EMERGING METHODS FOR EARLY DETECTION OF FOREST FIRES

VIDEO ANALYSIS

OPEN CV FOR VIDEO PROCESSING

Date	08 NOVEMBER 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID30907
Project Name	Emerging Methods for Early Detection of Forest Fires

Importing The ImageDataGenerator Library import keras

from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

Define the parameters/arguments for ImageDataGenerator class

```
train_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,shear_range=0.2,rot
ati on_range=180,zoom_range=0.2, horizontal_flip=True)
test_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

Applying

ImageDataGenerator functionality to trainset

```
x_train=train_datagen.flow_from_directory(r'/content/drive/MyDrive/
Colab Notebooks/
Dataset/trainset',target_size=(128,128),batch_size=32,
class_mode='binary')
```

Found 117 images belonging to 2 classes.

Applying ImageDataGenerator functionality to testset

```
x_test=test_datagen.flow_from_directory(r'/content/drive/MyDrive /
Colab Notebooks/ Dataset/testset',target_size=(128,128),batch_size=32,
class_mode='binary')
```

Found 117 images belonging to 2 classes.

Import model building libraries

```
#To define Linear initialisation import Sequential
from keras.models import Sequential #To add layers
import Dense from keras.layers import Dense   #To
create Convolution kernel import Convolution2D
from keras.layers import Convolution2D  #import
Maxpooling layer  from keras.layers import MaxPooling2D
#import flatten layer from
keras.layers import Flatten
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

Initializing the model model=Sequential()

Add CNN Layer

```
model.add(Convolution2D(32,
(3,3),input_shape=(128,128,3),activation='relu'))
#add maxpooling layer

model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))  #add
flatten layer model.add(Flatten())
```

Add Hidden Layer

```
  #add hidden layer model.add(Dense(150,activation='relu'))
#add output layer  model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid')
)
```

Configure the learning process

```
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer="adam",metrics=[
"ac curacy"])
```

Train the model

```
model.fit_generator(x_train,steps_per_epoch=4,epochs=10,validation_ da
ta=x_test,validation_steps=4)
```

```
Epoch 1/10
4/4 [==============================] - 97s 7s/step - loss:
1.3060 - accuracy: 0.7775 - val_loss: 0.5513 -
val_accuracy: 0.8512
Epoch 2/10
4/4 [==============================] - 26s 2s/step - loss:
0.3178 - accuracy: 0.8807 - val_loss: 0.1299 -
val_accuracy: 0.9421
Epoch 3/10
4/4 [==============================] - 26s 2s/step - loss:
0.2226 - accuracy: 0.9106 - val_loss: 0.1311 - val_accuracy:
0.9421
```

```
Epoch 4/10
4/4 [==============================] - 31s 2s/step - loss:
0.1836 - accuracy: 0.9174 - val_loss: 0.1129 -
val_accuracy: 0.9339
Epoch 5/10
4/4 [==============================] - 30s 2s/step - loss:
0.1675 -  accuracy: 0.9243 - val_loss: 0.0925 -
val_accuracy: 0.9669
Epoch 6/10
4/4 [==============================] - 26s 2s/step - loss:
0.1884 - accuracy: 0.9289 - val_loss: 0.1287 -
val_accuracy: 0.9339
Epoch 7/10
4/4 [==============================] - 28s 2s/step - loss:
0.1724 - accuracy: 0.9335 - val_loss: 0.0926 -
val_accuracy: 0.9752
Epoch 8/10
4/4 [==============================] - 26s 2s/step - loss:
0.1510 - accuracy: 0.9404 - val_loss: 0.0757 -
val_accuracy: 0.9752
Epoch 9/10
4/4 [==============================] - 26s
 2s/step - loss:
   0.173 -2  accuracy: 0.9174 - val_loss: 0.0537 - val_accuracy: 0.9835

Epoch 10/10
4/4 [==============================] - 26s
2s/step - loss:
0.154 -accuracy: 0.9312 - val_loss: 0.0573 - val_accuracy: 0.9835
  <keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f05d66a9c90>
```

Save The Model

```
model.save("forestf1.h5")
```

Predictions

```
 #import load_model
from keras.model from
keras.models import
load_model #import
image class from keras
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
#import numpy import numpy as np #import cv2 import
cv2 #load the saved model model =
load_model("forest1.h5")
img=image.load_img(r'/content/drive/MyDrive/Dataset/te
st_set/forest/ 0.48007200_1530881924_final_forest.jpg')
x=image.img_to_array(img) res = cv2.resize(x,
dsize=(128, 128), interpolation=cv2.INTER_CUBIC)
#expand the image shape x=np.expand_di ms(res,axis=0)
pred= model.predict(x)
```

```
1/1 [==============================] - 0s
126ms/step pred
```

```
array([[0.]],
```

```
dtype=float32) OpenCV
```

For Video Processing

```
pip install twilio
```

```
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-
python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/
Requirement already satisfied: twilio in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (7.15.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from twilio) (2022.5)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.0.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from twilio) (2.23.0)
Requirement already satisfied: PyJWT<3.0.0,>=2.0.0 in
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from twilio) (2.6.0) Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!=1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests>=2.0.0- >twilio) (1.24.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests>=2.0.0->twilio) (2022.9.24)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests>=2.0.0->twilio) (2.10)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests>=2.0.0->twilio) (3.0.4)

pip install playsound

Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/
Requirement already satisfied: playsound in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (1.3.0)

```
#import opencv library import
cv2 #import
numpy import numpy
as np
#import image function from keras
from keras.preprocessing import
image #import load_model from
keras   from keras.models import load_model
#import
client from twilio API from
twilio.rest import Client
#import playsound package from playsound import
playsound   WARNING:playsound:playsound is
relying on another python subprocess. Please use
`pip install pygobject` if you want playsound to
run more efficiently.   #load the saved model
```

```
model=load_model("forest1.h 5")
#define video
video=cv2.VideoCapture(0) #define
the features
name=['forest','with fire']
```