

IoT Based Safety Gadget For Child Safety

Monitoring & Notification

NALAIYA THIRAN PROJECT BASED LEARNING

on

**PROFESSIONAL READINESS FOR INNOVATION, EMPLOYABILITY AND
ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

Project Report Submitted by

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ABSTRACT

As we know in present era everything is based on digital technology. Human being is going to connect each other by using mobile network. This project proposes an SMS based solution to reduced parents insecurity and to track children's in real time. Different devices are connected with a single device. The concerned device is connected to mobile via SMS. Child tracker helps the parents in continuously monitoring the child's location. They can simply leave their children in school or parks and create a geofence around the particular location. By continuously checking the child's location notifications will be generated if the child crosses the geofence. Notifications will be sent according to the child's location to their parents or caretakers. The entire location data will be stored in the database. An Android app was designed and developed to collect the location data from cloud database to compute the relative distance location of a child when he or she leaves the maximum set distance, using node-red services. Finally, a user study was conducted to analyze the user experience of the system developed.

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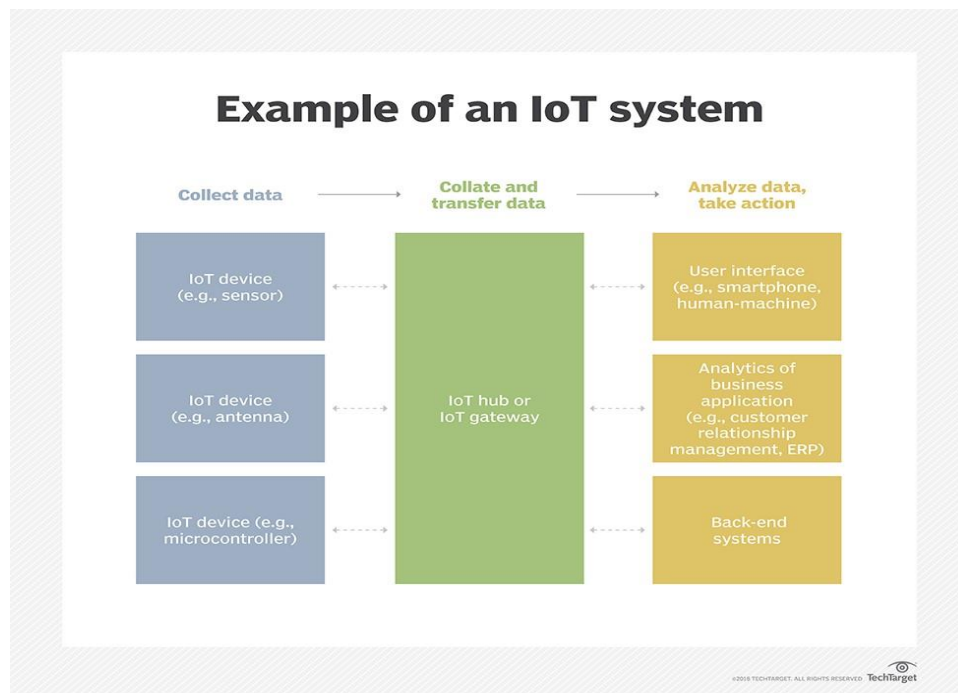
Source Code

GitHub & Project Demo Link

1.INTRODUCTION

Internet of Things (IoT) is a network of physical objects or people called “things” that are embedded with software, electronics, network, and sensors that allows these objects to collect and exchange data. The goal of IoT is to extend to internet connectivity from standard devices like computer, mobile, tablet to relatively dumb devices like a toaster. IoT makes virtually everything “smart,” by improving aspects of our life with the power of data collection, AI algorithm, and networks. The thing in IoT can also be a person with a diabetes monitor implant, an animal with tracking devices, etc.

How IoT works?



An IoT ecosystem consists of web-enabled smart devices that use embedded systems, such as processors, sensors and communication hardware, to collect, send and act on data they acquire from their environments. **IoT devices** share the sensor data they collect by connecting to an IoT gateway or other edge device where data is either sent to the cloud to be analyzed or analyzed locally. Sometimes, these devices communicate with other related devices and act on the information they get from one another. The devices do most of the work without human intervention, although people can interact with the devices -- for instance, to set them up, give them instructions or access the data.

1.1 PROJECT OVERVIEW

Child safety is a major concern in any society due to the vulnerability of a child and consequently, higher rates of crimes against children. With this issue on our hands, a smart wearable Internet of Things sensor network for monitoring the environment of a child can be developed to help parents ensure the safety of their children. It must also necessarily include a mechanism for tracking the child. An advantage of this wearable device is that, according to its design, it can be accessed from any mobile device and does not mandate a lot of technical knowledge from the user to operate.

PROJECT FLOW

The GPS coordinates of the child will be sent to the IBM IoT platform.

- ✓ Location can be viewed in the Web Application.
- ✓ A parent can create a geofence in the web application.
- ✓ The web application will check if the child is inside or outside the geofence. Notifies the
- ✓ parents if the child goes out of the geofence.
- ✓ To accomplish this, we have to complete all the activities and tasks listed below: Create and configure IBM Cloud Services
 - ✓ ii. Create IBM Watson IoT Platform
- iii. Create a device & configure the IBM IoT Platform
- iv. Create Node-RED service
- v. Create a database in Cloudant DB to store location data
 - ✓ Develop a web Application using Node-RED Service.
- vii. Develop the web application using Node-RED.
- viii. Integrate the geofence & google map.
 - ✓ Develop a python script to publish the location details to the IBM IoT platform.

1.2 PURPOSE

Child tracker helps the parents in continuously monitoring the child's location. They can simply leave their children in school or parks and create a geofence around the particular location. By continuously checking the child's location notifications will be generated if the child crosses the geofence. Notifications will be sent according to the child's location to their parents or caretakers. The entire location data will be stored in database.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1 & 2.2 Existing problem and Reference

1.Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking.

Authors: M Nandini Priyanka, S Murugan, K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswararao, E. Kusuma Kumari.

Published in: 2019 IEEE.

The system is developed using Link-It ONE board programmed in embedded C and interfaced with temperature, heartbeat, touch sensors and also GPS, GSM & digital camera modules. The novelty of the work is that the system automatically alerts the parent/caretaker by sending SMS, when immediate attention is required for the child during an emergency.

Merits:

The parameters such as touch, temperature & heartbeat of the child are used for parametric analysis and results are plotted for the same.

Demerits:

To implement the IoT device which ensures the complete solution for child safety problems.

2.Child safety wearable device.

Authors: Akash Moodbidri, Hamid Shahnasser

Published in: 2017 IEEE.

The purpose of this device is to help parents to locate their children with ease. At the moment there are many wearable's in the market which helps to track the daily activity of children and also helps to find the child using Wi-Fi and Bluetooth services present on the device.

Merits:

This wearable over other wearable is that it can be used in any phone and it is not necessary that an expensive smartphone is required and doesn't want to be very tech savvy individual to operate.

Demerits:

As, this device's battery gives short life-time. High power efficient model will have to be used which can be capable of giving the battery life for a longer time.

3.Child Safety & Tracking Management System by using GPS.

Authors: Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit.

Published in: 2016 IEEE.

This paper proposed a model for child safety through smart phones that provides the option to track the location of their children as well as in case of emergency children can send a quick message and its current location via Short Message services.

Merits:

The advantages of smart phones which offers rich features like Google maps, GPS, SMS etc.

Demerits:

This system is unable to sense human behavior of child.

4.Children Location Monitoring on Google Maps Using GPS and GSM.

Authors: Dheeraj Sunehera, Pottabhatini Laxmi Priya.

Published in: 2016 IEEE.

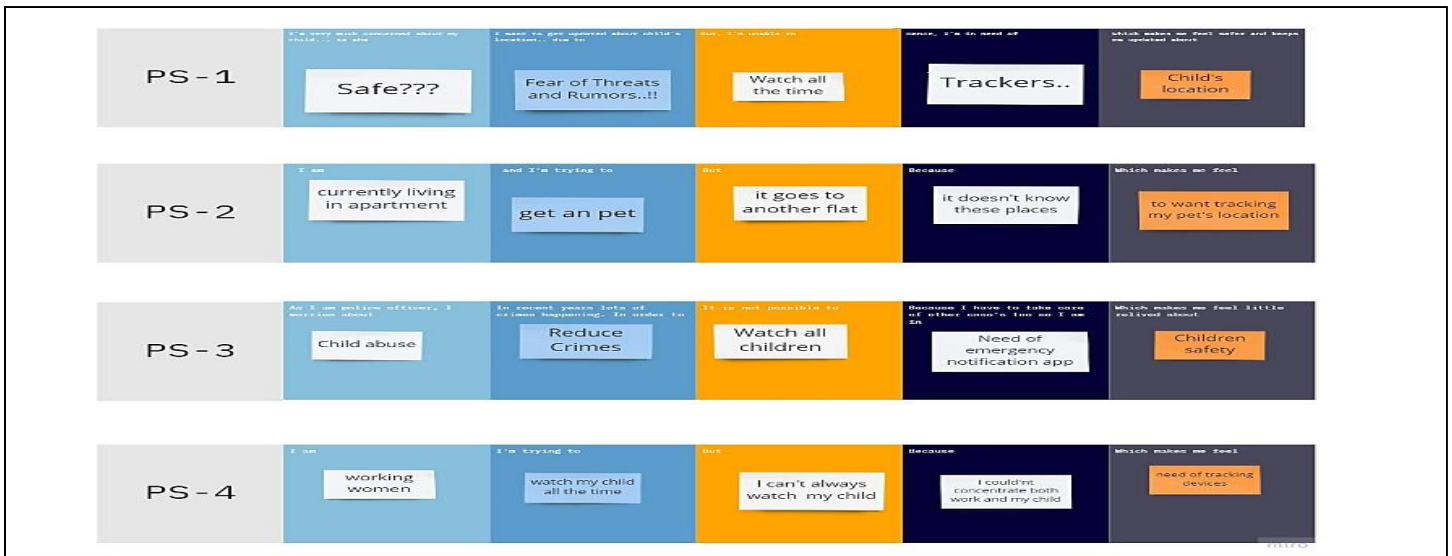
This paper provides an Android-based solution for parents to track their children in real time. Different devices are connected with a single device through channels of internet. The concerned device is connected to a server via the Internet. The device can be used by parents to track their children in real time or for women's safety. The proposed solution takes the location services provided by GSM module. It allows the parents to get their child's current-location via SMS.

Merits:

A child tracking system using android terminal and hoc networks. **Demerits:**

This device cannot be used in rural areas.

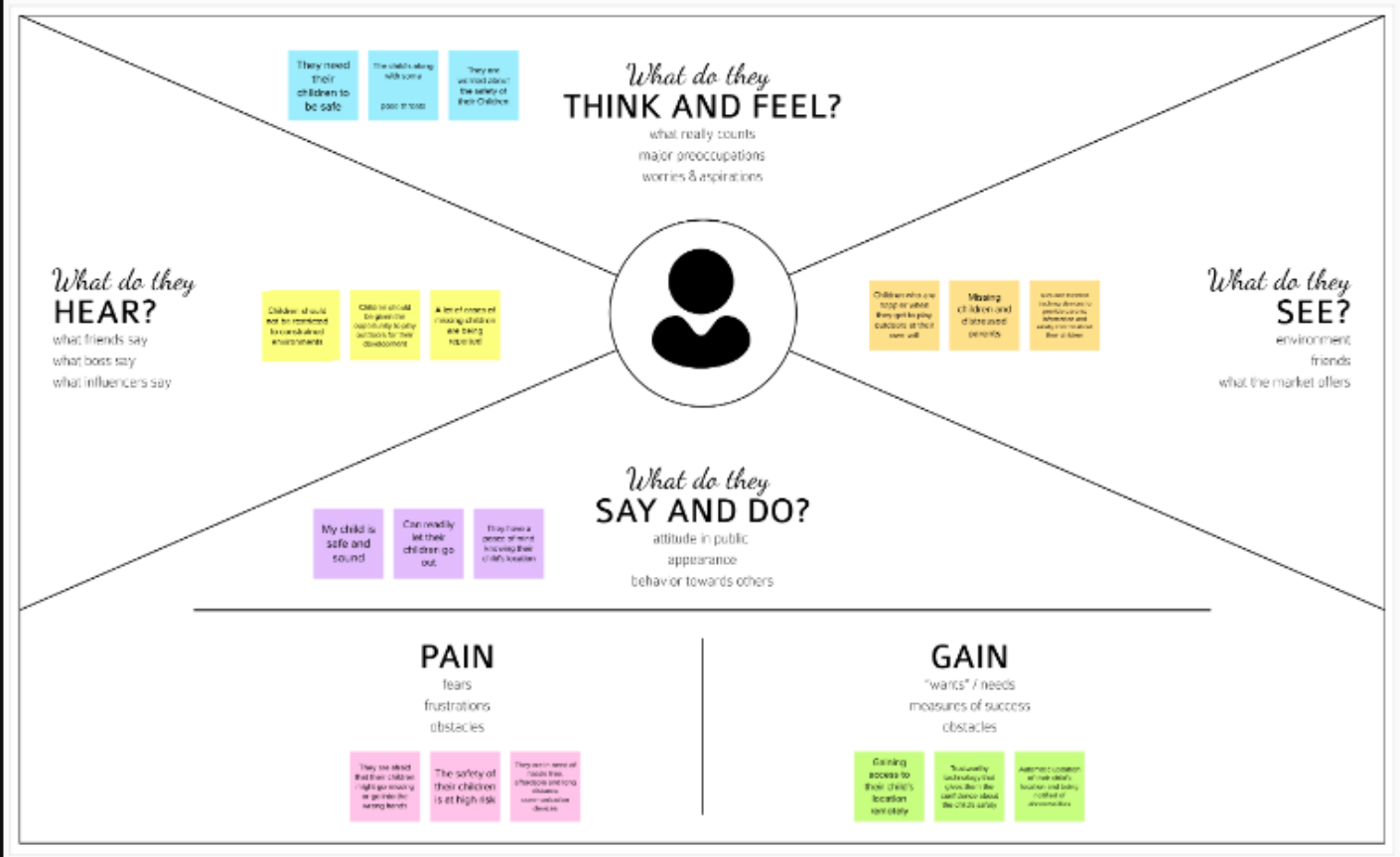
2.3 Problem Statement Definition



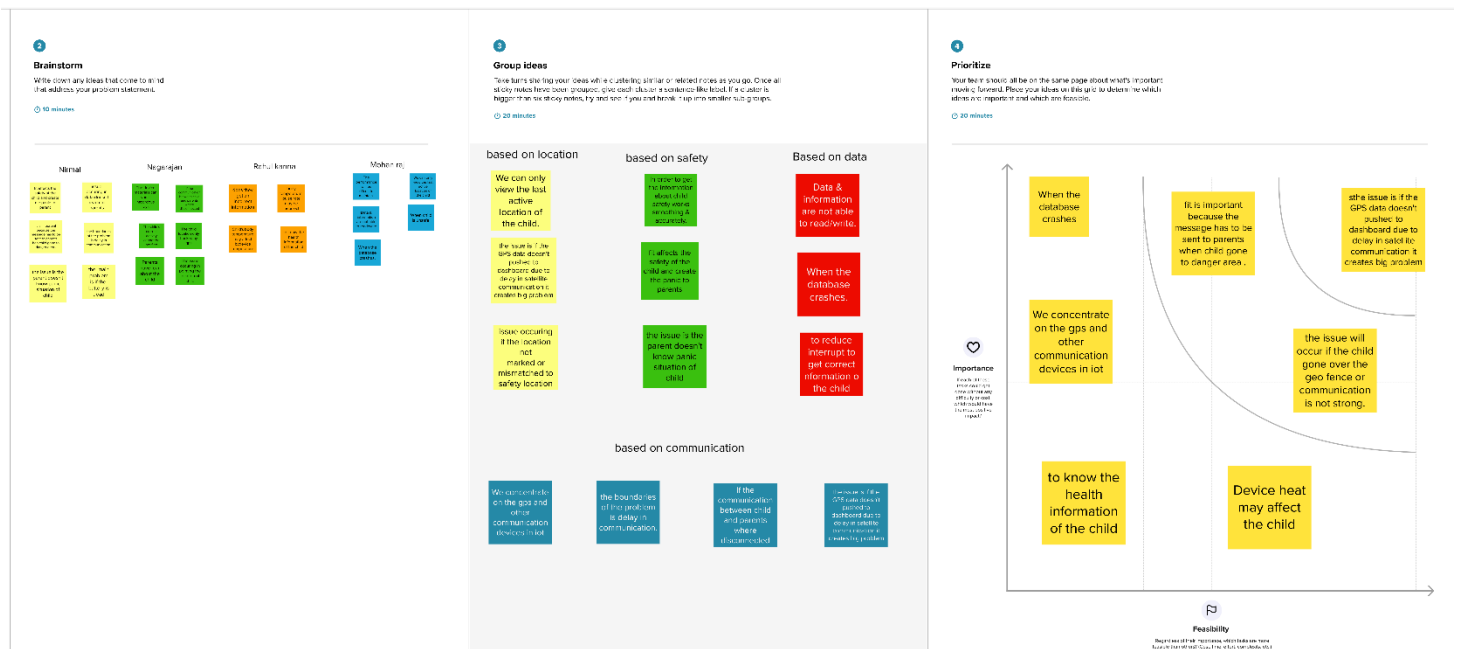
3.IDEATION PHASE

3.1 EMPATHY MAP

Build empathy and keep your focus on the user by putting yourself in their shoes.



Ideation & Brainstorming



3.3 Proposed Solution

| S.No. | Parameter | Descrip on |
|-------|--|--|
| 1. | Problem Statement (Problem to be solved) | Nowadays,parents concern more about serious cases such as missing children,abduction and abuse. They cannot sit with their children or 24*7 hours to secure their children and monitor the children's activities. |
| 2. | Idea / Solution description | Create a Child tracker which helps the parents with continuously monitoring the child's location. The notification will be sent according to the child's location to their parents or caretakers. The entire location data will be stored in the database. |
| 3. | Novelty / Uniqueness | The novelty of the work is that the system automatically alerts the parent/caretaker by sending notification,when immediate attention is required for the child during emergency |
| 4. | Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction | make children parents more assure about their kid's security, we have a feature in our device called Geo-Fence. Geo-Fencing feature allows you to mark a particular area as safe-zone. Whenever your child crosses that specific area, you will get an instant notification on your phone. |
| 5. | Business Model (Revenue Model) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Easy to use ● Low cost ● Weightless ● Compatible |

| | | |
|----|-----------------------------|--|
| 6. | Scalability of the Solution | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gadget ensures the safety and tracking of the children Parents need not worry about their children. |
|----|-----------------------------|--|

3.4 Problem Solution

Purpose: To create a child safety gadgets

| | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|--|
| Define CS, fit into CC | 1.CUSTOMER SEGMENT <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Caretaker Parent | 6.CUSTOMER CONSTRAINTS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Easy to use compatible and weightless low cost | 5.AVAILABLE SOLUTION <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Knowledge about setting geofence Device Internet | Explore AS, differentiate |
| Focus on J&P, tap into BE, understand RC | 2.JOBS -TO- BE-DONE/ PROBLEMS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To manage data store network connectivity? To alert the parents in case of emergency | 9.PROBLEM ROOT CAUSE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Crimes missing children Irresponsible parents | 7.BEHAVIOUR <p>Tracking devices for kids provide you with real-time GPS details of your child's location. This is extremely useful tool when your child is walking to a friends house from any instant distance where your child's current whereabouts could be uncertain.</p> | Focus on J&P, tap into BE, understand RC |
| Identify strong TR & EM | 3.TRIGGERS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> social media neighbour places fear of losing child | 10.YOUR SOLUTION <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gadget ensure the safety and tracking of children. The android app use GPS and mobile service to find the child location and secretly stored accurate location without knowing the children | 8.CHANNELS of BEHAVIOR 8.1 ONLINE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> web application GPS module communication 8.2 OFFLINE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Distance Calculations gadget using time | Extract online & offline CH of BE |

4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

4.1 Functional requirement

| FR No. | Functional Requirement (Epic) | Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task) |
|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|

| | | |
|------|--------------------------|---|
| FR-1 | User Registration | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Registration through Gmail ✓ Registration through phone number |
| FR-2 | User Confirmation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Confirmation via email ✓ Confirmation via OTP |
| FR-3 | App installation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Installation through link ✓ Installation through play store |
| FR-4 | Settings geofence | Setting by user to find child location |
| FR-5 | Detecting child location | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Detecting location via app ✓ Detecting location via SMS |
| FR-6 | User Interface | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ User Login Form. ✓ Admin Login Form. |
| FR-7 | Database | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Stored in cloud for seamless connectivity. ✓ Parents and kids link with the distance and the location values obtained from the mobile devices are stored here. ✓ The values include parent id,kid id,distance,longitude,latitude etc. |
| FR-8 | Server | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ It connects the database and the front end application. ✓ The backend server has been implemented to run as a service and is deployed in an IBM cloud instance. ✓ The backend server has been implemented to run as a service and is deployed in an IBM cloud instance. |

| | | |
|-------|------------------|---|
| FR-9 | GPS tracking | The system is implemented with a GPS module, which acquires the location information of the user and stores it to the database. |
| FR-10 | API | The value collected is sent to the database using an API. |
| FR-11 | React JS | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ We are using react js as front end for our project. ✓ Node JS for the back end we are using node js. |
| FR-12 | GPS modules | It receives data directly from satellites. |
| FR-13 | Battery Life | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ If the child or parent forgets to charge the device for a whole day then also the device will work. That's why we aim to make this device last the whole day with one charge. ✓ It should be long-lasting. |
| FR-14 | Location History | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ The location history will help to track the child's activity so that the aren't will be updated. Location history will be there for 30 days. ✓ For example if the child gets missing with the help of location history the aren't can track down their child's activity and also can find their child. |

4.2 Non-Functional requirements

| NFR NO | Non-func onal Requirements | Descrip on |
|--------|----------------------------|------------|
|--------|----------------------------|------------|

| | | |
|-------|-------------|--|
| NFR-1 | Usability | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Device have GSM can help to inform the parents or relatives about the current situations of the child by deliver the message immediately to save the child. |
| NFR-2 | Security | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Make children parents more assure about their kid's security, we have a feature in our device called Geo-Fence. ✓ Whenever your child |
| | | crosses that specific area, you will get an instant notification on your phone. |
| NFR-3 | Reliability | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Portable ✓ Easy to use ✓ Flexibility |
| NFR-4 | Performance | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Create a Child tracker which helps the parents with continuously monitoring the child's location. ✓ The notification will be sent according to the child's location to their parents or caretakers. ✓ The entire location data will be stored in the database. |

| | | |
|-------|--------------|--|
| NFR-5 | Availability | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Track your child even in a crowd ✓ Get travel details of kids at anytime ✓ Know the current location |
| NFR-6 | Scalability | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Gadget ensures the safety and tracking of the children. ✓ Parents need not worry about their children. |
| NFR-7 | Valuability | <p>The system should be able to deliver promptly to the financing authority.</p> <p>In the case of non-profit organizations, the</p> |
| | | <p>solution should be 'advancing the mission'.</p> |
| NFR-8 | Usability | <p>Device have GSM can help to inform the parents or relatives about the current situations of the child by deliver the message immediately to save the child.</p> |

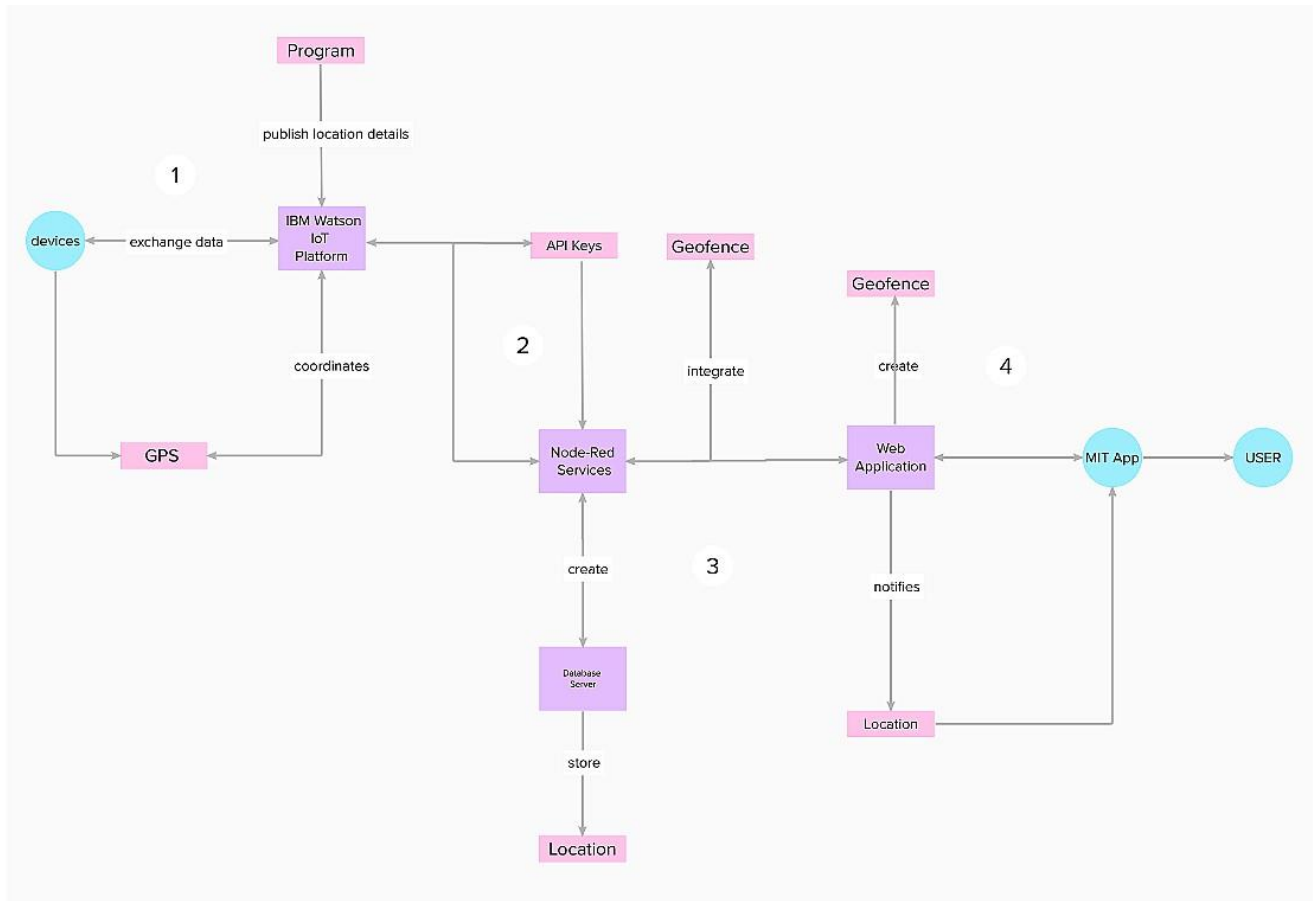
5. PROJECT DESIGN

5.1 Data Flow Diagrams

FLows:

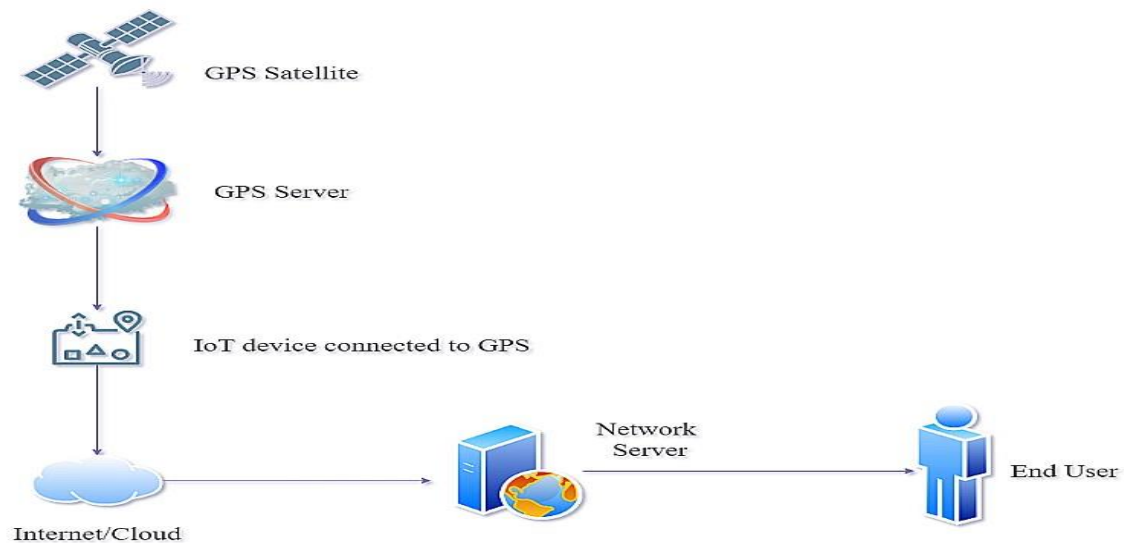
- 1.Connecting IoT devices to the Watson IoT platform and exchanging the sensor data.
- 2.The GPS coordinates of the child location will be sent to the IBM IoT platform
- 3.Creates a database in Cloudant DB to store location data.

4. Develop a web Application using Node-RED Service.
5. The web application will check if the child is inside or outside the geofence
6. Notifies and alerts the parents if the child goes out of the geofence.



5.2 Solution & Technical Architecture SOLUTION ARCHITECTURE:

- Using the Minimum Viable Architecture model can ultimately result in a highly polished end product as it relies on testing assumptions with small experiments and guiding development using the findings of said experiments.
- Providing a flexible framework that can help achieve target business objectives, MVA responds to evolving customer requirements and technologies and can go a long way in promoting agility.
- The safety of a child at a large public event is a major concern for event organizers and parents. We address this important concern and proposes an architecture model of the IoTenable smart child safety tracking digital system.



Solution Architecture

- This IoT-enabled digital system architecture integrates the Cloud, Mobile and GPS technology to precisely locate the geographical location of a child on an event map.
- The proposed architecture model describes the people, information, process, and technology architecture elements, and their relationships for the complex IoT-enable smart child safetytracking digital system

TECHNICAL ARCHITECTURE:

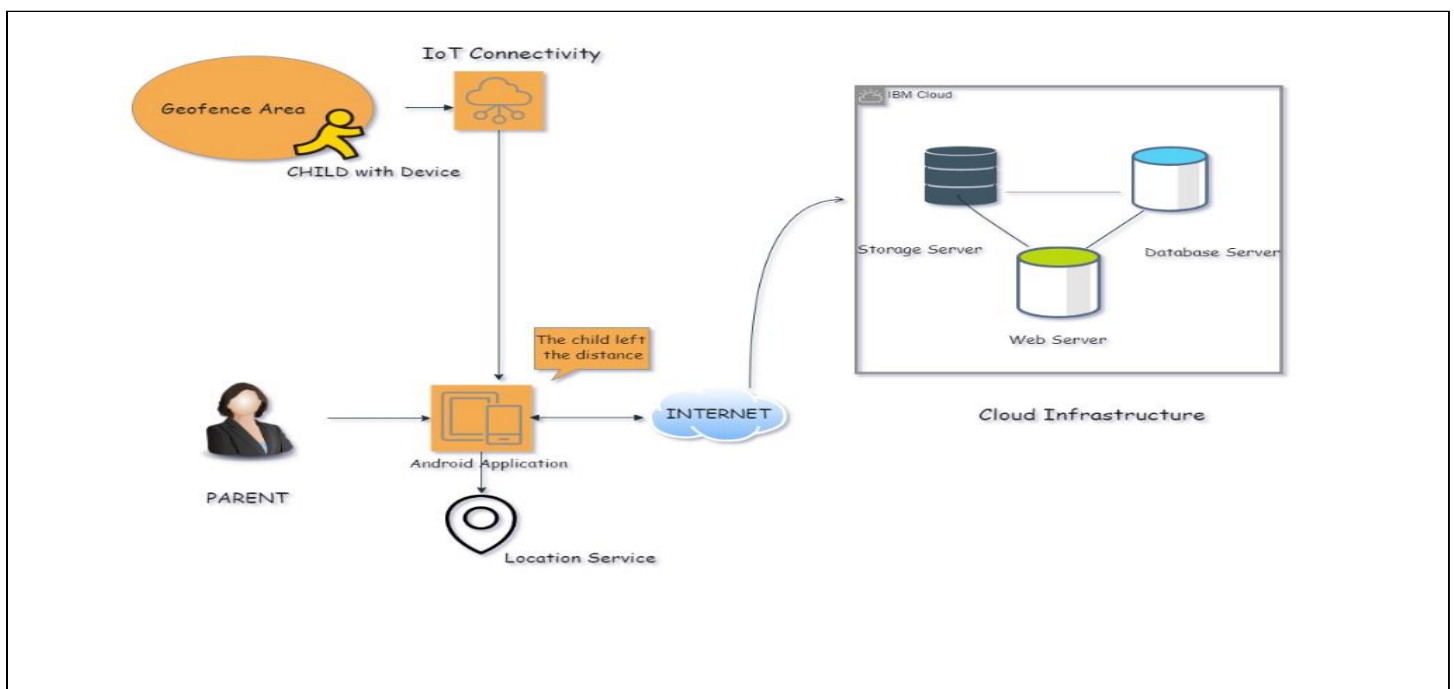


Table-1 :**Components & Technologies:**

| S.No | Component | Description | Technology |
|------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| 1. | User Interface | Web UI | node JS |
| 2. | Application -1 | To publish location details in IBM Watson Platform | Python |
| 3. | Application -2 | Process in the IoT application | IBM Watson IoT Platform |
| 4. | Application -3 | It assists the IoT Platform | IBM Watson Assistant |
| 5. | Database | Data Configuration & Types | IBM Bluemix & HTTP |
| 6. | Cloud Database | Database Service on Cloud | IBM Cloudant |
| 7. | File Storage | File storage requirements | IBM Block Data Storage |
| 8. | External API-1 | Connect the device to the IoT platform | IBM Device API |
| 9. | External API-2 | Connect the node-RED services | Location API |
| 10. | Machine Learning Model | It uses past behaviour to identify patterns and builds models that help predict future behaviour and events | Using program condition loop |
| 11. | Infrastructure (Server / Cloud) | Application Deployment on Local System / Cloud Local Server Configuration: Wireless local Server Cloud Server Configuration : IBM Cloud Server | Cloud Foundry |

Table-2:**Application Characteristics:**

| S.No | Characteristics | Description | Technology |
|------|------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| 1. | Open-Source Frameworks | Sensors, software applications & Cloud application | Open connectivity foundation |

| | | | |
|----|--------------------------|--|--|
| 2. | Security Implementations | The technology segment focused on safeguarding | Encryptions, monitor traffic congestion, using |
| | | connected devices and networks in the IoT | admin, device authentication |
| 3. | Scalable Architecture | If the communication stack from the end devices to the cloud is made asynchronous, so that load times are cut down | Agile methodology, IBM architecture |
| 4. | Availability | use of distributed servers , the system must be available 24/7 | client server, server service,GPS System |
| 5. | Performance | number of requests per sec, stimulate devices from different locations and real time system | network technologies like wifi, 4G, etc. it works with popular chip sets |

5.3 User Stories

| User Type | Functional Requirement | User Story Number | User Story / Task | Acceptance criteria | Priority | Release |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---|---|----------|----------|
| Customer (Mobile user) | Registration | USN-1 | As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password. | I can access my account / dashboard | High | Sprint-4 |
| | | USN-2 | As a user, I will receive a confirmation email once I have registered for the application | I can receive confirmation email & get confirmed | High | Sprint-4 |
| | | USN-3 | As a user, I can register for the application through browser | I can register & access the dashboard with Google Sign in | Low | Sprint-4 |
| | | USN-4 | As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail | --- | Medium | Sprint-4 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------|---|--|--------|----------|
| | Login | USN-5 | As a user, I can log into the application by entering | --- | High | Sprint-4 |
| | | | email & password | | | |
| | Dashboard | USN-6 | As a user, I can see the desired information on the screen of the phone | I can access my screen | High | Sprint-2 |
| Customer (Web user) | Users | USN-1 | As a user, I can integrate all users in this account | I can configure the account, active and inactive | Medium | Sprint-2 |
| | Web applicator | USN-2 | As a web applicator, I can form backend server | I can progress the code in the server | Medium | Sprint 3 |
| Customer Care Executive | Security | USN-1 | As a customer care, I can secure the data in cloud database | I can secure the data location | High | Sprint-3 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-------|--|--|--------|----------|
| Administrator | | USN-1 | As a user, I can manage the application | I can configure the settings their account. | Medium | Sprint-3 |
| Devices | Simulation | USN-1 | As a user, I can connect the required parameter in device. | I can deliver the product | High | Sprint-1 |
| | | USN-2 | As a user, I can activate the device | I can applicable to the child devices | Medium | Sprint-1 |
| Message Sender | API requests | USN-1 | As a message sender, API requests whenever some function is invoked from a device. | I can send or receive the from an application. | High | Sprint-2 |
| | Fast SMS | USN-2 | As a sender, I can send bulk messages using the sms | I can receive the messages in device | Low | Sprint-3 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|-------|--|---|--------|----------|
| Programmer | Software | USN-1 | As a programmer, I can create the user friendly program for ease access by parents | To configure the devices | High | Sprint-2 |
| | | USN-2 | As a software, I compute coding in devices | To simultaneously run the device | High | Sprint-2 |
| Authenticator | User | USN-1 | As a user, I can use identification technique in IoT device | I can implement the security | High | Sprint-3 |
| | Open Authorization | USN-2 | As a user, I use an open standard communication protocol | It provides tokens to the end users | Medium | Sprint-3 |
| | Identifier | USN-3 | User successfully register into the system | It stores the user's unique identification | Medium | Sprint-2 |
| Admin | Admin Authorities | USN-1 | In this other end-users are restricted | to add devices into the system | Low | Sprint-4 |
| | User | USN-1 | As a user, I can create organizations | The user to login to IoT Platform | High | Sprint-2 |
| | | USN-2 | As a user, I allows admin to create & edit user accounts | For assigning access rights to user or device group | Medium | Sprint-2 |
| | | USN-2 | As a software, I compute coding in devices | To simultaneously run the device | High | Sprint-2 |

6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

6.1 Sprint Planning & Estimation

Product backlog, Sprint Schedule, Estimation

| Sprint | Functional Requirement (Epic) | User Story Number | User Story / Task | Story Points | Priority | Team Members |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------|----------|-------------------------------------|
| Sprint- 1 | Simula on | USN-1 | As a user, I can install online simulator | 1 | medium | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g ,Rahulkannan.K |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|-------|--|---|--------|---|
| Sprint- 1 | | USN-2 | As a user, I can connect the required parameters in device | 1 | high | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g ,Rahulkannan.K,Mohan raj.d |
| Sprint- 1 | | USN-3 | As a user, I can activate the device | 2 | medium | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g ,Rahulkannan.K |
| Sprint- 1 | | USN-4 | As a user, I will write the code in this stimulation | 3 | high | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g ,Rahulkannan.K,Mohan raj.d |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------|-------|--|---|--------|---|
| Sprint- 1 | | USN-5 | As a user, I can run the program to check whether the error is present or not. | 5 | high | P.Nirmal |
| Sprint- 2 | Cloud | USN-1 | As a user, I create a cloud server | 2 | medium | Nagarajan G |
| Sprint- 2 | | USN-2 | As a user, I can enter the device specification in the created cloud | 2 | medium | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g ,Rahulkannan.K |
| Sprint- 2 | | USN-3 | As a user, I can integrate device into this cloud. | 3 | high | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g ,Rahulkannan.K,Mohan raj.d |
| Sprint- 2 | | USN-4 | As a user, I can connect device through wifi to the cloud. | 5 | high | ,Rahulkannan.K |
| Sprint- 3 | Programming Tool | USN-1 | As a programmer, I can provide a browser-based editor. | 2 | low | Nirmal.P |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|-------|--|---|--------|---|
| Sprint- 3 | | USN-2 | As an editor, I can easy to wire together flows using the wide range of nodes in the pale e. | 3 | medium | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g ,Rahulkannan.k |
| Sprint- 3 | | USN-3 | I can be deployed to its run me in a single click. | 5 | high | Mohan raj.d |
| Sprint- 3 | Platform | USN-1 | As a programmer, I can use Node.js platform. | 3 | medium | Mohan raj.d |
| Sprint- 3 | | USN-2 | As a user, I can integrate the geofence nodes in the pale e. | 3 | high | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g ,Rahulkannan.K,Mohan raj.d |
| Sprint- 3 | | USN-3 | As a programmer, I can communicate through HTTP to the tool. | 2 | medium | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g ,Rahulkannan.K,Mohan raj.d |
| Sprint- 4 | API | USN-1 | As a user, I can generate API tokens through cloud. | 3 | medium | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g ,Rahulkannan.K,Mohan raj.d |
| Sprint- 4 | | USN-2 | As a user, I use API keys to integrate the programming tool. | 3 | medium | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g |
| Sprint- 4 | | USN-3 | As a user, I can register SMS services. | 2 | high | ,Rahulkannan.K,Mohan raj.d |
| Sprint- 4 | SMS | USN-1 | As a user, I can send messages through API to the client number. | 2 | high | Nirmal.P,Nagarajan.g ,Rahulkannan.K,Mohan raj.d |
| Sprint- 4 | | USN-2 | As a user, I can receive messages through inform of SMS. | 2 | high | ,Rahulkannan k |

6.2 Sprint Delivery Schedule

Project Tracker, Velocity & Burndown Chart

| Sprint | Total Story Points | Duration | Sprint Start Date | Sprint End Date (Planned) | Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date) |
|----------|--------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Sprint-1 | 12 | 6 Days | 29 Oct 2022 | 4 NOV 2022 | 12 |
| Sprint-2 | 12 | 6 Days | 31 Oct 2022 | 05 Nov 2022 | 10 |
| Sprint-3 | 18 | 6 Days | 07 Nov 2022 | 12 Nov 2022 | 13 |
| Sprint-4 | 12 | 6 Days | 14 Nov 2022 | 19 Nov 2022 | 13 |

Velocity:

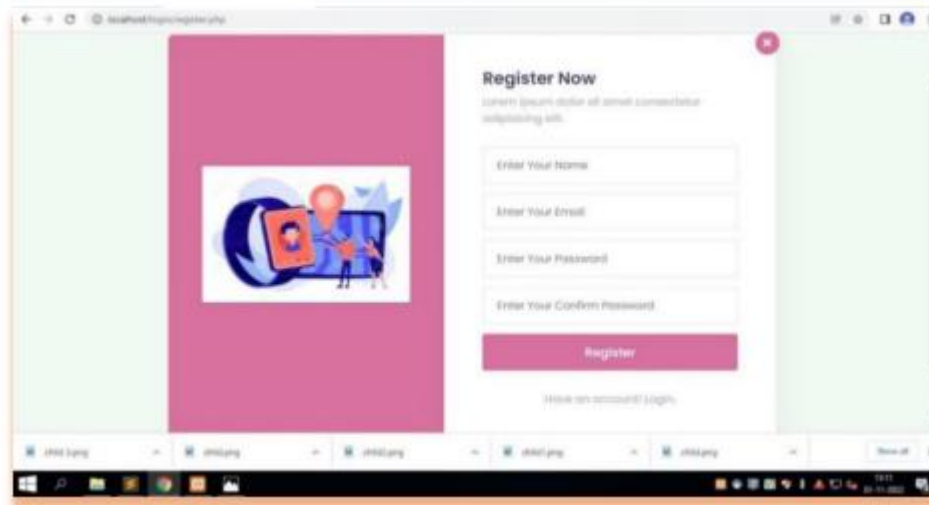
AV for sprint-1 = $12/6 = 2$ points

AV for sprint-2 = $12/6 = 2$ points

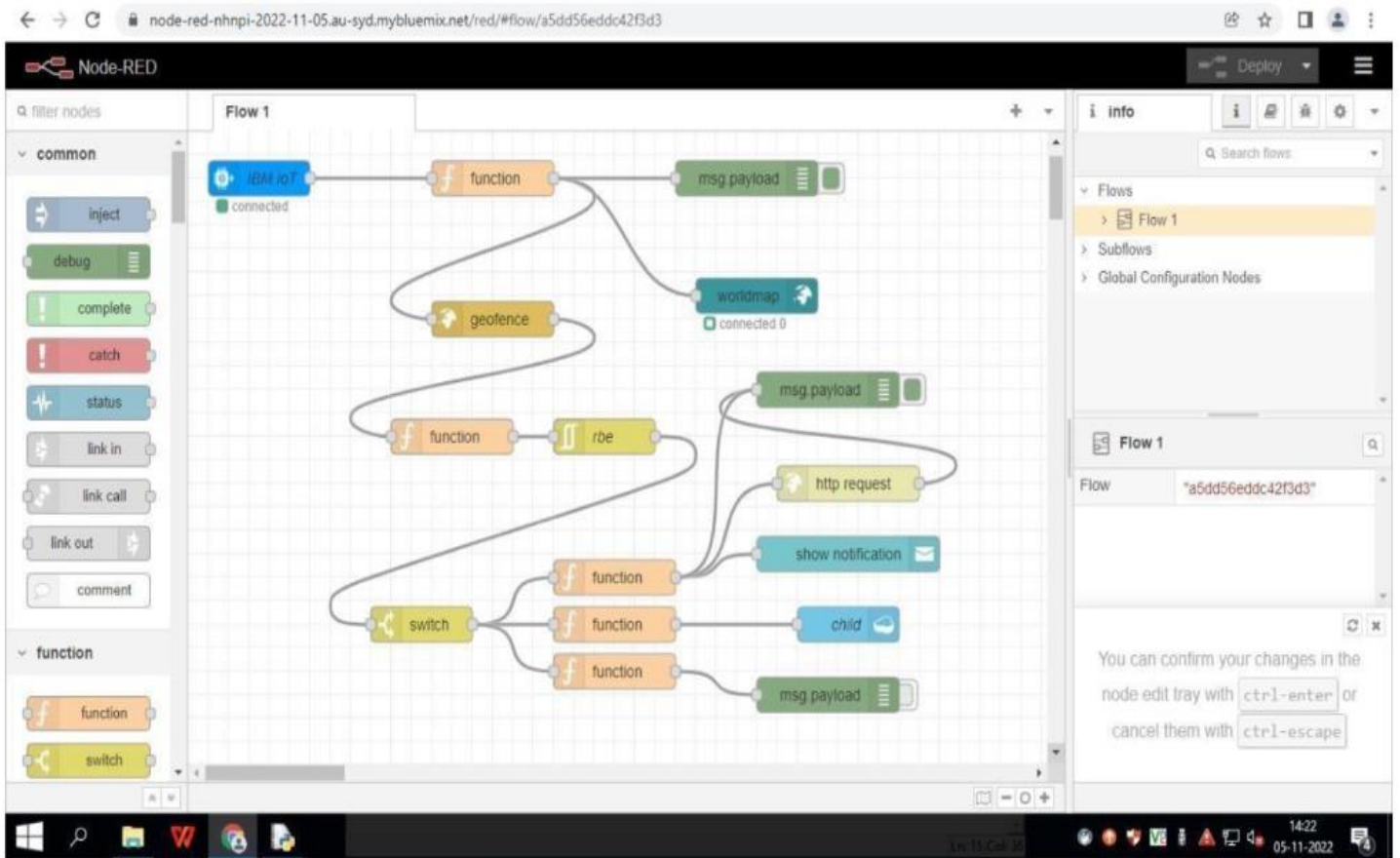
AV for sprint-3 = $18/6 = 3$ points

AV for sprint-4 = $12/6 = 2$ points

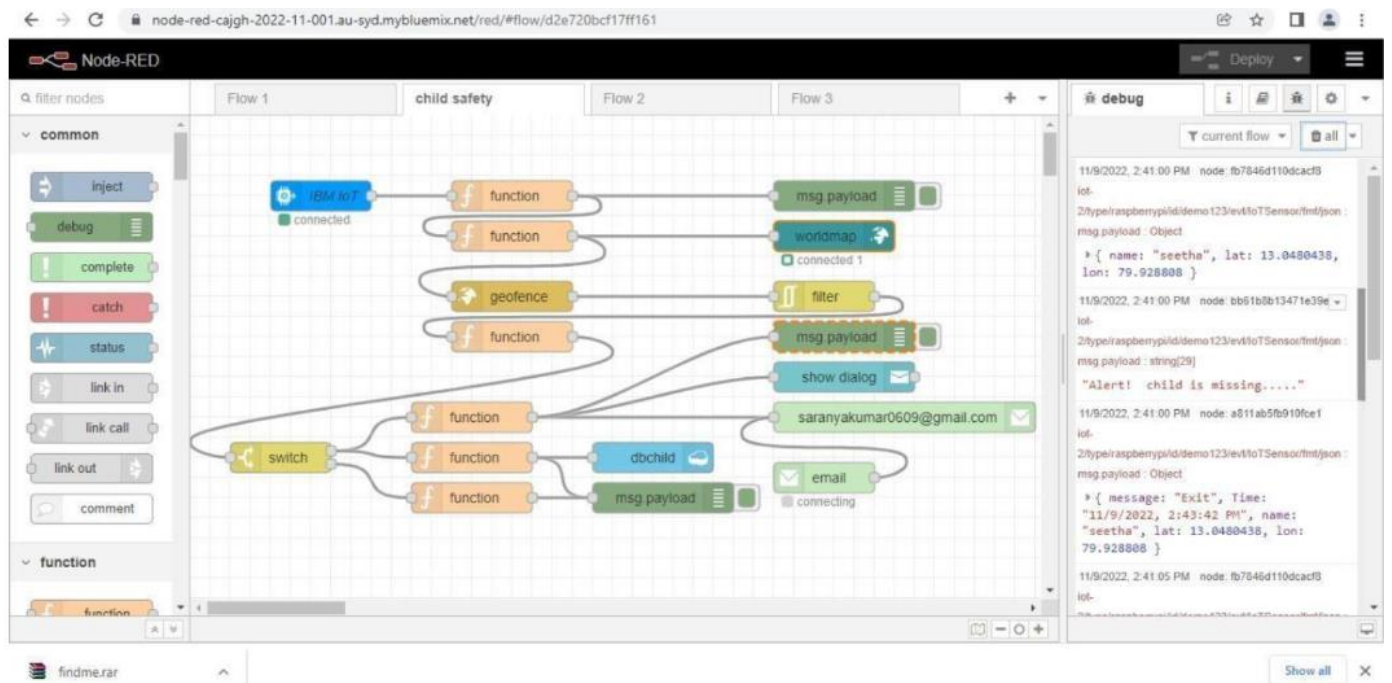
Sprint 1



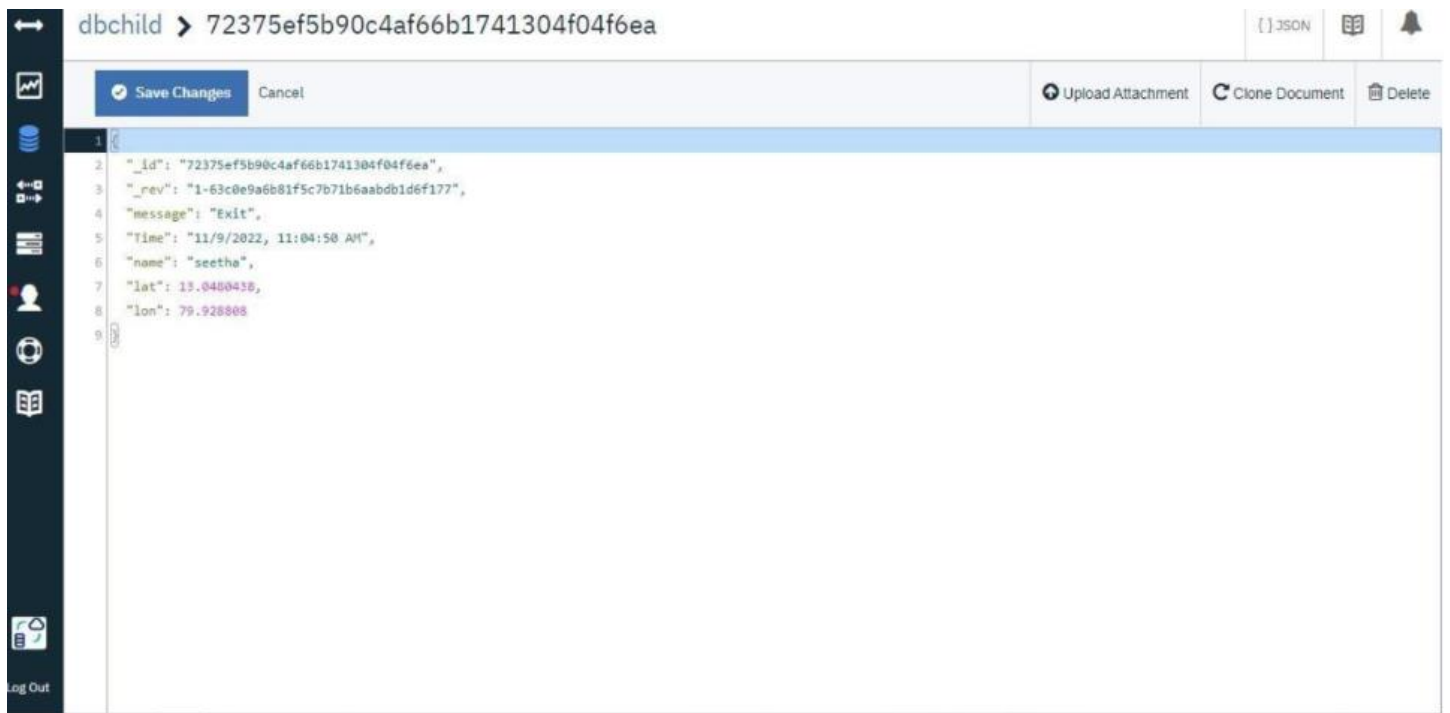
Sprint-2



Sprint 3



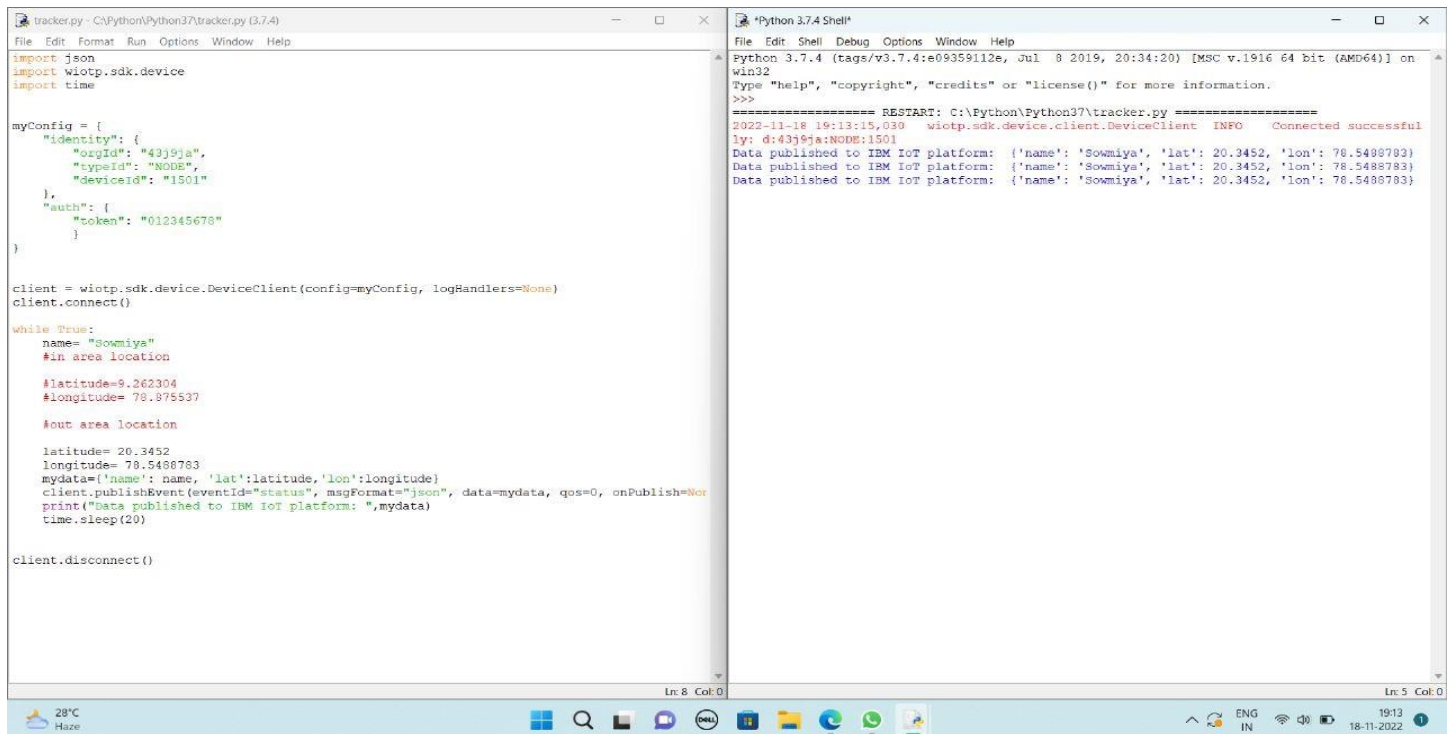
Sprint-4



7. CODING & SOLUTIONING

7.1 Feature 1 - PYTHON CODE

Instead of hardware, we are using python code. In this code we manually send location details to the IBM Watson IoT platform.



The image shows a screenshot of a Windows desktop with two windows open. The left window is a text editor titled 'tracker.py - C:\Python\Python37\tracker.py (3,7,4)'. It contains a Python script that imports json, wiotp.sdk.device, and time. It defines a 'myConfig' dictionary with identity, auth, and device information. It then creates a 'DeviceClient' and connects it. A 'while True' loop publishes location data (name: 'Sowmiya', lat: 20.3452, lon: 78.5488783) to the IBM IoT platform every 20 seconds. The right window is a 'Python 3.7.4 Shell' showing the execution output. It displays the restart command, connection status, and the data published to the IBM IoT platform.

```
tracker.py - C:\Python\Python37\tracker.py (3,7,4)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import json
import wiotp.sdk.device
import time

myConfig = {
    "identity": {
        "orgId": "43j9ja",
        "typeId": "NODE",
        "deviceId": "1501"
    },
    "auth": {
        "token": "012345678"
    }
}

client = wiotp.sdk.device.DeviceClient(config=myConfig, logHandlers=None)
client.connect()

while True:
    name= "Sowmiya"
    #in area location
    #latitude=9.262304
    #longitude= 78.875537

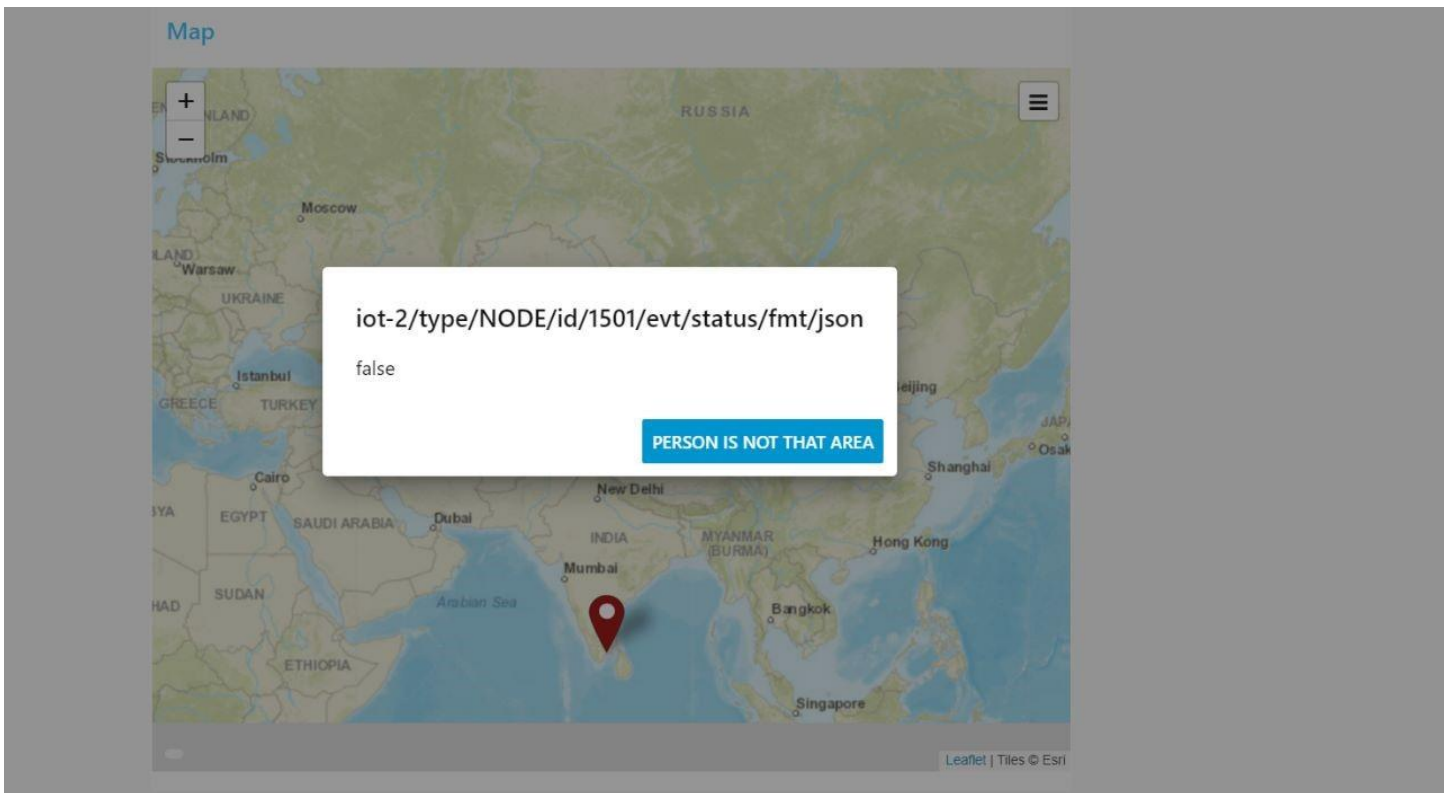
    #out area location
    latitude= 20.3452
    longitude= 78.5488783
    mydata={'name': name, 'lat':latitude, 'lon':longitude}
    client.publishEvent(eventId="status", msgFormat="json", data=mydata, qos=0, onPublish=None)
    print("Data published to IBM IoT platform: ",mydata)
    time.sleep(20)

client.disconnect()
```

```
Python 3.7.4 (tags/v3.7.4:e09359112e, Jul 8 2019, 20:34:20) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Python\Python37\tracker.py =====
2022-11-18 19:13:15,030 wiotp.sdk.device.client.DeviceClient INFO Connected successful
ly: d:43j9ja:NODE:1501
Data published to IBM IoT platform: {'name': 'Sowmiya', 'lat': 20.3452, 'lon': 78.5488783}
Data published to IBM IoT platform: {'name': 'Sowmiya', 'lat': 20.3452, 'lon': 78.5488783}
Data published to IBM IoT platform: {'name': 'Sowmiya', 'lat': 20.3452, 'lon': 78.5488783}
```

7.2 Feature 2 -NODE-RED Service

- Once we get the location details in the IBM Wastson IoT Platform , We are extracting that data into the NODE-RED Service.
- We are going to pass the data to geofence node it is going to check whether that particular person in that area or not.
- Along with the entire data, we are store the location details in Cloudant database.
- If the child crosses the location, we are showing web UI pop-up alert



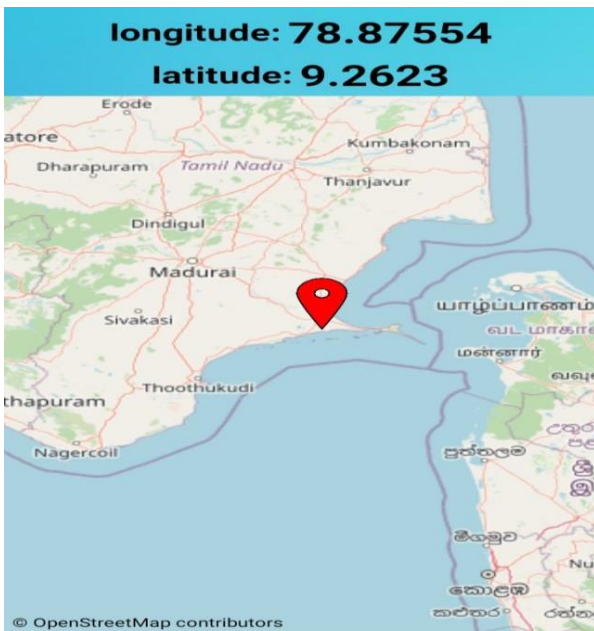
7.3 Feature 3 - Fast2sms

Whenever that person is not in that area , we are going to send fast SMS to that particular child's guardian.

ALERT:CHILD IS NOT IN THIS AREA

7.4 Feature 4 - Mobile App

In addition we are using mobile app to view the location details along with child name.



8. TESTING

Test Scenarios

1. Verify python code is run without error.
2. Verify the login the Cloud Services.
3. Verify create a device in the IBM Watson IoT platform and get the device credentials.
4. Verify the events is shown in the card.
5. Verify the events is stored in the database.
6. Verify to create a node -red services.
7. To create a web UI to interact with user.
8. To send SMS to the particular child's guardian.
9. Verify user is able to log into app with Valid credentials.
10. Verify it show the location in app.

1.Purpose of Document

The purpose of this document is to briefly explain the test coverage and open issues of the [IoT Based Safety Gadget For Child Safety Monitoring & Notification] project at the time of the release to User Acceptance Testing (UAT).

2.Defect Analysis

This report shows the number of resolved or closed bugs at each severity level, and how they were resolved.

| Resolution | Severity 1 | Severity 2 | Severity 3 | Severity 4 | Subtotal |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| By Design | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 10 |
| Duplicate | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| External | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Fixed | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Not Reproduced | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Skipped | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Won't Fix | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 13 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 24 |

3.Test Case Analysis

This report shows the number of test cases that have passed, failed, and untested.

| Section | Total Cases | Not Tested | Fail | Pass |
|---------------------|-------------|------------|------|------|
| Print Engine | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Client Application | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Security | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Outsource Shipping | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Exception Reporting | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Final Report Output | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Version Control | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

9. RESULTS

9.1 Performance Metrics

| NFT - Risk Assessment | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| S.No | Project Name | Scope/feature | Functional Changes | Hardware Changes | Software Changes | Risk Score |
| 1 | IoT Based Safety Gadget for Child Safety Monitoring & Notification | Existing | No Changes | No Changes | No Changes | GREEN |
| Justification | | | | | | |
| As we have completed the project successfully | | | | | | |

| NFT - Detailed Test Plan | | |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------|
| S.No | Project Overview | NFT Test approach |
| 1 | Track the location & send an alert to the particular's person | Load Test |

| End Of Test Report | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| S.No | Project Overview | NFT Test approach | Test Outcome | Approvals/SignOff |
| 1. | We need to Track the location of particular child suppose, If the child crosses the geofence, It is send SMS to that parents/guardian then we need to track the location. | Load Test | Response time meets the actual Result. | Project's Mentors |

| NFT Test approach | |
|---------------------|--|
| Load Test | |
| Scenario Name | Load Test - Location Tracker SAMPLE PROJECT |
| Scenario Type | Load Test - Duration 30 minutes |
| Scenario Objectives | To Stimulate Python Code(Location Details) and to monitor the performance of Location Tracker SAMPLE PROJECT |
| Steps | 1. We have integrate IBM Watson IoT Platform in order to get this Location details from python program. 2. We also integrate fast SMS service in order to send an alert to guardian or parent |
| Entry Criteria | Test data is set-up. All the Components(software & hardware) is set-up. It is completed successfully. |
| Exit Criteria | Response time meets the actual Result. Test completion report is agreed upon by mentors. |

10. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

Advantages:

1. Peace of mind for parents

Parents no longer need to ring their child continuously, thus causing them to feel embarrassed, or interrupting their play and exploration.

Location tracking can also ease unnecessary worry if a child doesn't answer the phone straight away - through GPS tracking, a parent can receive a quick update and put their mind to rest.

2. Gives kids more freedom

It gives children more freedom because when parents know where the children are, means they're more relaxed about letting the kids go further afield.

3. Reassurance for children

Location tracking can also be reassuring for the child, particularly if they get lost - this is especially useful if a child wanders off in a crowded place.

4. Know the current location

Our Kids GPS Tracker provides real-time location of your children. You can track the live locations of your kids, where they are and what they are doing.

5. Get geofence details of kids at any time

Send alert Notification to the parents if their children cross the geofence.

Disadvantage

1. Kids may become more secretive

Young people may respond to being tracked by becoming increasingly secretive and flouting the surveillance by, for example, leaving their phone at a friend's house so their parents think they're there.

2. They don't become streetwise

Young people run the risk of not learning to be independent and safe on their own.

3. Internet and social media access

Children need a smartphone for their parents to install a tracking app, but this can expose them to the potential dangers associated with social media and the internet such as cyberbullying, inappropriate contact with strangers and unsupervised access to inappropriate information.

4. Trust issues

If they're being tracked, young people may feel their parents think they can't be trusted. By contrast, if they feel they are trusted, such responsibility can help them behave in a trustworthy manner.

11. CONCLUSION

This Project demonstrates smart IoT devices for child safety tracking and monitoring, to help the parents to locate and monitor their children.

We have integrate IBM Watson IoT Platform in order to get this location details (i.e. latitude & longitude) from python program and we also integrate Fast SMS service in order to send an alert to guardian/ parent.

The system also consists of mobile app and send all the monitored parameters to cloud on parental phone.

12. FUTURE SCOPE

This system can be further enhanced by installation of mini-camera inside smart gadget for better security so that live footage can be seen on parental phone during panic situations.

GPS device come with a panic button that let your child alert you when something wrong or they need help.

The system can be modified by installation of small solar panels for charging the battery of smart gadget to gain maximum battery backup.

13. APPENDIX

Github Link : <https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-22648-1659855572>