

IBM NALAIYA THIRAN

Batch No : B1 – 1M3E

Sri Sairam Engineering College

Department of Electronics and communication engineering

University Admit Eligibility Predictor

Project Report Submitted by:

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1.INTRODUCTION

1.1 PROJECT OVERVIEW

Students are often worried about their chances of admission to University. The aim of this project is to help students in shortlisting universities with their profiles. The predicted output gives them a fair idea about their admission chances in a particular university. This analysis should also help students who are currently preparing or will be preparing to get a better idea.

1.2 PURPOSE

This project Engineering Admission Predictor System is web based application in which students can register with their personal as well as marks details for prediction the admission in colleges and the administrator can allot the seats for the students. Administrator can add the college details and he batch details

2.Literature Survey

2.1 Existing problem: The problem here is the students can't able to know their chance percentage of getting into the desired college and the difficulty they face here is at what kind of percentage is needed to get into that college.

2.2 References:

- <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9042216>

- <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9397988>
- <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8862140>
- [https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9249747\](https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9249747)

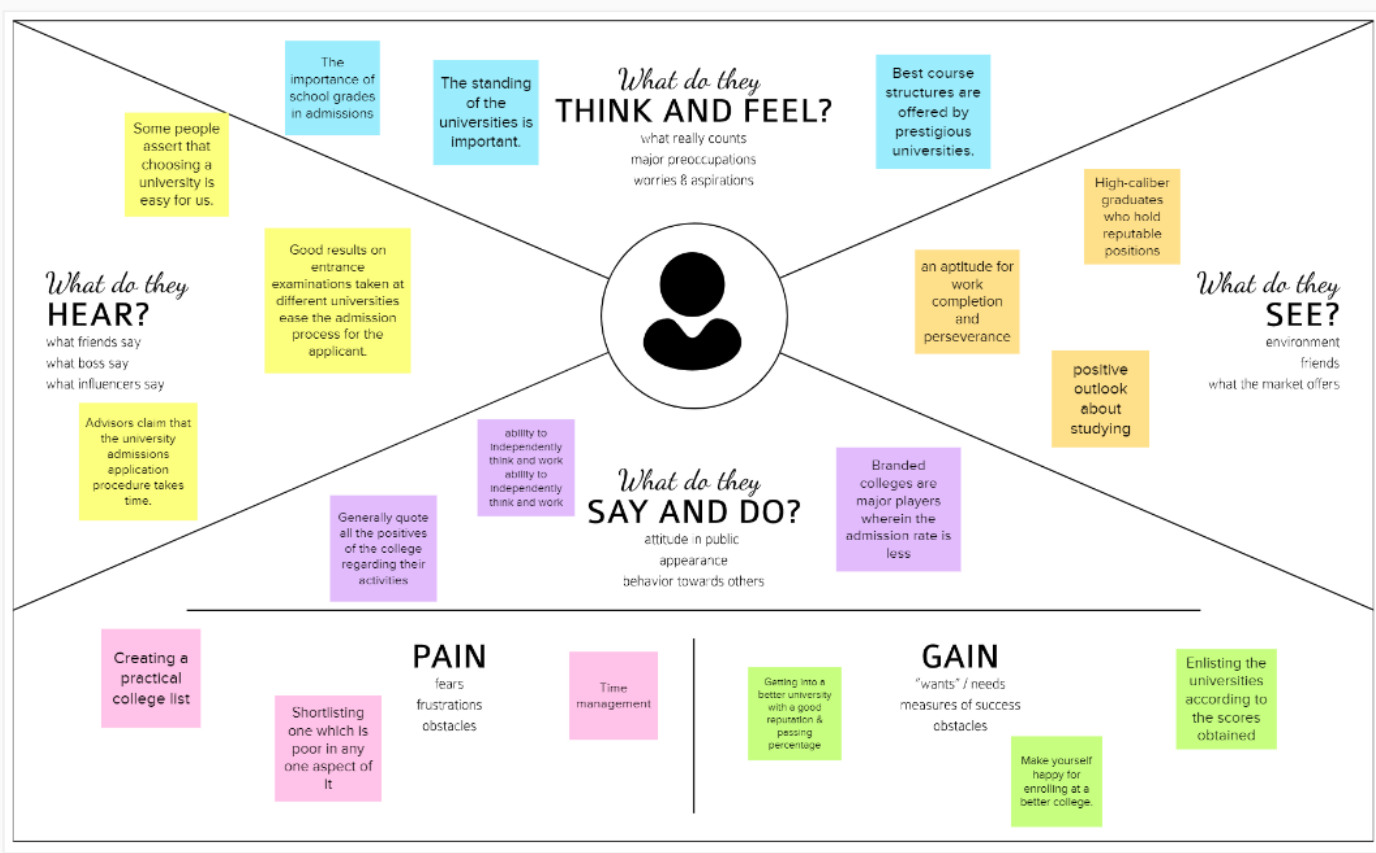
2.3 Problem Statement Definition

Concerns about getting into college are common among students. This project's goal is to assist students in narrowing down institutions based on their profiles. The anticipated results offer them a good indication of their prospects of admission to a particular university. This analysis ought to provide better insight for students who are or will be preparing for exams. The issue here is that the students are unable to determine their likelihood of entering the desired college, and they struggle to understand what kind of percentage is required to enter that institution.

3.IDEATION AND PROPOSED SOLUTION

3.1 EMPATHY MAP CANVAS

A concise, easy-to-understand image called an empathy map condenses information about a user's activities and view points . It is a useful tool that enables teams to better understand their users.



3.2 Ideation & Brainstorming

Everyone in a team is urged to participate in the process of original thought that yields problem solutions during a brainstorming session. In order to generate a wealth of unique solutions, volume over quality is prioritized , unexpected ideas are embraced and expanded upon, and everyone is urged to participate.

Define your problem statement

What problem are you trying to solve? Frame your problem as a How Might We statement. This will be the focus of your brainstorm.

5 minutes

PROBLEM

Students were unaware of admission standards of universities and wasting time and money by seeking help of third parties. This project university admit eligibility predictor is web-based application in which students can register with their personal as well as marks details for prediction the admission in colleges. By this the students making decision for choosing a right college, without having to depend on Educational Consultancies.

Key rules of brainstorming

To run an smooth and productive session

Stay in topic.

Encourage wild ideas.

Defer judgment.

Listen to others.

Go for volume.

If possible, be visual.

Brainstorm

Write down any ideas that come to mind that address your problem statement.

10 minutes

TIP

You can select a sticky note and hit the pencil [switch to sketch] icon to start drawing!

JAGANATHAN S

Make direct connections between Students and Universities to avoid intermediaries

Connecting with Alumni or Students who are currently enrolled in the college

Provide references from trustable third party websites for a University

Admission criteria for Person with Disorders(PwD)

KAVIN E

Prevent applicants from creating multiple user profiles to avoid data duplication and inconsistencies

Verify genuineness of the applicant to avoid any false applications.

Apart from eligibility criteria make a comparison between multiple universities in the applicants preference list based on the entire fees for a particular stream/ course. This will be help the applicants to save a lot of money in the admission process.

Collect and store all universities admission criteria to access from one place.

SURIYAKUMAR AR

Government should provide a portal with all university eligibility requirements listed and organised so that students can use them.

Always look for university information and compare it to better understand how to choose a university.

Students who applied to a university but were turned down should be informed, and if the university seat is not filled, they should be given the opportunity.

The top college is determined by many factors than just an institutions rating. It could not be a favourable environment for you, therefore researching the institution would be good.

RAKESHKUMAR T

Proper guidance should be provided to the students according to their marks and other details.

Colleges where we can explore our skills

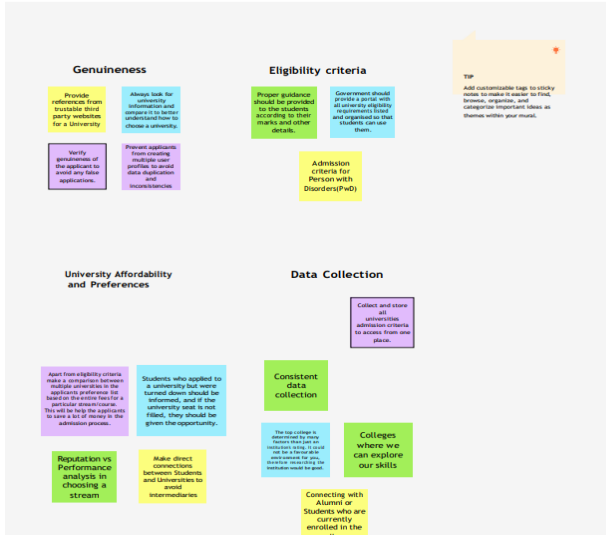
Reputation vs Performance analysis in choosing a stream

Consistent data collection

Group Ideas

Take turns sharing your ideas while clustering similar or related notes as you go. In the last 10 minutes, give each cluster a sentence-like label. If a cluster is bigger than six sticky notes, try and see if you can break it up into smaller sub-groups.

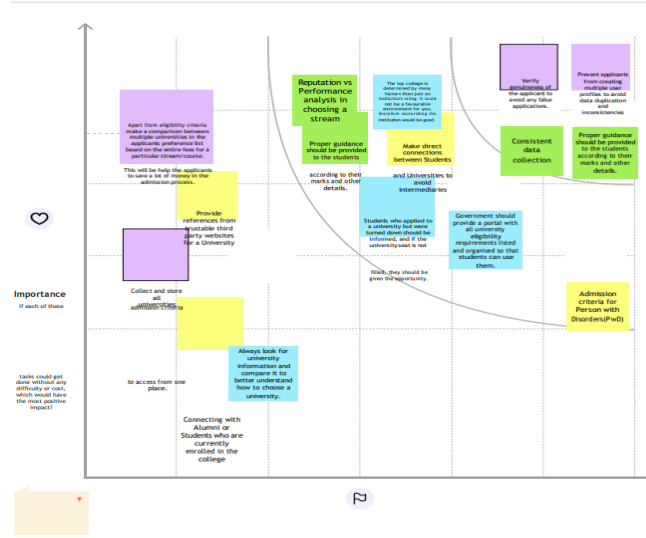
20 minutes



Prioritize

Your team should all be on the same page about what's important moving forward. Place your ideas on this grid to determine which ideas are important and which are feasible.

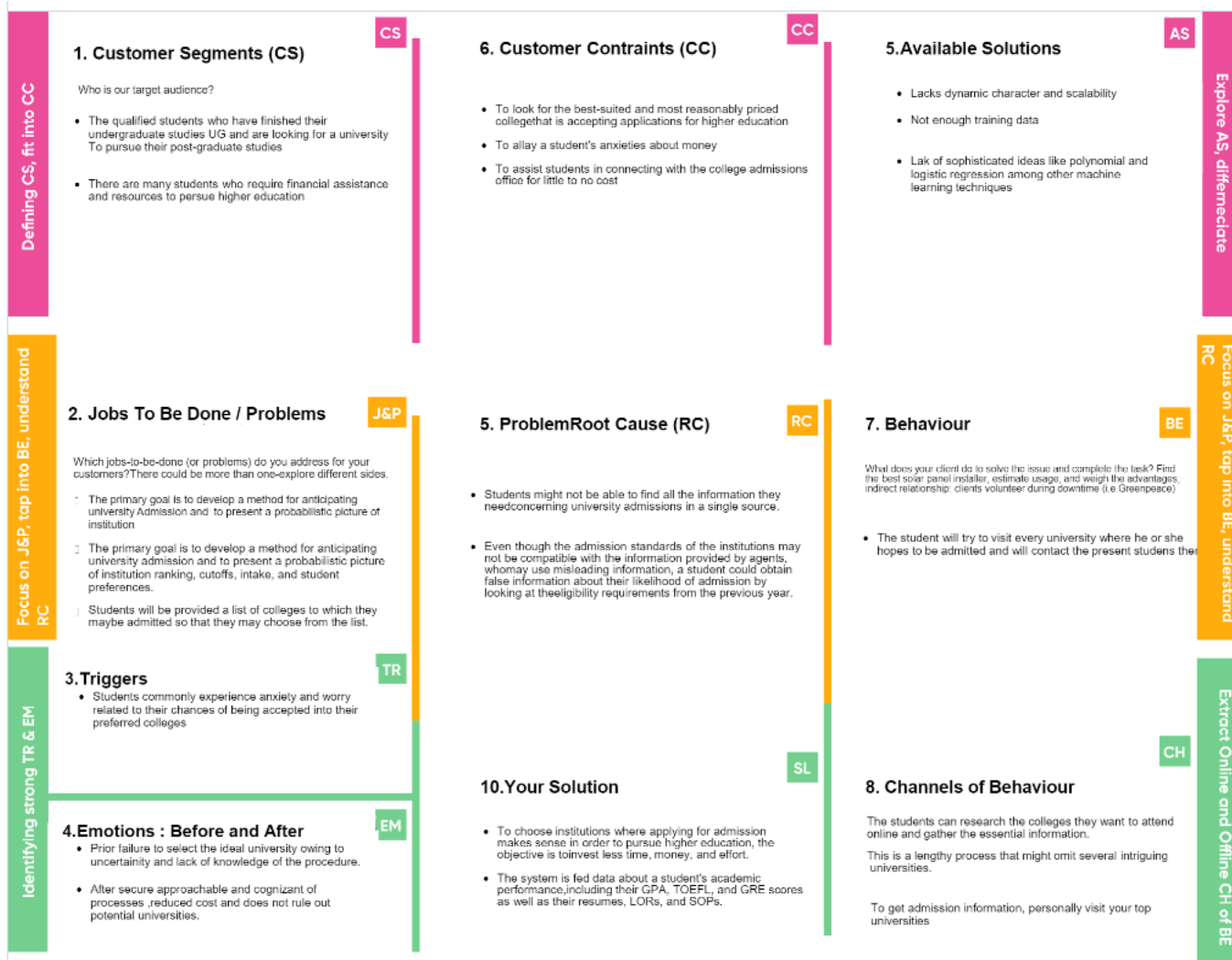
20 minutes



3.3 Proposed Solution

S.No.	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	To check the University eligibility criteria of a student by using their cut-off mark.
2.	Idea / Solution description	In order to immediately benefit from preparing themselves in accordance with the university's requirements, students and parents need a mechanism to analyse and list the universities available for their cut-off mark.
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	Machine language is used in order to analyse the fastest way to know whether the eligibility criteria is met for the particular college
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	The interface is much easier to use so that anyone make use of it easier way to know their eligibility criteria
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	This can be deployed so that based on this usability colleges get admission and the institutions and colleges can be charged for this to get added in the list.
6.	Scalability of the Solution	It is most scalable that the seats available in the college and based on the students ranking based on their cut-off marks the seats are allotted based on their rankings

3.4 Problem Solution Fit



4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
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4.1

FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form Registration through Gmail
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email Confirmation via OTP
FR-3	User Data Collection	The data such as GRE score, cut-off marks are collected.
FR-4	Evaluation	The evaluation is done using the student cutoff marks,GRE score.
FR-5	Prediction	Prediction is done based on the users given data by sing using the machine learning algorithm.
FR-6	Output	Based on their cut-off marks the eligibility percentageof the selected college is shown.

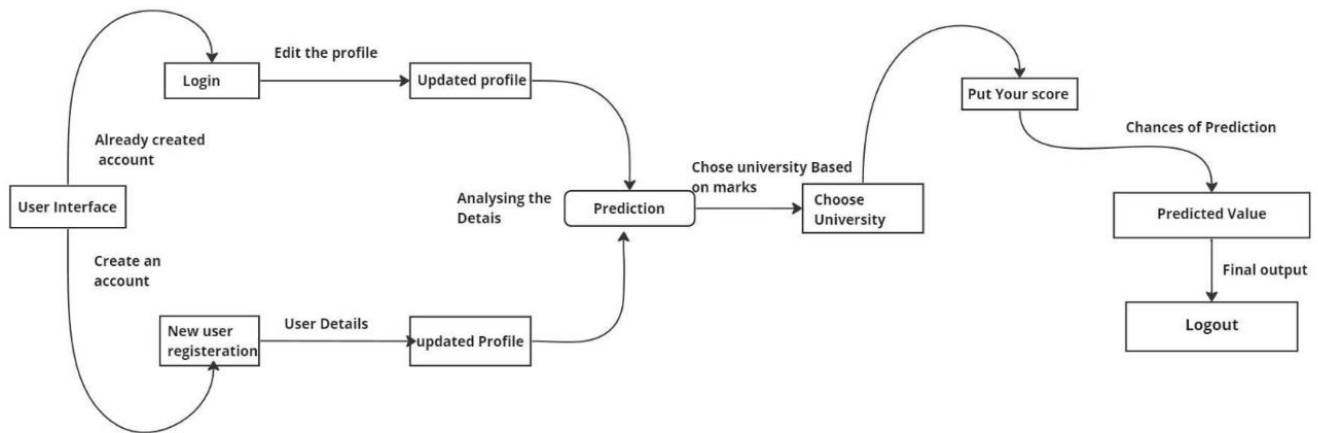
Functional Requirements

4.2 Non Functional Requirements

FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	Ease of Access UI Satisfaction
NFR-2	Security	Encryption is used Login used ID and password is required.
NFR-3	Reliability	The predictor system will be consistent in order forthe system to produce trustworthy and accurate outcomes.
NFR-4	Performance	A logistic regression is used
NFR-5	Availability	Since it runs on the cloud it can be accessed anywhere, anytime, anyplace.
NFR-6	Scalability	It has the ability to handle any amount of data that is given by the user.

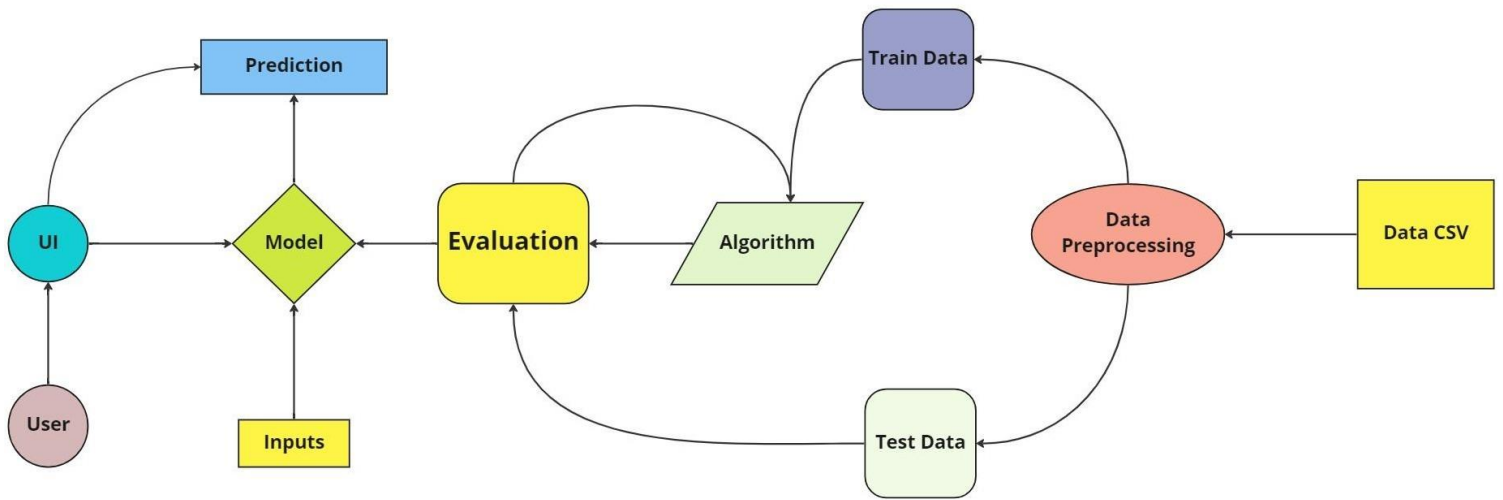
5.PROJECT DESIGN

5.1 Data Flow Diagram



miro

5.2 Solution and Technical Architecture



miro

5.3 User Stories

User Type	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Customer (Web user)	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can create an account so that I can access it.	I can access my account / dashboard	High	Sprint-1
		USN-2	As a user, I can register to the application through Gmail	I can access my account	Medium	Sprint-1
	Login	USN-3	As a user, I can log into the application by entering the login credentials..	I can access my account	High	Sprint-1
	Edit Profile	USN-4	As a user, after logging in, I will have to update my profile by providing all the required details.	I can complete the profile to proceed with the prediction process.	High	Sprint-2
	Choose University	USN-5	As a user, I will be able to view the list of Universities that the students are eligible to apply based on the cutoff given.	I can put the cutoff mark and the GRE score so that I can see the universities and chances of getting it	High	Sprint-3
	Choose Course	USN-6	As a user, I will be able to view the list of courses that the students are eligible to apply.	I can be able to see the list of colleges available to me.	Medium	Sprint-3
	Admission Process	USN-7	As a user, I will be able to view the chances of getting that college based on my cutoff given.	I can view the details of Admission process being displayed at the end of prediction.	High	Sprint-4
Administrator	Authentication	USN-8	As an admin, the login credential of the user is authenticated by me.	I can retrieve and make use of all the user details.	High	Sprint-1
	Update Profile	USN-9	As an admin, I can verify the user entered details.	I can confirm and access the user details.	High	Sprint-2

	Prediction	USN-10	As an admin, I can test the trained ML	I can test the user data	High	Sprint-3
			model by analysing the user details by ML algorithms like Logistic Regression.	with the trained ML model.		
	Output	USN-12	As an admin, I can upload the confirmation of user for the prediction into the Database.	I can keep track of user data and activities by storing in database.	High	Sprint-4

6.PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

6.1 Sprint Planning and Estimation

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password and confirming my password	2	low	Suriyakumar N , Rakeshkumar T
Sprint-1	Entering cutoff marks	USN-2	As a user I can enter my cut off scores	3	High	Suriyakumar N , Rakeshkumar T
Sprint-1	UI	USN-3	The user interface is created	4	high	Jaganathan S , Kavin E
Sprint-2	Model Building	USN-4	Using the dataset the model can be build using ML algorithm	6	high	Jaganathan S , Kavin E
Sprint-2		USN-5	Training the classification model	5	High	Suriyakumar N , Kavin E
Sprint-3	Application building	USN-6	Building the python code to run the application	5	high	Suriyakumar N , Rakeshkumar T
Sprint-3	Testing	USN-7	Testing the ML model	3	low	Jaganathan S , Kavin E
Sprint-3		USN-8	Predicted result is shown on the website	4	Medium	Jaganathan S , Kavin E
Sprint-4	Link the model	USN-9	Linking the HTML and the python code	4	high	Jaganathan S , Rakeshkumar T
Sprint-4	Deployment of the project	USN-10	Deployment in the IBM cloud	6	high	Suriyakumar N , Kavin E

6.2 Sprint Delivery Schedule

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	3	29 October
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	4	5 November
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	4	10 November
Sprint-4	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	5	15 November

6.3 Reports From Jira

	T	NOV	DEC	JAN '23	
Sprints		UNAP... UNAP... UNAP... UNAP...			
> UNAP-12 UI Creation					
> UNAP-13 Model testing and trainig					
> UNAP-14 Application Building					
> UNAP-15 Linking the user interface and python app...					

7. Coding and solutioning

7.1 Feature 1

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
app.py - Visual Studio Code

C:\Users\rakes> Downloads > IBM Project-19316-1659696089-main > IBM Project-19316-1659696089-main > Final Deliverable > app.py > ...

35         }
36     }
37
38     response_scoring = requests.post(
39         'https://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com/ml/v4/deployments/8308fd4c-24a5-46ab-96fa-263657ae4ad0/predictions?version=2022-10-18',
40         json=payload_scoring,
41         headers=header
42     ).json()
43
44     result = response_scoring['predictions'][0]['values']
45
46     if result[0][0] > 0.5:
47         return redirect(url_for('chance', percent=result[0][0]*100))
48     else:
49         return redirect(url_for('no_chance', percent=result[0][0]*100))
50 else:
51     return redirect(url_for("demo2"))
52
53 @app.route("/home")
54 def demo2():
55     return render_template("demo2.html")
56
57 @app.route("/chance/<percent>")
58 def chance(percent):
59     return render_template("chance.html", content=[percent])
60
61 @app.route("/nochance/<percent>")
62 def no_chance(percent):
63     return render_template("noChance.html", content=[percent])
64
65 @app.route('/<path:path>')
66 def catch_all():
67     return redirect(url_for("demo2"))
68 port = os.getenv('VCAP_APP_PORT', '8080')
69
70 if __name__ == "__main__":
71     app.secret_key = os.urandom(12)
72
73     app.run(debug=True, host="0.0.0.0", port=port)
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
app.py - Visual Studio Code

C:\Users\rahas\Downloads\IBM Project 10316\1659696039-main> IBM Project 10316\1659696039-main> Final Deliverable > app.py > ...
1 from flask import Flask, render_template, redirect, url_for, request
2 import requests
3 from gevent.pywsgi import WSGIServer
4 import os
5
6 app = Flask(__name__)
7
8 @app.route('/', methods = ['POST', 'GET'])
9 def index():
10     if request.method == 'POST':
11         arr = []
12         for i in request.form:
13             val = request.form[i]
14             if val == "":
15                 return redirect(url_for("demo2"))
16             arr.append(float(val))
17
18         # decode ignore HardcodedHmacCryptoSecret: <please specify a reason of ignoring this>
19         API_KEY = "vfbape_OQbW0Raz2wMc1xw0FlMjB44ZSH44V85v2Ls"
20         token_response = requests.post("https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/identity/token", data={
21             "apikey": API_KEY,
22             "grant_type": "urn:ibm:params:oauth:grant-type:apikey"
23         })
24         mltoken = token_response.json()["access_token"]
25         header = {'Content-Type': 'application/json', 'Authorization': 'Bearer ' + mltoken}
26         payload_scoring = {
27             "input_data": [{"fields": [
28                 'GRE Score',
29                 'TOEFL Score',
30                 'University Rating',
31                 'SOP',
32                 'LOR',
33                 'CGPA',
34                 'Research'
35             ],
36             "values": [arr]
37         }
38     }
39     response_scoring = requests.post(
40         "https://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com/ml/v4/deployments/8308f86c-24a5-46ab-96fa-263657ae4ad0/predictions?version=2022-10-18",
41         json=payload_scoring,
42         headers=header
43     ).json()
44     result = response_scoring['predictions'][0]['values']
45
46     if result[0][0] > 0.5:
47         return redirect(url_for('chance', percent=result[0][0]*100))
48     else:
49         return redirect(url_for('no_chance', percent=result[0][0]*100))
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```

7.2 Feature 2

Index HTML code :

```
index - Notepad
File Edit View

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, maximum-scale=1, user-scalable=no">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" rel="noopener" target="_blank" href="static/css/styles.css">
<link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.2.2/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" integrity="sha384-Zmh8qX3m2J10W48Ck2rdkQ28ep5IDbcnCed0xjrPf/et3URy98v1MTR1" crossorigin="anonymous">
<title>University Admission Eligibility Prediction</title>
</head>
<body>
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg bg-light">
<div class="container-fluid">
<div class="navbar-brand text-responsive-h" href="/">

University Admission Eligibility Prediction System
</div>
</div>
</nav>
<div class="text-responsive-h">
<h1>Index Page</h1>
</div>
<script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.2.2/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js" integrity="sha384-0ERCakEgj3nM+3jy+gxiQHEjvNt39Y7qPqsdltbUua0e923+mo//FGV8Qsu3" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

Chance HTML code:

```
chance - Notepad
File Edit View

[[% extends 'index.html' %]]
[% block body %]

<div class="container text-center p-4">
  <div class="d-flex justify-content-center">

    <div class="card" style="width: 34rem;">
      
      <div class="card-body">
        <h5 class="card-title">You Have Chance/h5>
        <p class="card-text">The model has predicted that you have <strong>{{content[0]}}</strong> chance<p>
        <a href="/home" class="btn btn-primary">Go Back/a>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>

[% endblock %]

Ln 1, Col 1
26°C
11:22
100%
Unix (LF)
UTF-8
23:03
19-11-2022
```

No Chance HTML code :

```
noChance - Notepad
File Edit View

[[% extends 'index.html' %]]
[% block body %]

<div class="container text-center p-4">
  <div class="d-flex justify-content-center">
    <div class="card" style="width: 34rem;">
      
      <div class="card-body">
        <h5 class="card-title">You have a LOW / NO chance/h5>
        <p class="card-text">The model has predicted that you only have <strong>{{content[0]}}</strong> chance<p>
        <a href="/home" class="btn btn-primary">Go Back/a>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>

[% endblock %]

Ln 1, Col 1
26°C
Partly cloudy
100%
Unix (LF)
UTF-8
23:06
19-11-2022
```

Demo HTML code :

				Date	16-Nov-22								
				Team ID	PNT2022TMD04094								
				Project Name	University Admit Eligibility Predictor								
				Maximum Marks	4 marks								
Test case ID	Feature Type	Component	Test Scenario	Pre-Requlite	Steps To Execute	Test Data	Expected Result	Actual Result	Status	Comments	TC for Automation(Y/N)	BUG ID	Executed By
LoginPage_TC_002	UI	Index	Verify the UI elements in home page		1.Enter URL and click go 2.Enter the Scores 3.Click the Submit button	http://127.0.0.1:5000/home	Working as expected	Working as expected	Pass				
LoginPage_TC_003	Functional	Chance	Verifying whether the student is eligible for admission		1.As per the Entered Model Value. 2.Getting above 50%. 3.You have a Chance will get displayed	http://127.0.0.1:5000/chance 90.1742255758468	Working as expected	Working as expected	Pass				
LoginPage_TC_004	Functional	NoChance	Verifying whether the student does not have a chance of admission		1.As per the Entered Model Value. 2.Getting below 50%. 3.You have a Low/Nochance will get displayed	http://127.0.0.1:5000/nochance 41.53682121753442	Working as expected	Working as expected	Pass				

8.2 User acceptance Testing

8.2.1 Defect analysis

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Subtotal		
By Design	10	4	2	3	20		
Duplicate	1	0	3	0	4		
External	2	3	0	1	6		
Fixed	11	2	4	20	37		
Section			Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass	
Skipped Print Engine	0	0	1	7	1	0	7
Won't Fix Client Application	0	5	2	51	1	0	51
Totals Security	24	14	13	2	2	0	77

8.2.2 Test case analysis

9. Results

Outsource Shipping	3	0	0	3
Exception Reporting	9	0	0	9
Final Report Output	4	0	0	4
Version Control	2	0	0	2

9.1Performane Metrics

S.No.	Parameter	Values	Screenshot
1.	Metrics	Regression Model: MAE - 0.04439100712864568 , MSE –0.003969262204179716 RMSE - ,0.063 R2 score -0.8279343840569254 Classification Model: Confusion Matrix - , Accuray Score- & Classification Report -	<pre> from sklearn.metrics import r2_score, mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_error from math import sqrt RMSE = float(format(np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test_orig, y_predict_orig)), '.3f')) MSE = mean_squared_error(y_test_orig, y_predict_orig) MAE = mean_absolute_error(y_test_orig, y_predict_orig) r2 = r2_score(y_test_orig, y_predict_orig) adj_r2 = 1-(1-r2)*(n-1)/(n-k-1) print('RMSE = ',RMSE, '\nMSE = ',MSE, '\nMAE = ',MAE, '\nR2 = ', r2, '\nAdjusted R2 = ', adj_r2) </pre> <p> RMSE = 0.063 MSE = 0.003969262204179716 MAE = 0.04439100712864568 R2 = 0.8279343840569254 Adjusted R2 = 0.8047717049876654 </p>
2.	Tune the Model	Hyperparameter Tuning - Validation Method -	

10 . Advantages and Disadvantages

Advantages:

- It aids students in picking the appropriate college.
- When compared to the current system, this one has a lower mistake probability.
- It is quick, effective, and dependable.

- Prevents inconsistent and redundant data.
- Very approachable.
- Data are readily available

Disadvantages:

- A live internet connection is necessary.

11. Conclusion

Thus, it can be said that our model, which uses the Multiple Linear Regression Algorithm, offers a reliable prediction score and that users can guess the scores accurately. The website's user interface is straightforward and makes it easy for users to use the feature.

12. FUTURE SCOPE

By including information about each university, we hope to improve the user experience by allowing users to learn more about the local culture, alumni testimonials, university rankings, and other factors.

Source Code :

```
from flask
import Flask,
render_template,
```

```
redirect,  
url_for, request
```

```
import requests
```

```
app = Flask(__name__)
```

```
@app.route("/", methods = ['POST', 'GET'])
```

```
def index():
```

```
    if request.method == 'POST':
```

```
        arr = []
```

```
        for i in request.form:
```

```
            val = request.form[i]
```

```
            if val == '':
```

```
                return redirect(url_for("demo2"))
```

```
            arr.append(float(val))
```

```
# deepcode ignore HardcodedNonCryptoSecret: <please specify a reason of ignoring this>
```

```
API_KEY = "wf8mge_OQdwV08ao2kmWCtfX0fLWl8442SH44V85v2Ls"
```

```
token_response = requests.post('https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/identity/token', data={
```

```
    "apikey": API_KEY,
```

```
    "grant_type": 'urn:ibm:params:oauth:grant-type:apikey'
```

```
})
```

```
mltoken = token_response.json()["access_token"]
```

```
header = {'Content-Type': 'application/json', 'Authorization': 'Bearer ' + mltoken}
```

```
payload_scoring = {
```

```
    "input_data": [{"fields":[ 'GRE Score',  
                                'TOEFL Score',  
                                'University Rating',  
                                'SOP',  
                                'LOR ',  
                                'CGPA',  
                                'Research'],
```

```
        "values": [arr]
```

```
    ]}
```

```
}
```

```
response_scoring = requests.post(  
    'https://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com/ml/v4/deployments/8308fd4c-24a5-46ab-96fa-
```

```
263657ae4ad0/predictions?version=2022-10-18',  
    json=payload_scoring,  
    headers=header
```

```
)
```

```
headers=header
```

```
).json()
```

```

        result = response_scoring['predictions'][0]['values']

        if result[0][0] > 0.5:
            return redirect(url_for('chance', percent=result[0][0]*100))
        else:
            return redirect(url_for('no_chance', percent=result[0][0]*100))
    else:
        return redirect(url_for("demo2"))

@app.route("/home")
def demo2():
    return render_template("demo2.html")

@app.route("/chance/<percent>")
def chance(percent):
    return render_template("chance.html", content=[percent])

@app.route("/nochance/<percent>")
def no_chance(percent):
    return render_template("noChance.html", content=[percent])

@app.route('/<path:path>')
def catch_all():
    return redirect(url_for("demo2"))

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run()

```

GITHUB LINK :

<https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-25520-1659966541>

DEMO LINK :

[https://drive.google.com/file/d/1VfYlQOL4RaTdcFwVVCQr8f95p0xE6JSz/view?usp=share link](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1VfYlQOL4RaTdcFwVVCQr8f95p0xE6JSz/view?usp=share_link)

