

Personal Assistance for Senior who are Self-Reliant

**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY
SALEM**

A PROJECT REPORT

Submitted By

YOKESHWARAN S (1919106119)

VIGNESHWAR M (1919106701)

SURYA S (1919106107)

SINDHU S (1919106095)

Index

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1.Project Overview	04
1.2.Purpose	04

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1. Existing problem	04
2.2. References	04
2.3.Problem Statement Definition	06

3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

3.1. Empathy Map Canvas	06
3.2.Ideation & Brainstorming	07
3.3. Proposed Solution	08
3.4. Problem Solution fit	09

4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

4.1.Functional requirement	10
4.2. Non-Functional requirements	10

5. PROJECT DESIGN

5.1. Data Flow Diagrams	12
5.2. Solution & Technical Architecture	13
5.3. User Stories	14

6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

6.1. Sprint Planning & Estimation	15
6.2. Sprint Delivery Schedule	18
6.3.Reports from JIRA	20

7. CODING & SOLUTIONING

7.1. Feature 1	25
7.2. Feature 2	26
7.3. Feature 3	27
7.4. Feature 4	28

8. TESTING

8.1. Test Cases	28
8.2. User Acceptance Testing	30

9. RESULTS

9.1. Performance Metrics	32
--------------------------------	----

10. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

11.CONCLUSION

12. FUTURE SCOPE

13. APPENDIX

Source Code	34
GitHub & Project Demo Link	48

1.INTRODUCTION

1.1. PROJECT OVERVIEW

- An app is built for the user (caretaker) which enables him to set the desired time and medicine. These details will be stored in the IBM Cloudant DB.
- If the medicine time arrives the web application will send the medicine name to the IoT Device through the IBM IoT platform.
- The device will receive the medicine name and notify the user with voice commands.

1.2. PURPOSE

- Sometimes elderly people forget to take their medicine at the correct time.
- They also forget which medicine He / She should take at that particular time.
- And it is difficult for doctors/caretakers to monitor the patients around the clock. To avoid this problem, this medicine reminder system is developed.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1. EXISTING PROBLEM

Elderly people let slip the medications at the correct time and the existing solutions for this problem is setting reminders or using pill boxes, calendars, Personal Assistance. Though the solutions give reminders, the voice commands or assistance given by this system is more efficient.

2.2. REFERENCES

1.A. Sawand, S. Djahel, Z. Zhang, and F. Na. Multidisciplinary Approaches to Achieving Efficient and Trustworthy e Health Monitoring Systems. Commun .China (ICCC), 2014 IEEE/CIC Int. Conf., pp. 187–192, 2014.

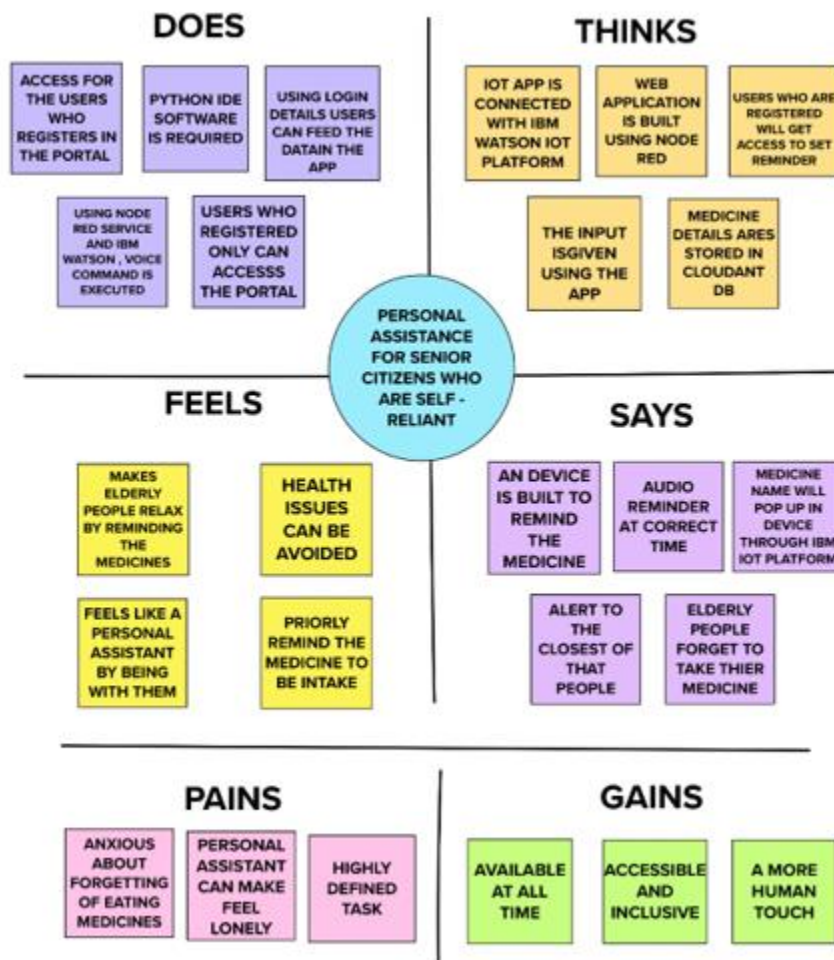
2. D. a. Clifton, D. Wong, L. Clifton, S. Wilson, R. Way, R. Pullinger, and L. Tarassenko. A large-scale clinical validation of an integrated monitoring system in the Emergency Department. *IEEE J. Biomed. Heal. Informatics* vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 835–842, 2013.
3. M. Parida, H.-C.Yang, S.-W.Jheng, and C.-J. Kuo.Application of RFID Technology for In-House Drug Management System.15th Int. Conf.Network-Based Inf. Syst., pp. 577–581, 2012.
4. L. Ilkko and J. Karppinen.UbiPILL A Medicine Dose Controller of Ubiquitous Home Environment. 2009 Third Int. Conf. Mob. UbiquitousComput.Syst. Serv. Technol., pp. 329–333, 2009.
5. A. Kliem, M. Hovestadt, and O. Kao.Security and Communication Architecture for Networked Medical Devices in Mobility-Aware e Health Environments,” 2012 IEEE First Int. Conf. Mob. Serv., pp. 112–114, 2012.
6. S. T.-B. Hamida, E. Ben Hamida, B. Ahmed, and A. AbuDayya.Towards efficient and secure in-home wearable insomnia monitoring and diagnosis system.13th IEEE Int. Conf. Bioinforma. Bioeng., pp. 1–6, 2013.
7. P. Ray.Home Health Hub Internet of Things (H 3 IoT): An architectural framework for monitoring health of elderly people.Sci. Eng. Manag.Res, pp. 3–5, 2014.
8. S. Huang, H. Chang, Y. Jhu, and G. Chen.The Intelligent Pill Box - Design and Implementation.pp. 235–236, 2014.
9. F.-T. Lin, Y.-C.Kuo, J.-C.Hsieh, H.-Y.Tsai, Y.-T. Liao, and H. C. Lee A Self-powering Wireless Environment Monitoring System Using Soil Energy. *IEEE Sens. J.*, vol. 15, no. c, pp. 1–1, 2015.
10. S. S. Al-majeed.HomeTelehealth by Internet of Things (IoT).pp. 609–613,

2.3. PROBLEM STATEMENT DEFINITION


It is very difficult for the senior citizens (elder people) to remember their medicines. To avoid the skipping up the medicines, they can be remembered by using the voice commands of the medicine names at correct time specified. If the voice commands on the medicine name is not available, they are given the reminder of the medicine by SMS on their phone or to their closest person.

3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

3.1. EMPATHY MAP CANVAS



3.2. IDEATION AND BRAINSTORMING



Brainstorm & idea prioritization

[Share template feedback](#)

Brainstorm

Write down any ideas that come to mind that address your problem statement.

[30 minutes](#)

Saibalaji SM

- Smart assistance for medicine
- SMS of medicine name
- Warning for scarcity of medicine
- Web application for user registration

Shakthivel S

- Voice alert by chat bot
- Notify on low amount of medicine
- Reminder for patients relation
- Android app for feeding data for alert

Sathish B

- Reminder of pills through audio
- Seeking of medicines
- Mobile application for setting reminder
- Message alert for closest person

Sridharan R

- Application based on health monitoring
- Alert on quantity of medicines
- monitoring the sufficiency of medicine
- Medicine remembrance of voice

Group ideas

Take time sharing your ideas with clustering similar or related notes as you go. Once all sticky notes have been grouped, give each cluster a sentence like 'What if a cluster is bigger than six sticky notes, try and see if you can break it up into smaller sub-groups.'

[30 minutes](#)

VOICE ASSISTANT

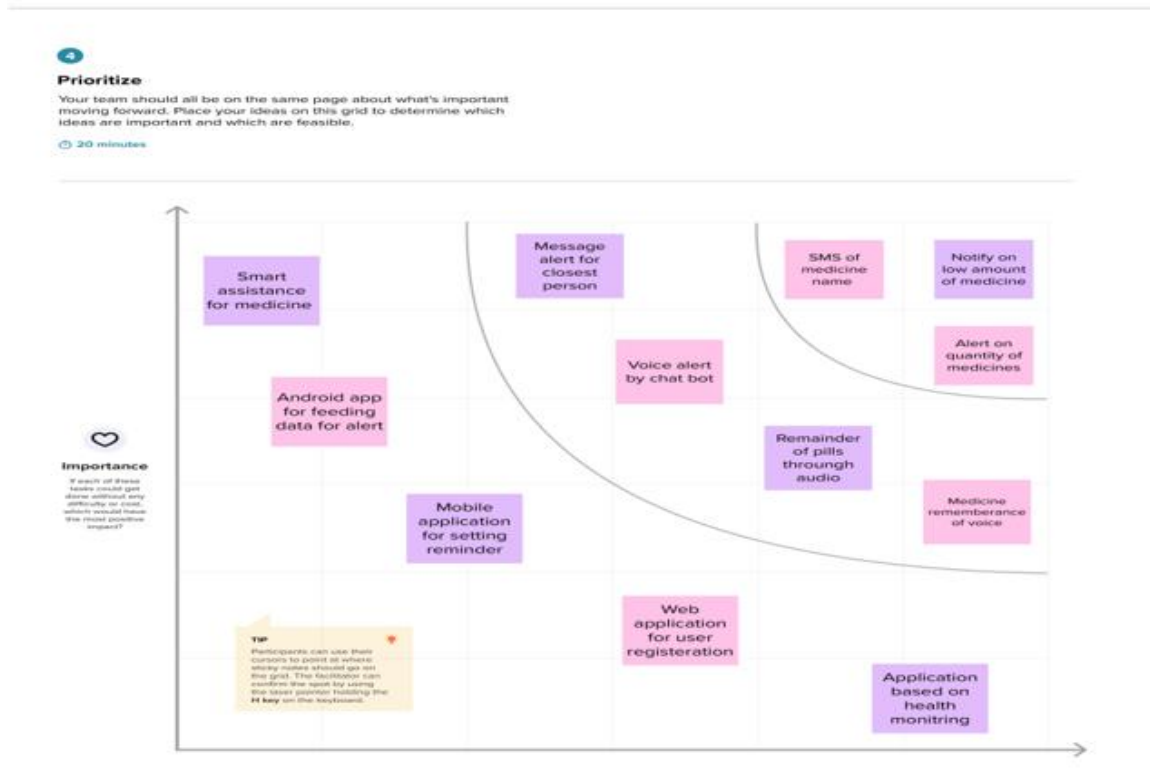
- Smart assistance for medicine
- Voice alert by chat bot
- Medicine remembrance of voice
- Reminder of pills through audio

NOTIFICATION

- Notify on low amount of medicine
- SMS of medicine name
- Alert on quantity of medicines
- Message alert for closest person

WARNING

- Reminder for patients relation
- Alert on quantity of medicines
- Alert on quantity of medicines
- Warning for scarcity of medicine









3.3. PROPOSED SOLUTION

S.No	Parameter	Description
1	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	Senior citizens who are in need of medicine reminder and self-assistance because they don't want to skip their intake of medicine
2	Idea / Solution description	Creation of the web application which remind the medicine name and time through a voice alert
3	Novelty / Uniqueness	Blind people can get to know their time of taking pills
4	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	The users are satisfied with the proper reminder and intake of pills
5	Business Model (Revenue Model)	By our web application the revenue can be made in the form of popping up of advertisements or by overlaying add from third party services

6	Scalability of the Solution	Vast number of people who are aged can be provided with portable devices to ensure their health conditions by consuming medicines at correct time using web application
---	-----------------------------	---

3.4. PROBLEM SOLUTION FIT

Define CS, fit into CC	1. CUSTOMER SEGMENT(S)  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Here the customers are the elder people who needs to take medicine regularly at correct time. Patients who can't be monitored 24X7 by doctors. Visually challenged people who are self-reliant. 	6. CUSTOMER CONSTRAINTS  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to lack of internet. It should be present near to them. Knowing the process of using the applications. Registered user can use the application. 	5. AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If customers forgot to take medicine ,medcare application helps them to take medicine at right time. Alert the customer by notification by SMS alarm. Make the registered users remind their medicines through voice commands of medicine names. 	Explore AS, differentiate
	2. JOBS-TO-BE-DONE /PROBLEMS  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Remembrance of the medicine to be consumed through voice. Message sent on regarding intake of medicines to the closest persons. Alert the patient about the low amount of medicine. 	9. PROBLEM ROOT CAUSE  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Doctors cannot monitor the patients all the time. Visually impaired persons needs an assistance. Elder people(self-reliant) who needs care to be taken. 	7. BEHAVIOUR  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The customer can use 'help' option in the application to get the problem solved. The user can use user guide available in the 'about' section for reference. 	

Identify strong TR & EM	3. TRIGGERS TR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The customers are introduced with this by the doctors. By seeing ads on the internet. 	10. YOUR SOLUTION SL <p>Notifying of medicines names through audio and message with the help of data fed from the mobile application which is initiated by web application which stores the user details.</p>	8.CHANNELS of BEHAVIOUR CH <p>ONLINE: Customers can set reminder about their medicines in online mode.</p> <p>OFFLINE: Customers get notification alert to take medicine on proper time in offline mode.</p>	Extract online & offline CHOP be
	4. EMOTIONS: BEFORE / AFTER EM <p>BEFORE: Customers forgot to take at right time which affect their health.</p> <p>AFTER: Now after using medcare applications customers are taking their medicines properly at correct time.</p>			

4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

4.1. FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

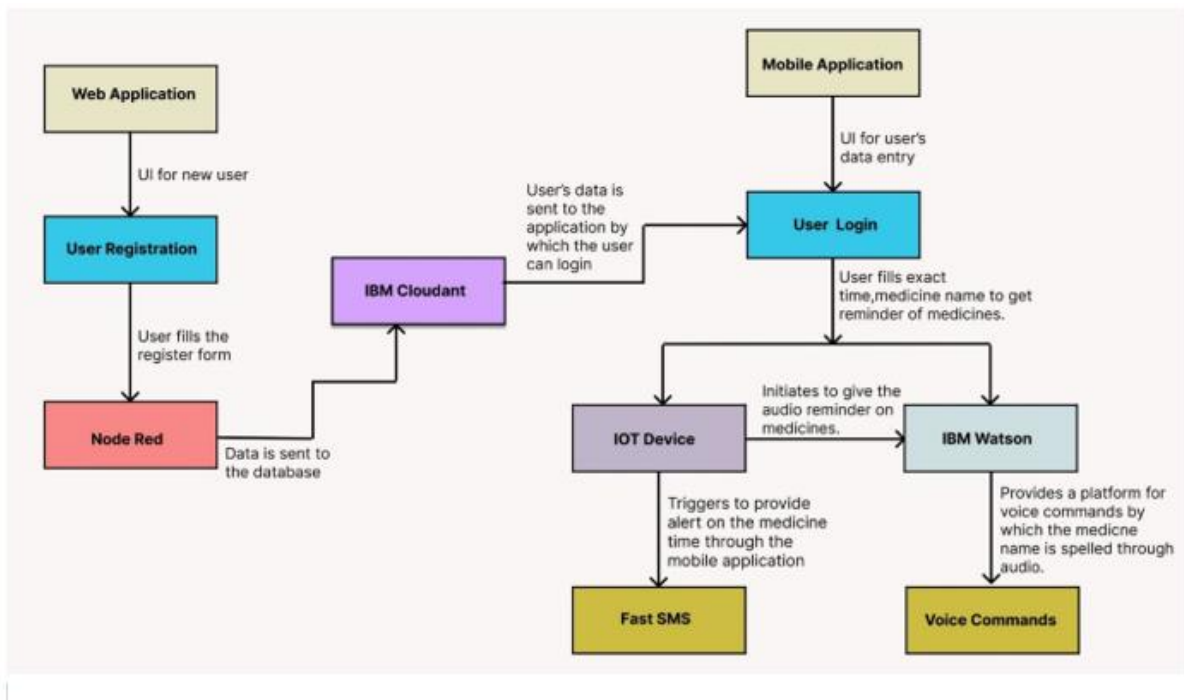
FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Gmail Registration by phone number
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email Confirmation through SMS/Messages
FR-3	User Login(Web)	Login with registered mail id and password
FR-4	User Login(mobile app)	Login with registered mobile number and password
FR-5	User's Medical Information	In the app, enter your medicine details with date. Then set the time in the app.

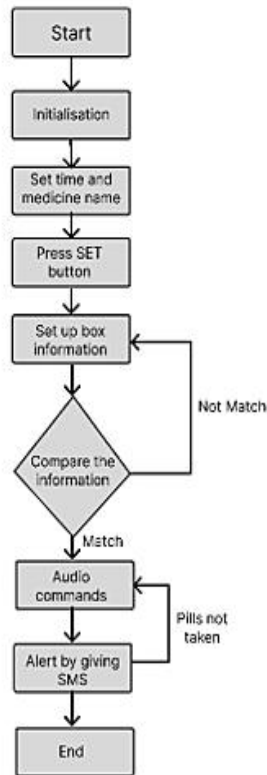
4.2. NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	The system should be user-friendly for the users. It is used to remain the medicine names. It alerts the users through voice commands.
NFR-2	Security	The login information should not be accessed by any other user than the respective. The data of the users should be kept confidential.
NFR-3	Reliability	Reminds on correct time The user data should be updated and examined after certain period of time.
NFR-4	Performance	The voice message will be delivered accurately to the given time. It works without any connection interruption
NFR-5	Availability	The system should be monitored 24X7 for the alert of medicines. It can be used by any registered users from any place.
NFR-6	Scalability	It is easily adaptable The device is compatible and portable The application can handle any number of registration.

5. PROJECT DESIGN

5.1. DATA FLOW DIAGRAMS





5.2. SOLUTION & TECHNICAL ARCHITECTURE

IOT Device:

- Getting the information from the application about the time and name of the medicines.
- Sending an SMS to the persons.
- Gathering the user information from the web application in which the user registers.

To accomplish this, we have to complete all the activities listed below:

Create and Configure IBM Cloud Services:

- Create IBM Watson IOT platform
- Create a device & configure the IBM IOT Platform
- Create Node-Red service

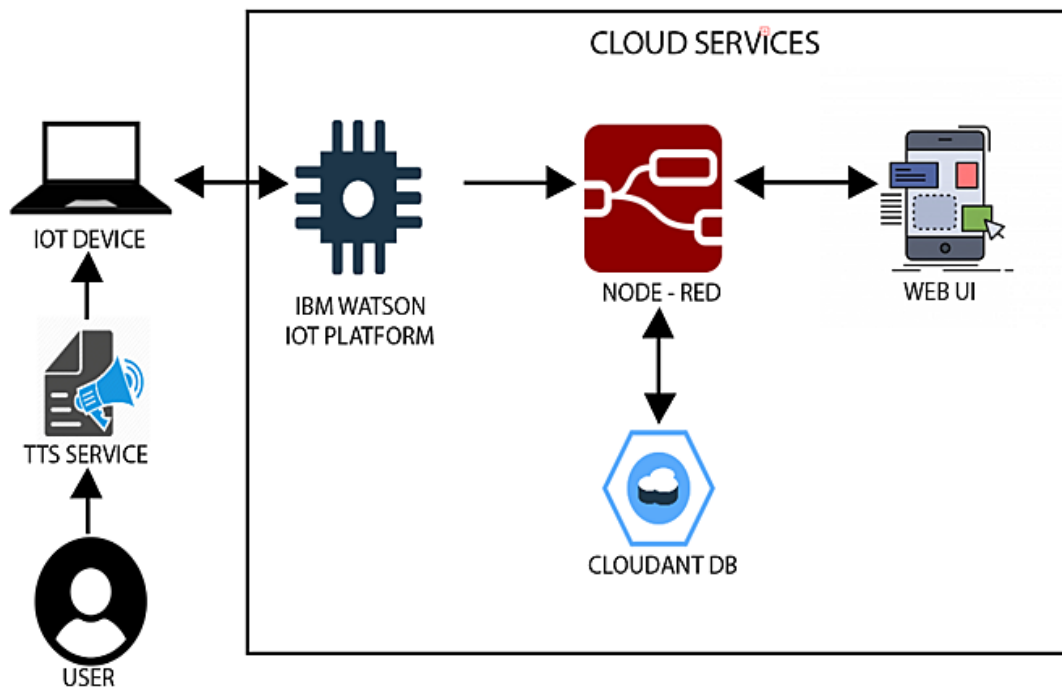
- Create a database in IBM Cloudant DB to medicine names and time.

Develop a web application using Node-RED service:

- Develop the web application using Node-RED.
- Develop a python script to publish the medicine names and time to remind details to the IBM IOT Platform.

Develop an application:

- Develop an application in which the user can feed the data on the medicine name and time.
- Develop an application which can transmit the signal on the reminder of the medicines at the time specified.



5.3. USER STORIES

User Type	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Customer (Senior citizen)	Caretaker	USN-1	As a user, I want to take medicines on time so that I can my health.	I want to take medicine on time.	High	Sprint-1
Customer (Mentally idled patient)	Janitor	USN-2	As a user, my patient should maintain good health by consuming medicines on time.	My patient needs to take medicines at proper time.	High	Sprint-2
Customer (Disabled person)	Smart medicine box	USN-3	As a user, I need to take my medicines at correct time through nearby person via SMS.	I need to take medicines at accurate time by notification.	Medium	Sprint-4
Customer (Coma patient)	Virtual medikit	USN-4	As a user, my patient medication time and name should be loaded in database.	My patient's medicine name and time should be in database list.	High	Sprint-2
Customer (Alzheimer patient)	Digital medicare	USN-5	As a user, I want to take medicines on time by voice commands.	I want to take medicines on time by voice assist. .	Medium	Sprint-3

6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

6.1. SPRINT PLANNING & ESTIMATION

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Login	USN-1	As a admin, I can log into the application by entering username & password	5	Medium	Sathish B

Sprint-1		USN-2	When the admin doesn't enter the username it displays an error message group	3	Medium	Sathish B
Sprint-1		USN-3	When the admin doesn't enter the password it displays an error message popup	4	Medium	Sathish B
Sprint-1		USN-4	When the admin enters the invalid credentials it displays an error popup	5	Medium	Shakthivel S
Sprint-1		USN-5	When the admin enter the correct username and password it redirects to the dashboard	3	High	Shakthivel S
Sprint-2	Dashboard	USN-1	Creating a Node-Red dashboard	5	Medium	Saibalaji SM

Sprint-2		USN-2	Developing a Node-Red to publish data to IBM cloud	8	High	Saibalaji SM
Sprint-2		USN-3	Create a register form in Node-Red	7	Medium	Saibalaji SM
Sprint-3	Creating device	USN-1	Creating a device in IBM Watson IOT platform	10	High	Shakthivel S
Sprint-3	Python	USN-2	Connect the device created in wokwi to the device created in IBM Watson IOT platform.	10	High	Saibalaji SM
Sprint-4	MIT app inventor	USN-1	Create a Interface for login page and Dashboard	5	Low	Sridharan R
Sprint-4		USN-2	Connect MIT app to Node Red	5	High	Sridharan R
Sprint-4		USN-3	As a user, I can keep track of the medicine time	6	Medium	Sridharan R

Sprint-4	Alert	USN-4	Retrieving the time from cloudant and alert the user through voice command	4	High	Sridharan R
----------	-------	-------	--	---	------	-------------

6.2. SPRINT DELIVERY SCHEDULE

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	4 Days	31 Oct 2022	3 Nov 2022	20	2 Nov 2022
Sprint-2	20	5 Days	04 Nov 2022	8 Nov 2022	20	8 Nov 2022

Sprint-3	20	5 Days	09 Nov 2022	13 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	20	4 Days	14 Nov 2022	17 Nov 2022	20	18 Nov 2022

Velocity:

Imagine we have a 10-day sprint duration, and the velocity of the team is 20 (points per sprint). Let's calculate the team's average velocity (AV) per iteration unit (story points per day)

$$AV = \text{Sprint duration} / \text{Velocity}$$

$$= 20 / 18$$

$$AV = 1.11$$

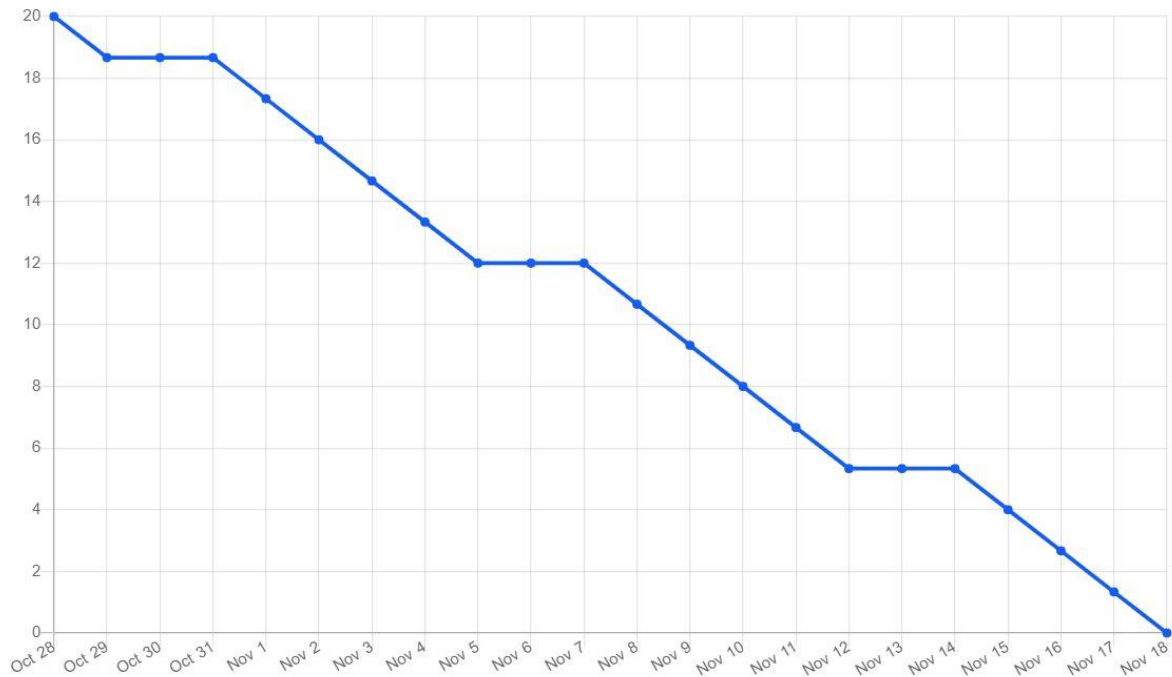
Burndown Chart:

A burn down chart is a graphical representation of work left to do versus time. It is often used in agile software development methodologies such as Scrum. However, burn down charts can be applied to any project containing measurable progress over time.

<https://www.visual-paradigm.com/scrum/scrum-burndown-chart/>

<https://www.atlassian.com/agile/tutorials/burndown-charts>

Burndown Chart



6.3. REPORTS FROM JIRA

PAFSWASR-1:

[PAFSWASR-1] [Login page](#) Created: 13/Nov/22 Updated: 13/Nov/22 Resolved: 13/Nov/22

Status:	Done
Project:	Personal assistance for seniors wo are self-reliant
Components:	HTML,CSS,Javascript

Affects versions:	5.0		
Fix versions:	5.0		
Type:	Task	Priority:	Medium
Reporter:	Saibalaji Sm	Assignee:	shakthivel2308
Resolution:	Done	Votes:	0
Labels:	None		
Remaining Estimate:	3 hours		
Time Spent:	21 hours		
Original estimate:	1 days		
Rank:	1		
Sprint:	Sprint 1		

Generated at Sun Nov 13 14:17:39 UTC 2022 by Saibalaji Sm using Jira 1001.0.0-

SNAPSHOT#100210-sha1:583150f45e96fe66b2cb2898eb1e9ae5719d8732.

PAFSWASR-2:

[PAFSWASR-2] [create a node red dashboard](#) Created: 13/Nov/22 Updated: 13/Nov/22 Resolved:

13/Nov/22			
Status:	Done		
Project:	Personal assistance for seniors who are self-reliant		
Type:	Task	Priority:	Medium
Reporter:	Saibalaji Sm	Assignee:	Saibalaji Sm
Resolution:	Done	Votes:	0
Labels:	None		
Remaining Estimate:	5 hours		
Time Spent:	28 hours		
Original estimate:	2 days		
Rank:	2		
Sprint:	Sprint 2		

Generated at Sun Nov 13 15:53:00 UTC 2022 by Saibalaji Sm using Jira 1001.0.0-SNAPSHOT#100210-sha1:583150f45e96fe66b2cb2898eb1e9ae5719d8732.

PAFSWASR-3:

[PAFSWASR-3] [Create an app in MIT App Inventor for entering the details](#) Created:

18/Nov/22 Updated: 18/Nov/22

Status:	Done		
Project:	Personal assistance for seniors who are self-reliant		
Components:	MIT App Inventor		
Affects versions:	None		
Fix versions:	None		
Type:	Task	Priority:	Medium
Reporter:	Saibalaji Sm	Assignee:	Sridharan R
Resolution:	Done	Votes:	0
Labels:	None		
Remaining Estimate:	4 hours		
Time Spent:	15 hours		
Original estimate:	1 day		
Rank:	2		
Sprint:	Sprint-3		

Generated at Fri Nov 18 18:26:22 UTC 2022 by Saibalaji Sm using Jira 1001.0.0-SNAPSHOT#100210-sha1:9b34d7cc56ccedf37042f403595483f2079121f4.

PAFSWASR-4:

[PAFSWASR-4] <u>Simulation of device for medicine remainder</u> Created: 18/Nov/22 Updated: 18/Nov/22			
Status:	Done		
Project:	Personal assistance for seniors wo are self-reliant		
Components:	Wokwi Simulator		
Affects versions:	None		
Fix versions:	None		
Type:	Task	Priority:	Medium
Reporter:	Saibalaji Sm	Assignee:	balamurugansam45
Resolution:	Done	Votes:	0
Labels:	None		
Remaining Estimate:	2 hours		
Time Spent:	20 hours		

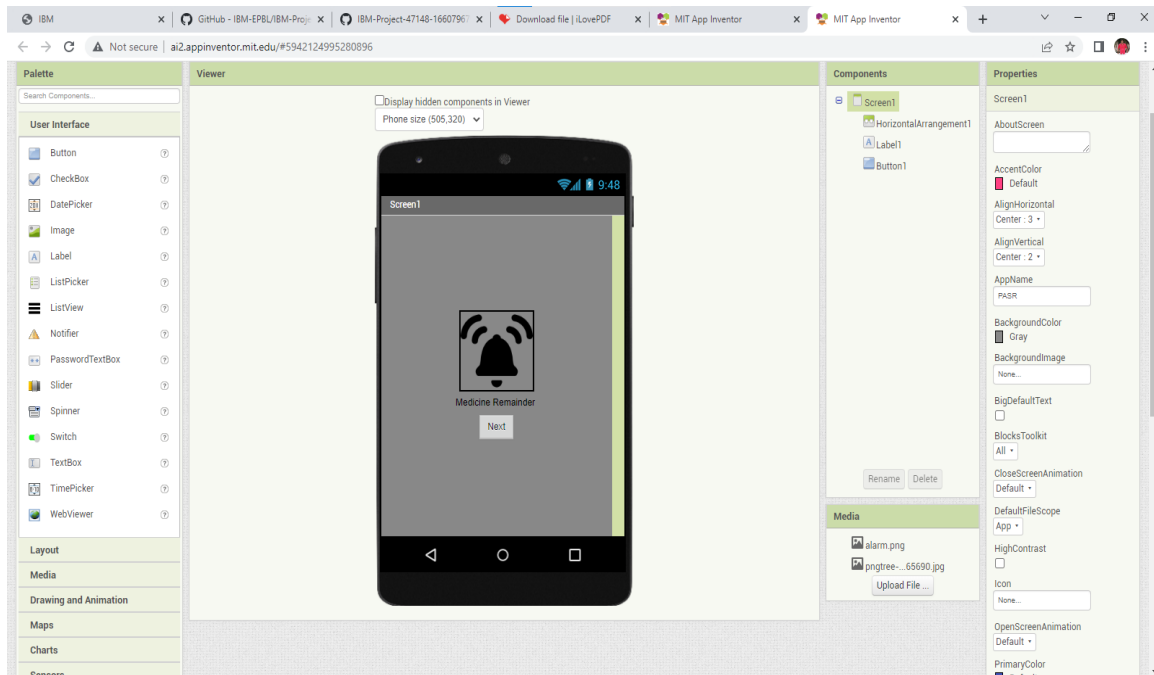
Original estimate:	22 hours
Attachments:	Sprint-4.pdf
Rank:	1
Sprint:	Sprint-4

Generated at Fri Nov 18 18:36:52 UTC 2022 by Saibalaji Sm using Jira 1001.0.0-SNAPSHOT#100210-sha1:9b34d7cc56ccedf37042f403595483f2079121f4.

7. CODING & SOLUTIONING

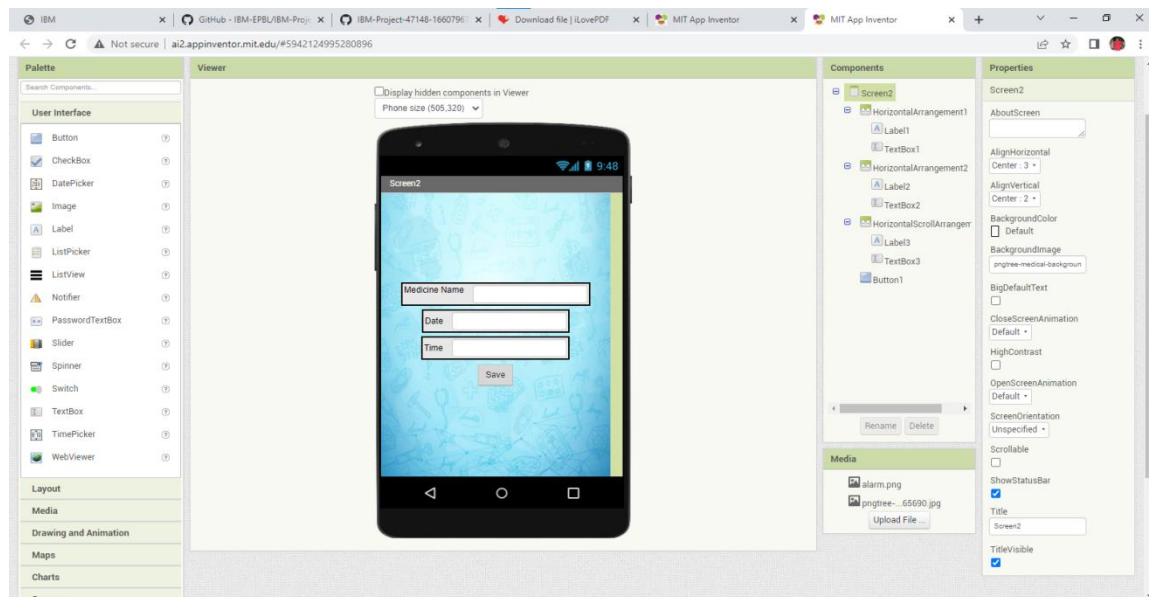
7.1. Feature 1

The mobile application developed has a feature of individual login by different users.



7.2. Feature 2

The mobile application also has the feature of uploading medicine names in the cloud.

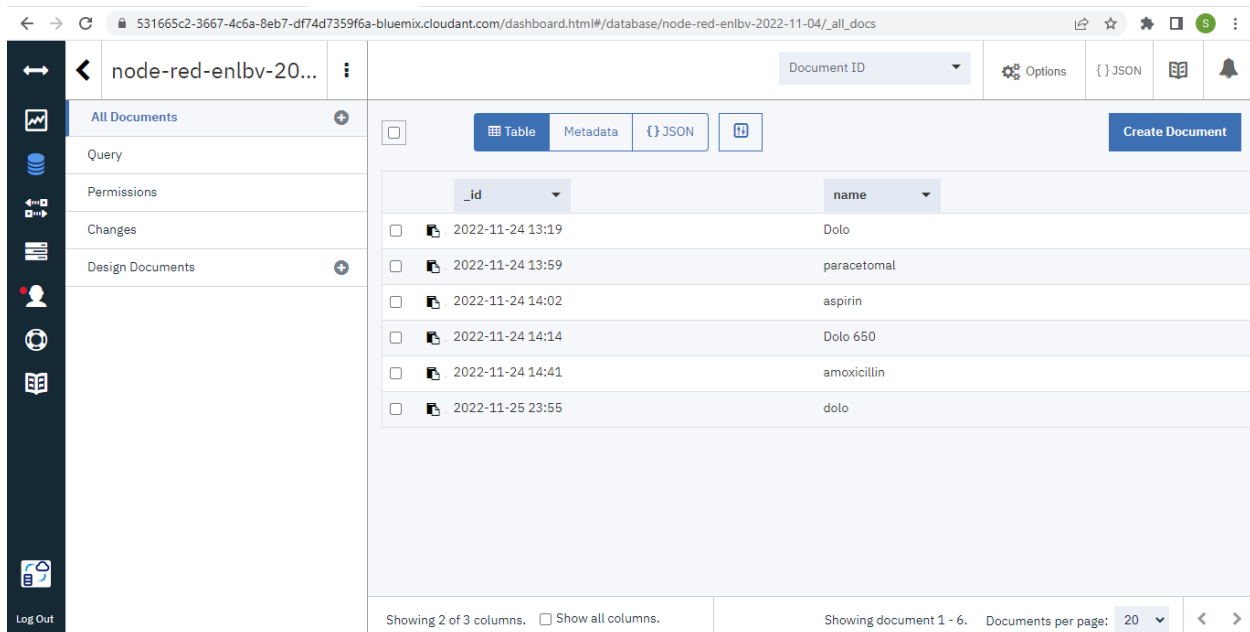


7.3. Feature 3

The mobile application also has the feature of registering username in the database and forgot password feature.

7.4. Feature 4

The project includes a cloud database system.



8.TESTING

8.1. TEST CASES

A test case is a document which has a set of conditions or actions that are performed on the software application in order to verify the expected functionality of the feature. After test scripts, test cases are the second most detailed way of documenting testing work. They describe a specific idea that is to be tested, without detailing the exact steps to be taken or data to be used. For example, in a

test case, you document something like ‘Test if coupons can be applied on actual price’. This doesn’t mention how to apply the coupons or whether there are multiple ways to apply. It also doesn’t mention if the tester uses a link to apply a discount, or enter a code, or have a customer service apply it. They give flexibility to the tester to decide how they want to execute the test.

Test Case Format

The primary ingredients of a test case are an ID, description, bunch of inputs, few actionable steps, as well as expected and actual results. Let’s learn what each of them is:

- **Test Case Name:** A test case should have a name or title that is self explanatory.
- **Test Case Description:** The description should tell the tester what they’re going to test in brief.
- **PreConditions:** Any assumptions that apply to the test and any precondition that must be met prior to the test being executed should be listed here.
- **Test Case Steps:** The test steps should include the necessary data and information on how to execute the test. The steps should be clear and brief, without leaving out essential facts.
- **Test Data:** It’s important to select a data set that gives sufficient coverage. Select a data set that specifies not only the positive scenarios but negative ones as well.
- **Expected Result:** The expected results tell the tester what they should experience as a result of the test steps.
- **Actual Result:** They specify how the application actually behaved while test cases were being executed.

- **Comments:**Any other useful information such as screenshots that tester want's to specify can be included here.

8.2. USER ACCEPTANCE TESTING

1.Purpose of Document

The main Purpose of UAT is to validate end to end business flow. It does not focus on cosmetic errors, spelling mistakes or system testing. User Acceptance Testing is carried out in a separate testing environment with production-like data setup. It is kind of black box testing where two or more end-users will be involved.

UAT is performed by :

- Client
- End users



2.Defect Analysis

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Subtotal
By Design	4	3	2	1	10
Duplicate	1	0	3	0	4
External	2	2	1	1	6
Fixed	4	3	5	19	31
Not Reproduced	1	0	1	1	3
Skipped	0	0	1	1	2
Won't Fix	1	3	2	2	8
Totals	13	11	15	25	64

3.Test Case Analysis:

Section	TotalCases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Login Page	5	0	0	5
Node Red Dashboard	32	0	0	32
IBM Watson IOT platform	2	0	0	2
MIT App Inventor	3	0	0	3

9. RESULTS

9.1. PERFORMANCE METRICS

These metrics are used to track and measure the effectiveness and profitability of various projects. Each stage of the project is tracked and measured against the goals that the project set out to achieve. The data compiled from the metrics can be used to plan future projects and gives insight on how to make projects more efficient.

10.ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

Advantages

- Help the elderly people to take their medicine at the correct time.
- Avoid personal assistants or caretakers needed for medically sick people.
- Cost efficient.
- Can store multiple data and many notifications can be generated.
- Since it includes voice assistance, even blind people can use our device.

Disadvantages

- Makes people lethargic and makes them dependent always on others.
- Requires a stable internet connection.

11. CONCLUSION

The project offers the elderly or medically sick people a personal assistant which reminds them of the medicines to be consumed at the particular time.

Skipping tablets may lead to serious problems if the person has a severe illness and this can be avoided. Since the cloud is integrated with the mobile application, numerous data can be fed into the database and notifications can be generated. The mobile application developed is highly customisable by the user and easy to use.

12.FUTURE SCOPE

The project can be further developed by bringing into the feature of informing the medicine name during the notification. The voice assistance which is given can be customized by adding the user's voice or the caretaker's voice. Further the mobile application can update medicines by taking voice commands as an input from the user.

13. APPENDIX

Source Code

Device Simulation:


```

#include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQTT
#include <LiquidCrystal_I2C.h>
#include "DHT.h"// Library for dht11
#define DHTPIN 15    // what pin we're connected to
#define DHTTYPE DHT11 // define type of sensor DHT 11
#define LED 2

DHT dht (DHTPIN, DHTTYPE);// creating the instance by passing pin and type
of dht connected

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);

//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----

#define ORG "kizp10"//IBM ORGANIZATION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "IOTdevice"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson
IOT Platform

#define DEVICE_ID "1234567890"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform

#define TOKEN "1234567890"    //Token
String data3="";
int buzz= 13;

//----- Customise the above values -----

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server
Name

char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of event
perform and format in which data to be send

```

```

char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT
command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id
LiquidCrystal_I2C lcd(0x27,16,2);
//-----
WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the predefined
client id by passing parameter like server id,portand wificredential
void setup()// configureing the ESP32
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(LED,OUTPUT);
  delay(10);
  Serial.println();
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()// Recursive Function
{
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
}
/*.....retrieving to Cloud.....*/
void mqttconnect() {

```

```

if (!client.connected()) {
  Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
  Serial.println(server);
  while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
    Serial.print(".");
    delay(500);
  }

  initManagedDevice();
  Serial.println();
}
}

void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");

  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); //passing the wifi credentials to establish
the connection

  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }

  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

```

```
}
```

```
void initManagedDevice() {  
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {  
        Serial.println((subscribetopic));  
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");  
    } else {  
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");  
    }  
}
```

```
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)  
{
```

```
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");  
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);  
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {  
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);  
        data3 += (char)payload[i];  
    }
```

```
    Serial.println("Please take your medicines");  
    if(data3 != "")  
    {  
        lcd.init();  
        lcd.print("Its time for your medicine");
```

```

digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
delay(20000);
digitalWrite(LED,LOW);

}

else
{
digitalWrite(LED,LOW);

}
data3="";
}

```

Database connection:

```

import time
import sys
import ibmiotf.application
import ibmiotf.device
import random

#Provide your IBM Watson Device Credentials
organization = "kizp10"
deviceType = "IOTdevice"
deviceId = "1234567890"
authMethod = "token"
authToken = "1234567890"

```

```

# Initialize GPIO
def myCommandCallback(cmd):
    print("Command received: %s" % cmd.data['command'])
    status=cmd.data['command']
    if status=="lighton":
        print ("led is on")
    elif status == "lightoff":
        print ("led is off")
    else :
        print ("please send proper command")

try:
    deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType, "id": deviceId,
"auth-method": authMethod, "auth-token": authToken}
    deviceCli = ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)
    #.....

except Exception as e:
    print("Caught exception connecting device: %s" % str(e))
    sys.exit()

# Connect and send a datapoint "hello" with value "world" into the cloud as an
event of type "greeting" 10 times
deviceCli.connect()

while True:
    #Get Sensor Data from DHT11

```

```

temp=random.randint(90,110)
Humid=random.randint(60,100)

data = { 'temp' : temp, 'Humid': Humid }
#print data
def myOnPublishCallback():
    print ("Published Temperature = %s C" % temp, "Humidity = %s %% " %
Humid, "to IBM Watson")

    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("IoTSensor", "json", data, qos=0,
on_publish=myOnPublishCallback)
    if not success:
        print("Not connected to IoTTF")
        time.sleep(10)

    deviceCli.commandCallback = myCommandCallback

# Disconnect the device and application from the cloud
deviceCli.disconnect()

```

Text-to-Speech:

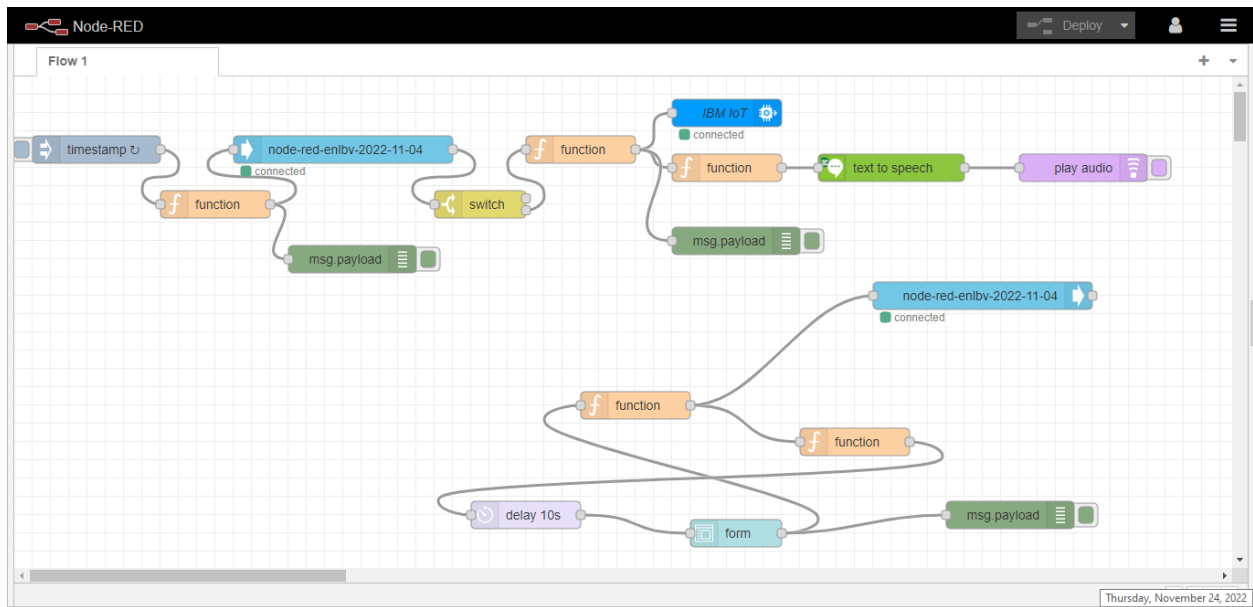
```

from ibm_watson import TextToSpeechV1
from ibm_cloud_sdk_core.authenticators import IAMAuthenticator
authenticator =
IAMAuthenticator('KSTdsMPsUS62SL58EqzaZbAFtEW2JlggKYHUI-NKLuvx')
text_to_speech = TextToSpeechV1(
authenticator=authenticator

```

```
)  
text_to_speech.set_service_url('https://api.eu-gb.text-to-  
speech.watson.cloud.ibm.com/instances/10758658-1ffd-49e5-ae59-ffb2aaa3b131')  
with open('Medicine.wav', 'wb') as audio_file:  
    audio_file.write(  
        text_to_speech.synthesize(  
            'Its time for your medicine',  
            voice='en-US_AllisonV3Voice',  
            accept='audio/wav'  
        ).get_result().content)
```

Node-red Flows:



Flows.json:

```
[{"id":"b3626964d3ca3efc","type":"tab","label":"Flow
1","disabled":false,"info":"","env":[]},
{"id":"c6377dfe10ccb6c5","type":"inject","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","name":"","pro
ps":[{"p":"payload"}, {"p":"topic","vt":"str"}],"repeat":"10","crontab":"","once":fal
se,"onceDelay":0.1,"topic":"","payload":"","payloadType":"date","x":90,"y":80,"w
ires":[["0ed2fb66b7d4a708"]]},
{"id":"0ed2fb66b7d4a708","type":"function","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","name":"","
func":"var d=new Date()\nvar
utc=d.getTime()+(d.getTimezoneOffset()*60000);\nvar offset = 5.5;\nnewDate =
new Date(utc+(3600000*offset));\nvar n =newDate.toISOString()\nvar date =
n.slice(0,10)\nvar
```

```

time=n.slice(11,16)\nglobal.set(\"time\",time)\nmsg.payload=date+\"
\","+time\nreturn
msg;\",\"outputs\":1,\"noerr\":0,\"initialize\":\"\",\"finalize\":\"\",\"libs\":[],\"x\":220,\"y\":140,\"
wires\":[[\"967607fc0feb4a2a\",\"3bd136d585ee16b8\"]]],
{ \"id\":\"967607fc0feb4a2a\",\"type\":\"cloudantplus
in\",\"z\":\"b3626964d3ca3efc\",\"name\":\"\",\"cloudant\":\"e8e674ee5e0cb282\",\"database
\":\"node-red-enlbv-2022-11-
04\",\"service\":\"_ext_\",\"search\":\"_id_\",\"design\":\"\",\"index\":\"\",\"x\":360,\"y\":80,\"wires
\":[[\"040493930a2a7155\"]]],
{ \"id\":\"040493930a2a7155\",\"type\":\"switch\",\"z\":\"b3626964d3ca3efc\",\"name\":\"\",\"p
roperty\":\"payload\",\"propertyType\":\"msg\",\"rules\":[{ \"t\":\"null\" },{ \"t\":\"else\" }],\"check
all\":\"true\",\"repair\":false,\"outputs\":2,\"x\":510,\"y\":140,\"wires\":[[],[\"36431bf85c31c4
23\"]]],{ \"id\":\"36431bf85c31c423\",\"type\":\"function\",\"z\":\"b3626964d3ca3efc\",\"na
me\":\"\",\"func\":\"msg.payload=msg.payload.name\nreturn
msg;\",\"outputs\":1,\"noerr\":0,\"initialize\":\"\",\"finalize\":\"\",\"libs\":[],\"x\":620,\"y\":80,\"wi
res\":[[\"dd5339bb0bbbe713\",\"bf8eab40f9f68f2c\",\"c56549b8d6ada0a4\"]]],{ \"id\":\"d
d5339bb0bbbe713\",\"type\":\"function\",\"z\":\"b3626964d3ca3efc\",\"name\":\"\",\"func\":\"
var st={\"please take
\":msg.payload}\nmsg.payload=JSON.stringify(st)\nmsg.payload=msg.payload.rep
lace(':',');\nreturn

```

```

msg;","outputs":1,"noerr":0,"initialize":"","finalize":"","libs":[],"x":780,"y":100,"
wires":[["e81c06869a189846"]]},
{"id":"bf8eab40f9f68f2c","type":"ibmiot
out","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","authentication":"apiKey","apiKey":"c61d91360b89
24ac","outputType":"cmd","deviceId":"1234567890","deviceType":"IOTdevice","
eventCommandType":"command","format":"String","data":"1","qos":0,"name":"I
BM IoT","service":"registered","x":780,"y":40,"wires":[]},
{"id":"e81c06869a189846","type":"watson-text-to-
speech","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","name":"","lang":"en-US","langhidden":"en-
US","langcustom":"NoCustomisationSetting","langcustomhidden":"","voice":"en-
US_LisaExpressive","voicehidden":"en-
US_LisaExpressive","format":"audio/wav","password":"","apikey":"KSTdsMPsU
S62SL58EqzaZbAFtEW2JlggKYHUI-NKLuvx","payload-response":true,"service-
endpoint":"https://api.eu-gb.text-to-
speech.watson.cloud.ibm.com/instances/10758658-1ffd-49e5-ae59-
ffb2aaa3b131","x":960,"y":100,"wires":[["2dc705e9ed1b3ab2"]]},
{"id":"c56549b8d6ada0a4","type":"debug","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","name":"","ac
tive":true,"tosidebar":true,"console":false,"tostatus":false,"complete":"false","statu
sVal":"","statusType":"auto","x":790,"y":180,"wires":[]},{ "id":"93e7a7e9e47c538
3","type":"ui_form","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","name":"","label":"","group":"30afb

```

```

0f3e06414d4","order":0,"width":0,"height":0,"options":[{"label":"Medicine
Name","value":"name","type":"text","required":true,"rows":null},{ "label":"Time",
"value":"time","type":"time","required":true,"rows":null},
{"label":"Date","value":"date","type":"date","required":true,"rows":null}], "formVa
lue":{"name":"","time":"","date":""},
"payload":"","submit":"submit","cancel":"cancel","topic":"topic","topicType":"ms
g","splitLayout":"","className":"","x":790,"y":500,"wires":[["2e1eabb204c5f845"
,"7fb1124b295547bd"]]}, {"id":"1d9998b27568617e","type":"delay","z":"b362696
4d3ca3efc","name":"","pauseType":"delay","timeout":"10",
"timeoutUnits":"seconds","rate":"1","nbRateUnits":"1","rateUnits":"second","rand
omFirst":"1","randomLast":"5","randomUnits":"seconds","drop":false,"allowrate":
false,"outputs":1,"x":560,"y":480,"wires":[["93e7a7e9e47c5383"]]},
{"id":"2e1eabb204c5f845","type":"function","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","name":"","
func":"var d=msg.payload.date;\nvar t=msg.payload.time;\n\nvar date =
d.slice(0,10)\nvar time=t.slice(10,25)\nvar hit=new
Date(date+time)\nhit.setDate(hit.getDate() + 1);\nvar
utc=hit.getTime()+(hit.getTimezoneOffset()*60000);\nvar offset=5.5\nnewDate =
new Date(utc+(3600000*offset));\nvar n =newDate.toISOString()\nvar da =
n.slice(0,10)\nvar ti=n.slice(11,16)\nmsg.payload={\n  \"_id\": da+\" \" +ti,\n
\"name\": msg.payload.name\n}\nreturn

```

```

msg;","outputs":1,"noerr":0,"initialize":"","finalize":"","libs":[],"x":680,"y":360,"
wires":[["331a1eab63e02fac","51db7213a201c04f"]]},
{"id":"331a1eab63e02fac","type":"function","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","name":"","f
unc":"msg.payload={\n  \"date\":"\"\", \n  \"time\":"\"\", \n
\n\"name\":"\"\", \n} \nreturn
msg;","outputs":1,"noerr":0,"initialize":"","finalize":"","libs":[],"x":920,"y":400,"
wires":[["1d9998b27568617e"]]},
{"id":"7fb1124b295547bd","type":"debug","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc",
"name":"","active":true,"tosidebar":true,"console":false,"tostatus":false,"complete"
:"false","statusVal":"","statusType":"auto","x":1090,"y":480,"wires":[]},{ "id":"7b
28d944264a04aa","type":"cloudantplus in","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","name":"","
"cloudant":"e8e674ee5e0cb282","database":"node-red-enlbv-2022-11-
04","service":"_ext_","search":"_id_","design":"","
"index":"","x":1100,"y":320,"wires":[]},{ "id":"3bd136d585ee16b8",
"type":"debug","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","name":"","active":true,"tosidebar":true,"
console":false,"tostatus":false,"complete":"false",
"statusVal":"","statusType":"auto","x":370,"y":200,"wires":[]},{ "id":"51db7213a2
01c04f","type":"cloudantplus
out","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","name":"","cloudant":"e8e674ee5e0cb282","databas
e":"node-red-enlbv-2022-11-

```

```

04","service": "_ext_","payonly":true,"operation":"insert","x":1060,"y":240,"wires"
:[]],{"id":"2dc705e9ed1b3ab2","type":"play
audio","z":"b3626964d3ca3efc","name":"","
"voice":"","x":1170,"y":100,"wires":[]},
{"id":"e8e674ee5e0cb282","type":"cloudantplus",
"host":"https://apikey-v2-
2jzy07gxh6foo2jhn5tfo1k8c12ueqn3weg9kolpkm2n:7b9e69c73c1ff8711d0f323f0
5376bbd@531665c2-3667-4c6a-8eb7-df74d7359f6a-
bluemix.cloudantnosqldb.appdomain.cloud","name":"","useapikey":false},
{"id":"c61d91360b8924ac","type":"ibmiot","name":"device
api","keepalive":"60","serverName":"","
,"cleansession":true,"appId":"","shared":false},
{"id":"30afb0f3e06414d4","type":"ui_group","name":"Medicine
details","tab":"4c03f41d0461d64d","order":1,"disp":true,"width":"6","collapse":fal
se,"className":""},
{"id":"4c03f41d0461d64d","type":"ui_tab","name":"Medicine
details","icon":"dashboard","disabled":false,"hidden":false}]

```

GitHub link:

<https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-26907-1660040178>

Demo link:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1GbUK2FeO7rUGW6Q2zwvn9Bf-7C8eoNKe/view?usp=share_link