

## Assignment - 4

Assignment Date	17 October 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

### Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

### CODE 1 :

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include
<PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribtopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "x8ylvy"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "IoT_Gas_Leakage"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson
IOT Platform#define DEVICE_ID "10122001"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform #define TOKEN "1911020abcdefgh" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribtopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float
distance;
void
setup() {
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin,
OUTPUT);
```

```

pinMode(echoPin,
INPUT); wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
duration = pulseIn(echoPin,
HIGH);
distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;

Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!
"); delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if
(!client.loop())
{ mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist)
{ mqttconnect();
String payload =
"{\"Distance\": "; payload += dist;
payload += ", \"ALERT!!\": \"\" \"Distance less than 100cms\" \"\"";
payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}
void mqttconnect() {

```

```

if (!client.connected()) {
  Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
  Serial.println(server);
  while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
    Serial.print(".");
    delay(500);
  }
  initManagedDevice();
  Serial.println();
}
}
void wificonnect()
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "",
6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi
connected");Serial.println("IP
address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));

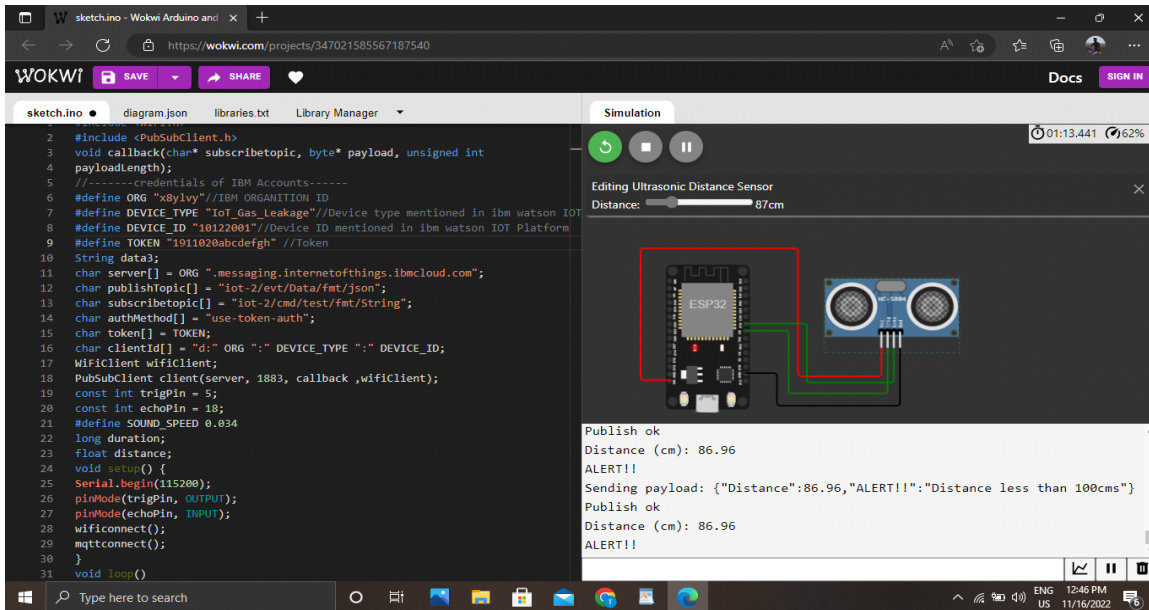
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }
  Serial.println("data: "+
data3);data3="";
}

```

## Wokwi Link :

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347021585567187540>

## Output and Simulation :



Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

