

Image Preprocessing

Date	12 October 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID35969
Project Name	AI-powered Nutrition Analyzer for Fitness Enthusiasts

Import ImageDataGenerator Library

```
pip install tensorflow
```

```
Anaconda Powershell Prompt (08_Anaconda)
(base) PS C:\Users\Deepshika> pip install tensorflow
Collecting tensorflow
  Downloading tensorflow-2.10.0-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (455.9 MB)
    | 455.9 MB 4.9 kB/s
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\02_application folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (58.3.1.post2021107)
Collecting flatbuffers>2.0
  Downloading flatbuffers-22.10.26-py2.py3-none-any.whl (26 kB)
Collecting tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1
  Downloading tensorflow_io_gcs_filesystem-0.27.0-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (1.5 MB)
    | 1.5 MB 6.8 MB/s
Collecting numpy>=1.20
  Downloading numpy-1.23.4-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (14.7 MB)
    | 14.7 MB 6.4 MB/s
Collecting libclang<13.0.0
  Downloading libclang-14.0.6-py2.py3-none-win_amd64.whl (14.2 MB)
    | 14.2 MB 6.4 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in c:\02_application folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (20.4)
Collecting opt-einsum>=2.3.2
  Using cached opt_einsum-3.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (65 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: keras<2.11,>=2.10.0 in c:\02_application folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.10.0)
Collecting tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10
  Downloading tensorboard-2.10.1-py3-none-any.whl (5.9 MB)
    | 5.9 MB 6.4 MB/s
Collecting termcolor>=1.1.0
  Downloading termcolor-2.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (5.8 kB)
Collecting grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3
  Downloading grpcio-1.58.0-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (3.7 MB)
    | 3.7 MB 6.8 MB/s
Collecting tensorflow-estimator<2.11,>=2.10.0
  Downloading tensorflow_estimator-2.10.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (438 kB)
    | 438 kB 6.8 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in c:\02_application folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.11.2)
Collecting keras-preprocessing>=1.1.1
  Using cached Keras_Preprocessing-1.1.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (42 kB)
Collecting absl-py>=1.0.0
  Downloading absl_py-1.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (124 kB)
    | 124 kB 6.4 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in c:\02_application folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.15.0)
Collecting gast<0.4.0,>=0.2.1
  Downloading gast-0.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (9.8 kB)
Collecting protobuf<3.20,>=3.9.2
  Downloading protobuf-3.19.6-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (896 kB)
    | 896 kB 6.4 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in c:\02_application folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in c:\02_application folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (3.7.4.3)
Collecting astunparse>=1.6.0
  Downloading astunparse-1.6.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (12 kB)
Collecting google-pasta>=0.1.1
  Using cached google_pasta-0.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (57 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pyarsing>=2.0.2 in c:\02_application folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from packaging->tensorflow) (2.4.7)
```

```
Anaconda Powershell Prompt (08.Anaconda)
Using cached google_pasta-0.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (57 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.1.0 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from packaging->tensorflow) (2.4.7)
Requirement already satisfied: wheel>=0.26 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (0.35.1)
Collecting tensorflow-plugin-wit<1.8.1-py3-none-any.whl (781 kB)
  Downloading tensorflow-plugin-wit-1.8.1-py3-none-any.whl (781 kB)
  781 kB ...
Collecting tensorflow-data-server<0.10,>=0.6.0
  Downloading tensorflow-data-server-0.1.1-py3-none-any.whl (2.4 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (1.0.1)
Collecting google_auth<3,>=1.6.3
  Downloading google_auth-2.14.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (175 kB)
  175 kB ...
Collecting google_auth_oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1
  Using cached google_auth_oauthlib-0.4.6-py2.py3-none-any.whl (18 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2.24.0)
Collecting markdown>=2.6.8
  Downloading Markdown-3.4.1-py3-none-any.whl (93 kB)
  93 kB 709 kB/s
Collecting rsa<5,>=3.1.4; python_version >= "3.6"
  Downloading rsa-4.9-py3-none-any.whl (34 kB)
Collecting pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1
  Using cached pyasn1_modules-0.2.8-py2.py3-none-any.whl (155 kB)
Collecting cachetools<6.0,>=2.0.0
  Downloading cachetools-5.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (9.3 kB)
Collecting requests_oauthlib>=0.7.0
  Using cached requests_oauthlib-1.3.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (23 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (3.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2020.6.20)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.25.0,!=1.25.1,!=1.25.2,!=1.25.3,!=1.25.4,!=1.25.5,!=1.25.6,!=1.25.7,!=1.25.8,!=1.25.9,!=1.25.10,!=1.25.11 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (1.25.11)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2.10)
Collecting importlib-metadata<4.4; python_version < "3.10"
  Downloading importlib_metadata-5.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (21 kB)
Collecting pyasn1>=0.1.3
  Using cached pyasn1-0.4.8-py2.py3-none-any.whl (77 kB)
Collecting oauthlib>=3.0.0
  Downloading oauthlib-3.2.2-py3-none-any.whl (151 kB)
  151 kB 6.4 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from importlib-metadata>=4.4; python_version < "3.10">markdown>=2.6.8->tensorflow<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (3.4.0)
Installing collected packages: flatbuffers, tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem, numpy, libclang, opt-einsum, tensorflow-plugin-wit, absl-py, tensorflow-data-server, protobuf, grpcio, pyasn1, rsa, pyasn1-modules, cac
htools, google-auth, oauthlib, requests-oauthlib, google-auth-oauthlib, importlib-metadata, markdown, tensorflow, termcolor, tensorflow-estimator, keras-preprocessing, gast, astunparse, google-pasta, tensorflo
w
Attempting uninstall: numpy
  Found existing installation: numpy 1.19.2
  Uninstalling numpy-1.19.2:
    Successfully uninstalled numpy-1.19.2
Attempting uninstall: importlib-metadata
  Found existing installation: importlib-metadata 2.0.0
  Uninstalling importlib-metadata-2.0.0:
    Successfully uninstalled importlib-metadata-2.0.0
```

```
Anaconda Powershell Prompt (08.Anaconda)
Collecting google_auth<3,>=1.6.3
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  175 kB ...
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  Using cached pyasn1_modules-0.2.8-py2.py3-none-any.whl (155 kB)
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  Downloading cachetools-5.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (9.3 kB)
Collecting requests_oauthlib>=0.7.0
  Using cached requests_oauthlib-1.3.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (23 kB)
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Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2020.6.20)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.25.0,!=1.25.1,!=1.25.2,!=1.25.3,!=1.25.4,!=1.25.5,!=1.25.6,!=1.25.7,!=1.25.8,!=1.25.9,!=1.25.10,!=1.25.11 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (1.25.11)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in c:\02_application_folders\08_anaconda\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2.10)
Collecting importlib-metadata<4.4; python_version < "3.10"
  Downloading importlib_metadata-5.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (21 kB)
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  Using cached pyasn1-0.4.8-py2.py3-none-any.whl (77 kB)
Collecting oauthlib>=3.0.0
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Installing collected packages: flatbuffers, tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem, numpy, libclang, opt-einsum, tensorflow-plugin-wit, absl-py, tensorflow-data-server, protobuf, grpcio, pyasn1, rsa, pyasn1-modules, cac
htools, google-auth, oauthlib, requests-oauthlib, google-auth-oauthlib, importlib-metadata, markdown, tensorflow, termcolor, tensorflow-estimator, keras-preprocessing, gast, astunparse, google-pasta, tensorflo
w
Attempting uninstall: numpy
  Found existing installation: numpy 1.19.2
  Uninstalling numpy-1.19.2:
    Successfully uninstalled numpy-1.19.2
Attempting uninstall: importlib-metadata
  Found existing installation: importlib-metadata 2.0.0
  Uninstalling importlib-metadata-2.0.0:
    Successfully uninstalled importlib-metadata-2.0.0
Attempting uninstall: Keras-Preprocessing
  Found existing installation: Keras-Preprocessing 1.0.6
  Uninstalling Keras-Preprocessing-1.0.6:
    Successfully uninstalled Keras-Preprocessing-1.0.6
Successfully installed absl-py-1.2.0 astunparse-1.6.3 cachetools-5.2.0 flatbuffers-22.10.26 gast-0.4.0 google-auth-2.14.1 google-auth-oauthlib-0.4.6 google-pasta-0.2.0 grpcio-1.50.0 importlib-metadata-5.0.0 kera
s-preprocessing-1.1.2 libclang-14.0.6 markdown-3.4.1 numpy-1.23.4 oauthlib-3.2.2 opt-einsum-3.3.0 protobuf-3.19.6 pyasn1-0.4.8 pyasn1-modules-0.2.8 requests-oauthlib-1.3.1 rsa-4.9 tensorflow-2.10.1 tensorflow-
data-server-0.6.1 tensorflow-plugin-wit-1.8.1 tensorflow-2.10.0 tensorflow-estimator-2.10.0 tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem-0.27.0 termcolor-1.1.0
(base) PS C:\Users\Deepshika>
```

from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator











 jupyter

Image Preprocessing

Last Checkpoint: a minute ago (unsaved changes)

FileEditViewInsertCellKernelWidgetsHelp



In [1]:

from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

```
Jupyter Notebook (08_Anaconda)
[I 00:00:07.888 NotebookApp] Kernel started: 6aa713d7-5ce8-46d6-aad7-72dec6e2f2ba, name: python3
2022-11-13 00:00:32.821687: W tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:64] Could not load dynamic library 'cudart64_110.dll'; dlderror: cudart64_110.dll not found
2022-11-13 00:00:32.822645: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cudart_stub.cc:29] Ignore above cudart dlderror if you do not have a GPU set up on your machine.
```

Configure ImageDataGenerator Class

```
In [2]: train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./225, shear_range=0.2, zoom_range=0.2, horizontal_flip=True)

In [3]: test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./225)
```

Apply ImageDataGenerator Functionality to Train Set and Test Set

1. Performing Data Augmentation

```
# Data Augmentation of Train Set
x_train = train_datagen.flow_from_directory
(r'C:\Users\Deepshika\TRAIN_SET', target_size=(64,64), batch_size=5, color_
_mode='rgb', class_mode='sparse')

# Data Augmentation of Test Set
x_test = train_datagen.flow_from_directory
(r'C:\Users\Deepshika\TEST_SET', target_size=(64,64), batch_size=5, color_
mode='rgb', class_mode='sparse')
```

Performing Data Augmentation

```
# Data Augmentation of Train Set
x_train = train_datagen.flow_from_directory (r'C:\Users\Deepshika\TRAIN_SET', target_size=(64,64), batch_size=5, color_mode='rgb', class_mode='sparse')

Found 2626 images belonging to 5 classes.

# Data Augmentation of Test Set
x_test = train_datagen.flow_from_directory (r'C:\Users\Deepshika\TEST_SET', target_size=(64,64), batch_size=5, color_mode='rgb', class_mode='sparse')

Found 1055 images belonging to 5 classes.
```

2. Check Number of Classes in Datasets

```
# Train Set
print(x_train.class_indices)

# Test Set
print(x_test.class_indices)
```

Check Number of Classes

```
# Train Set
print(x_train.class_indices)

{'APPLES': 0, 'BANANA': 1, 'ORANGE': 2, 'PINEAPPLE': 3, 'WATERMELON': 4}

# Test Set
print(x_test.class_indices)

{'APPLES': 0, 'BANANA': 1, 'ORANGE': 2, 'PINEAPPLE': 3, 'WATERMELON': 4}
```

3. Number of Images in Each Class

```
from collections import Counter as c
# Train Set
c(x_train.labels)

# Test Set
c(x_test.labels)
```

Number of Images in Each Class

```
from collections import Counter as c
# Train Set
c(x_train.labels)

Counter({0: 606, 1: 445, 2: 479, 3: 621, 4: 475})

# Test Set
c(x_test.labels)

Counter({0: 157, 1: 287, 2: 160, 3: 294, 4: 157})
```