

Assignment -4
Python Programming

Assignment Date	26 October 2022
Student Name	RAGAVAN G.V
Student Roll Number	731619106028
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor.

Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Upload document with wokwi share link and images of ibm cloud.

Solution:

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wokwi.com/projects/346566226034557523

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1 #include<WiFi.h> //library for wifi
2 #include<PubSubClient.h> //library for MQTT
3 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadlength);
4 //-----credentials of IBM Account-----
5 #define ORG "iyy6o" // IBM ORGANIZATION ID
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "ioteviceproject" //DEVICE TYPE MENTIONED IN IOT WATSON PLATFORM
7 #define DEVICE_ID "229714" //DEVICE ID MENTIONED IN IOT WATSON PLATFORM
8 #define TOKEN "24681012" //Token
9 String data3;
10 float dist;
11 //-----customize the above value-----
12 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; //server name
13 char publishstopic[] = "ultrasonic/evt/Data/fmt/json"; //topic name and type of event perform
14 | and format in which data to be send*/
15 char subscribetopic[] = "ultrasonic/cmd/test/fmt/String"; //cmd REPRESENT Command type and
16 | COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING*/
17 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; //authentication method
18 char token[] = TOKEN;
19 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //CLIENT ID
20 //-----
21 WiFiClient wificlient; // creating an instance for wificlient
22 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wificlient); //calling the predefined client id
23 | by passing parameter like server id, port and wificredential*/
24 int LED = 4;
25 int trig = 5;
26 int echo = 18;
27 void setup()
28 {
29 Serial.begin(115200);
30 pinMode(trig, OUTPUT);
...

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```
61 Serial.println("no object is near");
62 object="Near";
63 }
64 else
65 {
66     digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
67     Serial.println("no object found");
68     object="No";
69 }
70 String payload="{\"distance\": ";
71 payload +=dist;
72 payload +=",\" \"object\": \"";
73 payload += object;
74 payload += "\";";
75
76 Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
77 Serial.println(payload);
78 if(client.publish(publishtopic, (char*) payload.c_str())){
79     Serial.println("Publish ok");/* If its sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print
80     publish ok in serial monitor or else it will print poblish failed*/
81 } else{
82     Serial.println("Publish failed");
83 }
84 }
85 void mqttconnect(){
86     if(!client.connected()){
87         Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
88         Serial.println(server);
89         while(!client.connect(clientid,authMethod, token)){
90             Serial.print(".");
91             delay(500);
```

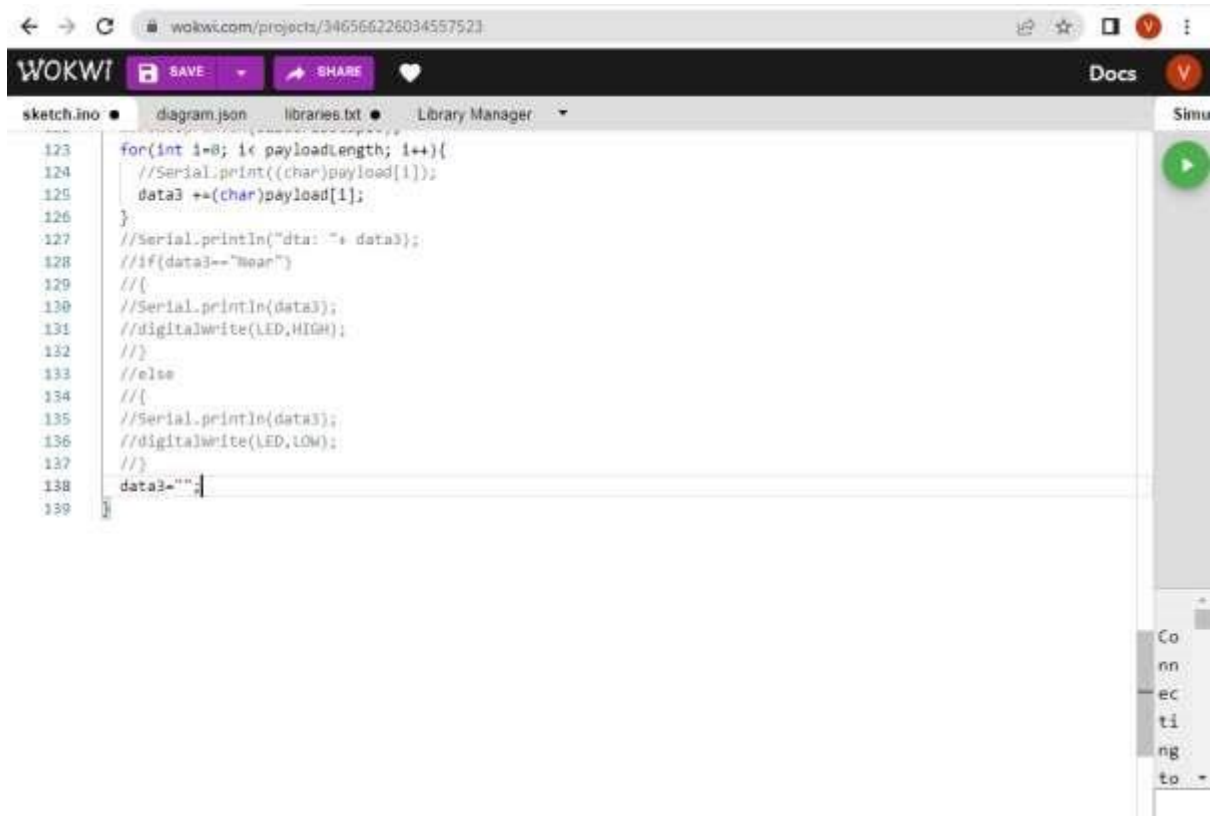
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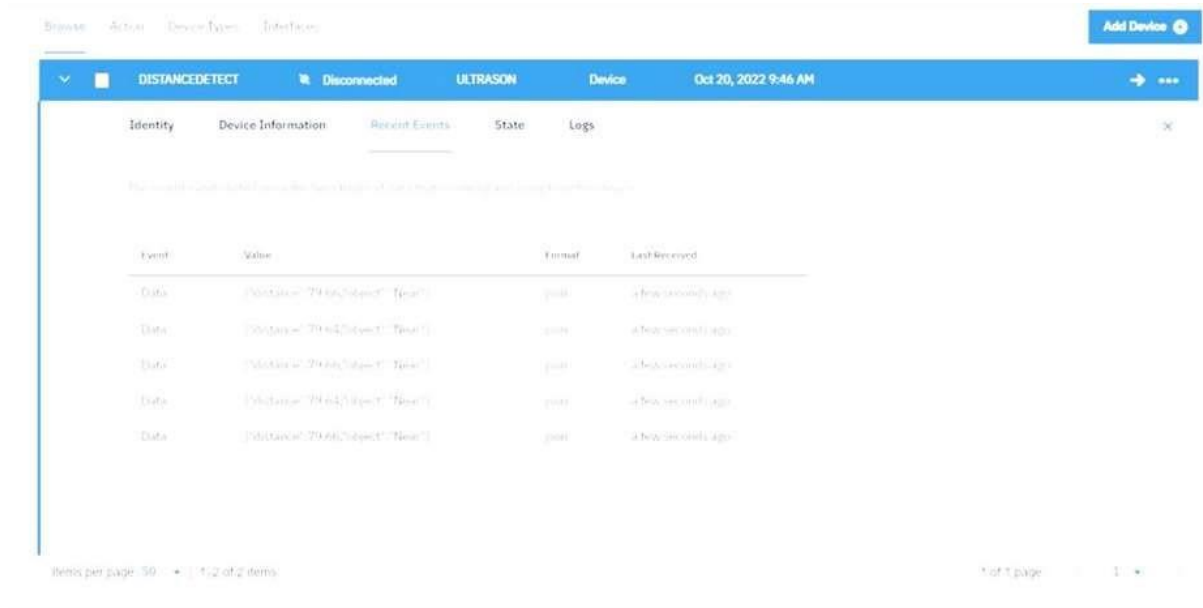
```
92 }
93 initManagedDevice();
94 Serial.println();
95 }
96 }
97 void wificonnect();//function defenition for wificonnect
98 {
99     Serial.println();
100     Serial.print("Connecting to ");
101     WiFi.begin("Wokwi.GUEST", "",6);//PASSING THE WIFI CREDENTIALS TO ESTABLISH CONNECTION
102     while (WiFi.status() !=WL_CONNECTED){
103         delay(500);
104         Serial.print(".");
105     }
106     Serial.println("");
107     Serial.println("WiFi connected");
108     Serial.println("IP address");
109     Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
110 }
111 void initManagedDevice(){
112     if(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)){
113         Serial.println((subscribetopic));
114         Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
115     }else{
116         Serial.println("subscribe to cmd failed");
117     }
118 }
119 void callback(char* subscribetopic,byte*payload,unsigned int payloadLength)
120 {
121     Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
122     Serial.println(subscribetopic);
```



OUTPUT:
DATA IS SENT TO IBM CLOUD WHEN NO OBJECT IS DETECTED

DISTANCEDETECT				
Disconnected		ULTRASON	Device	Oct 20, 2022 9:46 AM
Identity	Device Information	Recent Events	State	Logs
No events found. Add Events. No new events found. No new events found.				
Event	Value	Format	Last Received	
Data	[{"distance": 79.46, "object": "Near"}]	json	a few seconds ago	
Data	[{"distance": 79.46, "object": "Near"}]	json	a few seconds ago	
Data	[{"distance": 79.46, "object": "Near"}]	json	a few seconds ago	
Data	[{"distance": 79.46, "object": "Near"}]	json	a few seconds ago	
Data	[{"distance": 79.46, "object": "Near"}]	json	a few seconds ago	

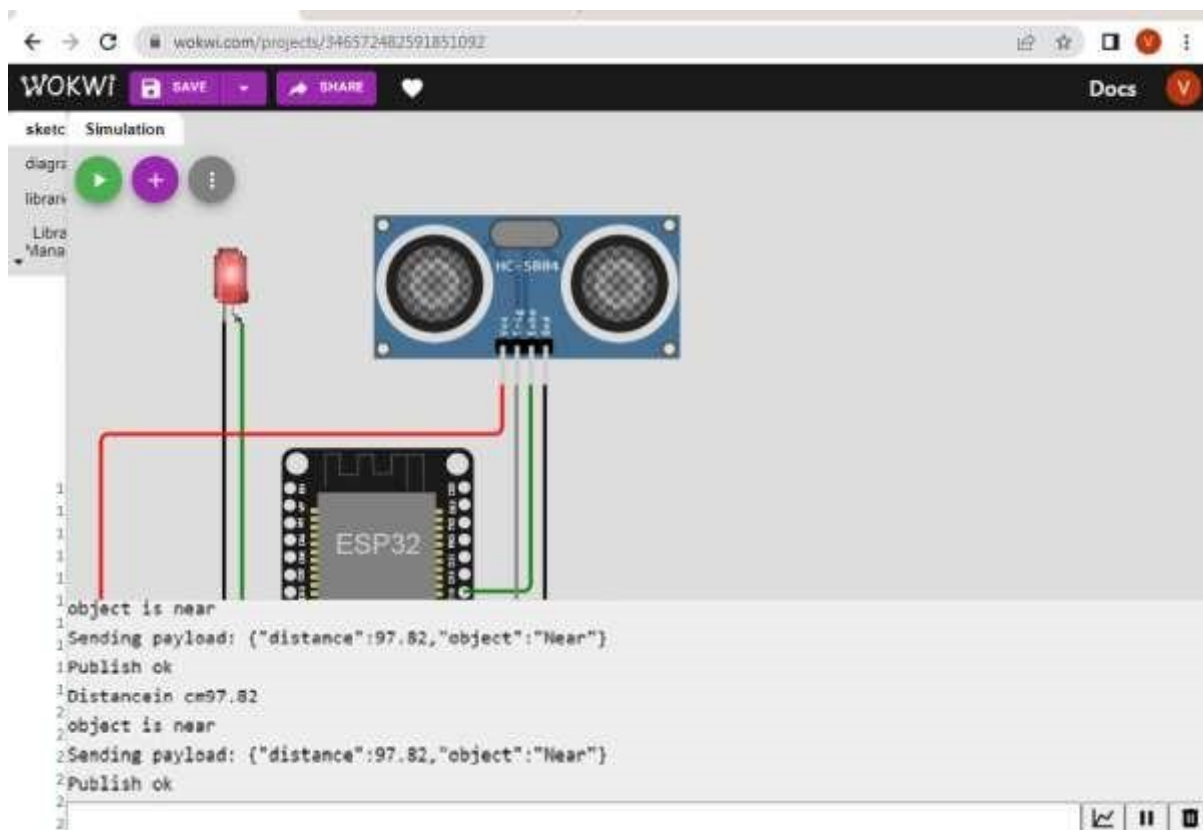
When no object is detected



The screenshot shows the Wokwi web interface for a project named "DISTANCEDETECT". The device is an "ULTRASON" sensor, currently "Disconnected". The interface includes tabs for "Identity", "Device Information", "Recent Events", "State", and "Logs". The "Recent Events" tab is active, displaying a table of events. The table has columns for "Event", "Value", "Format", and "Last Received". There are five events listed, all with the value "[Distance: 79.62/object: 'Near']" and the format "json". The "Last Received" column shows times like "a few seconds ago". At the bottom, it indicates "Items per page: 50" and "1 of 2 items".

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	[Distance: 79.62/object: 'Near']	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 79.62/object: 'Near']	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 79.62/object: 'Near']	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 79.62/object: 'Near']	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 79.62/object: 'Near']	json	a few seconds ago

When object is detected in ultrasonic detector



The screenshot shows the Wokwi web interface for a project named "WOKWI". The device is an "ESP32" microcontroller, currently in "Simulation" mode. The interface includes tabs for "sketch", "Simulation", "diagram", "library", and "Libra Mana". The "Simulation" tab is active, displaying a circuit diagram of the ESP32 connected to an "HC-SR04" ultrasonic sensor and a red LED. The "diagram" tab is also active, showing a circuit diagram of the ESP32 connected to the sensor and the LED. The "Recent Events" tab is active, displaying a table of events. The table has columns for "Event", "Value", "Format", and "Last Received". There are five events listed, all with the value "[Distance: 97.82/object: 'Near']" and the format "json". The "Last Received" column shows times like "a few seconds ago". At the bottom, it indicates "Items per page: 50" and "1 of 2 items".

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	[Distance: 97.82/object: 'Near']	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 97.82/object: 'Near']	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 97.82/object: 'Near']	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 97.82/object: 'Near']	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 97.82/object: 'Near']	json	a few seconds ago