Assignment - 4

Wokwi & IBM Cloud

Assignment Date	04 October 2022
Student Name	J. R. YOGESH KUMAR
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wowki for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100cms sent "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events.

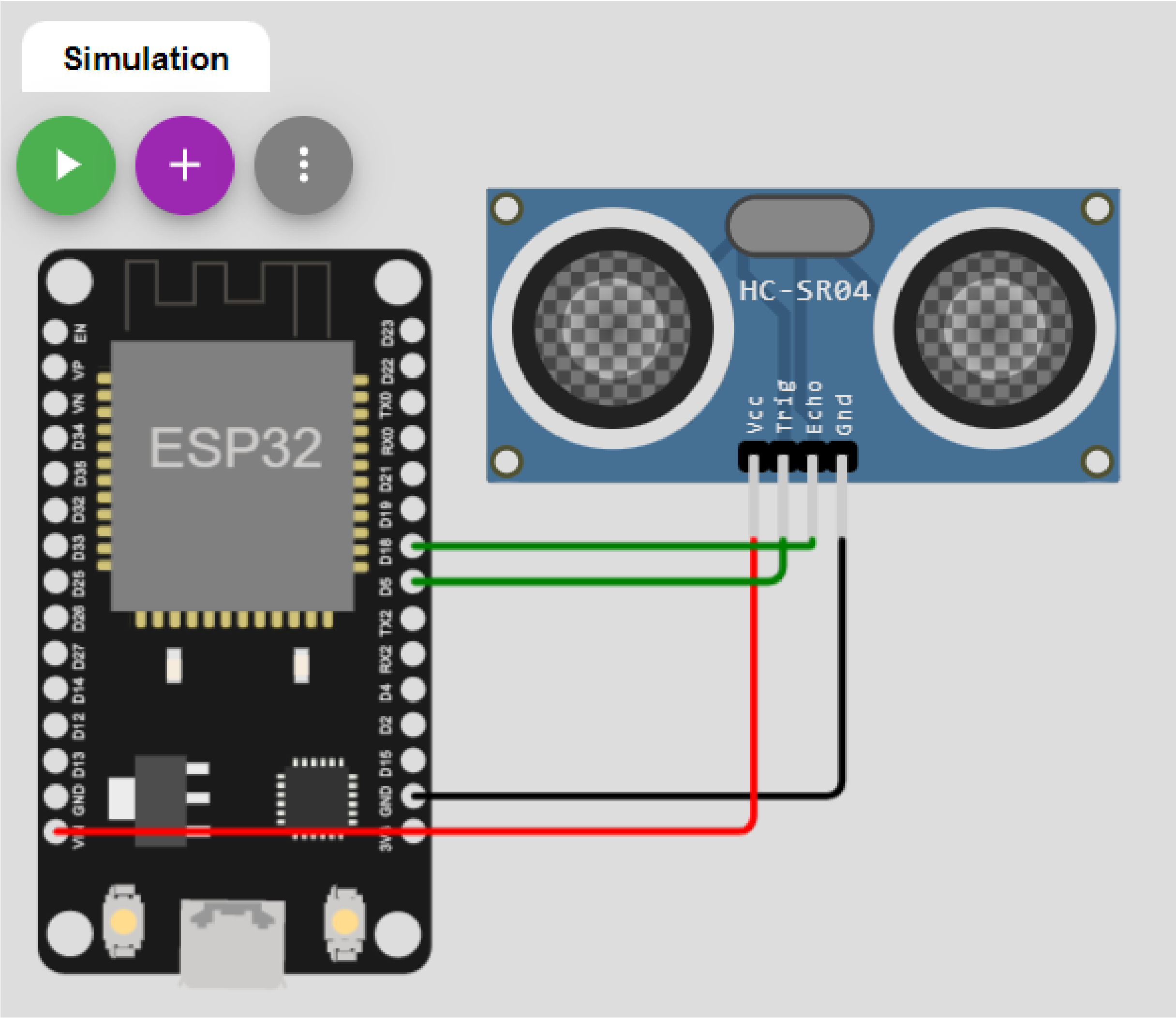
Solution:

CODE:

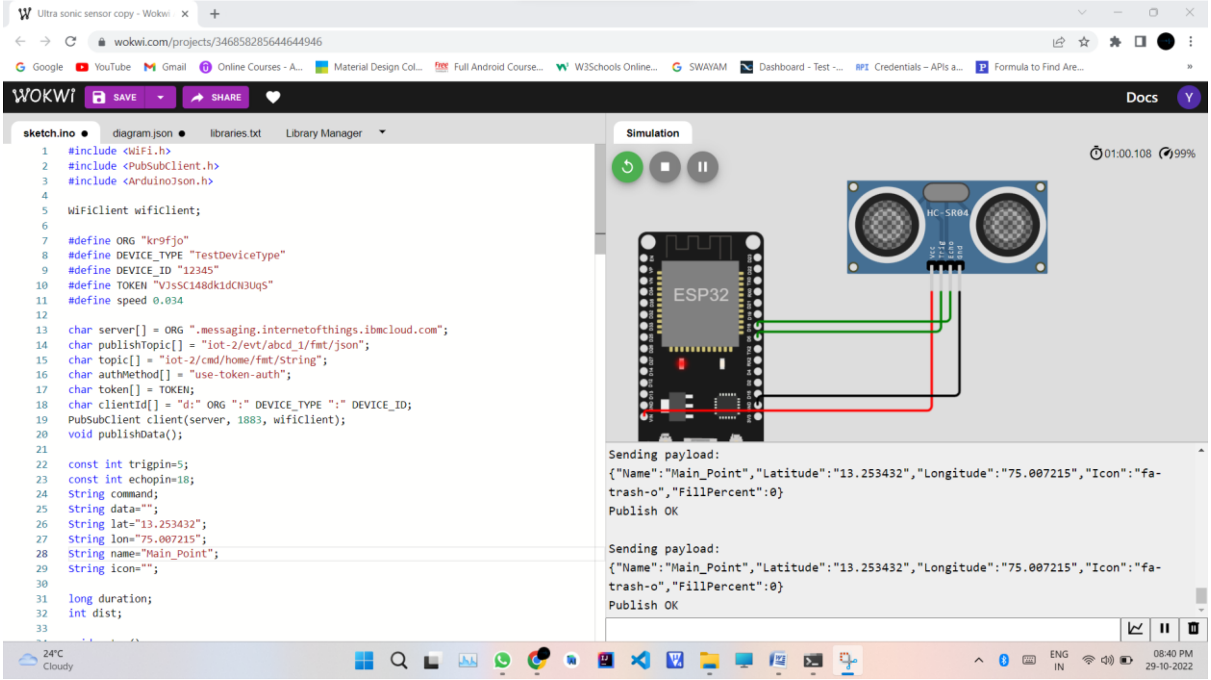
```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#include <ArduinoJson.h>

WiFiClient wifiClient;

#define ORG "kr9fjo"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "TestDeviceType"
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "VJsSC148dk1dCN3UqS"
#define speed 0.034

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd_1/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();

const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
String lat="14.167589";
String lon="80.248510";
String name="point2";
String icon="";

long duration;
int dist;

void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
  wifiConnect();
  mqttConnect();
}
```

```
void loop() {

  publishData();
  delay(500);

  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttConnect();
  }
}

void wifiConnect() {
  Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(1000);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}

void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
     Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}
void publishData()
{
  digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
  duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
  dist=duration*speed/2;

  if(dist<100){
    dist=100-dist;
    icon="fa-trash";
  }else{
    dist=0;
    icon="fa-trash-o";
  }
  DynamicJsonDocument doc(1024);
  String payload;
  doc["Name"]=name;
  doc["Latitude"]=lat;
  doc["Longitude"]=lon;
  doc["Icon"]=icon;
  doc["FillPercent"]=dist;
  serializeJson(doc, payload);
  delay(3000);
  Serial.print("\n");
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);
  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
  }
}
```

Connections:



Output:



```
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char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();

const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
String lat="13.253432";
String lon="75.007215";
String name="Main_Point";
String icon="";

long duration;
int dist;

```
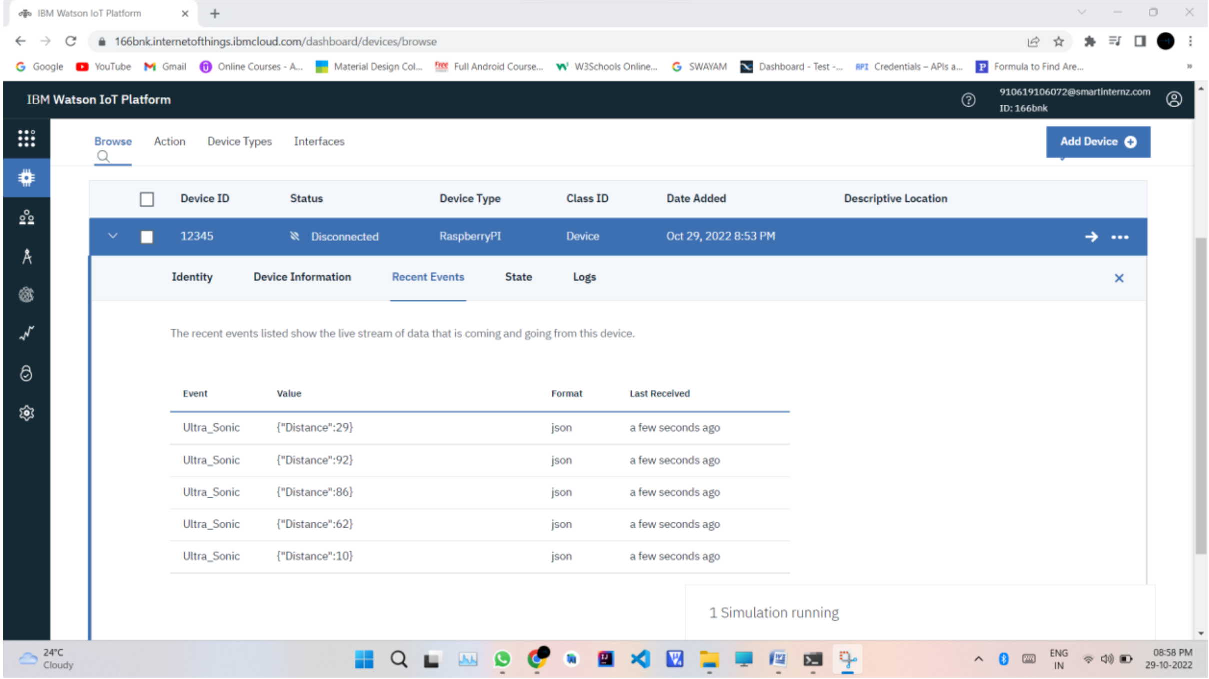

```
Sending payload:
{"Name":"Main_Point","Latitude":"13.253432","Longitude":"75.007215","Icon":"fa-
trash-o","FillPercent":0}
Publish OK

Sending payload:
{"Name":"Main_Point","Latitude":"13.253432","Longitude":"75.007215","Icon":"fa-
trash-o","FillPercent":0}
Publish OK
```

Output (IBM Cloud):



IBM Watson IoT Platform

□	Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
□	12345	Disconnected	RaspberryPI	Device	Oct 29, 2022 8:53 PM	

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Ultra_Sonic	{"Distance":29}	json	a few seconds ago
Ultra_Sonic	{"Distance":92}	json	a few seconds ago
Ultra_Sonic	{"Distance":86}	json	a few seconds ago
Ultra_Sonic	{"Distance":62}	json	a few seconds ago
Ultra_Sonic	{"Distance":10}	json	a few seconds ago

1 Simulation running