

## ASSIGNMENT – 4

### Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

Date	25 October 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 marks

#### QUESTION:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events

#### CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include
<PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned
int payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "5bfis0"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson
IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "1234"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG
".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char publishTopic[]
= "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED
0.034 long duration;
float distance;
```

```
void setup() {
```

```

Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin,
OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
duration = pulseIn(echoPin,
HIGH);
distance = duration *
SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop())
{ mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist)
{ mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
payload += dist;
payload += ", \"ALERT!!\":"; payload += "\"Distance less than 100cms\":";
payload += "\"}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}

```

```
}  
void mqttconnect() {  
if (!client.connected()) {
```

```

Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".")
; delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}

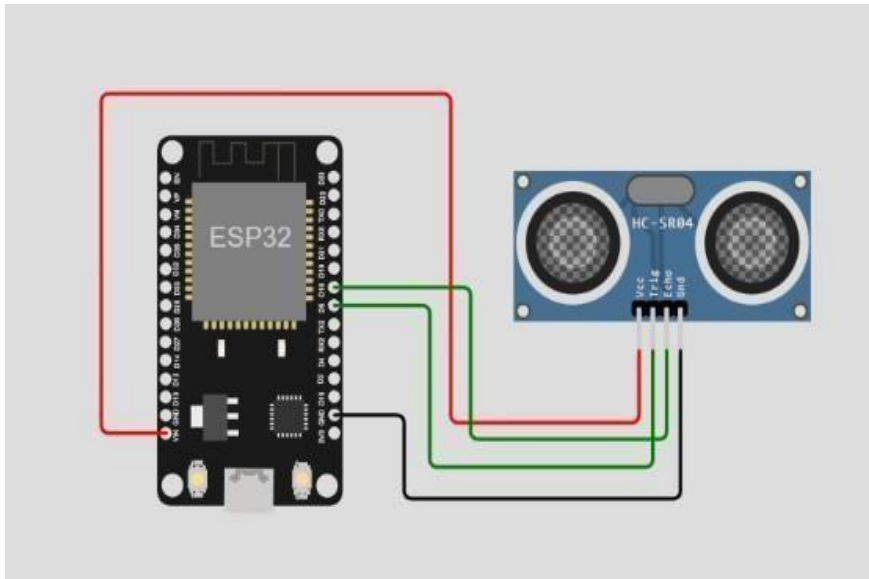
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "",
6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
//Serial.print((char)payload[i])
; data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+
data3); data3="";
}

```

## CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:



## Wokwi simulation link:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/3471910302342190>

## WOKWI OUTPUT:

```
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

### IBM CLOUD OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows the 'Recent Events' tab selected. A message states: "The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device." Below this is a table with four columns: Event, Value, Format, and Last Received.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago