

```
{
  "nbformat": 4,
  "nbformat_minor": 0,
  "metadata": {
    "colab": {
      "provenance": [],
      "collapsed_sections": []
    },
    "kernelspec": {
      "name": "python3",
      "display_name": "Python 3"
    },
    "language_info": {
      "name": "python"
    }
  },
  "cells": [
    {
      "cell_type": "markdown",
      "source": [
        "# Basic Python"
      ],
      "metadata": {
        "id": "McSxJAwcOdZ1"
      }
    },
    {
      "cell_type": "markdown",
      "source": [
```

```
    "## 1. Split this string"

],

"metadata": {

    "id": "CU48hgo4Owz5"

}

},

{

    "cell_type": "code",

    "source": [

        "s = \"Hi there Sam!\""

    ],

    "metadata": {

        "id": "s07c7JK7Oqt-"

    },

    "execution_count": null,

    "outputs": []

},

{

    "cell_type": "code",

    "source": [

        "s=\"Hi there sam!\"",

        "s=s.split()",

        "print(s);"

    ],

    "metadata": {

        "id": "6mGVa3SQYLkb",

        "colab": {

            "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"

        }

    },
```

```
"outputId": "24bc88b7-e988-4d96-b25c-74aae5940f2d"
},
"execution_count": 1,
"outputs": [
  {
    "output_type": "stream",
    "name": "stdout",
    "text": [
      "['Hi', 'there', 'sam!']\n"
    ]
  }
],
{
  "cell_type": "markdown",
  "source": [
    "## 2. Use .format() to print the following string. \n",
    "\n",
    "### Output should be: The diameter of Earth is 12742 kilometers."
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "GH1QBn8HP375"
  }
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "planet = \"Earth\"\n",
    "diameter = 12742"
```

```

],
"metadata": {
  "id": "_ZHoml3kPqic"
},
"execution_count": null,
"outputs": []
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "planet = \"Earth\\n\\n\",
    "diameter = 12742\\n",
    "print('The diameter of {} is {} kilometer.'.format(planet,diameter));"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "HyRyJv6CYPb4",
    "colab": {
      "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
    },
    "outputId": "0f349465-ab5c-4c1a-f539-96d36e71cdeb"
  },
  "execution_count": 2,
  "outputs": [
    {
      "output_type": "stream",
      "name": "stdout",
      "text": [
        "The diameter of Earth is 12742 kilometer.\\n"
      ]
    }
  ]
}

```

```

    }
  ]
},
{
  "cell_type": "markdown",
  "source": [
    "## 3. In this nest dictionary grab the word \"hello\""
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "KE74ZEwkRExZ"
  }
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "d = {'k1':[1,2,3,{'tricky':['oh','man','inception',{'target':[1,2,3,'hello']}]}]}"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "fcVwbCc1QrQI"
  },
  "execution_count": null,
  "outputs": []
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "d = {'k1':[1,2,3,{'tricky':['oh','man','inception',{'target':[1,2,3,'hello']}]}]}\n",
    "print(d['k1'][3][\"tricky\"][3][\"target\"][3])"
  ],

```

```
"metadata": {
  "id": "MvbkMZpXYRaw",
  "colab": {
    "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
  },
  "outputId": "684247e7-0583-40e1-a75c-0ad87178feaf"
},
"execution_count": 3,
"outputs": [
  {
    "output_type": "stream",
    "name": "stdout",
    "text": [
      "hello\n"
    ]
  }
],
{
  "cell_type": "markdown",
  "source": [
    "# Numpy"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "bw0vVp-9ddjv"
  }
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
```

```
"source": [  
  "import numpy as np"  
],  
"metadata": {  
  "id": "LLiE_TYrhA10"  
},  
"execution_count": null,  
"outputs": []  
},  
{  
  "cell_type": "markdown",  
  "source": [  
    "## 4.1 Create an array of 10 zeros? \n",  
    "## 4.2 Create an array of 10 fives?"  
  ],  
  "metadata": {  
    "id": "wOg8hinbgx30"  
  }  
},  
{  
  "cell_type": "code",  
  "source": [  
    "import numpy as np\n",  
    "np.zeros(10)"  
  ],  
  "metadata": {  
    "id": "NHrirmgCYXvU",  
    "colab": {  
      "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
```

```
    },
    "outputId": "a4c05afd-2454-4bc9-cab9-8fd0fb73a170"
  },
  "execution_count": 4,
  "outputs": [
    {
      "output_type": "execute_result",
      "data": {
        "text/plain": [
          "array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])"
        ]
      },
      "metadata": {},
      "execution_count": 4
    }
  ],
  },
  {
    "cell_type": "code",
    "source": [
      "import numpy as np\n",
      "np.ones(10)*5"
    ],
    "metadata": {
      "id": "e4005lsTYXxx",
      "colab": {
        "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
      }
    },
    "outputId": "a99f6524-7bf9-4287-f6f8-f7bc83d34c33"
```



```
},
"execution_count": 5,
"outputs": [
  {
    "output_type": "execute_result",
    "data": {
      "text/plain": [
        "array([5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5.])"
      ]
    },
    "metadata": {},
    "execution_count": 5
  }
],
{
  "cell_type": "markdown",
  "source": [
    "## 5. Create an array of all the even integers from 20 to 35"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "gZHHDUBvrMX4"
  }
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "import numpy as np\n",
    "print(np.arange(20,35,2))"
```

```
],
"metadata": {
  "id": "oAl2tbU2Yag-",
  "colab": {
    "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
  },
  "outputId": "47035924-ae6b-4ac4-b458-88f16c2e4aa2"
},
"execution_count": 6,
"outputs": [
  {
    "output_type": "stream",
    "name": "stdout",
    "text": [
      "[20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34]\n"
    ]
  }
],
{
  "cell_type": "markdown",
  "source": [
    "## 6. Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "NaOM308NsRpZ"
  }
},
{
```

```
"cell_type": "code",
"source": [
    "import numpy as np\n",
    "np.arange(0,9).reshape((3,3))"
],
"metadata": {
    "id": "tOIEVH7BYceE",
    "colab": {
        "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
    },
    "outputId": "568e4709-1709-4ee4-a84c-a3b07a0189cd"
},
"execution_count": 7,
"outputs": [
    {
        "output_type": "execute_result",
        "data": {
            "text/plain": [
                "array([[0, 1, 2],\n",
                "       [3, 4, 5],\n",
                "       [6, 7, 8]])"
            ]
        },
        "metadata": {},
        "execution_count": 7
    }
],
{
```

```
"cell_type": "markdown",

"source": [

    "## 7. Concatenate a and b \n",

    "## a = np.array([1, 2, 3]), b = np.array([4, 5, 6])"

],

"metadata": {

    "id": "hQ0dnhAQuU_p"

}

},

{

    "cell_type": "code",

    "source": [

        "import numpy as np\n",

        "a = np.array([1,2,3])\n",

        "b = np.array([4,5,6])\n",

        "np.concatenate([a,b])"

    ],

    "metadata": {

        "id": "rAPSw97aYfEO",

        "colab": {

            "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"

        },

        "outputId": "f5e5f4d1-89fc-469c-a2a9-f6a056154fe8"

    },

    "execution_count": 8,

    "outputs": [

        {

            "output_type": "execute_result",

            "data": {
```

```
"text/plain": [
  "array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6])"
],
"metadata": {},
"execution_count": 8
}
],
{
  "cell_type": "markdown",
  "source": [
    "# Pandas"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "dIPEY9DRwZga"
  }
},
{
  "cell_type": "markdown",
  "source": [
    "## 8. Create a dataframe with 3 rows and 2 columns"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "ijoYW51zwr87"
  }
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
```

```

"source": [
    "import pandas as pd\n"
],
"metadata": {
    "id": "T50xJRZ8uvR7"
},
"execution_count": null,
"outputs": []
},
{
    "cell_type": "code",
    "source": [
        "import pandas as pd\n",
        "record={\n",
        "    \"name\": [\"Aldo\", \"Beula\", \"Chase\"],\n",
        "    \"regno\": [1,2,3]\n",
        "df=pd.DataFrame(record)\n",
        "df\n",
    ],
    "metadata": {
        "id": "xNpl_XXoYhs0",
        "colab": {
            "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/",
            "height": 143
        },
        "outputId": "e89b3135-7e26-4927-8f08-9c1ab3ebd630"
    },
    "execution_count": 11,
    "outputs": [

```

```

{
  "output_type": "execute_result",
  "data": {
    "text/plain": [
      " name regno\n",
      "0 Aldo 1\n",
      "1 Beula 2\n",
      "2 Chase 3"
    ],
    "text/html": [
      "\n",
      " <div id=\"df-79cd7c00-fd1e-4237-93d3-09d83427efe8\">\n",
      " <div class=\"colab-df-container\">\n",
      " <div>\n",
      "<style scoped>\n",
      " .dataframe tbody tr th:only-of-type {\n",
      " vertical-align: middle;\n",
      " }\n",
      "\n",
      " .dataframe tbody tr th {\n",
      " vertical-align: top;\n",
      " }\n",
      "\n",
      " .dataframe thead th {\n",
      " text-align: right;\n",
      " }\n",
      "</style>\n",
      "<table border=\"1\" class=\"dataframe\">\n",
      " <thead>\n",

```

```

" <tr style=\"text-align: right;\">\n",
" <th></th>\n",
" <th>name</th>\n",
" <th>regno</th>\n",
" </tr>\n",
" </thead>\n",
" <tbody>\n",
" <tr>\n",
" <th>0</th>\n",
" <td>Aldo</td>\n",
" <td>1</td>\n",
" </tr>\n",
" <tr>\n",
" <th>1</th>\n",
" <td>Beula</td>\n",
" <td>2</td>\n",
" </tr>\n",
" <tr>\n",
" <th>2</th>\n",
" <td>Chase</td>\n",
" <td>3</td>\n",
" </tr>\n",
" </tbody>\n",
"</table>\n",
"</div>\n",
" <button class=\"colab-df-convert\" onclick=\"convertToInteractive('df-79cd7c00-
fd1e-4237-93d3-09d83427efe8')\">\n",
" title=\"Convert this dataframe to an interactive table.\">\n",
" style=\"display:none;\">\n",

```



```

"    \n",

" <svg xmlns=\"http://www.w3.org/2000/svg\" height=\"24px\" viewBox=\"0 0 24
24\" \n",

"    width=\"24px\">\n",

"    <path d=\"M0 0h24v24H0V0z\" fill=\"none\"/>\n",

"    <path d=\"M18.56 5.44l.94 2.06.94-2.06-.94-2.06-.94-2.06.94 2.06-
2.06.94zm-11 1L8.5 8.5l.94-2.06 2.06-.94-2.06-.94L8.5 2.5l-.94 2.06-2.06.94zm10 10l.94
2.06.94-2.06 2.06-.94-2.06-.94-.94-2.06-.94 2.06-2.06.94z\"/><path d=\"M17.41 7.96l-1.37-
1.37c-.4-.4-.92-.59-1.43-.59-.52 0-1.04.2-1.43.59L10.3 9.45l-7.72 7.72c-.78.78-.78 2.05 0
2.83L4 21.41c.39.39.95.59 1.41.59.51 0 1.02-.2 1.41-.59l7.78-7.78 2.81-2.81c.8-.78.8-2.07 0-
2.86zM5.41 20L4 18.59l7.72-7.72 1.47 1.35L5.41 20z\"/>\n",

" </svg>\n",

" </button>\n",

"    \n",

" <style>\n",

"    .colab-df-container {\n",

"        display: flex;\n",

"        flex-wrap: wrap;\n",

"        gap: 12px;\n",

"    }\n",

" \n",

"    .colab-df-convert {\n",

"        background-color: #E8F0FE;\n",

"        border: none;\n",

"        border-radius: 50%;\n",

"        cursor: pointer;\n",

"        display: none;\n",

"        fill: #1967D2;\n",

"        height: 32px;\n",

"        padding: 0 0 0 0;\n",

"        width: 32px;\n",

```

```
" }\n",
"\n",
" .colab-df-convert:hover {\n",
"   background-color: #E2EBFA;\n",
"   box-shadow: 0px 1px 2px rgba(60, 64, 67, 0.3), 0px 1px 3px 1px rgba(60, 64, 67,
0.15);\n",
"   fill: #174EA6;\n",
" }\n",
"\n",
" [theme=dark] .colab-df-convert {\n",
"   background-color: #3B4455;\n",
"   fill: #D2E3FC;\n",
" }\n",
"\n",
" [theme=dark] .colab-df-convert:hover {\n",
"   background-color: #434B5C;\n",
"   box-shadow: 0px 1px 3px 1px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.15);\n",
"   filter: drop-shadow(0px 1px 2px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.3));\n",
"   fill: #FFFFFF;\n",
" }\n",
" </style>\n",
"\n",
" <script>\n",
"   const buttonEl =\n",
"     document.querySelector('#df-79cd7c00-fd1e-4237-93d3-09d83427efe8
button.colab-df-convert');\n",
"   buttonEl.style.display =\n",
"     google.colab.kernel.accessAllowed ? 'block' : 'none';\n",
"\n",
"
```

```

    "    async function convertToInteractive(key) {\n",
    "        const element = document.querySelector('#df-79cd7c00-fd1e-4237-93d3-09d83427efe8');\n",
    "        const dataTable =\n",
    "            await google.colab.kernel.invokeFunction('convertToInteractive',\n",
    "                [key], {});\n",
    "        if (!dataTable) return;\n",
    "\n",
    "        const docLinkHtml = 'Like what you see? Visit the ' +\n",
    "            '<a target=\"_blank\" href=https://colab.research.google.com/notebooks/data_table.ipynb>data table notebook</a>'\n",
    "            + ' to learn more about interactive tables.';\n",
    "        element.innerHTML = \"\n",
    "            dataTable['output_type'] = 'display_data';\n",
    "            await google.colab.output.renderOutput(dataTable, element);\n",
    "            const docLink = document.createElement('div');\n",
    "            docLink.innerHTML = docLinkHtml;\n",
    "            element.appendChild(docLink);\n",
    "        }\n",
    "    </script>\n",
    " </div>\n",
    " </div>\n",
    " "
  ]
},
"metadata": {},
"execution_count": 11
}
]

```

```
},
{
  "cell_type": "markdown",
  "source": [
    "## 9. Generate the series of dates from 1st Jan, 2023 to 10th Feb, 2023"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "UXSmdNclyJQD"
  }
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "import numpy as np\n",
    "import pandas as pd\n",
    "pd.date_range(start='1/1/2023',end='2/10/2023')"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "dgyCOJhVYI4F",
    "colab": {
      "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
    },
    "outputId": "bc58aca1-017d-47f3-aa20-279039d480ab"
  },
  "execution_count": 12,
  "outputs": [
    {
      "output_type": "execute_result",
      "data": {
```

```

"text/plain": [
  "DatetimeIndex(['2023-01-01', '2023-01-02', '2023-01-03', '2023-01-04',\n",
  "               '2023-01-05', '2023-01-06', '2023-01-07', '2023-01-08',\n",
  "               '2023-01-09', '2023-01-10', '2023-01-11', '2023-01-12',\n",
  "               '2023-01-13', '2023-01-14', '2023-01-15', '2023-01-16',\n",
  "               '2023-01-17', '2023-01-18', '2023-01-19', '2023-01-20',\n",
  "               '2023-01-21', '2023-01-22', '2023-01-23', '2023-01-24',\n",
  "               '2023-01-25', '2023-01-26', '2023-01-27', '2023-01-28',\n",
  "               '2023-01-29', '2023-01-30', '2023-01-31', '2023-02-01',\n",
  "               '2023-02-02', '2023-02-03', '2023-02-04', '2023-02-05',\n",
  "               '2023-02-06', '2023-02-07', '2023-02-08', '2023-02-09',\n",
  "               '2023-02-10'],\n",
  "              dtype='datetime64[ns]', freq='D')
]
},
"metadata": {},
"execution_count": 12
}
]
},
{
  "cell_type": "markdown",
  "source": [
    "## 10. Create 2D list to DataFrame\n",
    "\n",
    "lists = [[1, 'aaa', 22],\n",
    "         [2, 'bbb', 25],\n",
    "         [3, 'ccc', 24]]
  ],

```

```

"metadata": {
  "id": "ZizSetD-y5az"
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "lists = [[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "_XMC8aEt0IIB"
  },
  "execution_count": null,
  "outputs": []
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "import pandas as pd\n",
    "lst = [[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]\n",
    "df = pd.DataFrame(lst, columns = ['number', 'name', 'age'], dtype=int)\n",
    "print(df)"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "knH76sDKYsVX",
    "colab": {
      "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
    }
  },
  "outputId": "ace408fc-3336-4f60-c887-d60bc4a767ed"
}

```

```

},
"execution_count": 14,
"outputs": [
  {
    "output_type": "stream",
    "name": "stdout",
    "text": [
      " number name age\n",
      "0    1 aaa  22\n",
      "1    2 bbb  25\n",
      "2    3 ccc  24\n"
    ]
  },
  {
    "output_type": "stream",
    "name": "stderr",
    "text": [
      "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py:3326:
FutureWarning: Could not cast to int64, falling back to object. This behavior is deprecated. In a
future version, when a dtype is passed to 'DataFrame', either all columns will be cast to that
dtype, or a TypeError will be raised\n",
      " exec(code_obj, self.user_global_ns, self.user_ns)\n"
    ]
  }
]
}

```