A PROJECT REPORT ON

ESTIMATE THE CROPYIELD USING DATA ANALYTICS

DOMAIN: DATA ANALYTICS

DONE BY

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Team Size: 5

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1.ABSTRACT

One of the most important occupations for human survival is Agriculture and especially the majority of the population in India is into this. Due to variations in climatic conditions and various other challenges, the Agrarian sector in India is facing rigorous problems to maximize crop productivity. It has become an arduous task to achieve the desired targets in crop yield. Various factors like monsoon rains, rodents, water scarcity are to be considered, which do have a direct impact on the production and productivity of the crops. And thus, crop yield prediction with recent advancements in technology can be one of the important factors in agriculture practices as the use of technology in agriculture has comparatively increased in the recent years. The present study gives insights on data analytics methods and various machine learning techniques applied to find the crop yield prediction

2.INTRODUCTION

1. Project overview

- ✓ It has become a challenging task to achieve desired targets in Agriculture based crop yield. Various factors are to be considered which have direct impact on the production, productivity of the crops. Crop yield prediction is one of the important factors in agriculture practices. Farmers need information regarding crop yield before sowing seeds in their fields to achieve enhanced crop yield.
- ✓ The use of technology in agriculture has increased in recent years and data analytics is one such trend that has penetrated into the
- ✓ agriculture field. To reach desired crop yield goals has become a difficult undertaking in agriculture.
- ✓ Numerous elements that directly affect the yield and productivity of the crops must be taken into account. One of the crucial aspects of agricultural techniques is the forecast of crop production. Before planting seeds in their fields, farmers require knowledge about crop yield in order to increase agricultural output.
- ✓ In recent years, the use of technology in agriculture has increased, and one such development is the use of data analytics.
- ✓ Thus, a project that would suit the needs of a farmer and at least help them over a borderline to understand and predict or estimate the crop yield was the main aim and was brought to life.

2. Purpose

- ✓ Estimation of Crop yield has become the need of the hour and one easy tool/method that can be used is Data Analytics. The term "data analytics" describes the methods used to analyse data in order to increase productivity and financial gain. In order to examine different behavioural patterns, data is extracted from a variety of sources, cleaned up, and classified. The methods and resources employed change depending on the group or person.
- ✓ The purpose behind this project is to understand the variation in crop yield due to various parameters that can be natural or non-natural

3.LITERATURE SURVEY



1. Existing problem

With the changing of climate, agriculture faces increasing problems with extreme weather events leading to considerable yield losses of crops. Most often, crop plants are sensitive to stresses since they were mostly selected for high yield, and not for stress tolerance. The four most important factors that influence crop yield are soil fertility, availability of water, climate, and diseases or pests.

With such varying parameters, to understand or estimate the patterns with no technological involvements is very difficult. Thus, a solution that is technological and cater to the alterations and provide the predicted solution in a form that can be easily understood by end customers is essential.

2. References

- ✓ <u>How data analytics is transforming agriculture ScienceDirect</u> https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2017.09.011
- ✓ https://www.researchgate.net/publication/329467349_Agricultur
 e_Data_Analytics_in_Crop_Yield_Estimation_A_Critical_Revie w
- N. Chergui, M. -T. Kechadi and M. McDonnell, "The Impact of Data Analytics in Digital Agriculture: A Review," 2020 International Multi-Conference on: "Organization of Knowledge and Advanced Technologies" (OCTA), 2020, pp. 1-13, doi: 10.1109/OCTA49274.2020.9151851.
- ✓ D. Elavarasan and P. M. D. Vincent, "Crop Yield Prediction Using Deep Reinforcement Learning Model for Sustainable Agrarian

3.3 Problem statement definition

The following instances define the problem of notice. Ram is a farmer who needs a way to understand and predict climatic conditions because he can decide on the safety measures to be followed with regards to the field setup.

Raj is a farmer who needs a way to decide what to grow and

when to grow because he is uncertain of his environmental conditions. Ranil is a grocer and crop distributor who needs to know the overall crop yield turnover because he has to understand his monetary turnover for the year.

Thus, a solution that can cater to all the needs put forth is being formulated.

4.IDEATION&PROPOSED SOLUTION

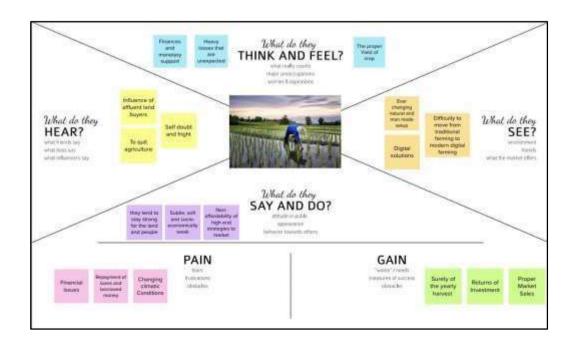
EMPATHY MAP CANVAS

A team of four members sat together to discuss on and empathize about the problem that people have been facing with regards to understanding and predicting the yield of crops.

As a part of what the customers or target audience felt, a conclusion was made such that they were concerned about elements

like finances, monetary support, heavy unexpected losses, proper yield of crop and certain other unpredictable factors.

Under the concepts of what they see and on the basis of environment, friends and what the market offers, digital solutions for ever changing natural setup with the difficulty of moving from traditional to modern farming was sought. The specifics of pain and gain along with speculations of the influence of affluent land buyers, self-doubt and fright added with this comes the fear to quit agriculture under the section of what they hear.



2. Ideation & Brainstorming

Ideation and the process of brainstorming was done by initially tracing the problem and defining it. This was followed by pushing in individual ideas about the problem and then grouping it in together under common grounds and making a graph out of the priority provided.

Chandraprakash

Types of Monsoons soil that alter

Crop Rotation

Dani

Crop Type

Pests and Control Yield prediction

Amirthananth

Crop Diseases Interval between crops

Irrigation type

Quality of

soil

Kamalakannan

Soil Fertility Usage of organic manure

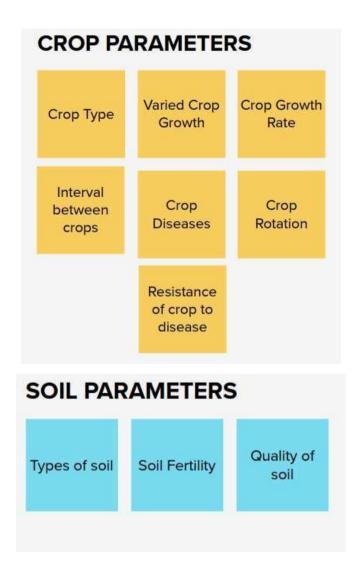
Resistance of crop to disease

Joshua

Crop Growth Rate

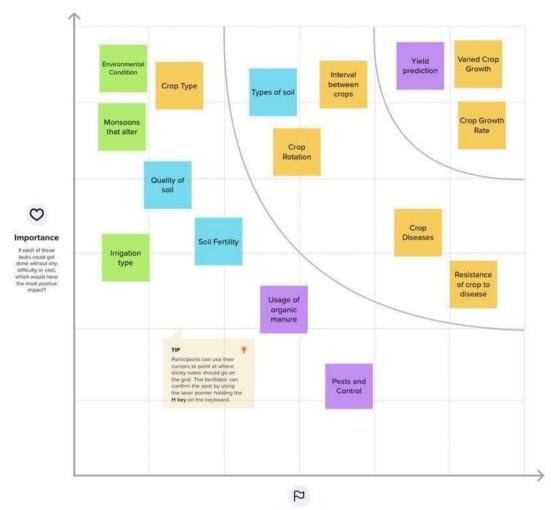
Environmental Condition Varied Crop Growth

GROUPING:





PRIORITIZATION:



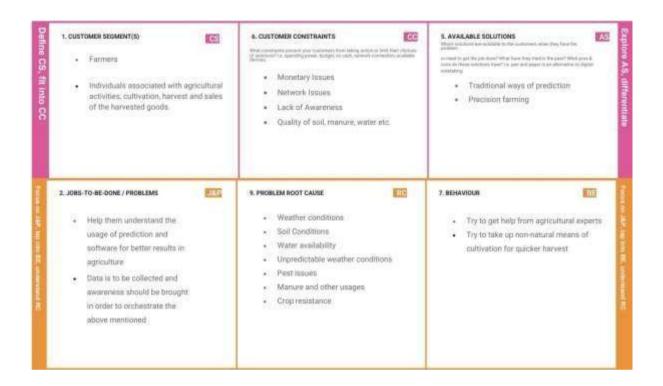
Feasibility

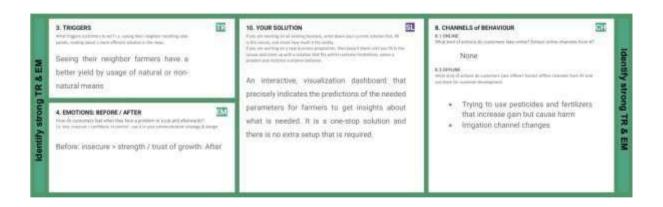
easible than others? (Cost, time, effort, complexity, etc.)

Proposed Solution

S.NO.	PARAMETER	DESCRIPTION
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	A farmer should predict climatic conditions, decide what to grow & when to grow, should know the overall crop yield turnover and must be able to be sure of the crop yield inspite of the environmental and other parameters
2.	Idea / Solution description	Analysis of important visualization using the previous years' data, creating a dashboard and by going the datasets to obtain most of the insights of Crop production in India.
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	A one-stop solution for understanding and to get an insight about the previous years' data related to the harvest and cultivation. There is no other setup that's required to
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	Availability to all the farmers who need help and as this is a simple approach, understanding issues will not arise.
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	A profit can be made by promoting the solution as an easily available mobile application for anyone to access and benefit out of it. Venture joints with government can be made to pull out monetary Benefits.

4.4 Problem Solution fit





4. REQUIREMENTANALYSIS

1. FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENT

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub- Task)
FR-1	User Signup	Registration through Gmail Registration through IBM
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email Confirmation via OTP
FR-3	Data Collection	
FR-4	Data Processing	Data cleaning, removal of noise and obsolete data
FR-5	Visualization Tool	Graphical visualization choices

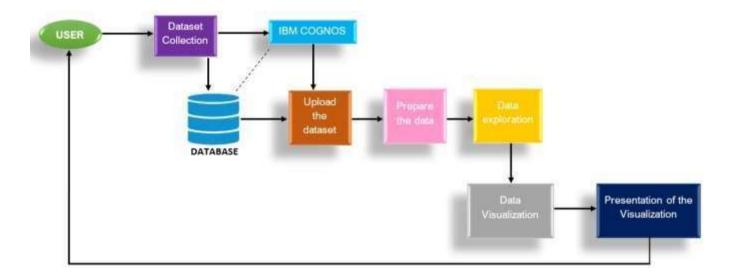
2.NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

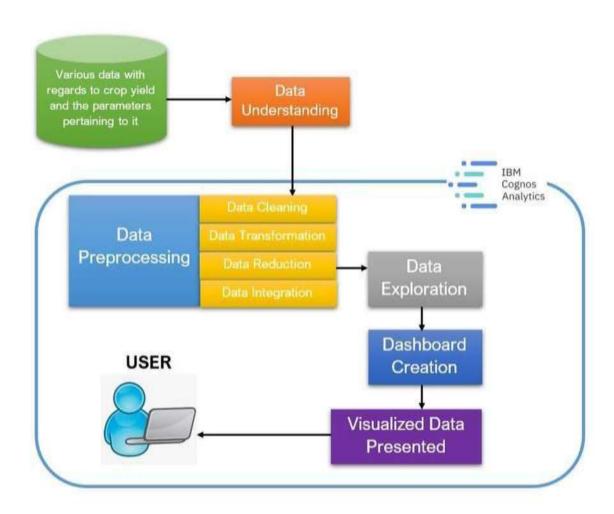
FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	Ease of usage along with ease in- access of tools and features
NFR-2	Security	Access to resources through two factor authentication and credentials
NFR-3	Reliability	There should be no crashes or loss of data or processes
NFR-4	Performance	High speed rendering of visualization and other readily available features
NFR-5	Availability	Should be available on demand
NFR-6	Scalability	Should be able to incorporate as many visualizations and datasets as possible

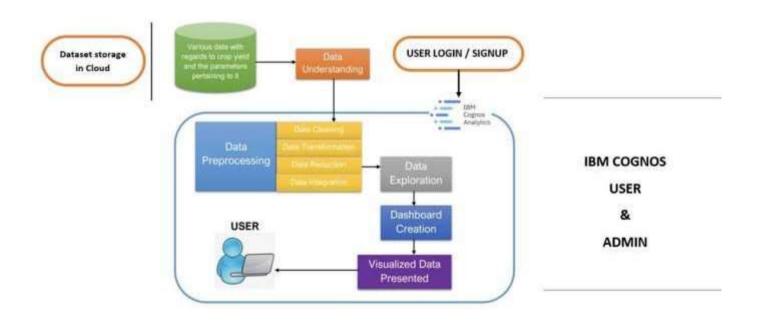
6.PROJECT DESIGN

6.1 Data Flow Diagram



6.2 Solution & Technical Architecture





User Type	Functiona I Requirem ent (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Customer (Mobile user)	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	I can access my account / dashboard	High	Sprint-1
		USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	I can receive confirmation email& clickconfirm	High	Sprint-1
		USN-3	As a user, I can register for the application through Google	I can register & access the dashboard with Google Login	Low	Sprint-2
		USN-4	As a user, I can registerfor the application through Gmail		Medium	Sprint-1
	Login	USN-5	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password		High	Sprint-1
	Dashboard	USN-6	As a user, I can freely use my dashboard and explore the features		High	Sprint-1
	Acces s of Resou rces	USN-7	As a user, I can use the credentials to access the resources of my application	I can securely access my resources	High	Sprint-2
Administrator	Control over the application	USN-8	I can control the users of the application		High	Sprint-2
Customer	Tools	USN-9	I can perform the required tasks on the application		High	Sprint-1

7. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

1. SPRINT PLANNING & ESTIMATION

Mileston e Name	Milestone Number	Description	Mileston e Type	Team Members
		Registration for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	Mandatory	Chan Dani
Registration and Login	MS-1	Confirmation email once I have registered for the application	Mandatory	Chan Kamal
		Registration for the application through Google	Optional	Amirth Chan
		Registration for the application through Gmail	Optional	Josh Chan
		Log into the application by entering email & password	Mandatory	Chan Kamal
		Usage of dashboard and exploration of the features	Mandatory	Chan Josh
Dashboar d Usage	MS-2	Usage of the credentials to access the resources of my application	Mandatory	Dani Amirth
		Performance of Data manipulations on the application	Mandatory	Kamal Chan
	MS-3	Creation of dashboards with particular datasets	Mandatory	Dani Josh
Creation of Deliverables	MS-4	Predictive analysis can be done	Mandatory	Chan Amirth
	MS-5	Creation of stories with particular datasets	Mandatory	Kamal Amirth
	MS-6	Deliver and export reports according to the dashboards and stories created	Mandatory	Josh Chan

2. SPRINT DELIVERY SCHEDULE

Sprint	Functional Requirem ent (Epic)	User Story Numb er	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	2	High	Chan Dani
Sprint-1		USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmationemail once I have registered for the application	1	High	Chan Kamal
Sprint-2		USN-3	As a user, I can registerfor the application through Google	2	Low	Amirth Chan
Sprint-1		USN-4	As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail	2	Low	Josh Chan
Sprint-1	Login	USN-5	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password	1	High	Chan Kamal
Sprint-3	Dashboard	USN-6	As a user, I can freely use my dashboard and explore the features	2	High	Chan Josh
Sprint-2		USN-7	As a user, I can use the credentials to access the resources of my application	2	High	Dani Amirth
Sprint- 3		USN-8	Performance of Data manipulations on the application	1	High	Kamal Chan
Sprint-3	Visualizations	USN-9	I can create dashboards with particular datasets	2	High	Dani Josh
Sprint-4		USN-10	Predictive analysis can be done	1	High	Chan Amirth
Sprint-3		USN-11	I can create stories with particular datasets	2	High	Kamal Amirth
Sprint-4		USN-12	I can deliver and export reports according to the dashboards and stories created	2	High	Josh Chan

3 BURNDOWN CHART

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed(as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	20	19 Nov 2022

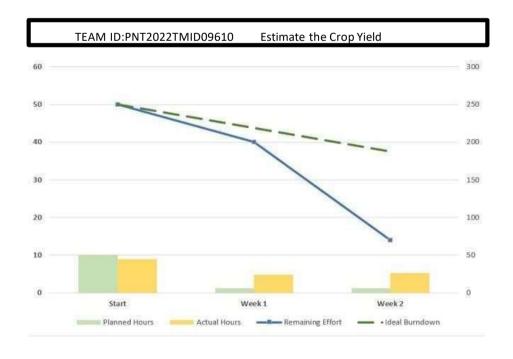
Velocity:

Imagine we have a 10-day sprint duration, and the velocity of the team is 20 (points per sprint). Let's calculate the team's average velocity (AV) per iteration unit (story points per day)

$$AV = \frac{sprint\ duration}{velocity} = \frac{20}{10} = 2$$

Burndown Chart:

A burn down chart is a graphical representation of work left to do versus time. It is often used in agile <u>software development</u> methodologies such as <u>Scrum</u>. However, burn down charts can be applied to any project containing measurable progress over time.



8. CODING & SOLUTIONING

(Explain the features added in the project along with code)

8.1 Feature 1

Registration Form

Name
Email
Password

Login Form

Email

Password

DATABASE CONNECTIVITY:CODING CSS COMPONENT

mat-card {
 max-width: 600px;
 margin: 2em auto;
 text-align: center;
 max-height: 600px;

```
}
.header{
text-align: center;
.full-width {
 width: 80%;
}
.button-row {
padding-top: 5px;
.button-row a {
 margin-right: 8px;
 text-align: center;
}
.forget-password{
 padding-left: 0px;
.emailInput{
 padding-top: 10px;
```

```
.contentBody {
   padding: 60px 1rem;
   background:#006064;
   display: block;
}

.aLink{
   float: right;
   padding-right: 60px;
   text-decoration: none;
}
```

HTML COMPONENT:

```
Email is required
              </mat-error>
          </mat-form-field>
        </div>
        <div>
          <span>
            <a class="text-link" class="aLink" routerLink="/auth/forgot-</pre>
password">Forgot Password?</a>
          </span>
          <mat-form-field class="full-width" appearance="outline">
            <mat-label>Password</mat-label>
            <input formControlName="password" matInput [type]=" hide ?</pre>
 password' : 'text'" required />
            <button mat-icon-button matSuffix (click)="hide = !hide"</pre>
[attr.aria-label]="'Hide Password'"
            [attr.aria-pressed]="hide">
            <mat-icon>
                 {{hide ? 'visibility_off' : 'visibility'}}
            </mat-icon>
        </button>
        <mat-error *ngIf="!loginForm.controls['password'].valid">
            Password is required
          </mat-error>
        </mat-form-field>
        </div>
        <button mat-flat-button color="primary">Login</button>
      </form>
      <div class="button-row">
        Create New Account
      </div>
```

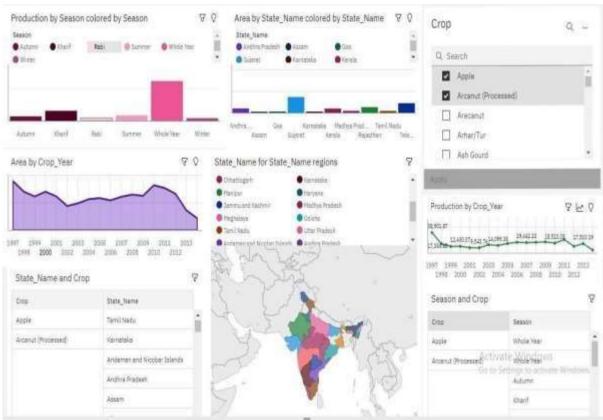
```
</mat-card-content>
</mat-card>
```

.SPEC.TS COMPONENT:

```
import { ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { LoginComponent } from './login.component';
describe('LoginComponent', () => {
  let component: LoginComponent;
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<LoginComponent>;
  beforeEach(async () => {
    await TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [ LoginComponent ]
    })
    .compileComponents();
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(LoginComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  });
  it('should create', () => {
    expect(component).toBeTruthy();
 });
});
```

8.2 Feature 2

CREATING DASHBOARD USING IBM COGNOS



8.3 Database Schema (if Applicable)

d	A	- 8	. C	D	E	F	G	H	 J
1	State_Nar	District_N	Crop_Year	Season	Crop	Area	Production		
2	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Kharif	Arecanut	1254	2000		
3	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Kharif	Other Kha	2	1		
4	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Kharif	Rice	102	321		
5	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Ye	Banana	176	541		
6	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Ye	Cashewnu	720	165		
7	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Ye	Coconut	18168	65100000		
8	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Ye	Dry ginger	36	100		
9	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Ye	Sugarcane	1	2		
10	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Yes	Sweet pot	5	1.5		
1.1	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Ye	Tapioca	40	169		
12	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Kharif	Arecanut	1254	2061		
13	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Kharif	Other Kha	2	1		
14	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Kharif	Rice	83	300		
15	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Whole Ye	Cashewnu	719	192		
16	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Whole Ye	Coconut	18190	64430000		
17	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Whole Ye	Dry ginger	46	100		
18	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Whole Ye	Sugarcane	1	1		
19	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Whole Ye	Sweet pot	11	33		
20	Andaman	NICOBARS	2002	Kharif	Rice	189.2	510.84		
21	Andaman	NICOBARS	2002	Whole Ye	Arecanut	1258	2083		
22	Andaman	NICOBARS	2002	Whole Ye	Banana	213	1278		
23	Andaman	NICOBARS	2002	Whole Ye	Black pepi	63	13.5		
	A F	crop pr	oduction	(

9. TESTING

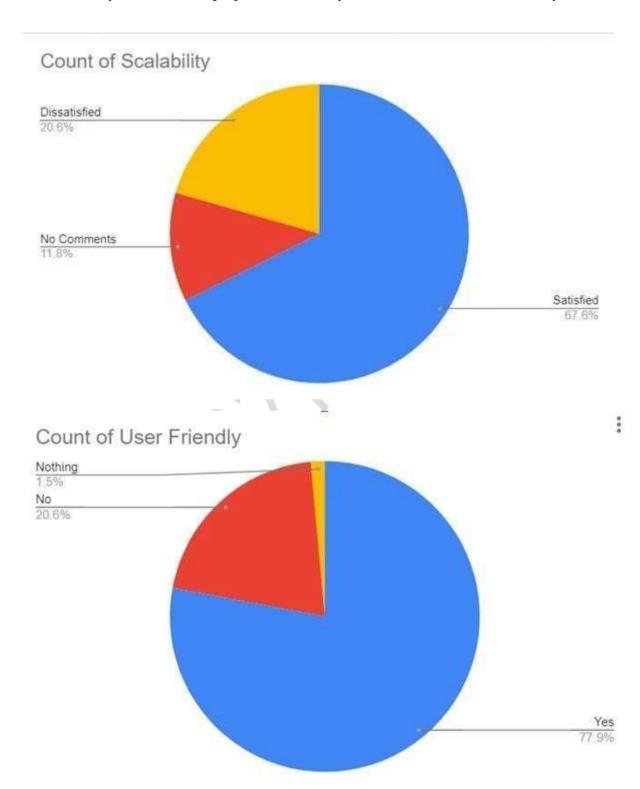
9.1 Test Cases

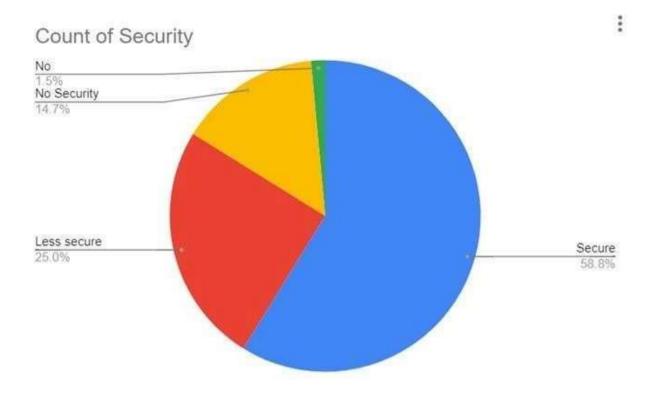
Section	Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Overall process	7	0	0	7
Security	51	0	0	51
Client side	2	0	0	2
Outsource shipping	3	0	0	3
Exception Reporting	9	0	0	9
Final Report Output	4	0	0	4
Version Control	2	0	0	2

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4
Use-Easiness	7	5	4	4
Reliability	8	5	9	4
Security	4	5	7	6
Availability	5	7	6	2
Performance	5	4	5	8
Scalability	2	4	3	3

9.2 User Acceptance Testing

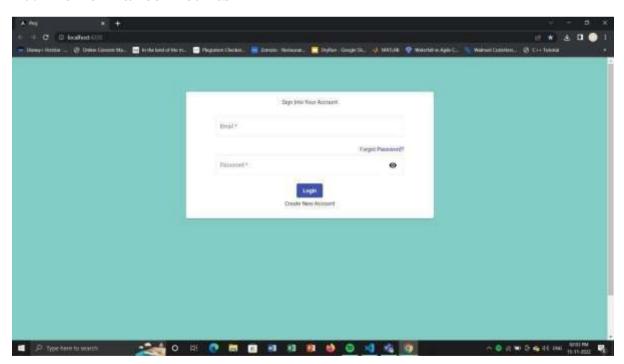
This is a survey result on our project's Scalability, User friendliness and Security.





10. RESULTS

10.1 Performance Metrics



11.MERITS AND DEMERITS

Merits

- ✓ Weather aberrations can cause physical damage to crops.
- ✓ Help in cut costs.
- ✓ Product higher crop yield.
- ✓ Prevent over or under watering.

Demerit

✓ Sudden change in weather cause crop damage

12. CONCLUSION

Weather aberrations can cause physical damage to crops. With help of this project, we can predict in certain environmental conduction which crop should be taken. From the graph of % of production we can determine sowing and harvesting period of particular crop in given temperature and rainfall. This data will continue to enhance farmer efficiency by further enabling them to monitor each plot of land and determine the precise input needed for their crops.

13. FUTURE SCOPE

- 1. Predict appropriate crop and maximum yield in the climate change.
- 2. Create an android app.
- 3. Collection of data, Analysis of it and modification of the algorithm.
- 4.IOT application in agriculture, automation in production line and man free agriculture which is the future of the world, this is the first step of it.
- 5. Find the percentage yield to happen from the match given percentage in terms of % error.

14.APPENDIX

GitHub Link:

Team ID: PNT2022TMID09610

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-26031-1659980327

Project Demo Link:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/18crqT5qRjyzUxLqOujSbAIv6q5CIGAUI/view?usp=share_link