

ASSIGNMENT 4

NAME	RAGHUL S
REGISTER NUMBER	190801128
TEAM ID	PNT2022TMID02509
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Write code and connections in wowki for ultrasonic sensor.
Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send “alert” to IBM cloud
and display in device recent events.

```
#include <WiFi.h>
```

```
#include <PubSubClient.h>
```

```
#define TRIGGER 2
```

```
#define ECHO 15
```

```
#define sound 0.034
```

```
int distance;
```

```
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int  
payloadLength);
```

```
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
```

```
#define ORG "msi400"
```

```
#define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"
```

```
#define DEVICE_ID "12"
```

```
#define TOKEN "12345678"
```

```
String data3;
```

```
//----- Customise the above values -----
```

```
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
```

```
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; char
```

```

subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //-----
-----

```

```

WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); void
setup()
{
    Serial.begin(115200);
    pinMode(TRIGGER, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(ECHO, INPUT);
    delay(10);
    Serial.println();
    wificonnect();
    mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
    digitalWrite(TRIGGER, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(TRIGGER, LOW); int
    time=pulseIn(ECHO,HIGH);
    distance=(time*sound)/2;
    Serial.print("Distance:");
    Serial.print(distance);
    Serial.println("cms");
    if(distance<100){
        PublishData(distance);
    }
    delay(1000); if
    (!client.loop()) {
        mqttconnect();
    }
}
/*.....retrieving to Cloud.....*/
void PublishData(int d) { mqttconnect();
    String payload = "{\"message\":\"alert\"}";

```

```
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");  
Serial.println(payload);
```

```
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {  
    Serial.println("Publish ok");  
} else {  
    Serial.println("Publish failed");  
}  
}  
  
void mqttconnect() { if  
(!client.connected()) {  
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");  
    Serial.println(server);  
    while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {  
        Serial.print(".");  
delay(500);  
    }  
    initManagedDevice();  
    Serial.println();  
}  
}  
  
void wificonnect()  
{  
    Serial.println();  
    Serial.print("Connecting      to      ");  
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while  
(WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {  
        delay(500);  
Serial.print(".");  
    }  
    Serial.println("");  
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");  
    Serial.println("IP address: ");  
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());  
}
```

```

void initManagedDevice() {      if
(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength)
{
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic); for (int i =
0; i < payloadLength; i++) {    data3 +=
(char)payload[i];
}
    Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
}

```

REFERENCE LINK: <https://wokwi.com/projects/346306474865066580>

