

Assignment - 4

Assignment Date	23 th October 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1:

Write a code connection in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100cm send “alert” to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Solution:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient;
String data3;
#define ORG "4yi0vc"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "nodeMcu"
#define DEVICE_ID "Assignment4"
#define TOKEN "123456789"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();

const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";

long duration;
float dist;

void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
  wifiConnect();
  mqttConnect();
}
```

```

void loop() {
  bool isNearby = dist < 100;
  digitalWrite(led, isNearby);

  publishData();
  delay(500);

  if (!client.loop())
    {mqttConnect();
    }
}

void wifiConnect() {
  Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
    {delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
    }
  Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token))
      { Serial.print(".");
        delay(500);
      }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}

void initManagedDevice()
{ if (client.subscribe(topic))
  {
    // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
    Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}

void publishData()
{
  digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
  duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
}

```

```

dist=duration*speed/2;
if(dist<100){
  String payload = "{\"Normal Distance\":\"";
  payload += dist;
  payload += "\"}";

  Serial.print("\n");
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);
  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))
    {Serial.println("Publish OK");
  }
}

if(dist>101 && dist<111){
  String payload = "{\"Alert distance\":\"";
  payload += dist;
  payload += "\"}";

  Serial.print("\n");
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);
  if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))
    { Serial.println("Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the
    loop");digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
  }else {
    Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
  }
}

}

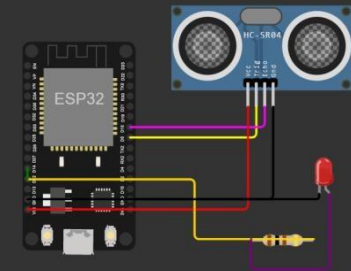
}

void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength){Serial.print("callback invoked for topic:");
Serial.println(subscribeTopic);
for(int i=0; i<payloadLength;
i++){dist += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data:"+ data3);
if(data3=="lighton"){ Serial.
println(data3);
digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
}
data3="";
}
}

```

Output:

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 WiFiClient wificlient;
4 String data3;
5 #define ORG "s8ov1q"
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "gayathri"
7 #define DEVICE_ID "gayathri123"
8 #define TOKEN "123456789"
9 #define speed 0.034
10 #define led 14
11 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
12 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Gayathri/fmt/json";
13 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
14 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
15 char token[] = TOKEN;
16 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
17 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wificlient);
18 void publishData();
19
20
21 const int trigpin=5;
22 const int echopin=18;
23 String command;
24 String data="";
25
```



```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```