

ASSIGNMENT – 4

Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

Date	25 October 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID02415
Project Name	IOT based Smart Crop Protection System for Agriculture
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

QUESTIONS:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events

CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
```

```

Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop()) {
mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist) {
mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\": ";
payload += dist;
payload += ", \"ALERT!!\": \"\" \"Distance less than 100cms\"";
payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected()) {

```

```

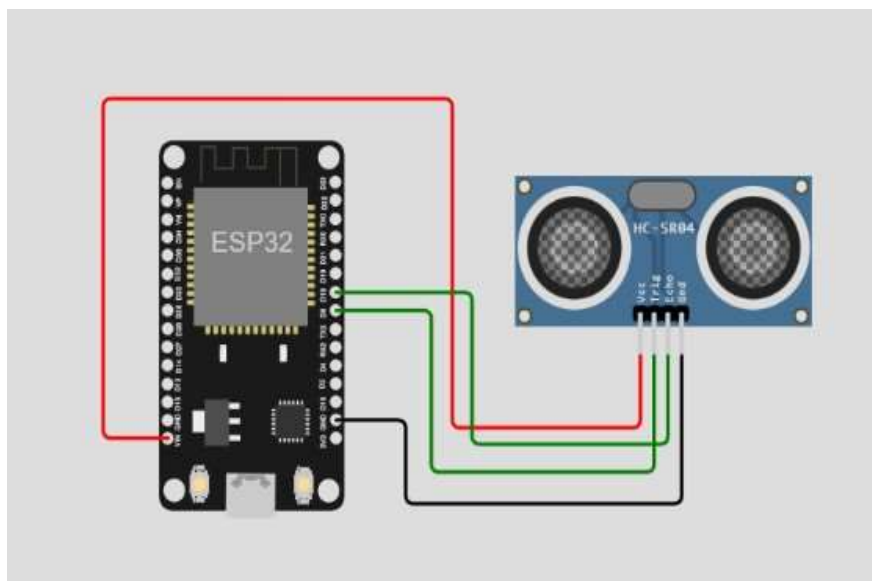
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
//Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: " + data3);
data3="";
}

```

.json CODE:

```
1 {
2   "version": 1,
3   "author": "sweetsharon",
4   "editor": "wokwi",
5   "parts": [
6     { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": 44.87, "left": -114.87, "attrs": {} },
7     { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 19.86, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} }
8   ],
9   "connections": [
10    [ "esp:TX0", "SerialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
11    [ "esp:RX0", "SerialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
12    [
13      "esp:VIN",
14      "ultrasonic1:VCC",
15      "red",
16      [ "h:37.16", "v:178.73", "h200", "v179.33", "h100.67" ]
17    ],
18    [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.67", "v44.84", "h170" ] ],
19    [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.97", "h130.67" ] ],
20    [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v20.01", "h110" ] ]
21  ]
22 }
```

CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:



Wokwi simulation link:

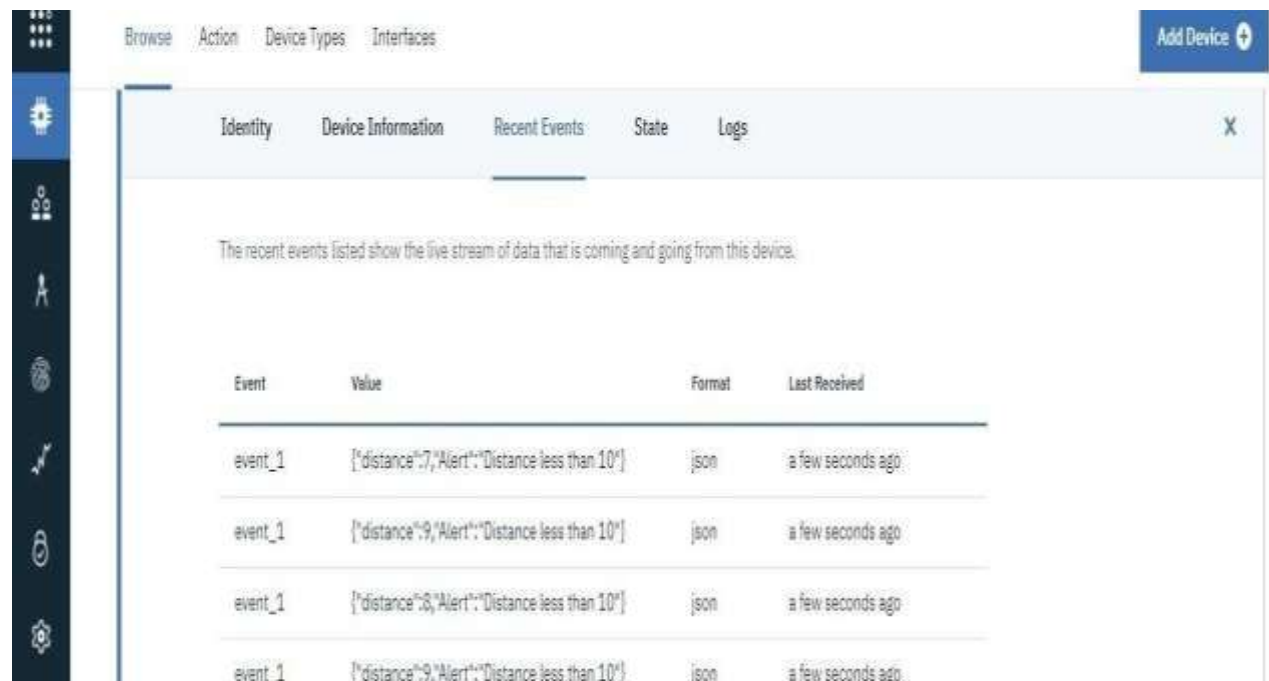
<https://wokwi.com/projects/346404308518961748>

WOKWI OUTPUT:

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

IBM CLOUD OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud IoT Platform console. The top navigation bar includes 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. A sidebar on the left contains various icons for device management. The main content area is titled 'Recent Events' and displays a table of events. The table has four columns: 'Event', 'Value', 'Format', and 'Last Received'. The events listed are all of type 'event_1' and contain JSON data with 'distance' and 'Alert' fields. The 'Alert' field consistently shows 'Distance less than 10\"

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago