# IOT BASED SAFETY GADGET FOR CHILD SAFETY MONITORING & NOTIFICATION

### PROJECT REPORT

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#### 1. INTRODUCTION

# 1.1 Project Overview

Creating a device that can be followed using GPS locations and has a panic button to inform the parent via a GSM module, this invention is primarily focused on improving child safety. An Android app for parents is created to control and monitor the device at any time. Smart gadget devices are always connected to parents' phones, which can receive and make phone calls as well as SMS gadget via a GSM module. Additionally, wireless technology is implemented on the device, which is useful to bind the device within a region of monitoring range; if the device is moving out of monitoring range, an alert will be triggered on a binding gadget, helping you maintain a virtual watch over the child. An alert will be sent to a bound device if the device moves outside of the monitoring range, allowing you to keep a virtual check on the child. Devices come with a health monitoring system that checks for factors including heart rate, pulse, and temperature. The parental app allows for the monitoring of these indicators. Using a contact switch, the device also keeps track of whether or not itis plugged in andnotifies the parent the moment it is unplugged.

# 1.2 Purpose

Approximately 80% of all reports of child abuse are made Nowadays, with 74% of the victims being girls and the remaining 20% being males. In this world, a child goes missing every forty seconds. Children are the foundation of a country; if their future was threatened, it would have an effect on the development of the whole country.

The emotional and mental stability of the children is compromised as a result of the abuse, ruining their futures and careers. The things that happen to these defenseless kids are not their fault. Therefore, parents are in charge of raising their own children. However, parents are compelled to seek money because of the state of the economy and their desire to concentrate on their child's future and job. Consequently, it becomes challenging for them to constantly cling to their kids. We have created a setting in our system where this issue can be effectively solved. It enables parents to keep a close eye on their kids in real time while concentrating on their own careers without having to take any physical action. In essence, kids cannot tell their parents about the abuse they experience on a regular basis. They are too young to really comprehend what truly occurs to them. Parents find it challenging to recognize when their children are being abused. So, the main objective of this module is to help working parents to be free from worry about their children by tracking their movements at any time. An autonomous real-time monitoring system is required for every child worldwide in order to stop attacks on children.

#### 2. LITERATURE SURVEY

[1] Authors: Akash Moodbidri, Hamid Shahnasser

Title: Child safety wearable device.

Published in: 2017 IEEE. This gadget is designed to make it easier for parents to find their

kids.

There are already a lot of wearables available on the market that may be used to track children's daily activity as well as to locate them utilizing the Wi-Fi and Bluetooth capabilities of the device.

**Merits:** The advantage of this wearable over others is that it can be operated with any phone; a high-end smartphone is not necessary, and it doesn't require a person to be highly tech knowledgeable.

Demerits: Due to its low battery life, this device.

[2] **Authors:** M Nandini Priyanka, S Murugan, K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswararao, E. Kusuma Kumari.

Title: Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking.

Published in: 2019 IEEE.

The Link-It ONE board, programmed in embedded C, is used to construct the system. It is connected to temperature, heartbeat, touch, GPS, GSM, and digital camera modules. The work is innovative in that when a child is in need of rapid attention during an emergency, the system instantly notifies the parent or caregiver by sending an SMS.

**Merits:** The child's heartbeat, temperature, and touch are employed as parameters in a parametric analysis, and the results are shown.

**Demerits:** To put in place an IoT gadget that offers a comprehensive remedy for issues with child safety.

[3] Authors: Dheeraj Sunehera, Pottabhatini Laxmi Priya.

Title: Children Location Monitoring on Google Maps Using GPS and GSM.

Published in: 2016 IEEE.

This study offers parents an Android-based tool to follow their kids in real-time. Through internet-connected channels, various gadgets can communicate with one another. The concerned gadget has an internet connection to the server. Parents can use the gadget to keep track of their kids in real-time or to protect ladies. The location services offered by the GSM module are used in the suggested solution. It enables parents to receive an SMS with their child's location information.

Merits: Uses an Android terminal and ad hoc networks, a child tracking system.

Demerits: This device cannot be used in rural areas.

[4] Authors: Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit.

Published in: 2016 IEEE.

Title: Child Safety & Tracking Management System by using GPS.

This study offered a model for child safety using smartphones that give parents the option to track their children's whereabouts as well as the ability for kids to send a fast message and their current location in case of an emergency via Short Message Services.

**Merits:** The benefits of smartphones that offer a wealth of capabilities like GPS, SMS, Google Maps, etc.

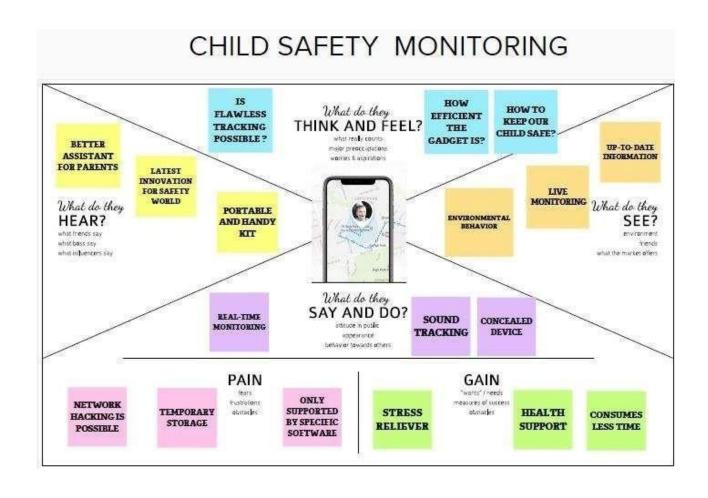
**Demerits:** This system is unable to detect child-like human behavior.

#### References:

- [1] Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit, 'Child Safety & Tracking Management System by using GPS, GeoFencing & Android Application: An Analysis,' 2016 Second International Conference on Computational Intelligence & Communication Technology.
- [2] Dheeraj Sunehera, Pottabhatini Laxmi Priya, 'Children Location Monitoring on Google Maps Using GPS and GSM,' 2016 IEEE 6th International Conference on Advanced Computing.
- [3] M Nandini Priyanka, S Murugan, K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswararao, E. Kusuma Kumari,
- 'Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking' International Journal of Innovative Technology and Exploring Engineering, Volume 8, Issue 8, June 2019.
- [4] Akash Moodbidri, Hamid Shahnasser (Jan. 2017) 'Child safety wearable device', International Journal for Research in Applied Science & Engineering Technology, Vol. 6 Issue 2, pp. 438-444.

## 3. IDEATION AND PROPOSED SOLUTION

# 3.1 Empathy map canvas



# 3.2 Ideation and brainstorm



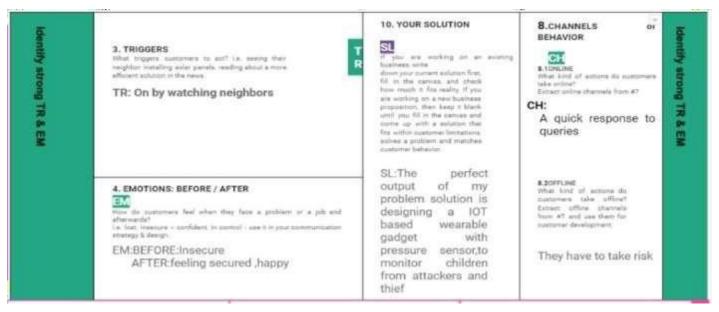
5

# 3.3 Proposed solution

S.No	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	To prevent children for abuse and make them safe
2.	Idea / Solution description	compact wearable gadget with pressure button which can the parents can find the ahacker easier
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	Pressure button with Gsm
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	It is useful to working parents when they are leaving children
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	wearable gadget
6.	Scalability of the Solution	compact and easy to use

#### 3.4 Problem solution fit





# 4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

# 4.1 Functional requirements

FR	Functional	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
No.	Requirement (Epic)	
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form
		Registration through Gmail
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email
		Confirmation via OTP
FR-3	Notification	Notification Via Mobile App and normal
		message
FR-4	Monitoring	App to monitor the child location
FR-5	Health monitoring	Heart beat rate, Temperature

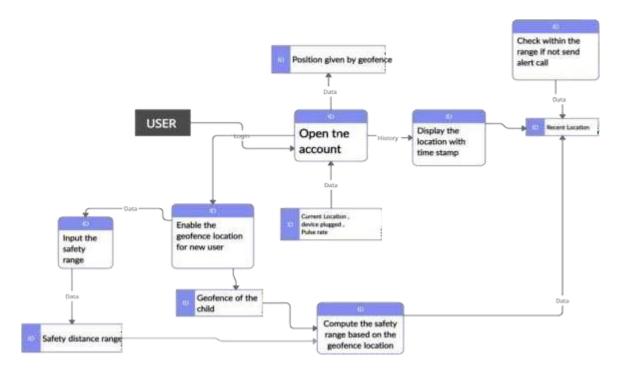
# **4.2 Non-Functional requirements**

FR	Non-Functional	Description
No.	Requirement	
NFR	Usability	This model has GSM that can help to
-1		notify the parents in case of emergency
		or the smart band not connected
NFR	Security	Parents can feel secure because if the
-2		child forget or not connect the band it

NFR -3	Reliability	will notify the parents and if panic  Button is pressed it will send alert messageand parents able to track the location  • Easy to use • Portable • Flexible • Cost effective			
NFR -4	Performance	<ul> <li>Create a Child tracker which helps the parents with continuously monitoring the child'slocation.</li> <li>The notification will be sentaccording to the child's location to their parents or caretakers.</li> </ul>			
NFR -5	Availability	<ul><li>Track your child even in a crowd</li><li>Know the current location</li></ul>			
NFR -6	Scalability	This model ensures the safety and tracking of the children. Parents need not worry about their children.			

## 5. PROJECT DESIGN

# 5.1 Data Flow Diagrams



### 5.2 Solution & Technical Architecture

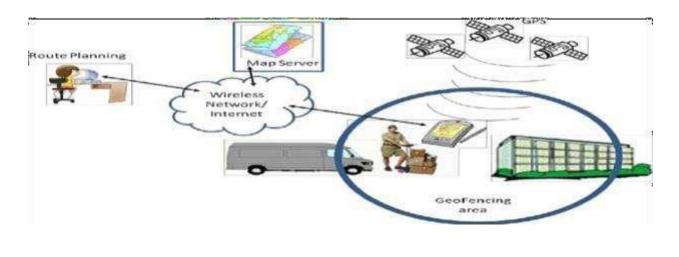
Solution architecture is a complex process – with many sub-processes – that bridges the gap between business problems and technology solutions. Its goals are to:

- Find the test tech solution to solve existing business problems.
- Describe the structure, characteristics, behavior, and other aspects of the software toproject stakeholders.

- Define features, development phases, and solution requirements.
- Provide specifications according to which the solution is defined, managed, anddelivered.

# **5.2 User Stories**

User Type	Functional Requireme nt (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Customer (Mobile user)	Registrati -on	USN-1 (FATHER)	As a user, I can register by entering my email, and password, and confirming my password. Ican access the location	Dashboard and		Sprint-



ch using the cree program and particular and continue the cree my and can the cree the cree that the cree program are continued to the cree that the cree program are continued to the cree that the cree program are cree to the cree to the cree to the cree program are cree to the cree to t	edentials ovided as  Father.  S a user, I I can access my High Sprint- n register account/dashboard and receive a confirmation demail & click confirm  d ssword, d nfirming y ssword. I
--	---

	USN-3 (GUARDI A N/ CARETAKE R )	can monitor the children's activities Using a safety gadget monitoring system.	and receive a confirmation email & click confirm	m	Sprint-
Login	USN-4	As a user, I can log into the application by entering my email & password.			Sprint- 2
Dashboard	USN-5	As a user, I can fix the geofence for my child's location so	I can monitor th current location of my child.	_	Sprint-2

	 that I will		
	receive		
	alerts if		
	my child		
	crosses		
	the geo-		
	fence and		
	monitor		
	the		
	child's		
	pulse and		
	check		
	whether		
	the		
	device		
	Is		
	plugged		
	in or not.		

# 6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

# 6.1 Sprint planning and estimation

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Registration (Parent Mobile User)	USN-1	Registering for an application, as a user we can register by entering our email, password and again, we need to confirm the password		High	Gowtham B
Sprint-1	Login	USN-2	If we have register for the application as a user a confirmation mail will be received to our mail		High	Deepikasri N
Sprint- 2	User Interface	USN-3	Using Facebook, we can register for This application	3	Low	Madhubala T
Sprint-1	Data Visualization	USN-4	We can also register for the application through Gmail	3	Medium	Deepikasri N
Sprint-3	Login	USN-5	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email	3	Low	Nagajothi V

Sprint-1	Dashboard	USN-5	We need to be able to view the function that can perform	High	Gowtham B
Sprint- 2 n	Notification	USN-1	Using minimum time, we should be able to notify their parent and guardian	High	Madhubala T
1	Store data	USN-2	We need to continuously store location data into the database	Medium	Deepikasri N
Sprint-4	Web UI	USN-3	We all will need a friendly interface to view and access the resource easily	Medium	Nagajothi V
Sprint-3	Registration (Parent Web User)	USN-1	By entering email and password we can log into the application as auser	High	Deepikasri N
Sprint- 2	Login	USN-2	Using minimum time, we need to login to registered account via web page	High	Gowtham B
Sprint-4	Web UI	USN-3	To easily view and access the resources we need a user-friendly interface application	Medium	Madhubala T

# 6.2 Sprint Delivery schedule

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	•	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	20	19 Nov 2022

# 7. CODING & SOLUTIONING (Explain the features added in the project along with code)

#### **7.1 Feature 1:**

(Adding Geofence)

- Geofence is like a round wall covering the given location. So parents can use them to mark the location where their children are going.
- Multiple Geofence can be added

## **CODING:**

Package

com.example.geofence; import android.app.PendingIntent; import android.content.Context; import android.content.ContextWrapper; import android.content.Intent; import android.widget.Toast;

#### **Import**

com.google.android.gms.common.api.ApiException; import com.google.android.gms.location.Geofence; import com.google.android.gms.location.GeofenceStatusCodes; import com.google.android.gms.location.GeofencingRequest; import com.google.android.gms.maps.model.LatLng; public class GeofenceHelper extends ContextWrapper {

```
private static final String TAG = "GeofenceHelper"; PendingIntent
           pendingIntent;
           public GeofenceHelper(Context base) {super(base);
           }
   public GeofencingRequest getGeofencingRequest (Geofencegeofence)
  { return new GeofencingRequest.Builder()
.addGeofence(geofence)
         .setInitialTrigger(GeofencingRequest.INITIAL TRIGGER ENTER)
                 .build();
           }
           public Geofence getGeofence(String ID, LatLng latLng, float radius,
int transitionTypes) {
             return new Geofence.Builder()
                 .setCircularRegion(latLng.latitude, latLng.longitude, radius)
                 .setRequestId(ID)
.setTransitionTypes(transitionTypes)
                 .setLoiteringDelay(5000)
                 .setExpirationDuration(Geofence.NEVER EXPIRE)
                 .build();
           }
           public PendingIntent getPendingIntent() {if
             (pendingIntent != null) {
```

```
return pendingIntent;
          }
           Intent intent = new Intent(this,
       GeofenceBroadcastReceiver.class);
           pendingIntent = PendingIntent.getBroadcast(this, 2607, intent,
        PendingIntent.FLAG_IMMUTABLE);
           return pendingIntent;
         }
         public String getErrorString(Exception e) {if (e)
           instanceof ApiException) {
             ApiException apiException = (ApiException) e;
            switch (apiException.getStatusCode()) {
              case GeofenceStatusCodes
                .GEOFENCE NOT AVAILABLE:
                                                 return
            "GEOFENCE NOT AVAILABLE";
       case GeofenceStatusCodes
             .GEOFENCE TOO MANY GEOFENCES:
          "GEOFENCE TOO MANY GEOFENCES";
return
              case GeofenceStatusCodes
.GEOFENCE TOO MANY PENDING INTENTS:
                         "GEOFENCE TOO MANY PENDING INTENTS";
                return
             }
           }
```

# 7.2 Feature 2 (Alert Notification)

- Once geofence is added, when the child enters the geofence a notification willbe sent
- When the child leaves the geofence a notification will be sent . package com.example.

```
geofence;
import android.content.BroadcastReceiver;
importandroid.content.Context;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.location.Location;
import android.os.CountDownTimer;
import android.util.Log;
import android.widget.Toast;
import com.google.android.gms.location.Geofence;
import com.google.android.gms.location.GeofencingEvent
import java.util.List; import android.os.Handler;
      public class GeofenceBroadcastReceiver extends BroadcastReceiver {
      private static final String TAG = "GeofenceBroadcastReceiv";
        @Override
        public void onReceive(Context context, Intent intent) {
      // TODO: This method is called when the BroadcastReceiver is receiving
      // an Intent broadcast
```

```
int toastDurationInMilliSeconds = 1200000;
       mToastToShow = Toast.makeText(context,"GEOFENCE_EXITED",
        Toast.LENGTH LONG);
        // Set the countdown to display the toast
            CountDownTimer
                                toastCountDown;
            toastCountDown = new
        CountDownTimer(toastDurationInMilliSeconds,100000)
         {public void onTick(long millisUntilFinished) {
                 mToastToShow.show();
}
              public void onFinish()
                 {mToastToShow.cancel();
              }
            };
            Show the toast and starts the countdown
            mToastToShow.show();
            toastCountDown.start();*/
  NotificationHelper notificationHelper = new NotificationHelper(context);
notificationHelper.sendHighPriorityNotification("GEOFENCE TRANSITION ENTER",
        "", MapsActivity.class);
  GeofencingEvent geofencingEvent=GeofencingEvent.fromIntent(intent);
            if (geofencingEvent.hasError())
           Log.d(TAG, "onReceive: Error receiving geofence event...");
           return;
```

```
List<Geofence> geofenceList=geofencingEvent.getTriggeringGeofences();
for(Geofence geofence:geofenceList) {
               Log.d(TAG, "onReceive: " + geofence.getRequestId());
             }
        // Location location = geofencingEvent.getTriggeringLocation();
         inttransitionType = geofencingEvent.getGeofenceTransition();
             switch (transitionType) {
          case
          Geofence.GEOFENCE TRANSITION ENT
notificationHelper.sendHighPriorityNotification
                              Location","", Maps Activity.class);
          ("Entered
                       the
                 break;
          case Geofence.GEOFENCE TRANSITION EXIT:
                    notificationHelper.sendHighPriorityNotification("Exited
         the Location ", "", MapsActivity.class);
                 break;
             }
          }
```

}

# 8. TESTING

# 8.1 Test Cases

Test case ID	Feature Type	Compos	Test Scenaria	Pre-Requisite	Steps To Execute	Test Bata	Espected Result	Actes! Result	Stat	Comments	TC for Automation[Y/W
loginFagr_TC_0 Ot	Factions	Hom: Page	Verify user is table to see the Logist Signay popus when user clicked as App		15 we App 2 Yorky to god Empop propro- dicalored or set		Logic Migrap popup cheeld display	Varling as expected	Pape		Y
LoginFagr_TC_C CE	u	Ton: Pigs	Yalliy do Ul disherci le Logis (Signe) popap		15 ner App 2 Yorky logistilingup proper with below University acrost best these appropried test best absolution allogis beston d Morr distance? Register		Application should show below U detacted: acreal house be- b parament facilities charge button with urange colou- d Rem cactamen? Register	Warking as expected	Page		Y
LoginFago_TC_G GS	Factional	Home: page	Verify earlie while to king late application with Yulid condental:		15ste App 2 East Volidesemanismal is East Volidesemanismal is East volidesemanismal is East volidesemanismal is parend and but 4 filled an institution.	Usernme shod@gaskern provinct Testagit23	User should wright to east account homograps	Varlage: especial	Pass		¥
LogisFago_TO_O O4	factori	Logis pags	Verify everic sales to log also application with birthick conducted:		1 Exemply 2 Exemply decreases function Exactles ther: 1 Exemply provides paramed and there 4 Chick and their	Usernanc shed@gmail percussed:Testing\$23	Application should about "Login serior Tilent in the ser record corresponding to the deathful"	Varling as expected	pec		Y
LogisFags_TC_O OA	Factori	Logis page	Verify sterie able to log alto application eith Yulid conductal:		1 Estar App 2 Estar Valid comprovement in Estat these 1 Estar health postworth in payment but these 4 Clist on health button	Usernanic suction2002 retrainity and the second section of the second section of the second s		Votags equal	Parc		r
logisfage_TC_C OS	Factions	Logis pags	Verify state is able to long alto application with his hid codestrals		1 Esta App 2 Estar la Valid estatuación del la Sacilitat bes 3 Estar la visid possivordin popular del	Usersane shed provised:	Application should show "Legis arror. There is no user record corresponding to the identifier"	Variages expected	Pas		Y
Desbeard	Facilitati	Destboard	Adding geoficials in the location aced		15 mer App 25 shar the valid acressmented passward		Application of emand sincic second the location	Vorking to expected	Pape		Y
Allert Notification	Fercatonal	Notification	Notification whose the soler extendible good race		15ster App 25ster the valid accreate and pacement 3.Add the Govines		Application sour the and curion " External the location"	Virting is expected	Page		Y
Alem Notification	Featoni	Notticates	Notification when the new coined the generator		15 No App 25 No raid source and paceword		Application seat the west review."  Earlied the location."	Variago: espected	Page		¥

# **8.2** User Acceptance Testing

# 1 .Defect Analysis

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Sub total
By Design	11	4	2	2	19
Duplicate	1	1	2	0	4
External	2	3	0	1	6
Fixed	10	2	3	20	35
Not Reproduced	0	0	2	0	2
Skipped	0	0	2	1	3
Won't Fix	0	5	2	1	8
Totals	24	15	13	25	77

# 2. Test Case Analysis

Sec on	Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Print	5	0	1	4
Engine				
Client	47	0	2	45
Application				

Outsource	2	0	0	2
Shipping				
Except on	11	0	2	9
Reporting				
Final	5	0	0	5
Report				
Output				
Version	3	0	1	2
Control				
Security	3	0	0	3

## 9. RESULTS

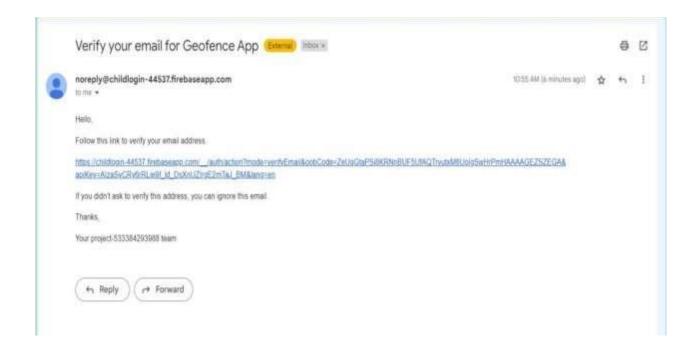
# 9.1 User Registration:

Users get registered to the app using their mail and create their password. On the user is registered a verification mail will be sent to the user mailid. The user needs to verify the account. All user details are stored in the firebase and verification mail is sent by firebase authentication.

# 1. Registration Page:



#### 2. Verification mail



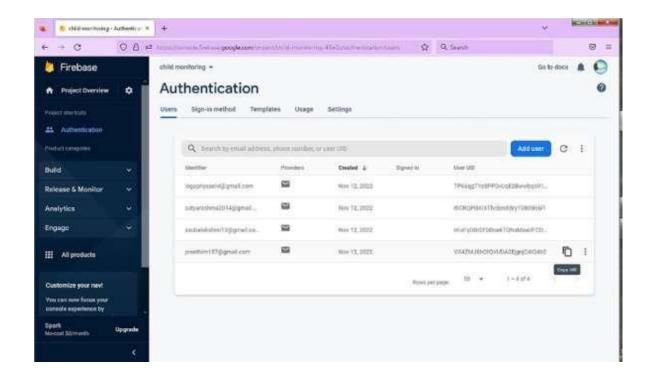
# 1. User Login

Users with their registered mail and password will login to the account . As the details are stored in firebase, when invalid email or password is entered a message say invalid email or password occurs.

## 2. Login page:



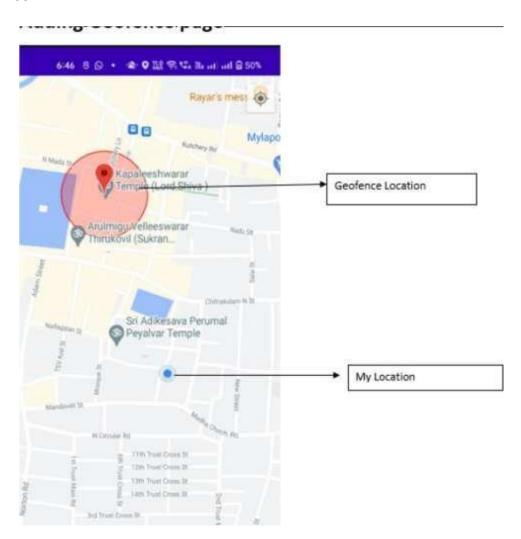
### **User Details**



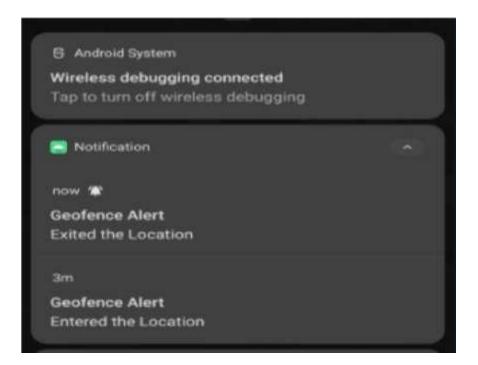
# 1. Adding Geofence and Alert Notification

Users can add geofence in the location where they want to add or where their child is going to play so they can monitor the child location. Once the child enters the geofence alert notification says entered the location will be displayed. When the child leaves the geofence alert notification says exited the location will be displayed.

## Geofence



## Notification



## 10. ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES

The parent can monitor their child from anywhere at any time, and also get a notification when the child goes away from the permitted radius. It also allows the parent to know if their child is in any dangerous situation. The disadvantages of this system are that the child could not produce the exact alert command during a panic condition. The command produced may not match the previously stored command. This project requires manual intervention.

## 11. CONCLUSION

Future is similar to the word children. Young people are the future pillars of one's nation, as Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam once said, thus it is important to protect today's children's dreams and lives in order to give them a better future. Therefore, every parent should take good care of their own children to prevent them from being victims of abuse that will completely harm them on a physical, mental, and emotional level, wrecking our future. Due to the significance of our future, our product makes it simple for parents to track their kids and regularly visually monitor them, enabling them to assure their safety and lowering the incidence of child abuse.

# 13. FUTURE SCOPE

In our system, we use the Internet of Things, GPS, GSM, and Raspberry Pi to automatically monitor the youngster in real time. When we utilize a web camera and GPS to actively monitor, this system needs network

Connections, satellite communication, and a high-speed data connection. It is challenging to keep an eye out for any network problems or satelliteconnection problems. Additionally, there is a lag when streaming videos throughthe server. The Zigbee concept or accessing the system without the internet and employing high-speed server transmission can therefore be used in the future to solve these problems.

# 13 .APPENDIX

## Source code

## Source code link:

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-26684-1660033316

## GitHub link:

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-26684-1660033316