

## PROJECT REPORT

### IoT BASED SAFETY GADGET FOR CHILD SAFETY MONITORING AND NOTIFICATION

<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>INTERNET OF THINGS</b>
<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>IoT BASED SAFETY GADGET FOR CHILD SAFETY MONITORING AND NOTIFICATION</b>
<b>TEAM ID</b>	<b>PNT2022TMID36015</b>
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## **ABSTRACT**

In today's world children are less secure and have many issues concerning their security purpose. More family's spent their time for work and social accountability but since Children are gifts of GOD they need the care of family. The current status of our country is not habitable for monitoring children in school. With the absence of a child monitoring system, it is hard to monitor the whereabouts of children. Underage children may be impulsive in the way they act and in places to be. Most of the human behaviour is shaped in the childhood stage, in order to get morally acceptable behaviour child monitoring system is necessary. Children are prone to many accidents. The safety of children is very indispensable as children cannot protect themselves.

The main goal of this project is to create a smart wearable device for children that uses refined technology to assure their safety. The paper provides a smart solution for deflecting losing kids while going out alone or with their parents based on the Internet of Things(IoT). Our proposed strategy ensures utmost security and ensures live tracking for their kids. This paper proposes a model for child safety through smartphones that can track their children's location and give the precise coordinates of the child's location in real-time anywhere. By monitoring the activities the security state of the child is examined.

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## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

IBM - International Business machines

IoT - Internet of Things

GIT - Global Information Tracker

SMS - short message service

GSM - Global System for Mobile communication

GPS - Global Positioning System

Wi-Fi - Wireless Fidelity

IEEE - The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers

GPRS - General Packet Radio Service

AVR - Advanced Virtual RISC

OTP - One-time password

XML - Extensible Markup Language

ARM - Advanced RISC Machines

API - Application Programming Interface

HTTP - HyperText Transfer Protocol

SSL - Secure Sockets Layer

# 1. INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 Project Overview

The Internet of Things (IoT) plays a vital role in day-to-day life. The major difference between IoT and the embedded system is that a dedicated protocol/software is embedded in the chip in the case of an embedded system, whereas, IoT devices are smart devices, which are able to seize decisions by sensing the environment around the device. The Internet of Things is increasingly finding a place at the heart of many business automation strategies. Companies are using sensors in the logistics chain to help them track where delivery is with extraordinary accuracy.

The motivation for this wearable comes from the increasing need for safety for little children in contemporary times as there could be scenarios of the child getting adrift in a major crowded sector. This paper focuses on the key aspect that a missing child can be assisted by the people around the child and can play a remarkable role in the child's safety until reunited with the parents. If any deviant readings are disclosed by the sensor, then an SMS and phone calls are set off to the parent's mobile. Also, it overhauls the parental app through the cloud.

The technique is equipped with GSM and GPS modules for sending and receiving calls, and SMS between the safety gadget and the parental phones. The system also consists of a Wi-Fi/cellular data module used to implement IoT and send all the monitored parameters to the cloud for android app monitoring on the parental phones. The panic alert system is used during panic situations alerts are sent to the parental phone, seeking help also the alert parameters are updated to the cloud. Most of the wearables available today are focused on providing the location, and activity of the child to the parents.

## **1.2 Purpose**

The main goal of this project is to create a smart wearable device for children that uses refined technology to assure their safety. The paper provides a smart solution for deflecting losing kids while going out alone or with their parents based on the Internet of Things(IoT). Our proposed strategy ensures utmost security and ensures live tracking for their kids. This paper proposes a model for child safety through smartphones that can track their children's location and give the precise coordinates of the child's location in real-time anywhere. By monitoring the activities the security state of the child is examined.

## **2. LITERATURE SURVEY**

### **2.1 Existing problem**

In today's world children are less secure and have many issues concerning their security purpose. More family's spent their time for work and social accountability but since Children are gifts of GOD they need the care of family. The current status of our country is not habitable for monitoring children in school. With the absence of a child monitoring system, it is hard to monitor the whereabouts of children. Underage children may be impulsive in the way they act and in places to be. Most of the human behaviour is shaped in the childhood stage, in order to get morally acceptable behaviour child monitoring system is necessary. Children are prone to many accidents. The safety of children is very indispensable as children cannot protect themselves.

Child abductors continually abduct children from parents/legally appointed guardians to get the ransom for their benefit. Parents have no supplementary choice but to view the exact scenario of children's intuitions. The crisis out-turn of kidnapping can be highly cynical and perpetual, more measures must be taken to protect children against abduction and its impacts.



## 2.2 References

**{1} Authors: Zambada J,Quintero R,Isijara R,Galeana R, Santillan, L.(2015)**

Using the paradigm of IoT, the proposed sensors send data about the location to the Internet through a broker, as well as billions of objects in the world are sending their own data to the Internet.

**{2} Authors: M Nandini Priyanka, S Murugan.**

The parent can send a message to the GSM module, according to the message information the GSM module replies back with particular details about the children. The location can be seen on Google Maps. When a particular child is facing an emergency situation, the device button should be pressed so that the device captures the image along with the user information to the enrolled mobile numbers. The life of the child can be saved within no time.

**{3} Authors: K N H Srinivas, T D S Sarveswara Rao, E Kusuma Kumari.**

From the children's point of view GPS, GPRS and GSM are used to monitor the speed and location tracking purpose. The system is fixed on the bus or car or in any vehicle so that the vehicle is going on a routine route or not can be identified by the GPS tracker, and the speed of the bus can also be extracted. Nowadays digital technology plays a major role in connecting people via the internet. For tracking the children, the android-based solution is provided to parents. Internet is the one that will connect different components through a single device and is connected to the server. Parents track their children in real time with the location tracker by GSM.

**{4} Authors: Khushalsing Rajput,Ankur Chavan.**

Some of the existing works done on these similar lines are for example the low-cost, lightweight Wristband Vital which senses and reports hazardous surroundings for people who need immediate assistance such as children and seniors. The major drawback of the Vital band is that it uses Bluetooth as the mode of communication between the child and the parent. Since the distance between the two in some cases could be substantial and the Bluetooth just won't be able to establish a close link between the two. Hence this system combines both GPS and GSM

technology to provide a hand in such situations. The GPS is used for identifying the location and GSM is used for sending them a message

**{5} Authors: Omkar Tanawade, Swapnil Sonawane.**

The absence of an information system which could display conditions, actual activity, and annual reporting of kindergarten students in a platform which could be accessed easily anywhere and anytime has led to a major block in the coordination of students, parents, and teachers. One of the most difficult technical implementations is how to compile and display the updates of children's position in a fast (near real-time) duration while accessed from outside communication.

**{6} Authors: David Hanes, Gonzalo, Patrick Grosetete, Robert, Barton, Jerome.**

**Title: Henry "IoT Fundamental and Networking Technologies, Protocols".**

During an emergency, mobile apps alert the control room of nearby police stations or caretakers of children. The literature shows that location tracking devices are available in the market but it does not provide a complete solution to the problem. The solution to this problem is to design an IoT device, which senses the child's location and environment and during an emergency, it should send the alert to the parents automatically.

**{7} Authors: K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswara Rao, E. Kusuma Kumari.**

**Title: Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking.**

Published in: 2019 IEEE. The system is developed using Link-It ONE board programmed in embedded C and interfaced with temperature, heartbeat, touch sensors and also GPS, GSM & digital camera modules. The novelty of the work is that the system automatically alerts the parent/caretaker by sending SMS when immediate attention is required for the child during an emergency. Merits: The parameters such as touch, temperature & heartbeat of the child are used for parametric analysis and results are plotted for the same. Demerits: To implement the IoT device which ensures the complete solution for child safety problems

**{8} Authors: Akash Moodbidri, Hamid Shahnasser.**

**Title: Child safety wearable device. Published in: 2017 IEEE.**

The purpose of this device is to help parents to locate their children with ease. At the moment there are many wearables in the market which help to track the daily activity of children and also help to find the child using Wi-Fi and Bluetooth services present on the device. Merits: This wearable over other wearables is that it can be used on any phone and it is not necessary that an expensive smartphone is required and doesn't want to be a very tech-savvy individual to operate. Demerits: This device's battery gives a short lifetime. High power efficient model will have to be used which can be capable of giving the battery life for a longer time.

**{9} Authors: Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit. Published in: 2016 IEEE.**

**Title: Child Safety & Tracking Management System by using GPS.**

This paper proposed a model for child safety through smartphones that provide the option to track the location of their children as well as in case of emergency children are able to send a quick message and its current location via Short Message Services. Merits: The advantages of smart phones they offer rich features like Google maps, GPS, SMS etc. Demerits: This system is unable to sense the human behaviour of children.

**{10} Authors: Dheeraj Sunehera, Pottabhatini Laxmi Priya.**

**Title: Children.**

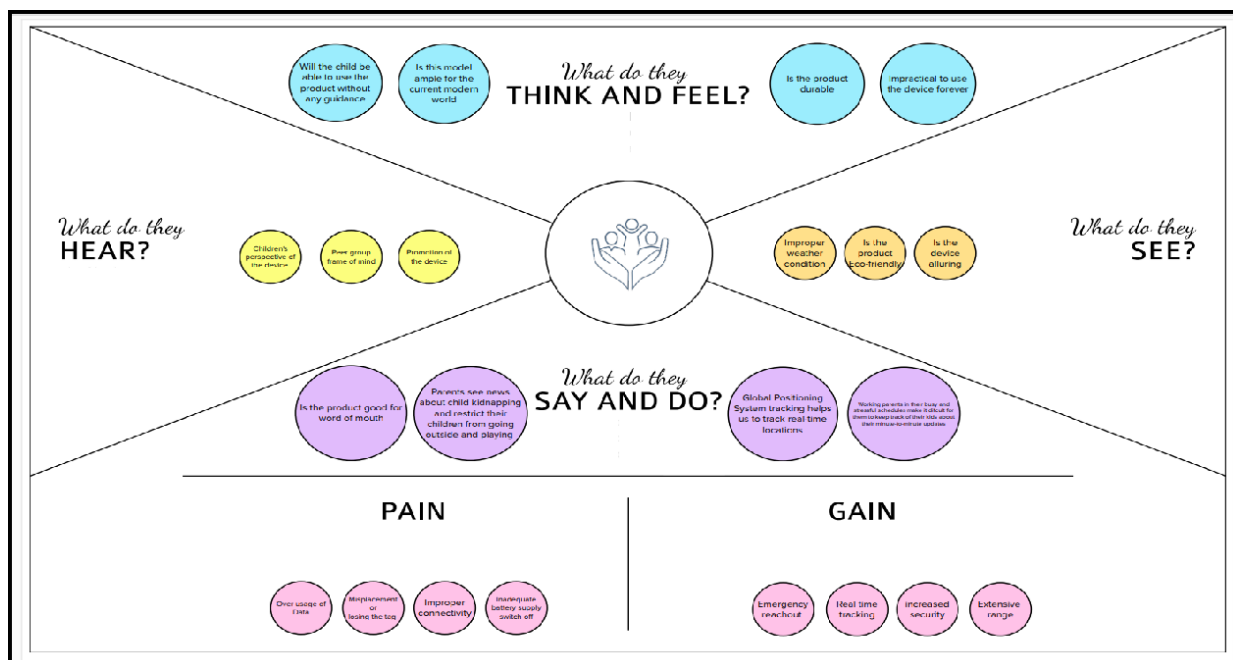
Location Monitoring on Google Maps Using GPS and GSM. Published in: 2016 IEEE. This paper provides an Android-based solution for parents to track their children in real time. Different devices are connected with a single device through channels of the internet. The concerned device is connected to the server via the internet. The device can be used by parents to track their children in real time or for women's safety. The proposed solution takes the location services provided by the GSM module. It allows the parents to get their child's current location via SMS. Merits: A child tracking system using android terminal and hoc networks. Demerits: This device cannot be used in rural areas.

## 2.3 Problem Statement Definition

It has been a major threat to children from or in opposition to any perceived real danger/risk. Most of the kids have been abducted by strangers, which is a more frequent event nowadays. Child abduction continues to be a major issue and it has an utmost impact on the affected families. Child abduction is a scorching subject all over the world. It is a complex crime that can impair a child's future. Parents should ensure that their little ones are secure and are been protected from the menace of injury. Child abductors often kidnap children from legally appointed guardians to get the ransom and for their personal benefit. The out-turn of abduction can be seriously pessimistic and enduring, more actions must be taken to protect children against abduction and its effects.

## 3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

### 3.1 Empathy Map Canvas





## 3.2 Ideation & Brainstorming

**Brainstorm & idea prioritization**


Use this template in your own brainstorming sessions so your team can unleash their imagination and start shaping concepts even if you're not sitting in the same room.

- 10 minutes to prepare
- 1 hour to collaborate
- 3-5 people recommended

[Show template feedback](#)

**Kids Safety GPS Tracker**



**1 Define your problem statement**

What problem are you trying to solve? Frame your problem as a How Might We statement. This will be the focus of your brainstorm.

[5 minutes](#)

**PROBLEM**

Is there a way to help a child find their way home if they get lost? How can we help a parent find their child if they get lost?

**Key rules of brainstorming**  
To run a smooth and productive session

- Play to strengths
- Encourage wild ideas
- Use judgment
- Listen to others
- Go for volume
- If possible, be visual

**2 Brainstorm**

Write down any ideas that come to mind that address your problem statement.

[10 minutes](#)

**Muthuraj.S**

Tina whereabouts and Minimise the Tragedy

GPS block is activated with SIM card on board

Durability and flexibility

Instantaneous, Durability and Instantaneous location regime

**M.Anupama**

Real time Monitoring and safety support

Device that measures wider radius distance

Default the status of the child

Toddler's in handset and area uplink can be saved

**Divya.L**

Acquiring location coordinates

Short response time

It gives a sense of assurance and peace of mind to the parents

Information is continuously accessible when it is away from the actual location

**Angleena Reji**

High dependability and data recovery

Eliminates ambiguity and plays way for a tech driven community

Instantaneous Message generation

Create unmissable environment

**3 Group ideas**

Take turns sharing your ideas while clustering similar or related notes as you go. Draw all your notes on one sheet of paper, draw each cluster a different color. The cluster is bigger than activity notes, try and see if you can break it up into smaller sub groups.

[10 minutes](#)

Toddler's in hamlet and metropolitan can be saved

Eliminates ambiguity and plays way for a tech driven community

Monitoring by parents via GPS

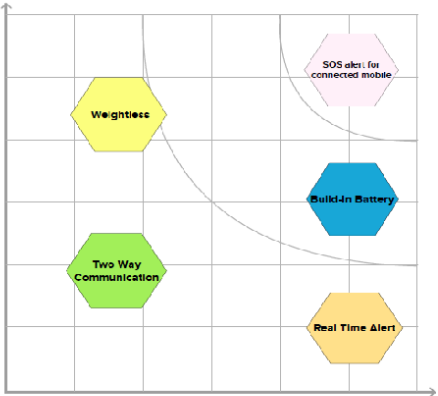
Information is continuously accessible when it is away from the actual location

Trace whereabouts and Minimise the Tragedy

**4 Prioritize**

Your team should all be on the same page about what's important moving forward. Place your ideas on this grid to determine which ideas are important and which are feasible.

[10 minutes](#)



**5 After you collaborate**

You can export the results as an image or pdf to share with members of your company who might find it useful.

[10 minutes](#)

**Quick add-ons**

- Show the result**  
Share a new idea with the team with annotations to keep track of the progress and the outcome of the session.
- Export the result**  
Export a copy of the result as a PDF or PNG to attach to emails, include it in slides, or save to your drive.

**Keep moving forward**

- Storage templates**  
Create the components of a new idea or design.  
[Open the template](#)
- Customer experience journey map**  
Understand customer needs, motivations, and obstacles for an experience.  
[Open the template](#)
- Strengths, weaknesses, opportunities & threats**  
Identify strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (SWOT) for a company or team.  
[Open the template](#)

[Show template feedback](#)

### 3.3 Proposed Solution

S.No.	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	<p>Child abductors continually abduct children from parents/legally appointed guardians to get the ransom for their benefit. Parents have no supplementary choice but to view the exact scenario of children's intuitions. The crisis out-turn of kidnapping can be highly cynical and perpetual, more measures must be taken to protect children against abduction and its impacts.</p>
2.	Idea / Solution description	<p>A Smart IoT device for tracking is developed to aid parents to detect and keep eye on their children. In this project, we are going to develop a wearable safety gadget to display the live location of a child at any time on the parent's mobile to set the seal on their safety.</p> <p>The application aside from conceding you to track down your children when they're within Bluetooth range, also functions when your kids go farther afield. Its competence as a tracker is outstanding if you live in densely populated areas like cities or big towns. This means you will be able to see the identity of the participating devices and It helps to diminish their vulnerability in harmful situations and also protects the children in emergency situations.</p>

3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	<p>The system software involuntarily alerts the parent/guardian by redirecting a text message where expeditious scrutinisation is essential for the child during a catastrophe.</p> <p>Contrary to other devices, it has plenty of characteristics such as the development of sensors technology, availability of internet-connected devices; data analysis algorithms making IoT devices act smart in emergencies without human intervention.</p>
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	<p>Child abduction is a scorching subject all over the world. It is a complex crime that can impair a child's future. Parents should ensure that their little ones are secure and are been protected from the menace of injury.</p> <p>In case of situation arises, notifications will be consigned to the Parents so that measures can be done at the apparent time, Via this, Child Safety can be assured and will take the edge off the crime rate. The parent can keep their children Secure with tension-free minded when they are away from them.</p> <p>Precisely predicting the circumstances of the children and swiftly sensing the problems around children will make parents at ease. It will be great helpful to parents who are busy workers not having time to watch over their children, and easy to operate so anyone can handle</p>

5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	<p>The Most desired in the contemporary market, as kids need more protection in the current times. The gadget can be acquired at an affordable rate.</p> <p>Our gadget possesses a lot of ingenious attributes and it will be accessible and beneficial to everyone so it is a foundation for a prominent revolution in merchandise.</p> <p>It is a device with numerous subscriptions for tracing and notification assistance.</p>
6.	Scalability of the Solution	<p>This methodology can be further enhanced by the installation of the mini camera inside a smart gadget for exemplary security and protection so that a glimpse can be caught on the live footage on the parental phone during panic circumstances.</p> <p>If an intricacy arises parents can see some of the attributes like the location, temperature and heartbeat of the child along with living perspective around the children without deterrence.</p>



## 3.4 Problem Solution fit

<p><b>1. CUSTOMER SEGMENT(S)</b> <span>CS</span></p> <p>This aids the parents/guardian to track the daily activity of their children and helps to find them using GPS location.</p> <p><i>Define CS, fit into CC</i></p>	<p><b>6. CUSTOMER CONSTRAINTS</b> <span>CC</span></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Expensive</li> <li>➤ Poor Network</li> <li>➤ Battery Consumption</li> </ul>	<p><b>5. AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS</b> <span>AS</span></p> <p>In the previous method, the parents/guardians gave their children an awareness of the danger lurking in society.</p> <p><b>SOLUTION:</b> The child's precise locations are found by parents through the Wearable gadget. This Wearable device signifies the child's enclosing audio &amp; videos during a crisis. The wearable device accumulates the data constantly.</p> <p><b>PROS:</b> (1) Live location tracing. (2) panic vigilant methodology. (3) Global Positioning System tracking helps us to track real-time locations.</p> <p><b>CONS:</b> (1) Improper connectivity (2) Inadequate battery supply. (3) This project requires physical arbitration.</p> <p><i>Explore AS, differentiate</i></p>
<p><b>2. JOBS-TO-BE-DONE / PROBLEMS</b> <span>JAB</span></p> <p>Child abductors continually abduct children from parents/legally appointed guardians to get the ransom for their benefit. Parents have no supplementary choice but to view the exact scenario of children's intuitions. The crisis out-turn of kidnapping can be highly cynical and perpetual, more measures must be taken to protect children against abduction and its impacts.</p> <p><i>Focus on JAB, tap into BE, understand BC</i></p>	<p><b>9. PROBLEM ROOT CAUSE</b> <span>RC</span></p> <p>Child abductors often kidnap children from legally appointed guardians to get the ransom and for their personal benefit. The out-turn of abduction can be seriously pessimistic and enduring, more actions must be taken to protect children against abduction and its effects..</p>	<p><b>7. BEHAVIOUR</b> <span>BE</span></p> <p>Application aside from conceding you to track down your children when they're within Bluetooth range, it also functions when your kids go farther afield. Its competence as a tracker is outstanding if you live in densely populated areas like cities or big towns.</p> <p><i>Focus on JAB, tap into BE, understand BC</i></p>
<p><b>3. TRIGGER</b> <span>TR</span></p> <p>The software along with relinquishing it allows you to trace down your wards when they're within Bluetooth limit, it also works when your kids go farther afield. Its adroitness as a tracker is exceptional if you live in densely colonised neighbourhoods like cities.</p> <p><b>4. EMOTIONS: BEFORE / AFTER</b> <span>EM</span></p> <p><b>Before:</b> As the crime rate is inflating day by day, Schools and public places require high surveillance for ensuring the safety of children. A psychological barrier is created between the abducted child and left-behind parent because both know that they survived this period of detachment and life without each other, and both have now lost faith in their reciprocal need.</p> <p><b>After:</b> The Wearable device proposes a model for child safety through smartphones that can track their children's location and give the precise coordinates of the child's location in real-time anywhere. By monitoring the activities the security state of the child is examined. It helps to diminish their vulnerability in harmful situations and also protects the children in emergency situations. It gives a sense of assurance and peace of mind to the parents.</p> <p><i>Extract online and offline CH of BE</i></p>	<p><b>10. YOUR SOLUTION</b> <span>SL</span></p> <p>The motivation for this wearable comes from the increasing need for safety for little children in contemporary times as there could be scenarios of the child getting adrift in a major crowded sector. This project proposes the key aspect that a missing child can be assisted by the people around the child and can play a remarkable role in the child's safety until reunited with the parents. If any deviant readings are disclosed by the sensor, then an SMS and phone calls are set off to the parent's mobile. Also, it overhauls the parental app through the cloud.</p>	<p><b>8. CHANNELS of BEHAVIOUR</b> <span>CH</span></p> <p><b>8.1 ONLINE</b></p> <p>Children and their parents are veering around to digital solutions more than ever to support children's cognition and it notifies the information about the child in a web application.</p> <p><b>8.2 OFFLINE</b></p> <p>If the parents/guardians log out of the application, it displays the last information regarding the child's whereabouts.</p> <p><i>Identify strong TR &amp; EM</i></p>

## 4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

### 4.1 Functional requirement

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
FR-1	User Registration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Registration through message</li><li>● Registration through website</li><li>● Registration through App</li><li>● Registration through Call</li><li>● Registration through Social Media</li></ul>
FR-2	User Confirmation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Confirmation via Email</li><li>● Confirmation via OTP</li><li>● Confirmation via Call</li></ul>
FR-3	App Installation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Installation through Link</li><li>● Installation through Play Store/App Store</li></ul>
FR-4	Detecting Child Location	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Detecting location via app</li><li>● Detecting location via SMS</li><li>● Detecting location through Website</li></ul>
FR-5	Database	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Location history is stored in the cloud</li><li>● Values include distance, latitude, longitude</li></ul>
FR-6	User Interface	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● User login form</li><li>● Admin login form</li></ul>
FR-7	User Notification	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Notification through Message</li><li>● Notification through Gmail</li></ul>

## 4.2 Non-Functional requirements

Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

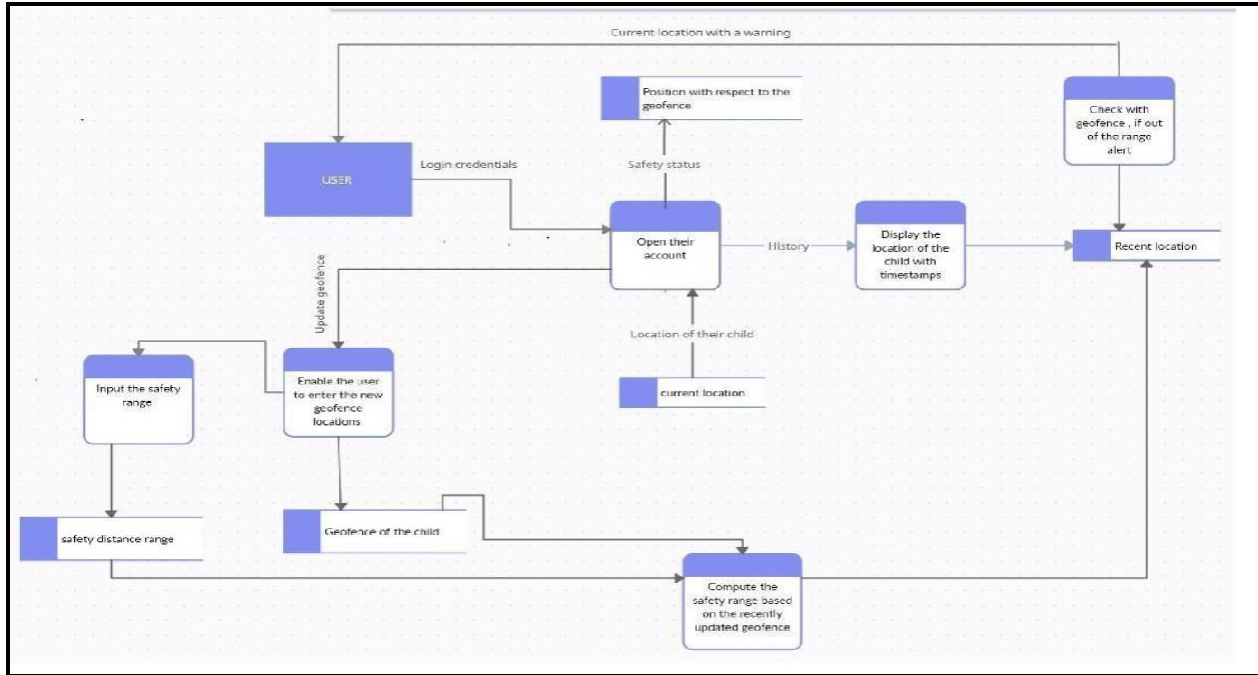
FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● A midget setup via the application is made in the mobile that helps to send SMS to parents.</li><li>● The gadget has a GSM that aids in informing the parents/guardian about the current location of their kids which in turn helps the parents/guardians take immediate action when any crisis occurs.</li><li>● The gadget is compact and effortless to operate and its applications are foolproof.</li></ul>
NFR-2	Security	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● The device is designed in such a way that it builds a safe environment for children to go outside.</li><li>● It gives a sense of assurance to parents about their children's security as the gadget uses GPS and GSM to track their live location.</li></ul>

NFR-3	Reliability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Inflated reliability towards the mechanism and curtail reliability towards parents/guardians.</li> <li>● It is transportable, Easy to access, and also tensile.</li> <li>● We can use the cloud to accumulate the surveillance data of the children.</li> <li>● The wifi modules are of assistance in sending the monitoring particulars, the user will be notified with an update if any errors are found, for the efficient functioning of the device.</li> </ul>
NFR-4	Performance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The web Page's load time should be no more than one second for the user's elevated performance concerning simple aidance and security.</li> <li>● The originality of the system is that it spontaneously alerts the parents/caretaker by sending an SMS when instant attention is indispensable for the child during a crisis.</li> <li>● The complete data of the children's location will be stocked in the repository and the execution of the device diminishes in a less network area.</li> </ul>

NFR-5	Availability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The device is used to keep tabs on your child even in a horde.</li> <li>● It also provides the current location along with travel details.</li> <li>● This system is advanced using a board programmed in embedded C and python.</li> <li>● It is a site that is available online.</li> </ul>
NFR-6	Scalability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● This methodology can be further enhanced by the installation of the mini camera inside a smart gadget for exemplary security and protection so that a glimpse can be caught on the live footage on the parental phone during panic circumstances.</li> <li>● If an intricacy arises parents can see some of the attributes like the location, temperature, and heartbeat of the child along with living perspective around the children without deterrence.</li> </ul>

## 5. PROJECT DESIGN

### 5.1 Data Flow Diagrams



### 5.2 Solution & Technical Architecture

#### INTRODUCTION:

Solution architecture is a complex process with many data sources that bridges the void between industrial obstacles and technology solutions. Its goals are to

- Discover the finest tech solution to decipher subsisting business crises.
- Outlines the composition, attributes, behaviour, and other aspects of the software to project stakeholders.
- Define properties, development chapter, and quick fix essentials.
- Produce stipulation in accord to which the solution is interpreted, controlled, and dispatched.

Every quick fix architecture delineation holds 6 to 7 phases, these caliber should be followed by all evolution teams to secure the standard of the software, so the software is scalable, multifaceted, and metaphoric.

## **REQUIREMENT:**

This project is done utilising the embedded C and python framework for AVR, ARM, and in addition to (based on Wiring) Device BootLoader. IBM Cloud workspace is used for depository and APIs. The front end is done using XML for android.

## **DESIGN:**

All the requisite are used to draft the Application. The layout and architecture of the software are done in a distinctive approach so the software can be employed and developed imminently. The Arduino acquires the region from the GPS equipment and consigns it to the cloud to inspect if the end user is within the confined zone. If the user is further away from the confined zone, an alert is sent to the catalogued mobile through the cloud. When the requisition is opened, the locality is obtained from the cloud and unveiled on the mobile.

## **IMPLEMENTATION:**

The implementation mechanism is done and execution is terminated by progressing the logic by coding. All the vital packages are imported and for each router specific logic is developed in accordance to the usage. Development of a safety device for kids to guarantee their security in the absence of an understated examination of their parents. The various aspects involve:

- GPS
- Notify alert signal

## **UNIT TESTING:**

Each portion of the software is designed by discreet team members, and it is

tested individually by the python unit testing IoT.

### **INTEGRATION AND TESTING:**

After unit testing, all software sections are integrated and tried out ultimately, so the flask program can be run on any platform. The testing progression encompasses Alpha testing and Beta testing.

### **DEPLOYMENT:**

The flask application in the long run is distributed in the IAAS rostrum like IBM cloud assistance, so it can be run in HTTPS protocol alongside SSL. In the deployment process, a real-time database is fastened on the edge of real-time file storage.

### **MAINTENANCE:**

In the wake of victorious deployment, if there is a conglomeration refurbish, it is accomplished in the software.

### **CATASTROPHIC FEATURES IN THE DEVICE:**

#### **ALARM RING:**

The safety system redirects a warning to your phone at any occasion, it determines any pursuit. Arming methodology decides which category of alerts you get.

#### **EMERGENCY NOTIFICATION:**

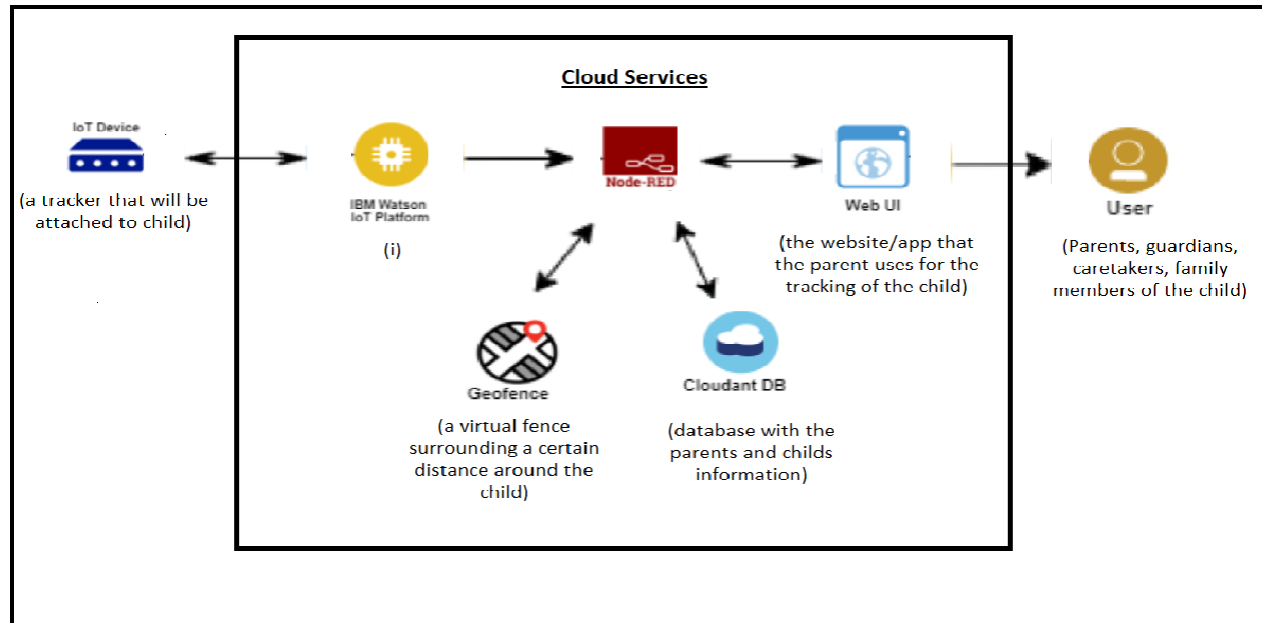
An emergency notification system is a labour-saving mechanism to get in touch with a group of people within a corporation and assign salient information during a crisis.

#### **GPS:**

The GPS helps to escalate protection and fitness characteristics on the device. Depending upon the device, it can alert parents about their child's location in case of any crisis and helps to trace their route duration and distance.



## Solution Architecture Diagram:



## 5.3 User Stories

### User Stories

Parent	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	I can access my account / dashboard	High	Sprint-1
		USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	I can receive confirmation email & click confirm	High	Sprint-1
		USN-3	As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail		Medium	Sprint-1
	Login	USN-4	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password		High	Sprint-1
	Dashboard	USN-5	As a user, I need to be able to view the functions that I can perform		High	Sprint-1
Child	Notification	USN-1	As a user, I should be able to notify my parent in emergency situations		High	Sprint-2
	Store data	USN-2	As a user, I need to continuously store my location data into the db.		Medium	Sprint-2
	Communication	USN-3	I should be able to communicate with my parents		Low	Sprint-3

## 6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

### 6.1 Sprint Planning & Estimation

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, and password, and confirming my password.	4	High	ROZEN BERG
Sprint-1	Confirmation Email	USN-2	As a user, I will receive a confirmation email once I have registered for the application	4	High	THARUN RAJ
Sprint-1	Authentication	USN-3	As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail and mobile app.	4	Medium	JANANIPRYA
Sprint-1	Login	USN-4	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password	4	High	MATHUBAALA
Sprint-1	Dashboard	USN-5	As a user, I need to be able to view the functions that I can perform	4	High	BHAGYA NARAYANAN
Sprint-2	Notification	USN-1	As a user, I should be able to notify my parent and guardian in emergency situations	10	High	ROZEN BERG
Sprint-2	Store data	USN-2	As a user, I need to continuously store my location data into the database.	10	Medium	THARUN RAJ
Sprint-3	Communication	USN-3,1	I should be able to communicate with my parents	6	Low	ROZEN BERG, JANANIPRYA

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-3	IoT Device – Watson communication	USN-1,4	The data from IoT device should reach IBM Cloud	7	Medium	ROZEN BERG, MATHUBAALA
Sprint-3	Node RED- Cloudant DB communication	USN-5,2	The data stored in IBM Cloud should be properly integrated with Cloudant DB	7	High	BHAGYA NARAYANAN, THARUN RAJ
Sprint-4	User – WebUI interface	USN-1,4	The Web UI should get inputs from the user	6	High	ROZEN BERG, MATHUBAALA
Sprint-4	Geofencing	USN-2,3,5	The geofencing of the child should be done based on the geographical coordinates	7	High	THARUN RAJ, JANANIPRYA, BHAGYA NARAYANAN

## Estimation:

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	20	19 Nov 2022

## Velocity:

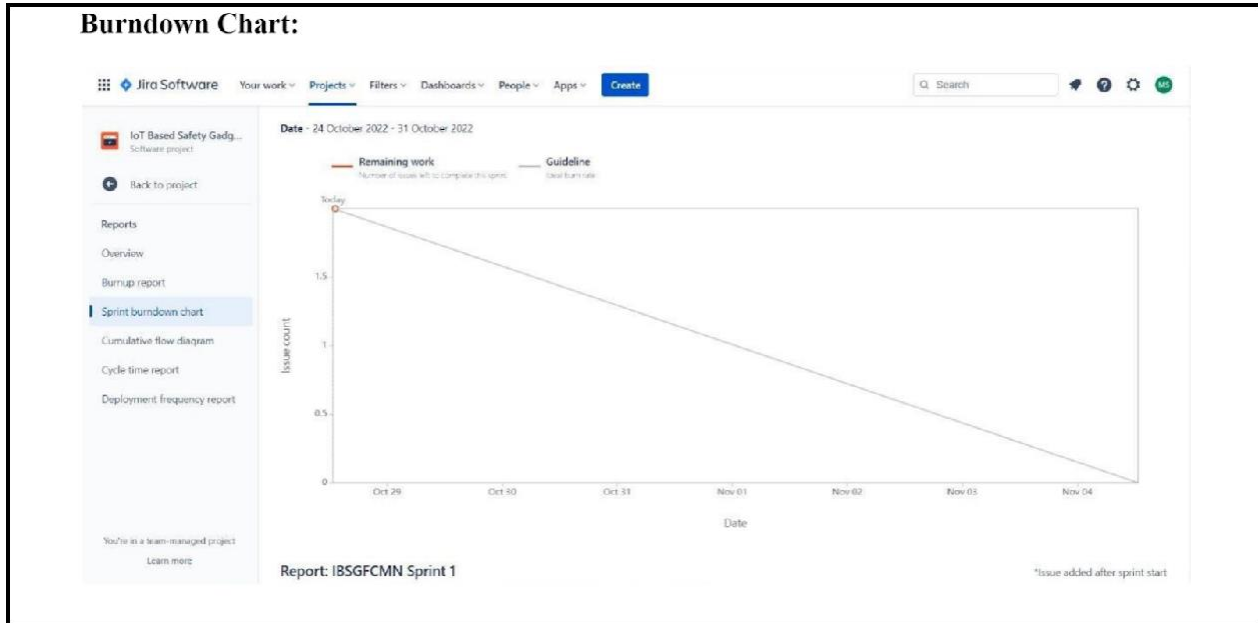
$$AV = \frac{\text{sprint duration}}{\text{velocity}} = \frac{20}{10} = 2$$

## 6.2 Sprint Delivery Schedule

Sprint	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022

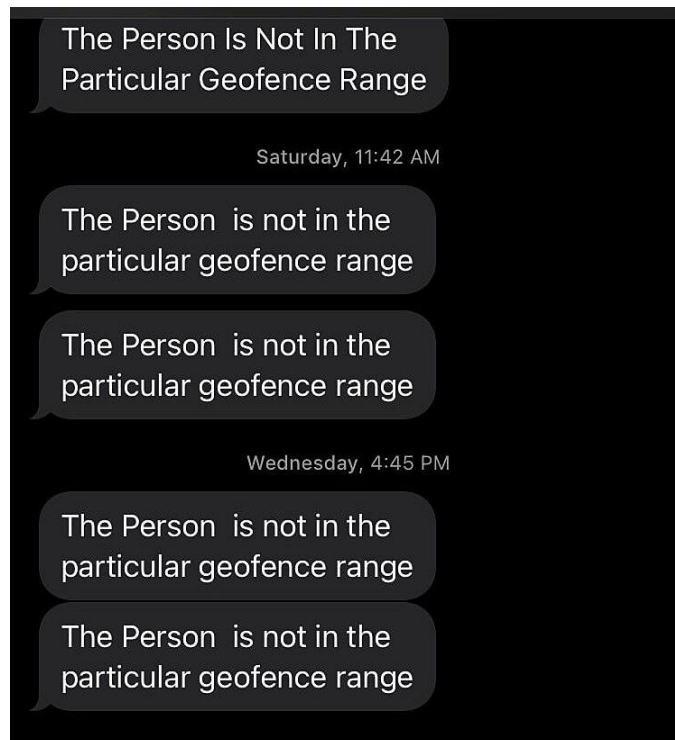
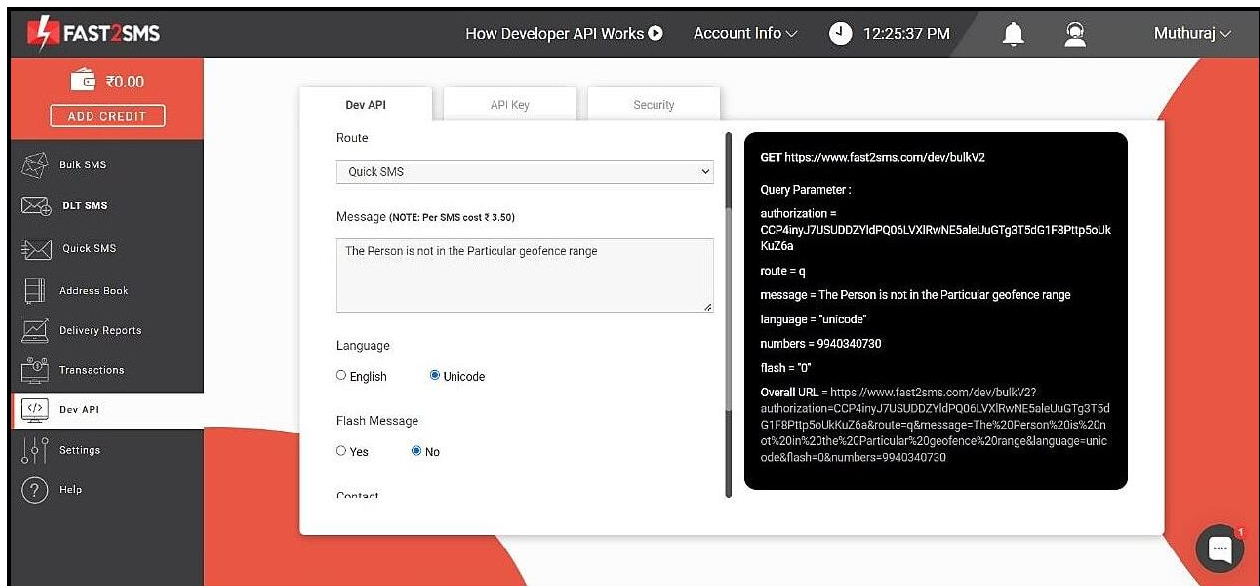
## 6.3 Reports from JIRA

### Burndown Chart:



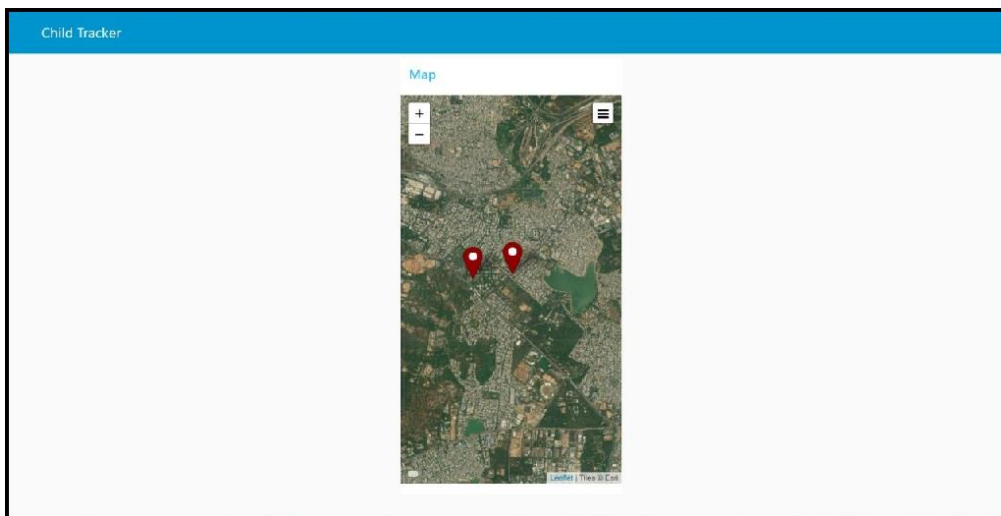
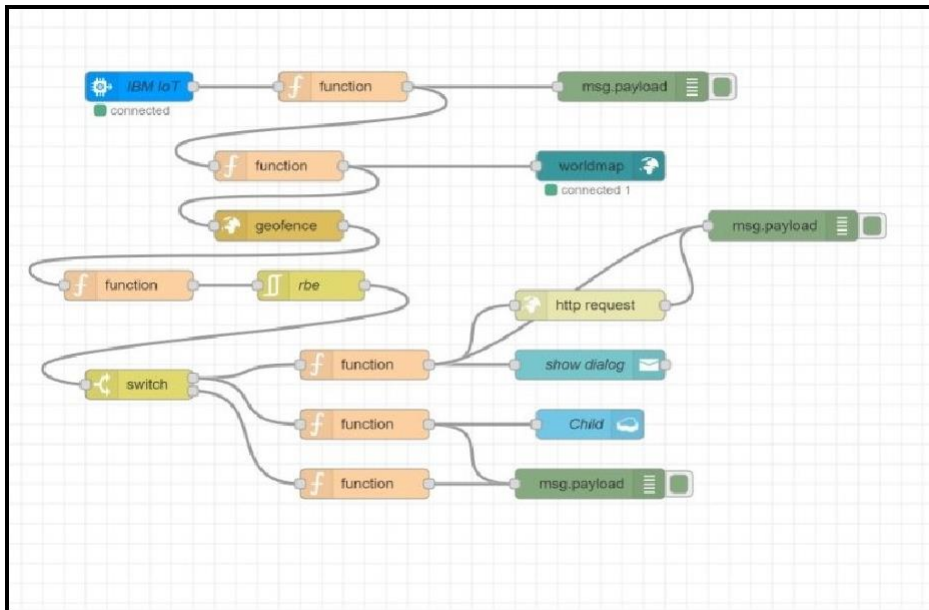
## 7. CODING & SOLUTIONING

### 7.1 Feature 1



## 7.2 Feature 2

Node Red platform is where the necessary connections are made and it is deployed to acquire the desired output.



## 7.3 Database Schema

←

Database name

Create Database

{ } JSON

Your Databases

Name	Size	# of Docs	Partitioned	Actions
childsafety	14 bytes	1	No	<div></div> <div></div> <div></div>
childsafetydb	15 bytes	1	No	<div></div> <div></div> <div></div>

Showing 1–2 of 2 databases. Databases per page: 20 << 1 >>

←

childsafetydb

Document ID

Options

{ } JSON

All Documents

Query

Permissions

Changes


Design Documents

Table

Metadata

{ } JSON

Create Document

	id	key	value
<input type="checkbox"/>	 e375b703e3d589d1a5e0108d5c7fd2...	e375b703e3d589d1a5e0108d5c7fd2...	{ "rev": "2-3f59b999d6fe3a17091eba..." }

Showing document 1 - 1. Documents per page: 20 < >

## 8. TESTING

### 8.1 Test Cases

				Date	16 November 2022	Team ID: PNT2022TMD36015						
				Team ID	PNT2022TMD36015							
				Project Name	Project - IoT Based Safety Gadget for Child Safety							
				Maximum Marks	4 marks							
Test case ID	Feature Type	Component	Test Scenario	Pre-Requisite	Steps To Execute	Test Data	Expected Result	Actual Result	Status	TC for Automation (Y/N)	BUG ID	Executed By
IBMCLOUD_TC_001	Functional	IBM Cloud Service	Verify the login cloud services	Software	1. Login in using cloud.ibm.com 2. Obtain promocode in IC1 3. Then apply code the and Login 4. The page will be directed to the IBM cloud account	email: 310819106301@smartern.z.com Password: PNTIBMBb22	Successfully created the IBM account	Working as expected	Pass	YES	NIL	1. ROZEN BERG 2. THARUN RAJ 3. BHAGYA NARAYANAN 4. MATHUBAALA 5. JANANIPRIYA
IBM Watson IoT Platform_TC_002	Functional	IBM Cloud Service	Verify create a device in the IBM Watson IoT platform and get the device credentials.	IBM Cloud Service	1. In IBM Cloud Service go to catalog 2. Create and launch the IBM Watson IoT Platform 3. Login to the Platform by clicking organization ID 4. Create a device & configure the device type and ID 5. Generate the API Key	Create a device & integrate with code	{ "name": "Smartbridge", "lat": 17.4219272, "lon": 78.5488783 }	Working as expected	Pass	YES	NIL	1. ROZEN BERG 2. THARUN RAJ 3. BHAGYA NARAYANAN 4. MATHUBAALA 5. JANANIPRIYA
PythonCode_TC_003	Code	Python 3.9	Verify wheather the python code is without error by running it	Software	1. Download the python version 3.9 2. Type the program and save it with the extension .py 3. Verify it by compiling the code	import json import wiotp.sdk device import time import random myConfig = { "orgid": "401qxb" }	022-11-18 12:25:57.235 wiotp.sdk device. client. DeviceClient INFO Connected successfully: d:401qxb: TestDeviceType: 12345	Working as expected	Pass	YES	NIL	1. ROZEN BERG 2. THARUN RAJ 3. BHAGYA NARAYANAN 4. MATHUBAALA 5. JANANIPRIYA
Node_Red_TC_004	Non-Functional	IBM Cloud Service	Verify to create a node-red services	IBM cloud services	1. In IBM cloud go to catalog 2. To create a Node-Red app 3. Click onto Deploy App 4. Visit the app URL 5. We need to connect the Node-Red with the IBM watson	We use a geofence node to form a circle shaped range whether the child is present in the circle or not.	Successfully created thenode-red	Working as expected	Pass	NO	NIL	1. ROZEN BERG 2. THARUN RAJ 3. BHAGYA NARAYANAN 4. MATHUBAALA 5. JANANIPRIYA
CloudbantDB_TC_005	Dataset	IBM Cloud Service	Verify the events is stored in the database	IBM Cloud Service	1. Go to IBM Cloud Services 2. In resources list, click onto cloudbant 3. Click onto the launch dashboard to redirect to the cloud DB 4. Click onto create DB.	Document: tracker	Successfully created the Database	Working as expected	Pass	NO	NIL	1. ROZEN BERG 2. THARUN RAJ 3. BHAGYA NARAYANAN 4. MATHUBAALA 5. JANANIPRIYA
Web UI_TC_006	Functional	Node-Red Service	To create a web UI to interact with user	Node-Red Service	1. Go to Node-Red Daahboard 2. Make the necessary connection and deploy it. 3. Copy the URL and paste it in the new tab with "ui" addition 4. Display the child and geofence location.	Shows the locaion of parent and child	And as expected it displays the position of the child and parent	Working as expected	Pass	NO	NIL	1. ROZEN BERG 2. THARUN RAJ 3. BHAGYA NARAYANAN 4. MATHUBAALA 5. JANANIPRIYA
FastSMS Service_TC_007	Functional	Fast2SMS Service	To send SMS to the particular child's guardian	Software	1. Login to Fast2SMS Service 2. GO to Dev API and select quick API 3. SMS will be sent using Flash SMS option to the registered number	Show the pop up SMS	Alert: The person is not in the particular geofence area	Working as expected	Pass	NO	NIL	1. ROZEN BERG 2. THARUN RAJ 3. BHAGYA NARAYANAN 4. MATHUBAALA 5. JANANIPRIYA

### Test Scenarios

- 1.) Verify the login cloud services
- 2.) Verify create a device in the IBM Watson IoT platform and get the device credentials.
- 3.) Verify wheather the python code is without error by running it
- 4.) Verify to create a node-red services
- 5.) Verify the events is stored in the database
- 6.) To create a web UI to interact with user
- 7.) To send SMS to the particular child's guardian



## 8.2 User Acceptance Testing

### 1. Purpose of Document

The purpose of this document is to briefly explain the test coverage and open issues of the [ProductName] project at the time of the release to User Acceptance Testing (UAT).

---

### 2. Defect Analysis

This report shows the number of resolved or closed bugs at each severity level, and how they were resolved

Resoluti on	Severi ty 1	Severi ty 2	Severi ty 3	Severi ty 4	Subtotal
By Design	4	4	2	0	10
Duplicate	0	0	0	1	1
External	2	0	0	1	3
Fixed	7	2	0	0	9
Not Reproduced	0	1	1	0	2
Skipped	0	0	0	0	0
Won't Fix	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	13	7	3	2	25

### 3. Test Case Analysis

This report shows the number of test cases that have passed, failed, and untested

Section	Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Print Engine	1	0	0	1
Client Application	1	0	0	1
Security	1	0	0	1
Outsource Shipping	1	0	0	1
Exception Reporting	1	0	0	1
Final Report Output	1	0	0	1
Version Control	1	0	0	1

## 9. RESULTS

### 9.1 Performance Metrics

			Team ID	PNT2022TMID36015		
			Project Name	Project - IoT Based Safety Gadget for Child Safety Monitoring & Notification		
			NFT - Risk Assessment			
S.No	Project Name	Scope/Feature	Functional Changes	Hardware Changes	Risk Score	Justification
1	IoT Based Safety Gadget for Notification	New	No Changes	No Change	GREEN	As we have seen the project successfully.
			NFT - Detailed Test Plan			
			S.No	Project Overview	NFT Test Approach	
			1	This project proposes a model for child safety through smartphones that can track their children's location and give the precise coordinates of the child's location in real-time anywhere.	Load Test	
			End Of Test Report			
S.No	Project Overview	NFT Test approach	NFR - Met	Test Outcome	Approvals /SignOff	
1	The application aside from conceding you to track down your children when they're within Geofence range, also functions when your kids go farther afield. Its competence as a tracker is outstanding if you live in densely populated areas like cities or big towns.	Load Test	Nil	Response time meet the actual Result	Approved	

NFT Test approach	
Load Test	
Scenario Name	Load Test - Location Tracker SAMPLE PROJECT
Scenario Type	Load Test - Duration 15 minutes
Scenario Objectives	To Stimulate Python Code( Location Details) and to monitor the performance of Location Tracker SAMPLE PROJECT
Steps	1. We have integrate IBM Watson IoT Platform in order to get this Location details from python program. 2. We also integrate fast SMS service in order to send an alert to guardian or parent
Entry Criteria	Test data is set-up. All the Components( software & hardware ) is set-up. It is completed successfully.
Exit Criteria	Response time meets the actual Result. Test completion report is agreed upon by mentors

## **10. ADVANTAGES**

- 1.) Trace whereabouts and Minimise the Tragedy
- 2.) Create unassailable environment
- 3.) Toddlers in hamlet and metropolis can be saved
- 4.) ceaseless Surveillance and instantaneous notification regime
- 5.) High dependability and data accuracy
- 6.) Eradicates ambiguity and Pays way for a tech-driven community

## **DISADVANTAGES**

- 1.) Inadequate battery supply leads to switching off the device
- 2.) Impractical to use the device forever
- 3.) Improper weather condition
- 4.) Improper connectivity
- 5.) Misplacement or losing the tag
- 6.) Over usage of data

## 11. CONCLUSION

The System put forward this paper to ensure the safety of children and increase their confidence. Many experimenters are operating in this area and have formulated different technologies to aid children. The key represented in this paper takes the advantage of smartphones which proposes affluent elements like Google maps, SMS, etc. The child safety and protection device is proficient in acting as a smart IoT device. It equips parents with real-time location, the surrounding temperature, and along with an alarm buzzer for their child's circumstances and the capability to locate their child. This paper depicts the fundamental design concept and functionality along with the anticipated consequence.

The application aside from conceding you to track down your children when they're within Bluetooth range, it also functions when your kids go farther afield. Its competence as a tracker is outstanding and if you live in densely populated areas like cities or big towns. This means you will be able to see the identity of the participating devices and It helps to diminish their vulnerability in harmful situations and also protects the children in emergency situations.

Parents take measures both at home and outdoors to safeguard their kids from hurting themselves. But sometimes, it's impossible to pre-empt what can cause a treacherous encounter. However, it's possible to prevent such hazards with some forethought and simple measures using these safety gadgets.

## **12. FUTURE SCOPE**

### **Ceaseless Surveillance :**

If any deviant readings are disclosed by the sensor, then an SMS and phone calls are set off to the parent's mobile.

### **Create unassailable environment :**

Precisely predicting the circumstances of the children and swiftly sensing the problems around children will make parents at ease. It helps to diminish their vulnerability in harmful situations and also protects the children in emergency situations.

### **Pays way for a tech-driven community :**

Children and their parents are veering around to digital solutions more than ever to support children's cognition and it notifies the information about the child in a web application

## 13. APPENDIX

### Source Code :

```
import json
import wiotp.sdk.device
import time
myConfig = {

    "identity":{
        "orgId": "4o1qxb",
        "typeId": "TestDeviceType",
        "deviceId": "12345"
    },
    "auth": {
        "token": "pnhXvzN-sWMKv&hxyi"
    }
}

client= wiotp.sdk.device.DeviceClient(config=myConfig, logHandlers=None)
client.connect()

while True:
    name = "Smartbridge"
    #in area location

    #latitude = 17.4225176
    #longitude = 78.5456842

    #out area location
```

```
latitude= 17.4219272
longitude= 78.5488783
myData={'name': name, 'lat':latitude, 'lon': longitude}
client.publishEvent (eventId="status", msgFormat="json", data=myData,
qos=0, onPublish=None)
print("Data published to IBM IoT platfrom: ",myData)
time.sleep(5)

client.disconnect()
```

**GitHub:** [IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-2641-1658478693: IoT Based Safety Gadget for Child Safety Monitoring & Notification \(github.com\)](https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-2641-1658478693)

**Project Demo Link :**

[https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/18tXM6UOXsDp9qfJi8zxBQCDslGJX87sa?usp=share\\_link](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/18tXM6UOXsDp9qfJi8zxBQCDslGJX87sa?usp=share_link)