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Project title: Real time river water quality

Monitoring and control system

### **Introduction:**

water is the most essential resource on our planet. Without it, life will cease to exist and will definitely collapse within a few days.

Not only for general usage, but its application in industries also helps in the creation and refining of other resources and products that are essential for our existence and sustainable living -

### **Analysed factors:**

Some variables that can be measured through remote water quality monitoring devices are:

#### **1) Turbidity:**

Turbidity is the amount of individual suspended particles in water. Due to the presence of these particles, the water seems to be cloudy or hazy in appearance.

## 2) pH:

Measuring pH or power of hydrogen tells if the water is acidic or basic in nature. The pH of pure water is 7, however, pH can vary based on the topological and geographical conditions.

## 3) Temperature:

The temperature of the water plays a crucial role in sustaining aquatic life and their habitat. For industrial applications too, the temperature of the water is essential to be monitored for efficient operations and increased production rate.

## 4) Dissolved Oxygen:

BOD or biological oxygen demand is a parameter that is rudimentary for the fragmentation of organic compounds present in the water by various micro-organisms.

## 5) Conductivity and TDS:

As water is the universal solvent, it dissolves almost every available salt. The high

concentration of TDS (total dissolved salts) in water increases its conductivity which affects the breeding and growth of aquatic life.

### **Ideas:**

- Analyse the turbidity and  $P_h$  level.
- Easy process
- Cheapest method
- Progressing is efficient and quick.

### **Advantages of IoT based Water Quality Monitoring System**

Following are the benefits or advantages of IoT based Water Quality Monitoring System are as follows.

- The boat is mobile in nature and hence large number of samples are easily collected from different locations in less time.
- It is very easy to maintain the IoT based water quality monitoring system as all the electronic boards..

- The system is very cheap as the hardware and software does not cost much.
- Machine learning techniques have made it very easy to plot the data collected in various formats for proper analysis.