

# **Literature survey**

## **Team members:**

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## **Literature survey on signs with smart connectivity for better road safety:**

### **1. Internet-of-Things-Based Smart Transportation Systems for Safer Roads:**

**Author:** [Mohammad Derawi](#), [Yaser Dalveren](#), [Faouzi Alaya Cheikh](#).

**Date of Conference:** 02-06-2020

**Conference Location:** New Orleans, LA, USA

From the beginning of civilizations, transportation has been one of the most important requirements for humans. Over the years, it has been evolved to modern transportation systems such as road, train, and air transportation. With the development of technology, intelligent transportation systems have been enriched with Information and Communications Technology (ICT). Nowadays, smart city concept that integrates ICT and Internet-of-Things (IoT) have been appeared to optimize the efficiency of city operations and services. Recently, several IoT-based smart applications for smart cities have been developed. Among these applications, smart services for transportation are highly required to ease the issues especially regarding to road safety. In this context, this study presents a literature review that elaborates the existing IoT-based smart transportation systems especially in terms of road safety. In this way, the current state of IoT-based smart transportation systems for safer roads are provided. Then, the current research efforts undertaken by the authors to provide an IoT-based safe smart traffic system are briefly introduced. It is emphasized that road safety can be improved using Vehicle-to-Infrastructure (V2I) communication technologies via the cloud (Infrastructure-to-Cloud – I2C). Therefore, it is believed that this study offers useful information to researchers for developing safer roads in smart cities.

## **2. IoT-driven road safety system:**

**Author:**Dasari Vishal, H. Saliq Afaq, Harsh Bhardawaj, T. K. Ramesh.

**Date of Conference:** 15 December 2017

**Conference Location:** Mysuru, India

Roads are integral part of human civilization. They are the nervous system of any country; hence these are being laid on hill sides and narrow ridges which is a major hazard to human life. As roads play a crucial role in our daily routine these can be modelled in a smart manner to serve us with enhanced capabilities. The architecture of IoT is comprised of an ability to make things more coherent and effective. This paper synchronizes the concept of IoT with roads to make them smart. The paper talks about using the IoT technologies, with the onset of smart cities, to reduce the risk of run off road collisions. As every vehicle is IoT enabled and connected to the internet, we have an effective technique to guide emergency service vehicles through the road within least time. This IoT system is a combination of simple cost-effective antenna technology and internet platforms which works with complete automation. These abilities will make the system to serve us with better accuracy and delicacy.

### **Source:**

- 1) Google scholar
- 2) <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org>