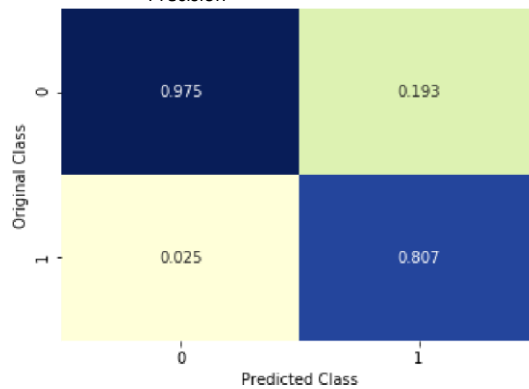


3.	Confidence Score (Only Yolo Projects)	<p>Confidence Score – for alpha = 1e-06 Log Loss : 0.5544280465616621 for alpha = 1e-05 Log Loss : 0.5544279653425883 for alpha = 0.0001 Log Loss : 0.5544279626082605 for alpha = 0.001 Log Loss : 0.554427965596575 for alpha = 0.01 Log Loss : 0.5520345548670238 for alpha = 0.1 Log Loss : 0.4446536394141772 for alpha = 1 Log Loss : 0.23267354410235444</p> <p>Cross Validation Error for each alpha</p>  <p>poly [0.5544280465616621, 0.5544279653425883, 0.5544279626082605, 0.554427965596575, 0.5520345548670238, 0.4446536394141772, 0.23267354410235444] [1e-06, 1e-05, 0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1] *****bestHypermeterFunc Completed***** for best_alpha = 1 For values of best alpha = 1 The train log loss is: 0.05843126754768401 For values of best alpha = 1 The cross validation log loss is: 0.23267354410235444 For values of best alpha = 1 The test log loss is: 0.19790587725653494 ----- Confusion Matrix -----</p>	 
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Recall -----

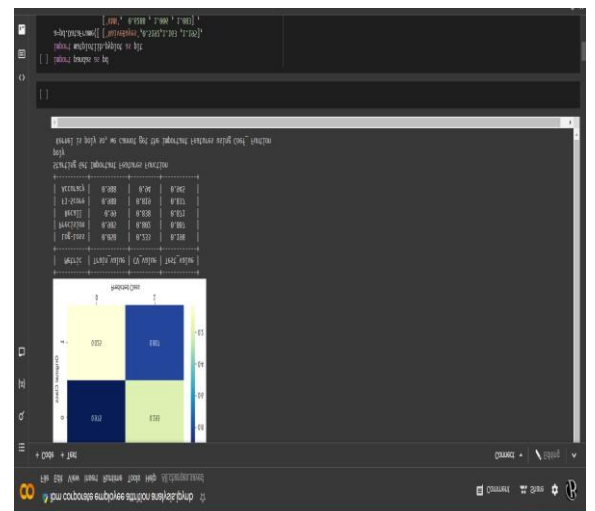
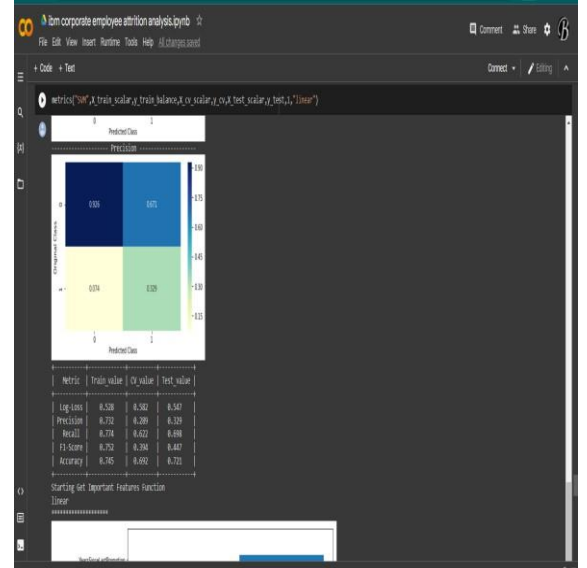
Precision -----



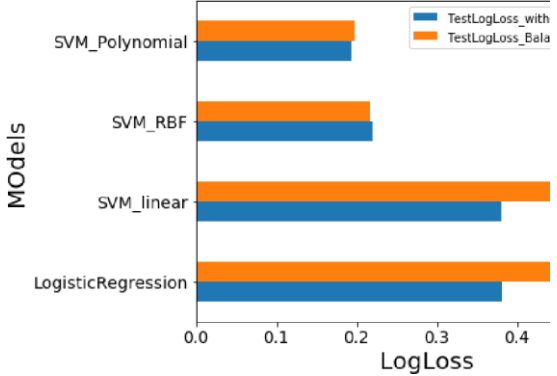
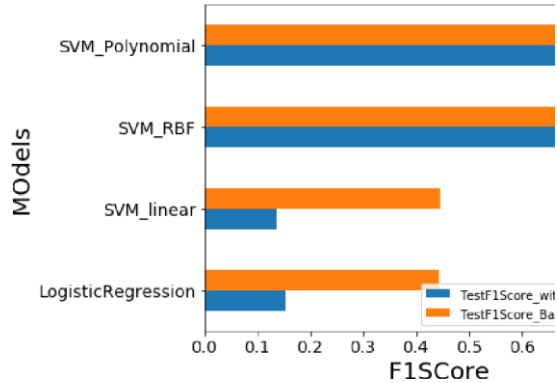
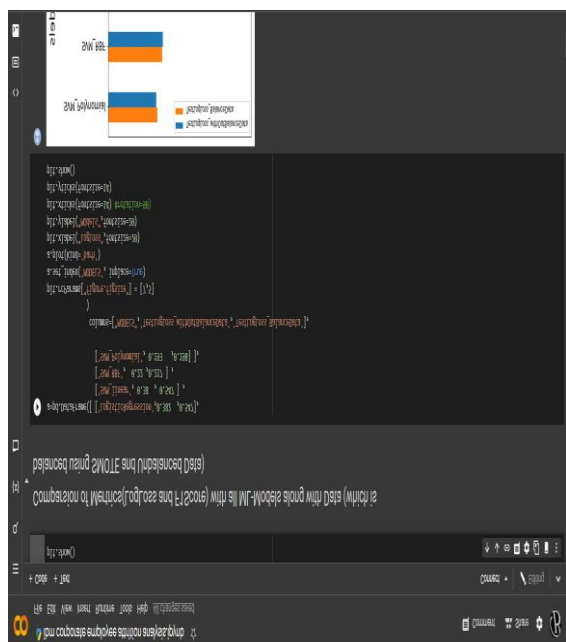
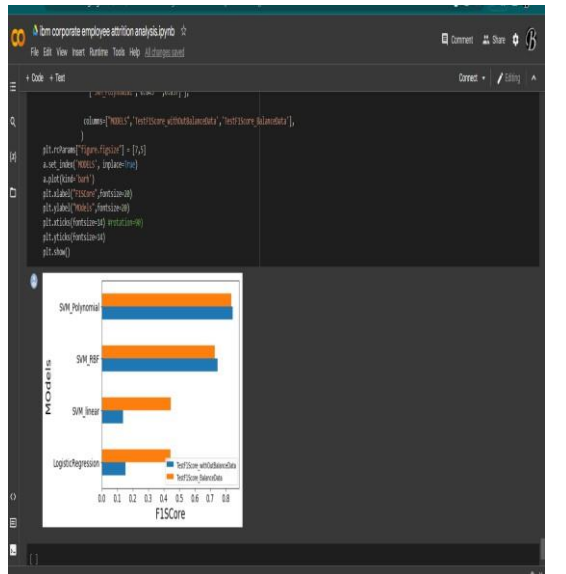
Metric	Train_value	CV_value	Test_value
Log-Loss	0.058	0.233	0.198
Precision	0.985	0.802	0.807
Recall	0.99	0.838	0.871
F1-Score	0.988	0.819	0.837
Accuracy	0.988	0.94	0.945

Starting Get Important Features Function
poly

Kernel is poly so, we cannot get the important Features using
Coef_ Funtion

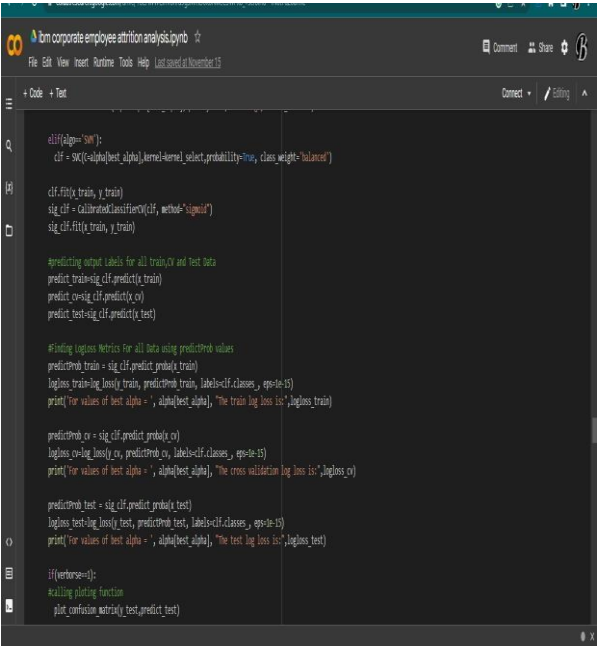


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		<div><p>Models</p><p>LogLoss</p><table><tr><th>Model</th><th>TestLogLoss_with</th><th>TestLogLoss_Bala</th></tr><tr><td>SVM_Polynomial</td><td>0.20</td><td>0.20</td></tr><tr><td>SVM_RBF</td><td>0.22</td><td>0.22</td></tr><tr><td>SVM_linear</td><td>0.38</td><td>0.42</td></tr><tr><td>LogisticRegression</td><td>0.38</td><td>0.42</td></tr></table></div> <div><p>Models</p><p>F1Score</p><table><tr><th>Model</th><th>TestF1Score_wit</th><th>TestF1Score_Ba</th></tr><tr><td>SVM_Polynomial</td><td>0.60</td><td>0.60</td></tr><tr><td>SVM_RBF</td><td>0.60</td><td>0.60</td></tr><tr><td>SVM_linear</td><td>0.15</td><td>0.45</td></tr><tr><td>LogisticRegression</td><td>0.15</td><td>0.45</td></tr></table></div> <div><p>Regression Model:</p><p>R2 score -79%</p><p>Classification Model:</p><p>Confusion Matrix - 79%</p><p>Accuracy Score- 76%</p><p>Hyperparameter Tuning – 80%</p><p>Validation Method –</p><ol style="list-style-type: none">1.predictive analysis2.svm model3. poly kernel4. RBF Kernel5.regression analysis6.ML Model7. SMOTE Function</div>	Model	TestLogLoss_with	TestLogLoss_Bala	SVM_Polynomial	0.20	0.20	SVM_RBF	0.22	0.22	SVM_linear	0.38	0.42	LogisticRegression	0.38	0.42	Model	TestF1Score_wit	TestF1Score_Ba	SVM_Polynomial	0.60	0.60	SVM_RBF	0.60	0.60	SVM_linear	0.15	0.45	LogisticRegression	0.15	0.45	<div></div> <div></div>
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	Hyper Parameter Tuning 80%		
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			<div><div>IBM corporate employee attrition analysis.ipynb</div><div><div>File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help</div><div>Last used at November 15</div><div>Comment Share</div></div><div><div>+ Code + Test</div><div>Connect +</div><div>Setting</div></div><div>Function for HyperParameter Tuning</div><div><pre>def bestparameter(alpha_train, train_x, cv_x, cv_y_test, verbose, kernel_select=None): print(kernel_select) #defining values for hyperparameter alpha = [10 ** x for x in range(-4, 1)] C_log(mesh.log()) for i in alpha] #dividing error in array cv_log_error_array = [] for i in alpha: if(verbose==1): print("for alpha :", i) if(alpha=="logistic Regression"): clf = SGDClassifier(alpha=i, penalty='l1', loss='log', random_state=42) elif(alpha=="NB"): clf = SGD(C=alpha, kernel=kernel_select, probability=True, class_weight='balanced') clf.fit(x_train, y_train) sig_clf = calibration_discretizer(clf, method='logistic') sig_clf.fit(x_train, y_train) sig_clf_proba = sig_clf.predict_proba(cv_x) sig_clf_proba = sig_clf.predict_proba(cv_x)</pre></div></div> <div><div>IBM corporate employee attrition analysis.ipynb</div><div><div>File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help</div><div>Last used at November 15</div><div>Comment Share</div></div><div><div>+ Code + Test</div><div>Connect +</div><div>Setting</div></div><div>designing ML Algo For the Best Fit HyperParameter Value</div><div><pre>elif(alpha=="NB"): clf = SGD(C=alpha, kernel=kernel_select, probability=True, class_weight='balanced') sig_clf = calibration_discretizer(clf, method='logistic') sig_clf.fit(x_train, y_train) sig_clf_proba = sig_clf.predict_proba(cv_x) cv_log_error_array.append(log_loss(cv_x, sig_clf_proba, labels=clf.classes_, eps=1e-15)) if(verbose==1): print("log loss :", log_loss(cv_x, sig_clf_proba)) if(verbose==1): fig, ax = plt.subplots() ax.plot(C_log, cv_log_error_array, c='g') for i, text in enumerate(np.round(cv_log_error_array, 1)): ax.annotate(C_log[i], text[i], (C_log[i], np.round(cv_log_error_array[i], 1))) plt.grid() plt.title("Cross validation error for each alpha") plt.xlabel("alpha 10^x") plt.ylabel("error measure") plt.show() return cv_log_error_array, alpha</pre></div></div> <div><div>IBM corporate employee attrition analysis.ipynb</div><div><div>File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help</div><div>Last used at November 15</div><div>Comment Share</div></div><div><div>+ Code + Test</div><div>Connect +</div><div>Setting</div></div><div>designing ML Algo For the Best Fit HyperParameter Value</div><div><pre>plt.show() return cv_log_error_array, alpha</pre><div>def main(): alpha_train, train_x, cv_x, cv_y_test, verbose, kernel_select=None) #calling bestparameter, and that function return's the (cv_log_error_array, alpha) cv_log_error_array, alpha = bestparameter(alpha_train, train_x, cv_x, cv_y_test, verbose, kernel_select) print(kernel_select) print(cv_log_error_array, alpha) print("*****bestparameter completed*****") #finding best hyperparameter index from cv_log_error_array using np.argmin() from that index find its value best_alpha = np.argmin(cv_log_error_array) print("for best_alpha :", alpha[best_alpha]) #Actual ML Algorithm Naming if(alpha=="logistic Regression"): clf = SGDClassifier(alpha=alpha[best_alpha], penalty='l1', loss='log', random_state=42) elif(alpha=="NB"): clf = SGD(C=alpha[best_alpha], kernel=kernel_select, probability=True, class_weight='balanced')</div></div></div>
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			 <pre>elif(alph>=100): clf = SVC(C=alpha/best_alpha,kernel='linear',probability=True, class_weight='balanced') clf.fit(x_train, y_train) sig_clf = CalibratedClassifierCV(clf, method='sigmoid') sig_clf.fit(x_train, y_train) #predicting output labels for all train,cv and test data predict_train=sig_clf.predict(x_train) predict_cv=sig_clf.predict(x_cv) predict_test=sig_clf.predict(x_test) #finding Logloss Metrics for all data using predictProb values predictProb_train = sig_clf.predict_proba(x_train) logloss_train=log_loss(x_train, predictProb_train, labels=clf.classes_, eps=1e-15) print('for values of best alpha = ', alpha/best_alpha), "The train log loss is", logloss_train predictProb_cv = sig_clf.predict_proba(x_cv) logloss_cv=log_loss(x_cv, predictProb_cv, labels=clf.classes_, eps=1e-15) print('for values of best alpha = ', alpha/best_alpha), "The cross validation log loss is", logloss_cv predictProb_test = sig_clf.predict_proba(x_test) logloss_test=log_loss(x_test, predictProb_test, labels=clf.classes_, eps=1e-15) print('for values of best alpha = ', alpha/best_alpha), "The test log loss is", logloss_test if(verbose==1): #calling plotting function plot_confusion_matrix(x_test,predict_test)</pre>
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