

# Basic Python

## 1. Split the string

```
In [2]: s = "Hi there Sam!"  
s.split()
```

```
Out[2]: ['Hi', 'there', 'Sam!']
```

## 2. Use .format() to print the following string.

Output should be: The diameter of Earth is 12742 kilometers.

```
In [3]: planet = 'Earth'  
diameter = 12742  
print('The diameter of {} is {} kilometers.'.format(planet, diameter))
```

The diameter of Earth is 12742 kilometers.

## 3. In this nest dictionary grab the word "hello"

```
In [6]: d = {'k1':[1,2,3,{'tricky':['oh','man','inception',{'target':[1,2,3,'hello']}]}]}  
d['k1'][3]['tricky'][3]['target'][3]
```

```
Out[6]: 'hello'
```

## Numpy

```
In [7]: import numpy as np
```

### 4.1 Create an array of 10 zeros?

```
In [14]: arr = np.zeros(10)  
print(arr, "length = {}".format(len(arr)))
```

[0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.] length = 10

### 4.2 Create an array of 10 fives?

```
In [13]: arr = np.ones(10) * 5  
print(arr, "length = {}".format(len(arr)))
```

[5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5.] length = 10

## 5. Create an array of all the even integers from 20 to 35

```
In [16]: arr = np.arange(20, 35, 2)
         print(arr)
```

```
[20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34]
```

## 6. Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

```
In [17]: matrix = np.arange(0, 9).reshape(3, 3)
         print(matrix)
```

```
[[0 1 2]
 [3 4 5]
 [6 7 8]]
```

## 7. Concatenate a and b

```
a = np.array([1, 2, 3]), b = np.array([4, 5, 6])
```

```
In [23]: a = np.array([1, 2, 3])
         b = np.array([4, 5, 6])
         np.concatenate((a, b), axis = None)
```

```
Out[23]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6])
```

## Pandas

## 8. Create a dataframe with 3 rows and 2 columns

```
In [24]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [25]: data = {"Names" : ['Chandru', 'Suresh', 'Harish'], 'department' : ["IT", "IT", "IT"]}
         dataframe = pd.DataFrame(data)
         dataframe
```

```
Out[25]:
```

	Names	department
0	Chandru	IT
1	suresh	IT
2	harish	IT

## 9. Generate the series of dates from 1st Jan, 2023 to 10th Feb, 2023

```
In [29]: date = pd.date_range(start='01-01-2023', end='10-02-2023')
         print(date)
```

```
DatetimeIndex(['2023-01-01', '2023-01-02', '2023-01-03', '2023-01-04',
              '2023-01-05', '2023-01-06', '2023-01-07', '2023-01-08',
              '2023-01-09', '2023-01-10',
              ...,
              '2023-09-23', '2023-09-24', '2023-09-25', '2023-09-26',
              '2023-09-27', '2023-09-28', '2023-09-29', '2023-09-30',
              '2023-10-01', '2023-10-02'],
              dtype='datetime64[ns]', length=275, freq='D')
```

## 10. Create 2D list to DataFrame

```
lists = [[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]
```

```
In [31]: lists = [[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]
          dataframe = pd.DataFrame(lists)
          dataframe
```

```
Out[31]:
```

	0	1	2
0	1	aaa	22
1	2	bbb	25
2	3	ccc	24