

(A)Car_views_image_dataset

1.Import Libraries

```
import tensorflow as tf
import os
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input,Flatten,Dense
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

2.Image data generator - data preprocessing

```
IMAGE_SIZE=224
BATCH_SIZE=64

train_datagen=tf.keras.preprocessing.image.ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    zoom_range=0.2,
    horizontal_flip=True,
    validation_split=0.1)

validation_datagen=tf.keras.preprocessing.image.ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    validation_split=0.1)
```

```
train=train_generator(train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    'train',
    target_size=(IMAGE_SIZE,IMAGE_SIZE),
    batch_size=BATCH_SIZE
))

test=validation_generator(validation_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    'test',
    target_size=(IMAGE_SIZE,IMAGE_SIZE),
    batch_size=BATCH_SIZE
))

Found 960 images belonging to 3 classes.
Found 271 images belonging to 3 classes.
```

```
print("Integer values of classes:")
train_generator.class_indices
```

```
Integer values of classes:
{'front': 0, 'rear': 1, 'side': 2}
```

3.VGG16 model

```
IMAGE_SIZE=[224,224]
vgg=VGG16(input_shape=IMAGE_SIZE[3],weights='imagenet',include_top=False)
vgg_output

<KerasTensor: shape=(None, 7, 7, 512) dtype=float32 (created by layer 'block5_pool')>

for layer in vgg.layers:
    layer.trainable=False

x=Flatten(y=vgg.output)
prediction=Dense(3,activation='softmax')(x)
model=Model(inputs=vgg.input,outputs=prediction)
model.summary()

Model: "model_1"

Layer (type) Output Shape Param #
-----
input_3 (InputLayer) [(None, 224, 224, 3)] 0
block1_conv1 (Conv2D) (None, 224, 224, 64) 1792
block1_conv2 (Conv2D) (None, 224, 224, 64) 36928
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 112, 112, 64) 0
block2_conv1 (Conv2D) (None, 112, 112, 128) 73856
block2_conv2 (Conv2D) (None, 112, 112, 128) 147584
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 56, 56, 128) 0
block3_conv1 (Conv2D) (None, 56, 56, 256) 295168
block3_conv2 (Conv2D) (None, 56, 56, 256) 590080
block3_conv3 (Conv2D) (None, 56, 56, 256) 590080
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 28, 28, 256) 0
block4_conv1 (Conv2D) (None, 28, 28, 512) 1180160
block4_conv2 (Conv2D) (None, 28, 28, 512) 2359808
block4_conv3 (Conv2D) (None, 28, 28, 512) 2359808
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 14, 14, 512) 0
block5_conv1 (Conv2D) (None, 14, 14, 512) 2359808
block5_conv2 (Conv2D) (None, 14, 14, 512) 2359808
block5_conv3 (Conv2D) (None, 14, 14, 512) 2359808
block5_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 7, 7, 512) 0
flatten_2 (Flatten) (None, 25088) 0
dense_2 (Dense) (None, 3) 75267

Total params: 14,789,956
Trainable params: 75,267
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688
```

4.Train the model

```
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])

model.save("train1.h5")
f1=10g.csv"
history_logger=tf.keras.callbacks.CSVLogger(f11,separator=" ",append=True)

epoch=10

history=model.fit(train_generator,
                  steps_per_epoch=len(train_generator),
                  epochs=epoch,
                  callbacks=[history_logger],
                  validation_data=validation_generator,
                  validation_steps=len(validation_generator))

Epoch 1/10
15/15 [=====] - 207s 14s/step - loss: 1.2844 - accuracy: 0.4719 - val_loss: 1.0337 - val_accuracy: 0.5439
Epoch 2/10
15/15 [=====] - 209s 14s/step - loss: 0.7366 - accuracy: 0.6917 - val_loss: 0.8314 - val_accuracy: 0.6140
15/15 [=====] - 213s 14s/step - loss: 0.5640 - accuracy: 0.7698 - val_loss: 0.7691 - val_accuracy: 0.6784
Epoch 4/10
15/15 [=====] - 215s 14s/step - loss: 0.5311 - accuracy: 0.8008 - val_loss: 0.7791 - val_accuracy: 0.6959
15/15 [=====] - 229s 15s/step - loss: 0.4321 - accuracy: 0.8498 - val_loss: 0.7512 - val_accuracy: 0.6901
15/15 [=====] - 223s 15s/step - loss: 0.4802 - accuracy: 0.8813 - val_loss: 0.7372 - val_accuracy: 0.6901
Epoch 6/10
15/15 [=====] - 224s 15s/step - loss: 0.3584 - accuracy: 0.8813 - val_loss: 0.7372 - val_accuracy: 0.6901
Epoch 8/10
15/15 [=====] - 235s 16s/step - loss: 0.3434 - accuracy: 0.8958 - val_loss: 0.7786 - val_accuracy: 0.6842
Epoch 9/10
15/15 [=====] - 238s 15s/step - loss: 0.3339 - accuracy: 0.8865 - val_loss: 0.7491 - val_accuracy: 0.6901
Epoch 10/10
15/15 [=====] - 234s 16s/step - loss: 0.2708 - accuracy: 0.9344 - val_loss: 0.7437 - val_accuracy: 0.6959
```

Model accuracy

```
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('model accuracy')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Accuracy', 'Validation Accuracy', 'loss', 'Validation Loss'])
plt.show()
```



5.Test the model

Test_Image1

```
from tensorflow.keras.utils import load_img
from tensorflow.keras.utils import img_to_array
import numpy as np
from tensorflow import keras
model1=keras.models.load_model("train1.h5")
img_pred=load_img('test/front_image.jpg',target_size=(224,224))
plt.imshow(img_pred, cmap=plt.get_cmap('gray'))

img_pred=img_to_array(img_pred)

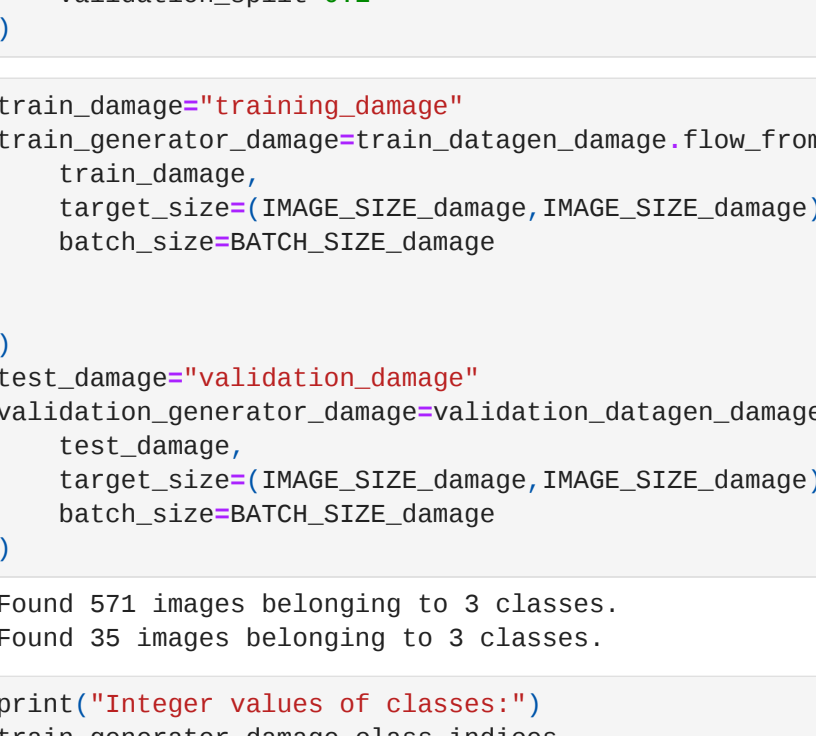
img_pred=np.expand_dims(img_pred,axis=0)

result=model1.predict(img_pred)

print(result)
print()
if result[0][0]>result[0][1]:
    if result[0][2]>result[0][0]:
        prediction="side image"
    else:
        prediction="front image"
else:
    prediction="rear image"
print("VIEW OF THE CAR IMAGE:")
print(prediction)

1/1 [=====] - 8s 202ms/step
[[1.0000000e+00 3.821376e-20 1.207850e-20]]

VIEW OF THE CAR IMAGE:
front image
```



(B)Damage_Level_Image_dataset

1.Preprocessing

```
IMAGE_SIZE_damage=224
BATCH_SIZE_damage=32
train_datagen_damage=tf.keras.preprocessing.image.ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    zoom_range=0.2,
    horizontal_flip=True,
    validation_split=0.1)

validation_datagen_damage=tf.keras.preprocessing.image.ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    validation_split=0.1)
```

```
train_datagen=train_generator(train_datagen_damage.flow_from_directory(
    'train_damage',
    target_size=(IMAGE_SIZE_damage,IMAGE_SIZE_damage),
    batch_size=BATCH_SIZE_damage
))

test_datagen=validation_generator(validation_datagen_damage.flow_from_directory(
    'test_damage',
    target_size=(IMAGE_SIZE_damage,IMAGE_SIZE_damage),
    batch_size=BATCH_SIZE_damage
))

Found 571 images belonging to 3 classes.
Found 39 images belonging to 3 classes.
```

```
print("Integer values of classes:")
train_generator_damage.class_indices
```

```
Integer values of classes:
{'high': 0, 'low': 1, 'severe': 2}
```

2.VGG16 model

```
IMAGE_SIZE_damage=[224,224]
vgg_damage=VGG16(input_shape=IMAGE_SIZE_damage[3],weights='imagenet',include_top=False)
vgg_damage_output

<KerasTensor: shape=(None, 7, 7, 512) dtype=float32 (created by layer 'block5_pool')>

for layer_d in vgg_damage.layers:
    layer_d.trainable=False

x_d=Flatten(y=vgg_damage.output)
prediction_damage=Dense(3,activation='softmax')(x_d)
model_damage=Model(inputs=vgg_damage.input,outputs=prediction_damage)
model_damage.summary()

Model: "model_1"

Layer (type) Output Shape Param #
-----
input_4 (InputLayer) [(None, 224, 224, 3)] 0
block1_conv1 (Conv2D) (None, 224, 224, 64) 1792
block1_conv2 (Conv2D) (None, 224, 224, 64) 36928
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 112, 112, 64) 0
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block2_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 56, 56, 128) 0
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block3_conv2 (Conv2D) (None, 56, 56, 256) 590080
block3_conv3 (Conv2D) (None, 56, 56, 256) 590080
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 28, 28, 256) 0
block4_conv1 (Conv2D) (None, 28, 28, 512) 1180160
block4_conv2 (Conv2D) (None, 28, 28, 512) 2359808
block4_conv3 (Conv2D) (None, 28, 28, 512) 2359808
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 14, 14, 512) 0
block5_conv1 (Conv2D) (None, 14, 14, 512) 2359808
block5_conv2 (Conv2D) (None, 14, 14, 512) 2359808
block5_conv3 (Conv2D) (None, 14, 14, 512) 2359808
block5_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 7, 7, 512) 0
flatten_3 (Flatten) (None, 25088) 0
dense_3 (Dense) (None, 3) 75267

Total params: 14,789,956
Trainable params: 75,267
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688

model_damage.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])

model_damage.save("train2.h5")
f12="log1.csv"
logger=tf.keras.callbacks.CSVLogger(f12,separator=" ",append=True)
```

3.Train the model

```
epoch=10
history=model_damage.fit(train_generator_damage,
                          steps_per_epoch=len(train_generator_damage),
                          epochs=epoch,
                          callbacks=[logger],
                          validation_data=validation_generator_damage,
                          validation_steps=len(validation_generator_damage))

Epoch 1/7
18/18 [=====] - 107s 6s/step - loss: 1.1776 - accuracy: 0.5989 - val_loss: 1.3802 - val_accuracy: 0.5714
Epoch 2/7
18/18 [=====] - 114s 6s/step - loss: 0.6921 - accuracy: 0.7250 - val_loss: 0.8449 - val_accuracy: 0.5714
Epoch 4/7
18/18 [=====] - 115s 6s/step - loss: 0.4477 - accuracy: 0.8179 - val_loss: 0.8123 - val_accuracy: 0.6000
Epoch 5/7
18/18 [=====] - 115s 6s/step - loss: 0.3596 - accuracy: 0.8739 - val_loss: 0.8932 - val_accuracy: 0.6571
Epoch 6/7
18/18 [=====] - 116s 6s/step - loss: 0.2686 - accuracy: 0.9089 - val_loss: 0.8715 - val_accuracy: 0.6287
Epoch 7/7
18/18 [=====] - 118s 7s/step - loss: 0.2571 - accuracy: 0.9159 - val_loss: 0.7941 - val_accuracy: 0.6857
18/18 [=====] - 119s 7s/step - loss: 0.2546 - accuracy: 0.9089 - val_loss: 1.2429 - val_accuracy: 0.6286
```

Model accuracy

```
plt.plot(history_damage.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history_damage.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.plot(history_damage.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history_damage.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('model accuracy')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Accuracy', 'Validation Accuracy', 'loss', 'Validation Loss'])
plt.show()
```



4.Test the model

Test a damage level

```
from tensorflow.keras.utils import array_to_img
from tensorflow.keras.utils import load_img
from tensorflow.keras.utils import img_to_array
from tensorflow import keras
pred=load_img('test/back_image.jpg',target_size=(224,224))
plt.imshow(pred, cmap=plt.get_cmap('gray'))

#load model
from tensorflow import keras
model2=keras.models.load_model("train2.h5")
from tensorflow import keras
model_damage=keras.models.load_model("train2.h5")

pred=img_to_array(pred)

pred=np.expand_dims(pred,axis=0)

result2=model2.predict(pred)

print(result2)
print("")
if result2[0][0]>result2[0][1]:
    if result2[0][2]>result2[0][0]:
        prediction="side image"
        class_views=2
    else:
        prediction="front image"
        class_views=0
else:
    prediction="rear image"
    class_views=1
print("VIEW OF THE CAR IMAGE:")
print(prediction)
print("-----")
print()
result2=model2.predict(pred)

if result2[0][0]>result2[0][1]:
    if result2[0][2]>result2[0][0]:
        prediction="side image"
        class_views=2
    else:
        prediction="front image"
        class_views=0
else:
    prediction="rear image"
    class_views=1
print(result2)
print()
print("DAMAGE LEVEL:")
print(prediction)

1/1 [=====] - 8s 328ms/step
[[0.0000000e+00 1.1339823e-35 1.0000000e+00]]

VIEW OF THE CAR IMAGE:
rear image
```



New section --- Test both views and damage level of the car

```
from tensorflow.keras.utils import array_to_img
from tensorflow.keras.utils import load_img
from tensorflow.keras.utils import img_to_array
from tensorflow import keras
pred=load_img('test/back_image.jpg',target_size=(224,224))
plt.imshow(pred, cmap=plt.get_cmap('gray'))

#load model
from tensorflow import keras
model3=keras.models.load_model("train1.h5")
from tensorflow import keras
model_damage=keras.models.load_model("train2.h5")

pred=img_to_array(pred)

pred=np.expand_dims(pred,axis=0)

result3=model3.predict(pred)

print(result3)
print("")
if result3[0][0]>result3[0][1]:
    if result3[0][2]>result3[0][0]:
        prediction="side image"
        class_views=2
    else:
        prediction="front image"
        class_views=0
else:
    prediction="rear image"
    class_views=1
print("VIEW OF THE CAR IMAGE:")
print(prediction)
print("-----")
print()
result3=model3.predict(pred)

if result3[0][0]>result3[0][1]:
    if result3[0][2]>result3[0][0]:
        prediction="side image"
        class_views=2
    else:
        prediction="front image"
        class_views=0
else:
    prediction="rear image"
    class_views=1
print(result3)
print()
print("DAMAGE LEVEL:")
print(prediction)

1/1 [=====] - 8s 328ms/step
[[0.0000000e+00 1.1339823e-35 1.0000000e+00]]

VIEW OF THE CAR IMAGE:
rear image
```



(c)Premium amount calculation

```
In [74]: #class_views@{front,1:rear,2:side}
#class_damage@{low,1:mild,2:high}

#function---depreciation and IDV
def calculate(v,v0):
    if(d==0):
        if(v==0):
            d_dep=0.5*r
        elif(v==1):
            d_dep=0.87*r
        elif(v==2):
            if(v==0):
                d_dep=0.12*r
            elif(v==1):
                d_dep=0.14*r
            else:
                d_dep=0.15*r
        elif(v==2):
            if(v==0):
                d_dep=0.17*r
            elif(v==1):
                d_dep=0.18*r
            else:
                d_dep=0.20*r
    print("DEPRECIATION_RATE ",d_dep)
    idv=idv-r*d_dep
    print("IDV ",idv,idv)
    return idv,idv

#function----price
def calculate(v,e,r,n):
    if (model=="tata" and n=="tiago"):
        price=649080
        return price
    else:
        if (n=="cng"):
            price=28661
            return price
        else:
            price=292667
            return price
        if (e=="reault" and n=="triber"):
            price=550800
            return price
        elif (e=="999"):
            price=479900
            return price
        else:
            price=432900
            return price
        if (e=="tata" and n=="go"):
            price=528464
            return price
        else:
            price=43700
            return price
        else:
            price=351832
            return price
        if (e=="hyundai" and n=="cng"):
            price=547800
            return price
        else:
            price=503990
            return price

#function----premium amount calculator
def calculator(i):
    print("TOTAL PREMIUM AMOUNT:")
    omc_damage=0.010*r1
    nc3_discount=0.27*omc_damage
    od_premium=omc_damage+nc3_discount
    net_premium=od_premium+100/50*1130
    gst=0.16*net_premium
    premium=net_premium
    print("premium amount",premium)
    return premium

#-----mainfunction-----
#-----variables-----
models=["tiago","nano_genx","triber","kwid","go","redi_go","santro"]
dicct={"tata":["tiago","nano_genx"],"reault":["triber","kwid"],"datsun":["go","redi_go"],"hyundai":["santro"]}
#model type
cng=["nano_genx","santro",""]

#-----getting input from user-----
def Enter_car_details():
    cmp_name=input()
    cmp_model=input()
    engine=str(input())
    fuel_type=input()
    verify=0

#-----verification: entered company and other details were real-----
#-----function calling-----
if cmp_name in dicct.keys():
    if (dicct[cmp_name]):
        verify=1
        if model in l:
            if (engine[model]=="kwid"):
                l_eng=list(dengine[model])
            else:
                l_eng=list(dengine[model])
            verify=1
            if engine in l_eng:
                verify=1
                if fuel_type=="cng":
                    rate=calculator(cmp_name,model,engine,fuel_type)
                    price=(PRICE OF THE CAR*,rate)
                    idv=idv+idv*(rate,class_views,class_damage)
                    premium=calculator(idv)
                else:
                    verify=1
                    print("")
                    rate=calculator(cmp_name,model,engine,fuel_type)
                    price=(PRICE OF THE CAR*,rate)
                    idv=idv+idv*(rate,class_views,class_damage)
                    premium=calculator(idv)
            else:
                print("please enter the valid engine capacity")
        else:
            print("sorry!!!! <your car company detail is not available....We will come up with upgraded version ASAP!!>>>")
    if (verify==0):
        print("*****terminated*****")

Enter car details:
tata
tiago
petrol

PRICE OF THE CAR: 252667
DEPRECIATION_RATE: 0.87354
IDV: 234183.6
TOTAL PREMIUM AMOUNT:
premium amount: 5741.93682176
```