

Assignment -3
Python Programming

Assignment Date	29 September 2022
Student Name	AHAMED BADHUSHA
Student Roll Number	720819106003
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

```
import pandas as pd
```

2.Loading the Dataset

```
df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Arjun\Downloads\abalone.csv")
```

```
df
```

```
      Sex  Length  Diameter  Height  Whole weight  Shucked weight \
0      M    0.455    0.365    0.095      0.5140      0.2245
1      M    0.350    0.265    0.090      0.2255      0.0995
2      F    0.530    0.420    0.135      0.6770      0.2565
3      M    0.440    0.365    0.125      0.5160      0.2155
4      I    0.330    0.255    0.080      0.2050      0.0895
...  ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
4172   F    0.565    0.450    0.165      0.8870      0.3700
4173   M    0.590    0.440    0.135      0.9660      0.4390
4174   M    0.600    0.475    0.205      1.1760      0.5255
4175   F    0.625    0.485    0.150      1.0945      0.5310
4176   M    0.710    0.555    0.195      1.9485      0.9455
```

```
      Viscera weight  Shell weight  Rings
0      0.1010      0.1500      15
1      0.0485      0.0700      7
2      0.1415      0.2100      9
3      0.1140      0.1550      10
4      0.0395      0.0550      7
...      ...      ...      ...
4172      0.2390      0.2490      11
4173      0.2145      0.2605      10
4174      0.2875      0.3080      9
4175      0.2610      0.2960      10
4176      0.3765      0.4950      12
```

```
[4177 rows x 9 columns]
```

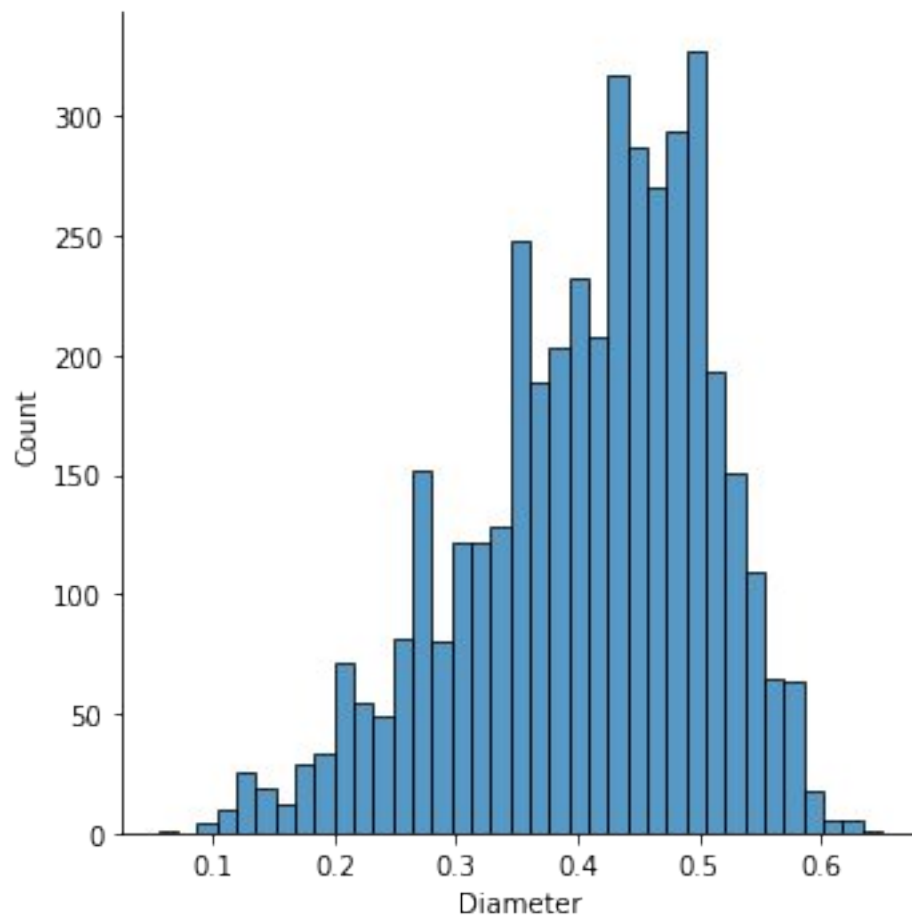
3.Performing Visualizations.

3.1 UNI-variant analysis

```
import seaborn as sns
```

```
sns.displot(df.Diameter)
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x29f9a84b280>
```

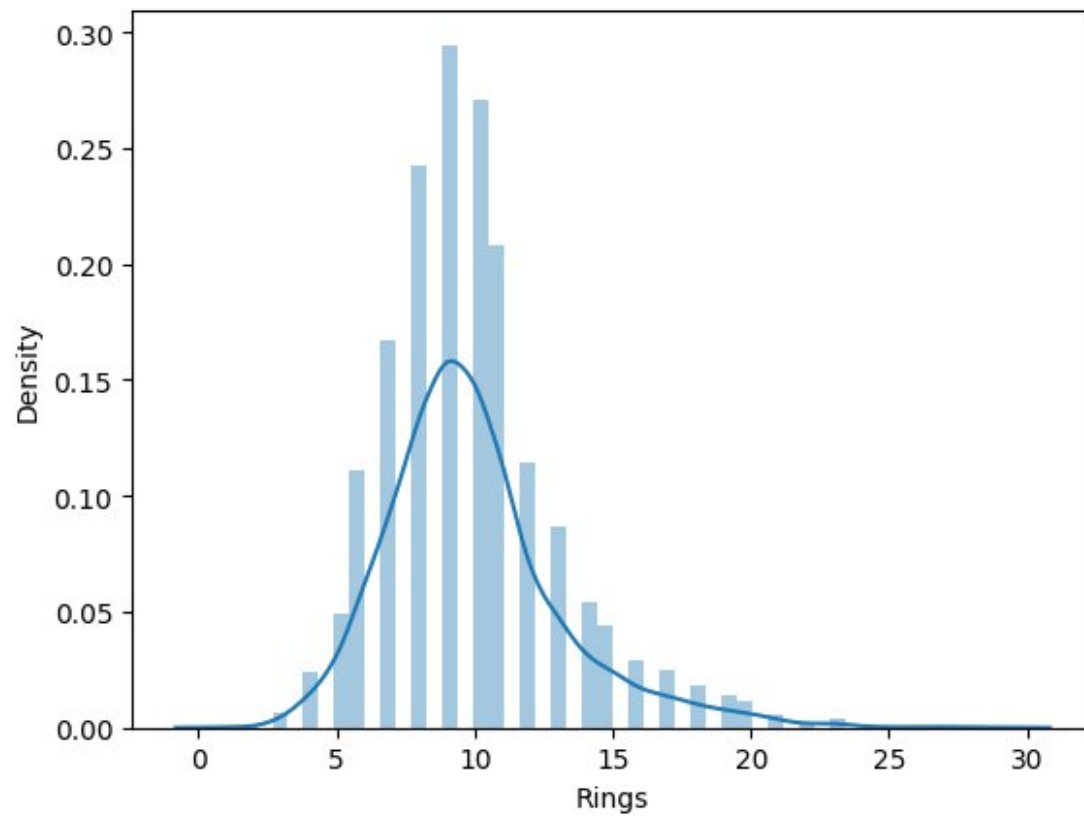


```
sns.distplot(df.Rings)
```

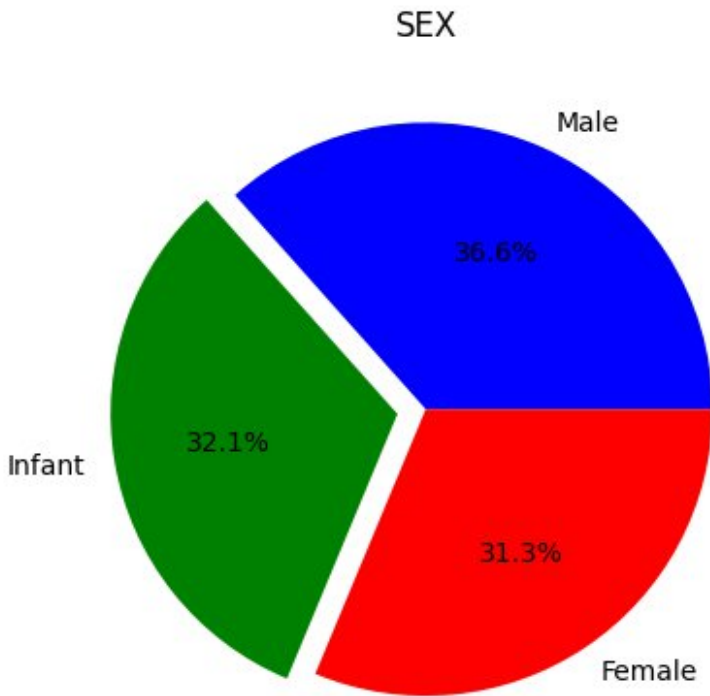
```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2619:
FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a
future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-
level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level
function for histograms).
```

```
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
```

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Rings', ylabel='Density'>



```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.pie(df.Sex.value_counts(), [0, 0.1, 0], labels=["Male", "Infant", "Female"], autopct="%1.1f%%", colors=["blue", "green", "red"])
plt.title("SEX")
plt.show()
```



3.2 BI-variant analysis

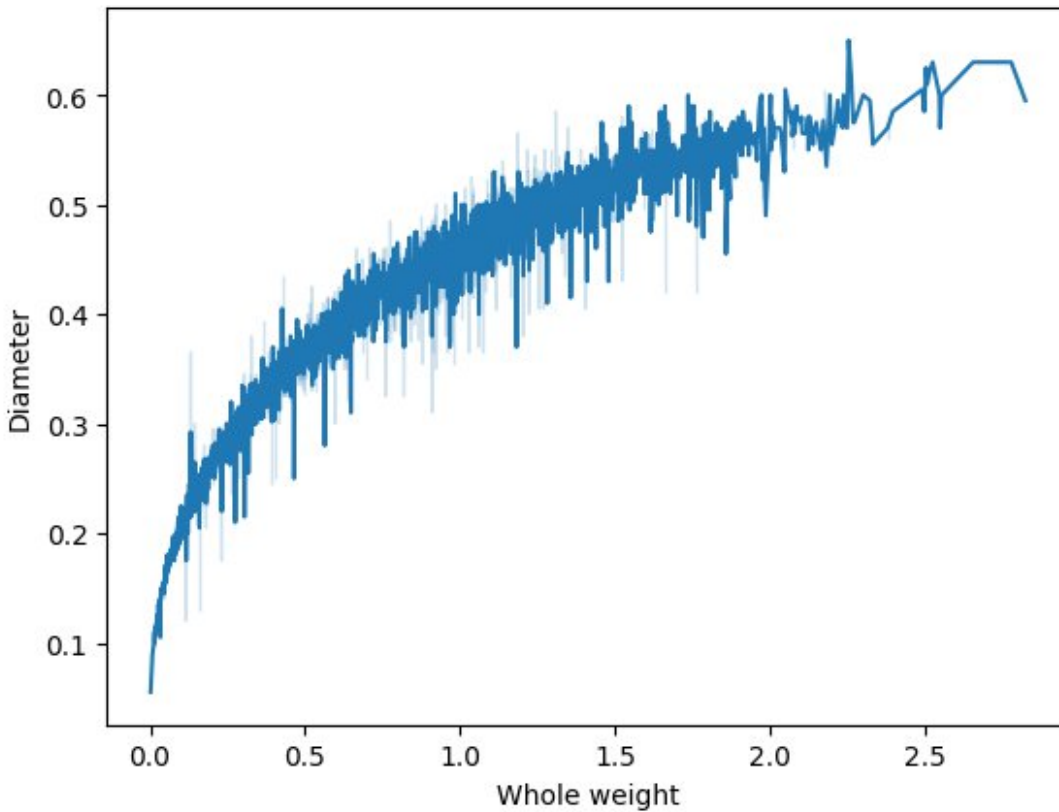
```
sns.lineplot(df["Whole weight"],df.Diameter)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:  
FutureWarning: Pass the following variables as keyword args: x, y. From  
version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing  
other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or  
misinterpretation.
```

```
warnings.warn(  

```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Whole weight', ylabel='Diameter'>
```

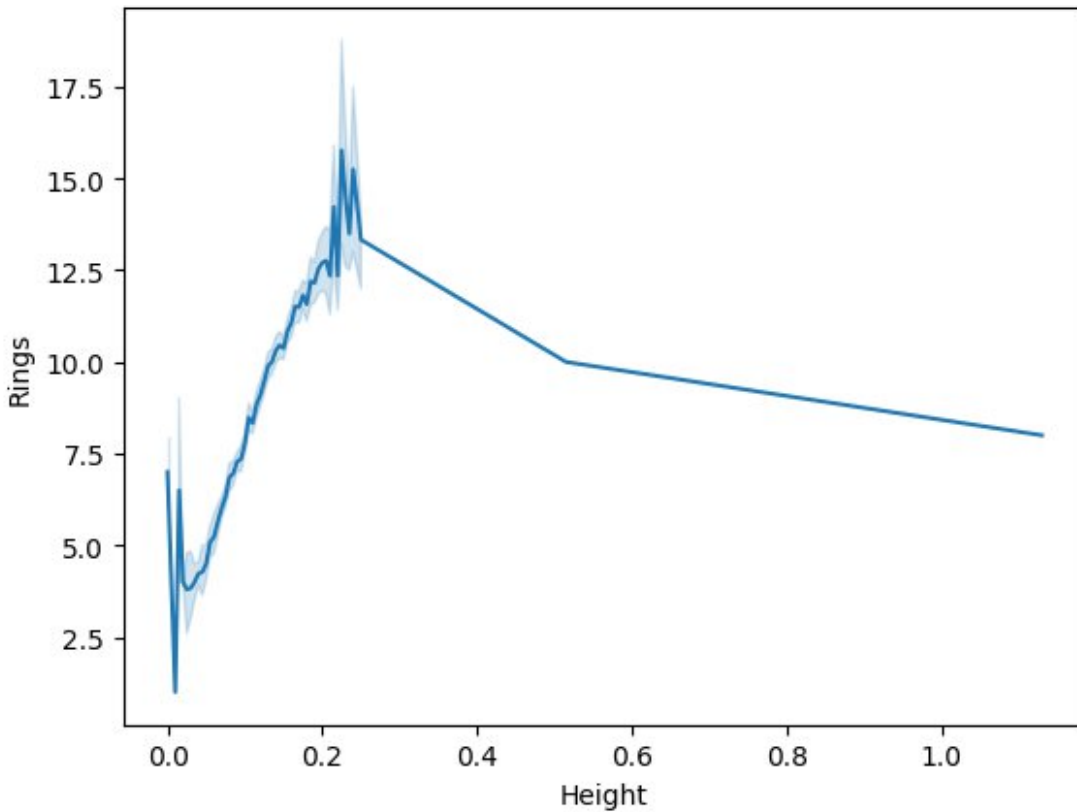


```
sns.lineplot(df.Height,df.Rings)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:  
FutureWarning: Pass the following variables as keyword args: x, y. From  
version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing  
other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or  
misinterpretation.
```

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Height', ylabel='Rings'>
```



3.3 MULTI-variate analysis

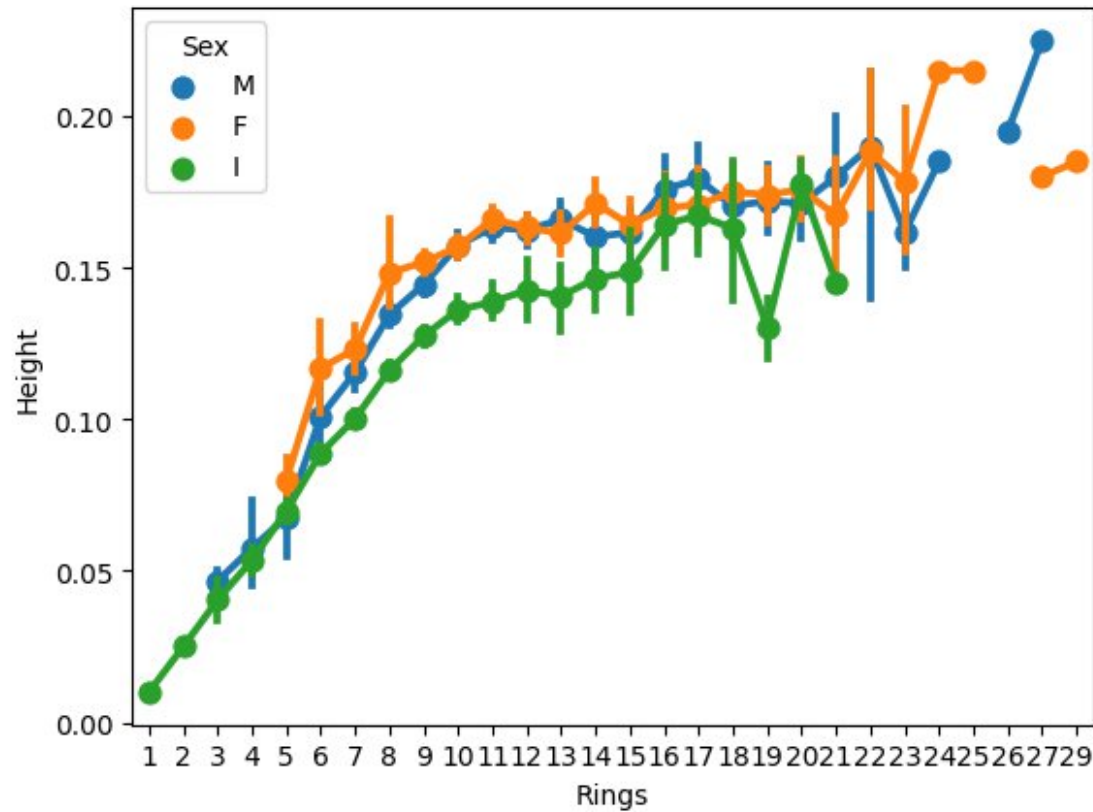
```
sns.pointplot(df.Rings ,df.Height ,data=df,hue='Sex')
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:  
FutureWarning: Pass the following variables as keyword args: x, y. From  
version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing  
other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or  
misinterpretation.
```

```
warnings.warn(  

```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Rings', ylabel='Height'>
```



4. Perform descriptive statistics on the dataset

df.describe()

	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight \
count	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000
mean	0.523992	0.407881	0.139516	0.828742	0.359367
std	0.120093	0.099240	0.041827	0.490389	0.221963
min	0.075000	0.055000	0.000000	0.002000	0.001000
25%	0.450000	0.350000	0.115000	0.441500	0.186000
50%	0.545000	0.425000	0.140000	0.799500	0.336000
75%	0.615000	0.480000	0.165000	1.153000	0.502000
max	0.815000	0.650000	1.130000	2.825500	1.488000

	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
count	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000
mean	0.180594	0.238831	9.933684
std	0.109614	0.139203	3.224169
min	0.000500	0.001500	1.000000
25%	0.093500	0.130000	8.000000
50%	0.171000	0.234000	9.000000

75%	0.253000	0.329000	11.000000
max	0.760000	1.005000	29.000000

5. Check for Missing values and deal with them.

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

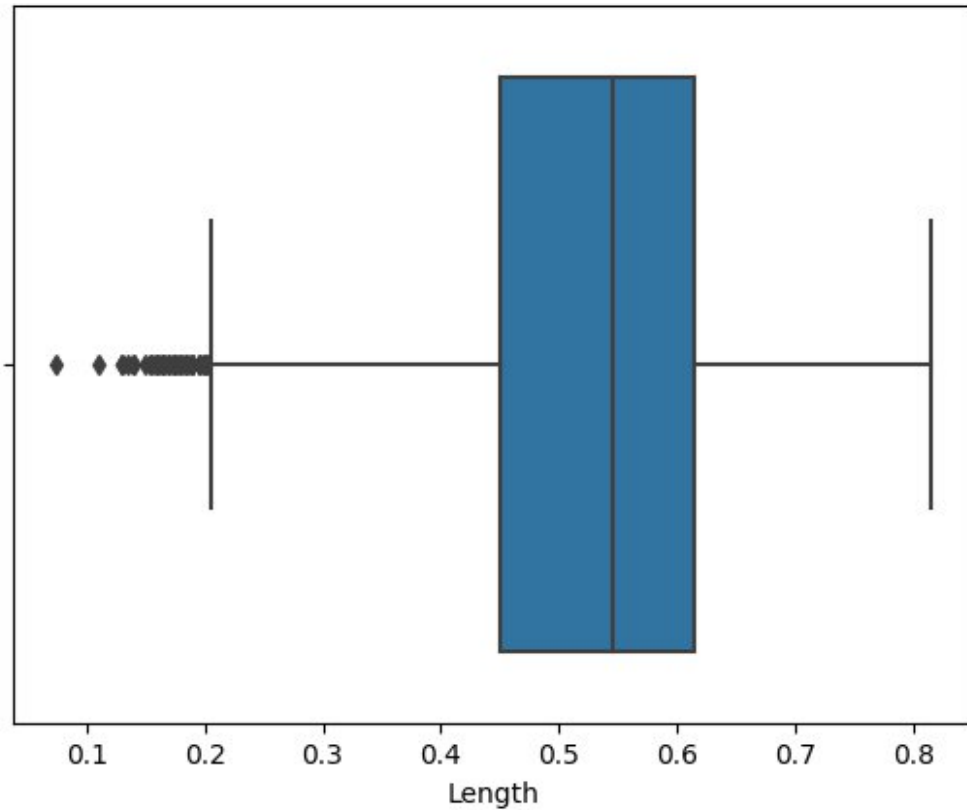
```
Sex          0
Length       0
Diameter     0
Height       0
Whole weight 0
Shucked weight 0
Viscera weight 0
Shell weight 0
Rings        0
dtype: int64
```

6. Find the outliers and replaing the outliers

```
sns.boxplot(df.Length)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or
misinterpretation.
  warnings.warn(

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Length'>
```

```
a01=df.Length.quantile(0.015)
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
df["Length"]=np.where(df.Length<=a01,df.Length.median(),df.Length)
```

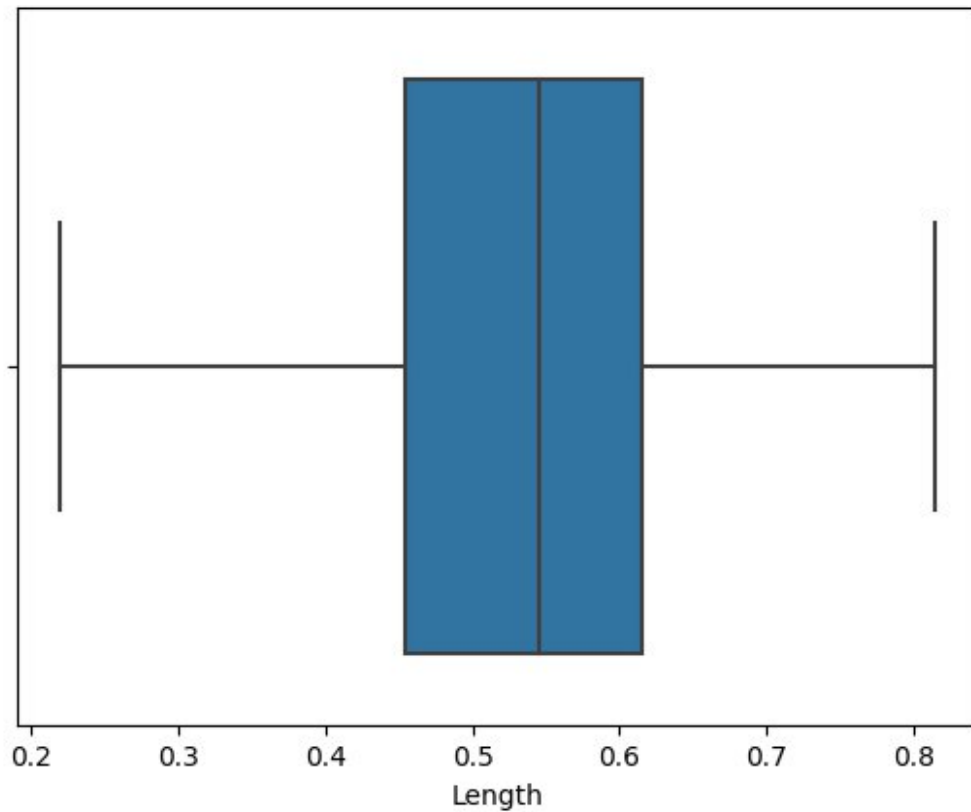
```
sns.boxplot(df.Length)
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36:

FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Length'>
```

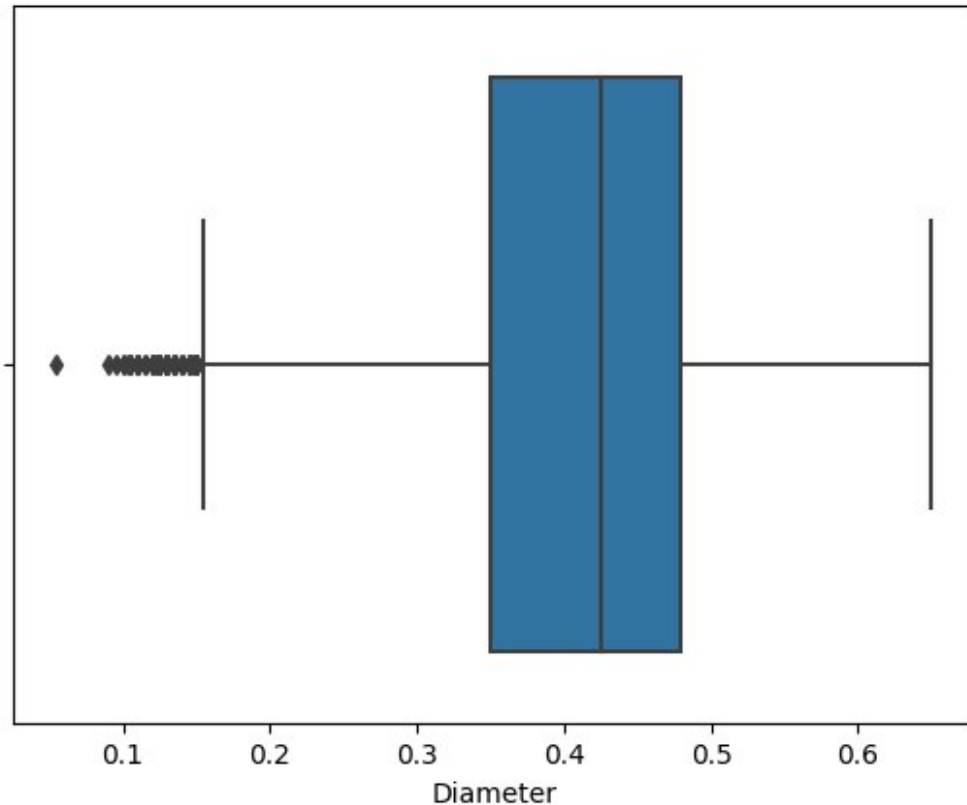


```
sns.boxplot(df.Diameter)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:  
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version  
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other  
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or  
misinterpretation.
```

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Diameter'>
```



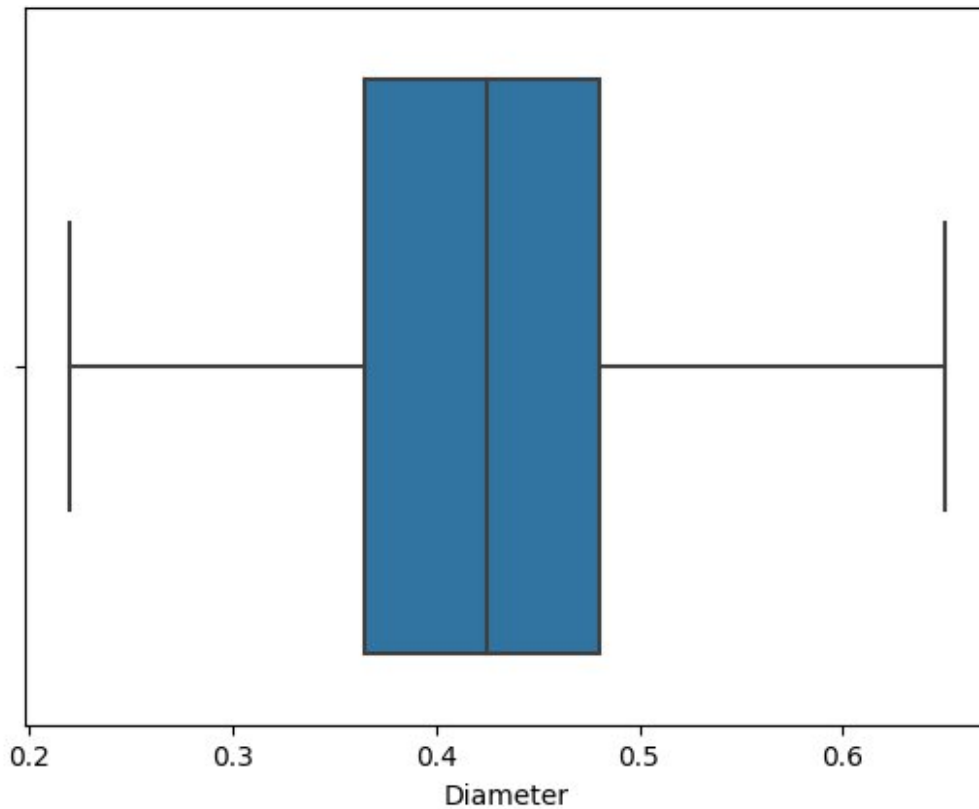
```
a02=df.Length.quantile(0.01)
df["Diameter"]=np.where(df.Diameter<=a01,df.Diameter.median(),df.Diameter)

sns.boxplot(df.Diameter)
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36:
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or
misinterpretation.

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Diameter'>
```

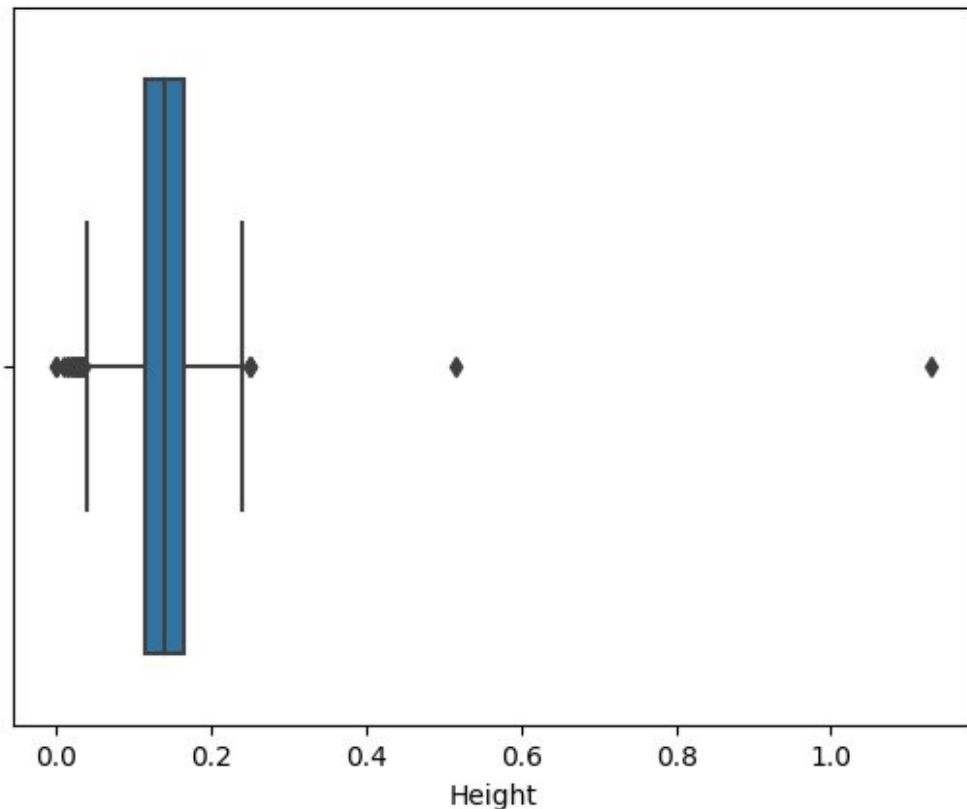


```
sns.boxplot(df.Height)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:  
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version  
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other  
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or  
misinterpretation.
```

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Height'>
```

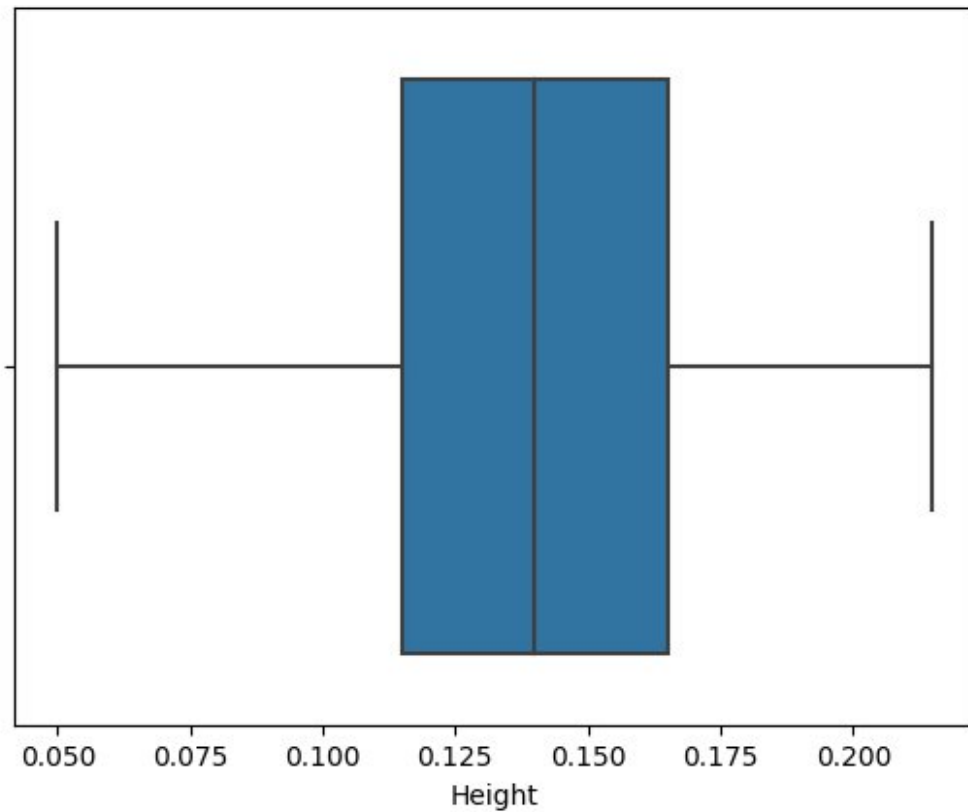


```
a09=df["Height"].quantile(0.01)
df["Height"]=np.where(df.Height<=a09,df.Height.median(),df.Height)
a10=df.Height.quantile(0.99)
df["Height"]=np.where(df.Height>=a10,df.Height.median(),df.Height)

sns.boxplot(df.Height)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or
misinterpretation.
  warnings.warn(

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Height'>
```



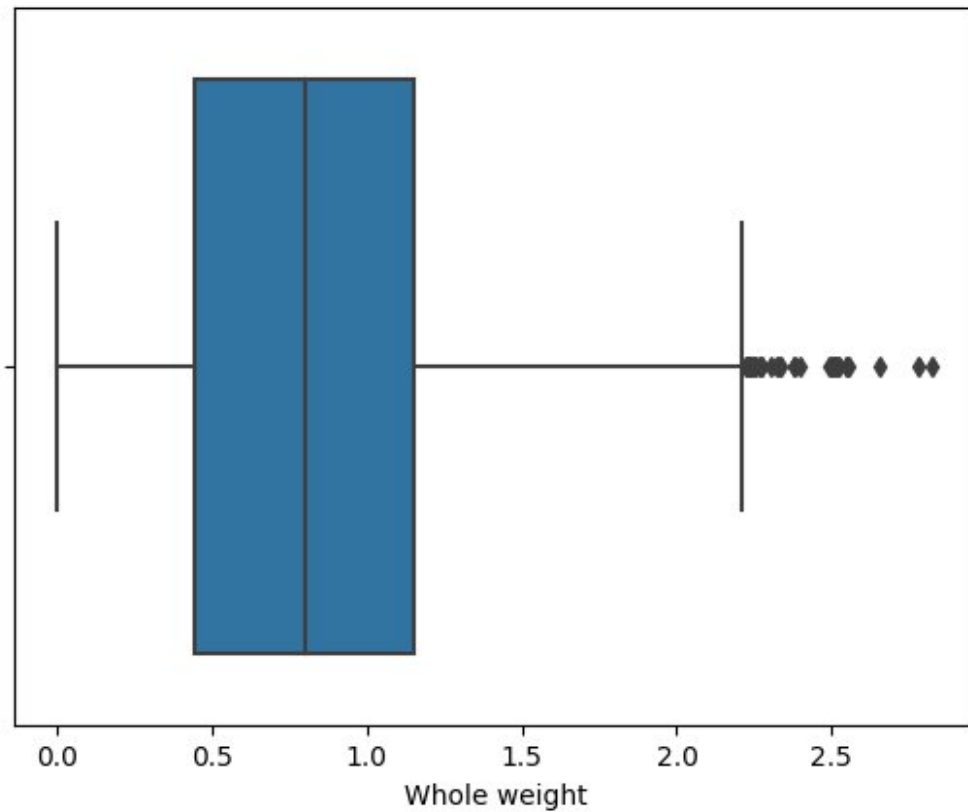
```
sns.boxplot(df["Whole weight"])
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:  
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version  
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other  
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or  
misinterpretation.
```

```
warnings.warn(  

```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Whole weight'>
```



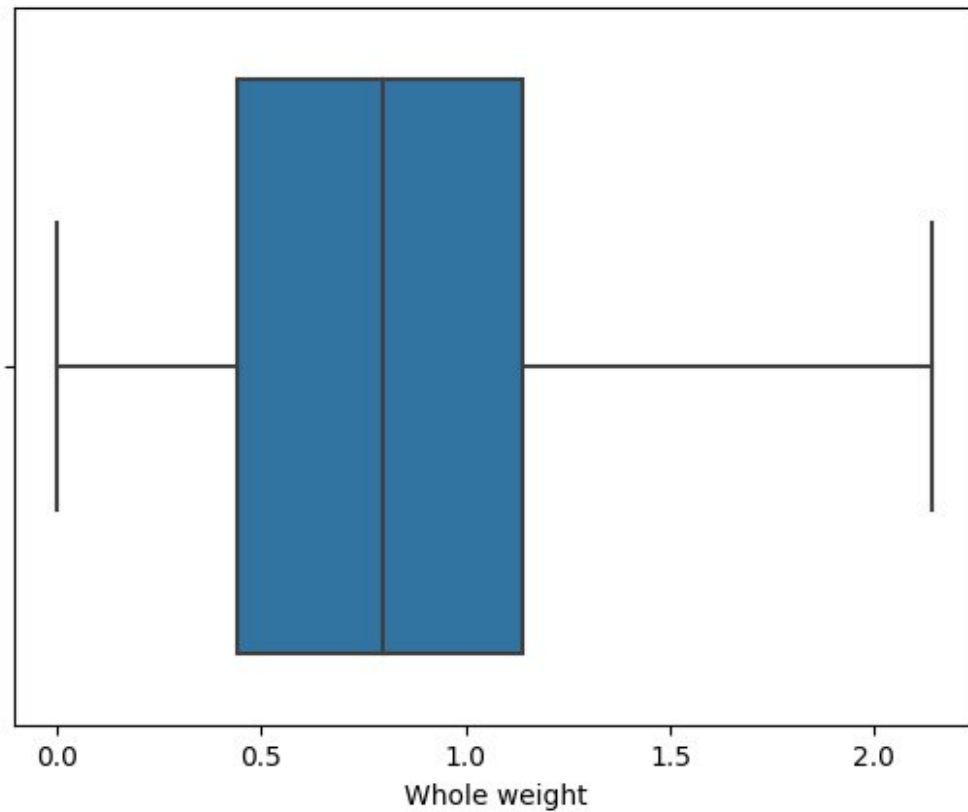
```
a03=df["Whole weight"].quantile(0.99)
df["Whole weight"]=np.where(df["Whole weight"]>=a03,df["Whole
weight"].median(),df["Whole weight"])
```

```
sns.boxplot(df["Whole weight"])
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36:
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or
misinterpretation.

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Whole weight'>
```

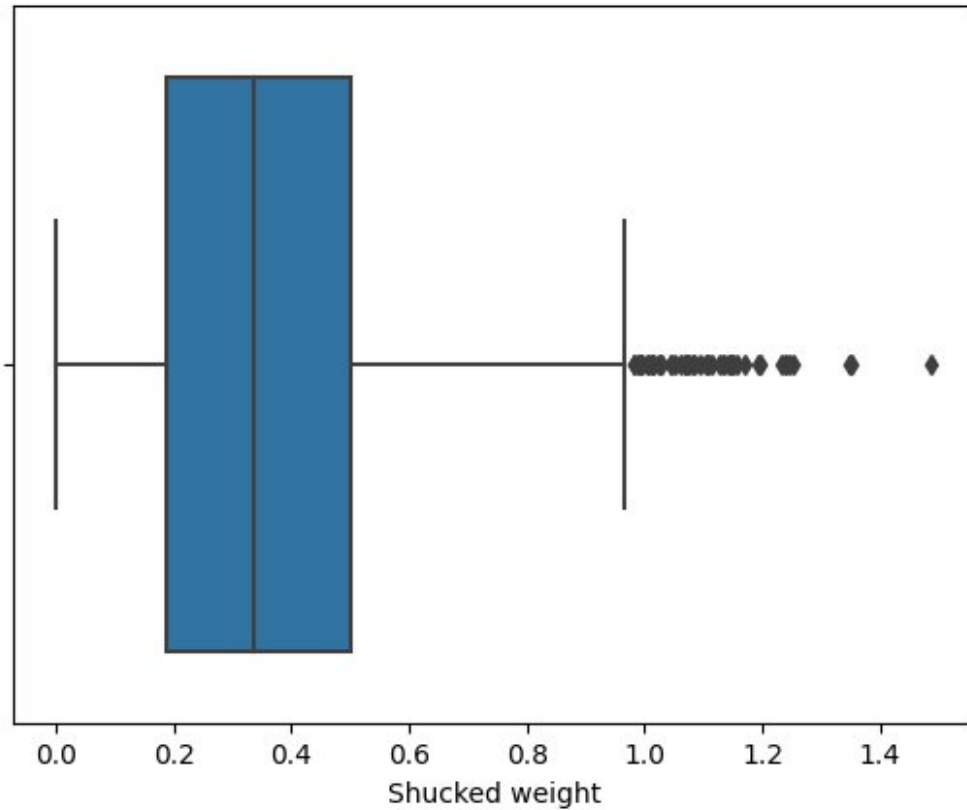


```
sns.boxplot(df["Shucked weight"])
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:  
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version  
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other  
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or  
misinterpretation.
```

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Shucked weight'>
```

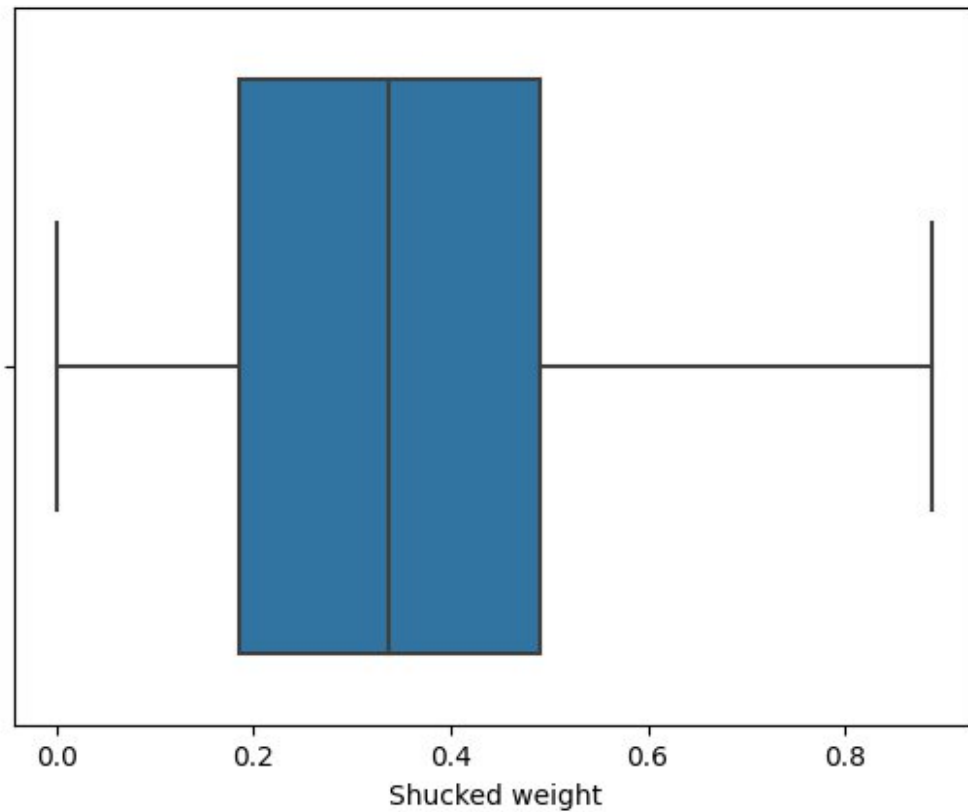
```
a04=df["Shucked weight"].quantile(0.98)
df["Shucked weight"]=np.where(df["Shucked weight"]>=a04,df["Shucked
weight"].median(),df["Shucked weight"])

sns.boxplot(df["Shucked weight"])
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36:
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or
misinterpretation.

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Shucked weight'>
```

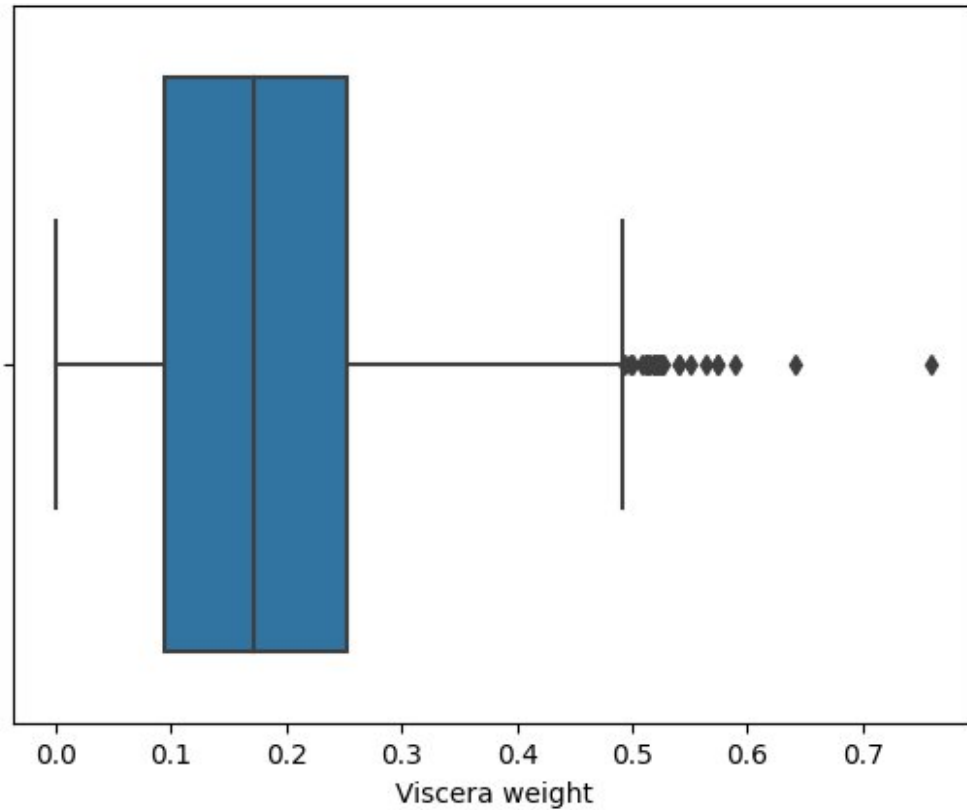


```
sns.boxplot(df["Viscera weight"])
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:  
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version  
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other  
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or  
misinterpretation.
```

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Viscera weight'>
```



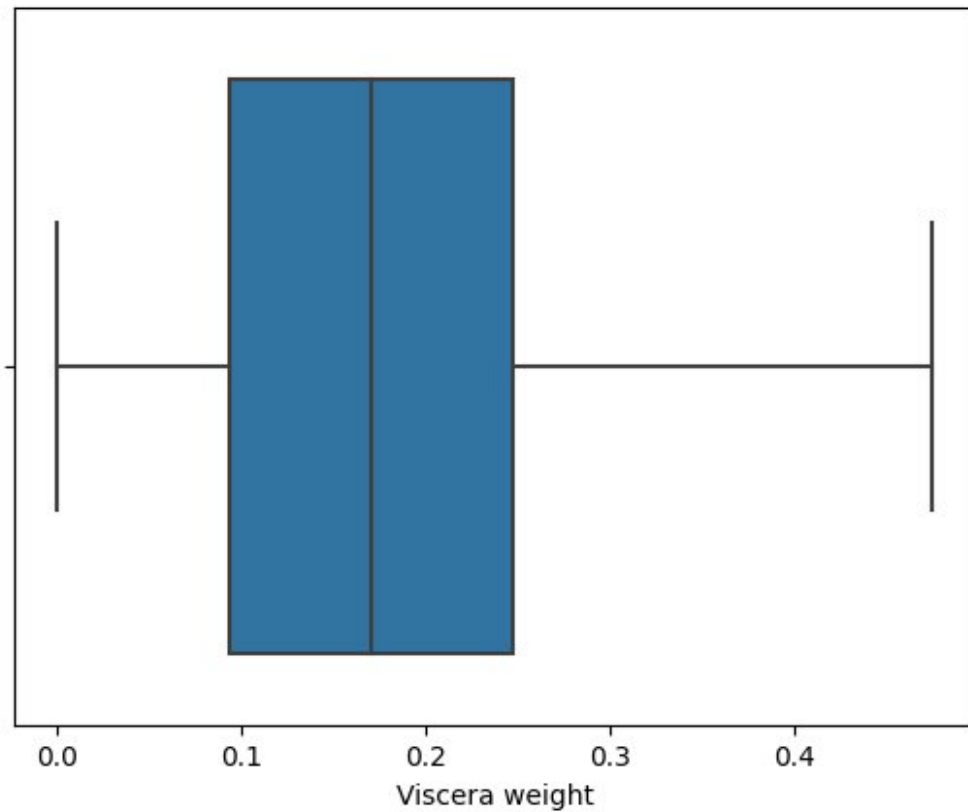
```
a05=df["Viscera weight"].quantile(0.99)
df["Viscera weight"]=np.where(df["Viscera weight"]>=a05,df["Viscera
weight"].median(),df["Viscera weight"])

sns.boxplot(df["Viscera weight"])
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36:
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or
misinterpretation.

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Viscera weight'>
```

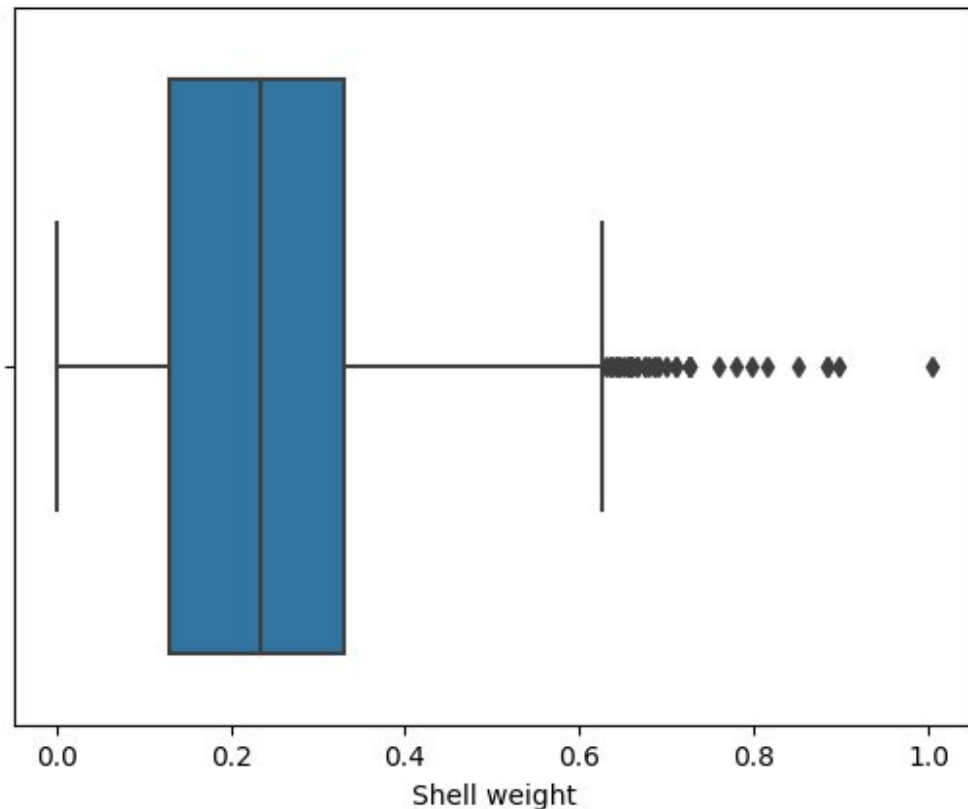


```
sns.boxplot(df["Shell weight"])
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:  
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version  
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other  
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or  
misinterpretation.
```

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Shell weight'>
```



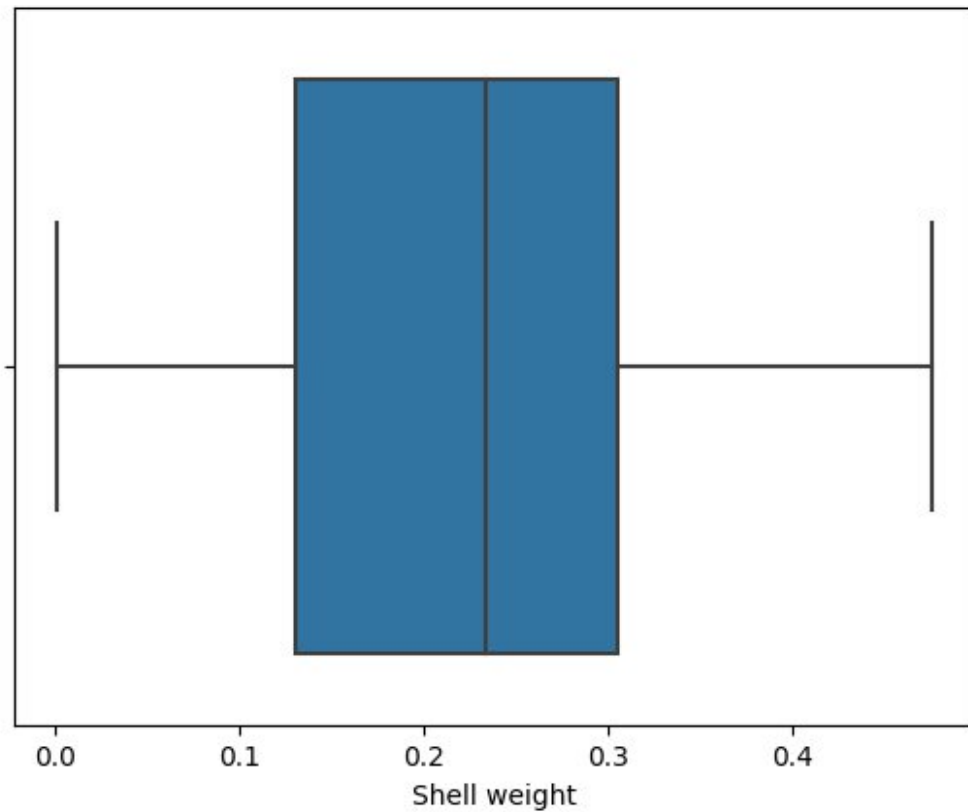
```
a06=df["Shell weight"].quantile(0.99)
df["Shell weight"]=np.where(df["Shell weight"]>=a05,df["Shell
weight"].median(),df["Shell weight"])
```

```
sns.boxplot(df["Shell weight"])
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36:
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or
misinterpretation.

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Shell weight'>
```

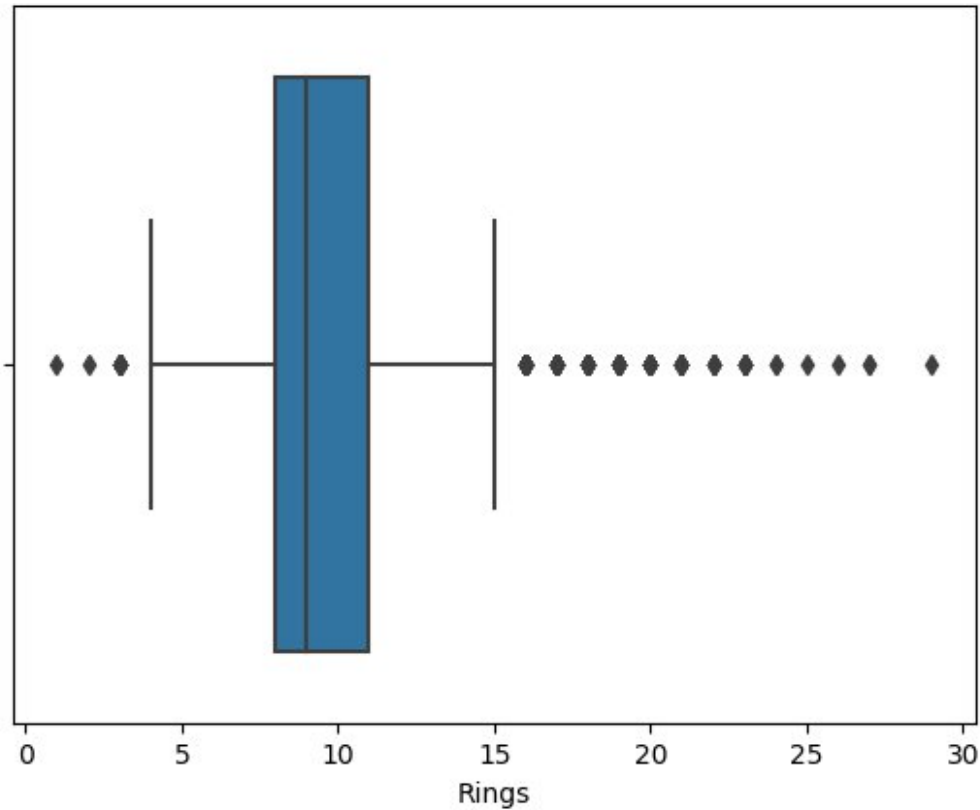


```
sns.boxplot(df["Rings"])
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36:  
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version  
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other  
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or  
misinterpretation.
```

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Rings'>
```

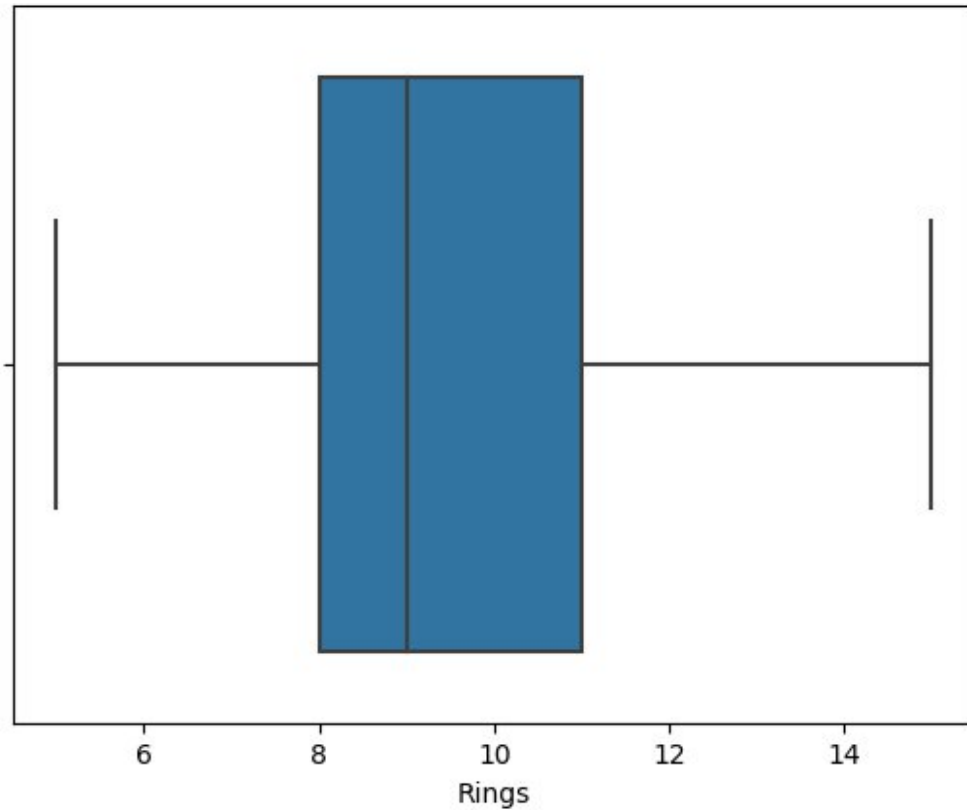


```
a07=df["Rings"].quantile(0.01)
df["Rings"]=np.where(df.Rings<=a07,df.Rings.median(),df.Rings)

a08=df.Rings.quantile(0.95)
df["Rings"]=np.where(df.Rings>=a08,df.Rings.median(),df.Rings)

sns.boxplot(df["Rings"])
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36:
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or
misinterpretation.
warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Rings'>



Adding the target variable

```
df["Age"] = df.Rings + 1.5
```

df

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	\
0	M	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	
1	M	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	
2	F	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	
3	M	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	
4	I	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	
...	
4172	F	0.565	0.450	0.165	0.8870	0.3700	
4173	M	0.590	0.440	0.135	0.9660	0.4390	
4174	M	0.600	0.475	0.205	1.1760	0.5255	
4175	F	0.625	0.485	0.150	1.0945	0.5310	
4176	M	0.710	0.555	0.195	1.9485	0.3360	

	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings	Age
0	0.1010	0.1500	15.0	16.5
1	0.0485	0.0700	7.0	8.5
2	0.1415	0.2100	9.0	10.5

3	0.1140	0.1550	10.0	11.5
4	0.0395	0.0550	7.0	8.5
...
4172	0.2390	0.2490	11.0	12.5
4173	0.2145	0.2605	10.0	11.5
4174	0.2875	0.3080	9.0	10.5
4175	0.2610	0.2960	10.0	11.5
4176	0.3765	0.2340	12.0	13.5

[4177 rows x 10 columns]

7. Check for Categorical columns and perform encoding

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
```

```
le=LabelEncoder()
```

```
df.Sex=le.fit_transform(df.Sex)
```

```
df.head()
```

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight \
0	2	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245
1	2	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995
2	0	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565
3	2	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155
4	1	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895

	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings	Age
0	0.1010	0.150	15.0	16.5
1	0.0485	0.070	7.0	8.5
2	0.1415	0.210	9.0	10.5
3	0.1140	0.155	10.0	11.5
4	0.0395	0.055	7.0	8.5

8. Split the data into dependent and independent variables

```
x=df.drop(["Age"],axis="columns")
```

```
x
```

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight \
0	2	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245
1	2	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995
2	0	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565
3	2	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155
4	1	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895
...
4172	0	0.565	0.450	0.165	0.8870	0.3700

4173	2	0.590	0.440	0.135	0.9660	0.4390
4174	2	0.600	0.475	0.205	1.1760	0.5255
4175	0	0.625	0.485	0.150	1.0945	0.5310
4176	2	0.710	0.555	0.195	1.9485	0.3360

	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
0	0.1010	0.1500	15.0
1	0.0485	0.0700	7.0
2	0.1415	0.2100	9.0
3	0.1140	0.1550	10.0
4	0.0395	0.0550	7.0
...
4172	0.2390	0.2490	11.0
4173	0.2145	0.2605	10.0
4174	0.2875	0.3080	9.0
4175	0.2610	0.2960	10.0
4176	0.3765	0.2340	12.0

[4177 rows x 9 columns]

y=df.Age

y

0	16.5
1	8.5
2	10.5
3	11.5
4	8.5
...	...
4172	12.5
4173	11.5
4174	10.5
4175	11.5
4176	13.5

Name: Age, Length: 4177, dtype: float64

9. Scaling the independent variables

from sklearn.preprocessing import scale

x_scaled=pd.DataFrame(scale(x),columns=x.columns)

10. Split the data into training and testing

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x_scaled,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=10)
```

11. Build the model

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
lr=LinearRegression()
```

12. Train the model

```
lr.fit(x_scaled,y)
```

```
LinearRegression()
```

13. Test the model

```
lr.predict(x_test)
```

```
array([ 8.5, 11.5,  9.5, ..., 12.5, 10.5, 12.5])
```

```
lr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

```
1.0
```

```
lr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
1.0
```