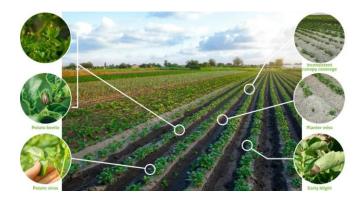
### 1.INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Project Overview

Agriculture is critical to human survival because it provides a basic need. It is a well-known fact that agriculture employs the majority of the Indian population (55%) There are bottlenecks for increasing crop production in India due to climatic variations. It has become a difficult task to meet desired crop yield targets in agriculture. Several factors must be considered that have a direct impact on crop production and productivity. Crop yield prediction is an important aspect of agricultural practices. Farmers require crop yield information before sowing seeds in their fields in order to maximize crop yield. In recent years, the use of technology in agriculture has increased, and data analytics is one such trend that has permeated the agricultural field. The main challenge in using big data in agriculture is determining the efficacy of big data analytics. Crop yield prediction assists farmers in a variety of ways by supplying a record of previous crop yield. This assists the government in developing crop-related policies such as crop insurance policies and supply chain operation policies. Knowing what crops have been grown and how much area has been shown historically, along with the prices at which they could have been sold at the nearest market-place, provides the farmer's income-growth profile. In India, the agriculture sector is struggling to increase crop productivity. Monsoon rainfall is the primary source of water for more than 60% of crops. Smart agriculture, powered by information technology, is a recent trend in agricultural research. The problem of yield prediction, which is a major concern, is one of the areas being investigated. Data analytics techniques are widely used as part of crop yield prediction solutions. Various data mining techniques are being evaluated for predicting crop production in future years. Data analytics is the process of discovering hidden patterns in large data sets through analysis.



### 1.2 Purpose

To help the farmers to gain profit in crop yield by predicting the necessary parameters seems to lack knowledge which cannot determine the production and fertility of the land income is questionable. And the Supplier turns a profit by selling the crop can't able to estimate the crop yield prediction and can't be determined. Revenue growth is uncertain therefore to help the stakeholders to gain profit in all fields.

### 2.LITERATURE SURVEY

#### 2.1 Existing problem

### A Novel Approach using Big Data Analytics to Improve the Crop Yield in Precision

**Agriculture:** Agriculture is the main work field in India. Farming industry adopts less innovative technology compared to other industries. Information and Communication Technologies provides simple and cost effective techniques for farmers to enable precision agriculture. The work proposes a state of the art model in the agriculture field which will guide the rural farmers to use Information and Communication technologies (ICT) in agriculture fields. Big data analytics is used to improve the crop yield. It can be customized for precision agriculture to improve the quality of crops which improves the overall production rate.

### Agriculture Data Analytics in Crop Yield Estimation: A Critical Review

Agriculture is important for human survival because it serves the basic need. A well-known fact is that themajority of population (≥55%) in India is into agriculture. Due to variations in climatic conditions, there exist bottlenecks for increasing the crop production in India. It has become a challenging task to achieve desired targets in Agri based crop yield. Various factors are to be considered which have a direct impact on the production, productivity of the crops. Crop yield prediction is one of the important factors in agriculture practices. Farmers need information regarding crop yield before sowing seeds in their fields to achieve enhanced crop yield. The use of technology in agriculture has increased in recent year and data analytics is one such trend that has penetrated into the agriculture field. The main challenge in using big data in agriculture is identification of effectiveness of big data analytics.

#### **Advancing Precision Crop Yield Prediction With Data Analytics**

Since 1980, farmers around the world have been turning to the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) for help in making these decisions. Every month, the USDA releases supply-and-demand forecasts, an exhaustive analysis compiled from farmer surveys and historical weather patterns, for major crops like corn and soybeans Now, however, a number of other players have entered the game, bringing a new level of expertise and computing power.

### How data analytics is transforming agriculture

Data analytics is a critical part of improving business operations in every industry. An organization can utilize data analytics to improve decision-making, analyze customer trends, track customer satisfaction and identify opportunities for new products and services to meet growing market needs. By integrating information and systems to gather data across the business, organizations are able to gain real-time insights into marketing, product demand, sales and finances.

With the world population expected to reach more than nine billion by the year 2050, The Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) predicts a 70-percent growth in agricultural output will be needed to serve the projected demand. This driving force has greatly increased the interest in and utilization of data analytics in agribusiness.

#### 2.2 References

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9012549

https://www.academia.edu/44236224/Agriculture Data Analytics in Crop Yield Estimation A C ritical Review

https://www.corteva.com/who-we-are/outlook/precision-crop-yield-prediction-with-data-analytics.ht ml

https://proagrica.com/news/how-data-analytics-is-transforming-agriculture/

### 2.3 Problem statement definition

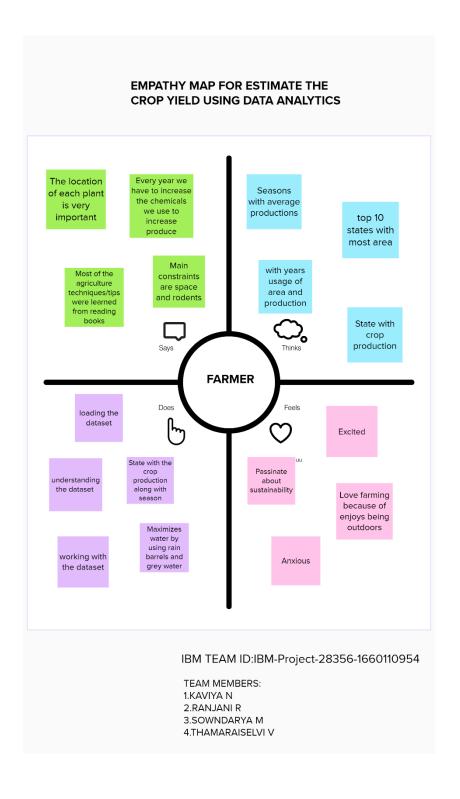




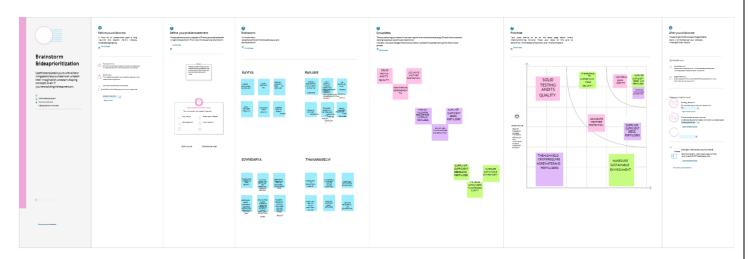
Problem Statement (PS)	I am (Customer)	I'm trying to	But	Because	Which makes me feel
PS-1	A farmer	Harvest my crops at right time	Various factors are reduced the yield	Climate conditions	frustrated
PS-2	A farmer	Use of technology in agriculture	various factors are to be considered which have direct impact on production	insects affect the crops,low amount of water irrigation	disappointment

## 3.IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

### 3.1 Empathy Map Canvas



## 3.2 Ideation & Brainstorming



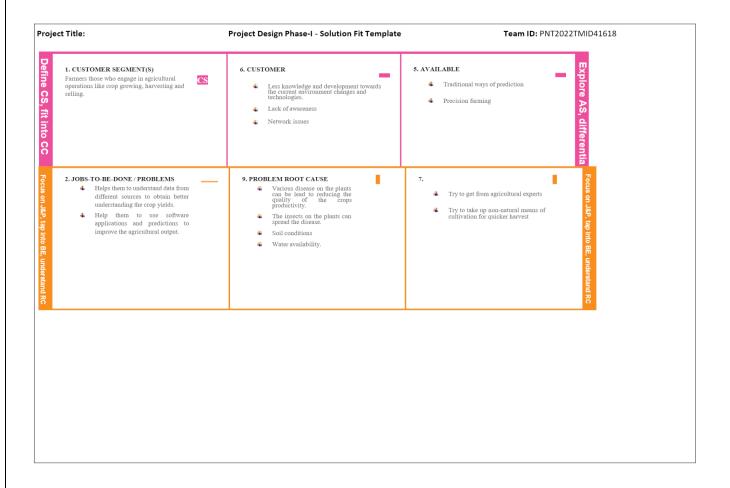
## 3.3 Proposed Solution

S.No	Parameter	Descriptio n
1.	Problem Stateme nt(Problem to be solved)	Estimating the crop yield using data analytics Agriculture is the backbone of the Indian Economy. In India, the majority of the farmers are not getting the expected crop yield due to several reasons. The agricultural yield is primarily dependent on weather conditions. Rainfall conditions also influence rice cultivation. In this context, the farmers necessarily require timely advice to predict the future crop productivity and an analysis is to be made in order to help the farmers to maximize the crop production in their crops. As per this project we will be analyzing some important visualization, creating a dashboard and by going through these we will get most of the insights of Crop production in India.
2.	Idea / Solution Description	Agriculture mechanization has made significant progress. Farming strategies and programmers have been geared toward the replacement of traditional and inefficient implements with improved ones, allowing farmers to own tractors, power tillers, harvesters, and other machines.

3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	Agriculture machines are also being developed for a broad industrial base. Efforts are being made to encourage farmers to use technologically advanced agricultural equipment. Climate variables had no significant impact on crop yields across the board. The regression analysis revealed a negative relationship between maize yield and summer precipitation, a positive relationship between wheat yield and winter minimum temperature, and a positive relationship between millet yield and summer maximum temperature.
4	Coolal Impact / Cystomer	
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	The primary goals of this technique are crop production predictions, which can be very helpful to farmers in making

		plans for harvest and sale of grain harvest. For growers, raising agricultural yields is a top priority. There will be a greater crop and grain yield despite climate change and global warming. Utilizing crop yield analysis and estimation tools will also improve nutrition.
5.	Business Model (RevenueModel)	The advancement of technology into the agriculture industry has resulted in significant increases in productivity. Technology advancements have given rise to new concepts such as precision agriculture, which has observed and analyzed the various crops grown, as well as their area and production levels in various states and districts. The planned method's goal is to be transparent, easily accessible, reproducible, and capable of predicting yield. Correct procedures and a long-term gain plan are simple to implement and require less capital.
6.	Scalability of the Solution	<ul> <li>Meets social expectations and complies with community norms.</li> <li>Livestock management system.</li> <li>Warmer temperature.</li> <li>Decreased moisture stress.</li> <li>Possibility of growing new crops</li> <li>Reduce time management complexity of farmers</li> <li>The profitability of sustainable farming will be high</li> </ul>

### 3.3 Problem Solution fit



# 4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

## 4.1 Functional requirement

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FR No.	Functional Requirements (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story/Sub task)
FR - 1	User Registration	<ul> <li>Registration through Form</li> <li>Registration through Gmail</li> <li>Registration through LinkedIn</li> <li>Registration through Mobile Number</li> </ul>
FR - 2	User Confirmation	<ul> <li>Confirmation via mail</li> <li>Confirmation via OTP</li> <li>Two step verification for new device login</li> </ul>
FR - 3	Admin	Admin have user details and maintain crop productions

## 4.2 Non-functional Requirements

Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

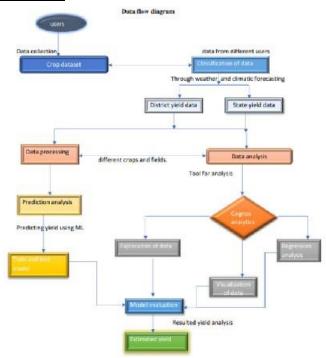
FR No.	Non- Functional Requirement	Descriptio n
NFR - 1	Usability	We have primarily focused on making our website easy to navigate in order to deliver the best usability for the farmers. Users may quickly log in using existing credentials, and if they don't already have an account, they can also register on their own by providing a unique, valid email address or a mobile number which make their process easier. Following effective navigation, we focused on visual clarity and created a web application that looks nice and is straightforward, making it easier for any elderly person to utilize. In order to improve user happiness, a Guide tour will also be offered to first-time visitors.
NFR - 2	Security	A verification code will be provided to the registered email address or mobile number of any user before they attempt to log into their account on a new device. They won't be able to login until they enter their code. The code will also be made to expire after a certain period of time. Additionally, notifications will be provided for any action taken by a user. As a result, each user will have a safe account, and the admin side will maintain each user's information securely.

NFR -	Reliabilit y	Since we had split the crops into categories in order to make easier choices for the user. Data processing time for
		each and every individual will be lesser. Thus making our web application

		more reliable.
NFR-4	Performance	In order to bring best performance, we have concentrated on overload of data. To minimize the overloads and to minimize the system's response time we have processed the data in structured organized form. So that the data (crop) will be categorized according to the user's needs.
NFR-5	Availability	As the server is online the site is available 24/7 for the user'sneeds.
NFR-6	Scalability	With respect to increase in streaming data, the data storage will also increase accordingly and the prediction will be previously stored. Rescaling is always adaptable here.

# **5.PROJECT DESIGN**

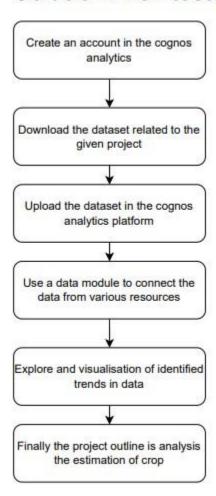
## 5.1 <u>Data Flow Diagrams</u>



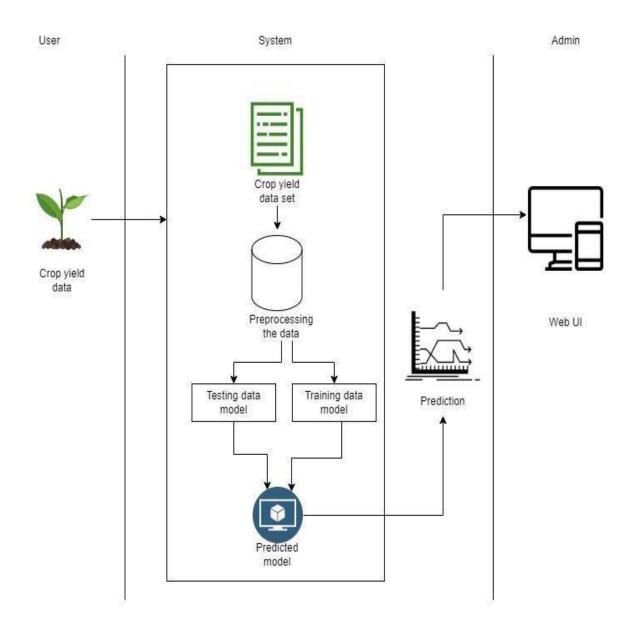
### **5.2 Solution & Technical Architecture**

#### **Solution Architecture**

## **Solution Architecture**



### **Technical Architecture**



## **Components and Technologies**

S.No	Component	Description	Technology
1.	User Interface	The user interacts with the application through web UI.	HTML, CSS, python
2.	Application Logic-1	Logic for login in the application	Python
3.	Application Logic-2	Logic for registration in the application	Python
4.	Application Logic-3	Logic for a process in the application	IBM Watson Assistant
5.	Cloud Database	Database Service on Cloud	IBM DB2
6.	File Storage	To store files such as prediction report	Local Filesystem
7.	Data Analytics Model	Predictive modeling solutions are aform of data-mining technology that works by analyzing historical and current data and generating a model to help predict future outcomes.	Predictive modeling
8.	Infrastructure (Server / Cloud)	Application Deployment on LocalSystem Local Server Configuration: built-in flask web server	Local web server

## **Application Characteristics**

S.No	Characteristics	Description	Technology
1.	Open-Source Frameworks	Flask	Micro web frameworkwritten in Python
2.	Security Implementations	Basic HTTP authentication, Session based authentication, User Registration, Login Tracking	Flask Security
3.	Scalable Architecture	Size is everything, and Flask's status as a microframework means that you can use it to growa tech project such as a web app incredibly quickly. Its simplicity of use and few dependencies enable it to run smoothly even asit scales up and up.	Flask
4.	Availability	Higher compatibility with latesttechnologies and allows customization	Flask

## 5.3 <u>User Stories</u>

<b>User Type</b>	Functional	User	User Story / Task	Acceptanc	Priorit	Release
	Requireme	Story		ecriteria	y	
	nt (Epic)	Numb				
		e				
		r				
Customer	Registration	USN- 1	As a user, I can register for the	I can access my	High	Sprint- 1
(Web user)			application by entering my email,	account /		
			password, and confirming my	dashboard		
			password.			
		USN- 2	As a user, I will receive	I can receive	High	Sprint- 1
			confirmation email once I have	confirmation email		
			registered for the application	& click confirm		
		USN- 3	As a user, I can register for the	I can register &	Low	Sprint- 2
			application through Google	access the		
			Sign-on	dashboard with		
				Google sign-on		
				Login		
		USN- 4	As a user, I can register for the		Mediu m	Sprint- 1
			application through Gmail			
	Login	USN- 5	As a user, I can log into the		High	Sprint- 1
			application by entering email &			
			password			
	Dashboard	USN- 6	As a user, I can use the methods		Mediu m	Sprint- 1
			used provided in the dashboard			
		USN- 7	As a user, I can view the previous		Low	Sprint-
			results of predictions done by me			

# 6.PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

# **6.1 Sprint Planning & Estimation**

Sprints	Functional Requireme nt(Epic)	User Story Numbe r	User Story / Task	Story Point s	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-		USN-1	As a user, I can register for theapplication by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	1	High	Kaviya N
Sprint-	Registration	USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once Ihave registered for the application	2	High	Ranjani R
Sprint-2		USN-3	As a user, I can register for theapplication through Google Sign-on	2	Low	Sowndarya M
Sprint-		USN-4	As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail	1	Medium	Kaviya N
Sprint-	Login	USN-5	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email& password	1	High	Thamaraiselvi V

Sprints	Functional Requireme nt	User Story Numbe	User Story / Task	Story Point	Priority	Team Members
	(Epic)	r		S		
Sprint-	Dashboard	USN-6	As a user, I can use the methods provided	2	Medium	Ranjani R
			in the			
Sprint-		USN-7	dashboard As a user, I can view the previous results of predictionsdone by me	2	Low	Thamaraiselvi V
Sprint-	Prediction	USN-8	As a user, with the results obtained, I can determine whether profit or loss is made	2	High	Sowndarya M
Sprint-	Accessing the resources	USN-9	As a user, I can Identify my account with set of unique credentials	2	High	Thamaraiselvi V
Sprint-	Data Maintenanc e	USN-10	As a administrator, I can  collect Data and  maintain itand update  whenever  necessary		Medium	Kaviya N
Sprint-	Tools	USN-11	As a user, I use cognos analytics to perform data analysis on the collected dataset	1	High	Ranjani R

## **6.2 Sprint Delivery Schedule**

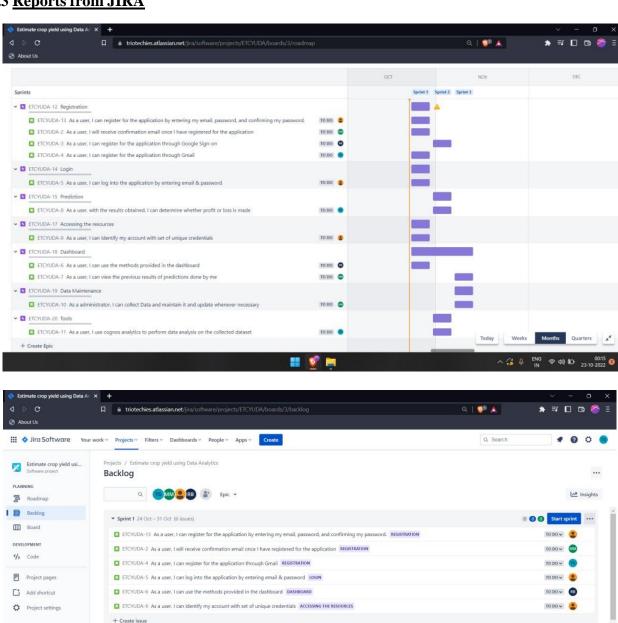
Sprint	Tota	Duratio n	Sprint	Sprint End	Story Points	Sprint
	I		Start	Date	Completed (as	ReleaseDate
	Story		Date	(Planned)	onPlanned End	(Actual)
	Point				Date	
	S				)	
Sprint-	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	20	19 Nov 2022

#### 6.3 Reports from JIRA

➤ Sprint 2 31 Oct - 7 Nov (3 issues)

■ ETCYUDA-3 As a user, I can register for the application through Google Sign-on REGISTRATION

☐ ETCYUDA-8 As a user, with the results obtained, I can determine whether profit or loss is made PREDICTION

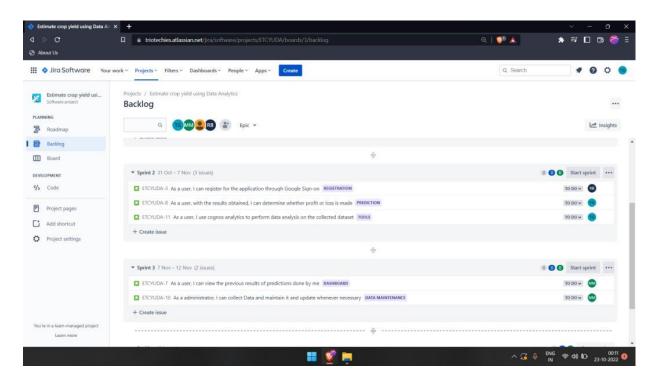


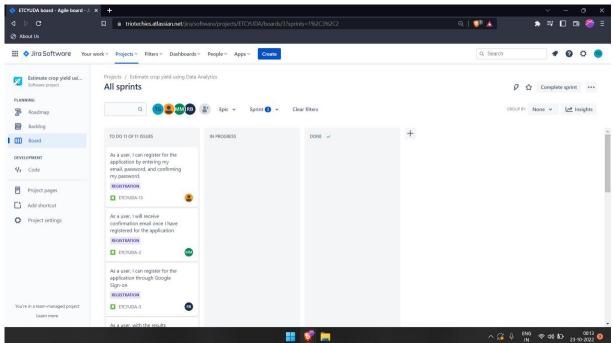
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### 7.CODING & SOLUTIONING

(Explain the features added in the project along with code) app.py

```
from flask mysqldb import MySQL
from flask import Flask, render template, request, redirect, url for, session
import pandas as pd
from joblib import Parallel, delayed
import joblib
import smtplib
import MySQLdb.cursors
from email.mime.multipart import MIMEMultipart
from email.mime.text import MIMEText
from authlib.integrations.flask client import OAuth
def send simple message(msg,email):
    sender address = 'healthyharvest.ibm@gmail.com'
    sender_pass = 'nlsqdmlhkbrooouy'
    receiver address = email
   message = MIMEMultipart()
   message['From'] = sender address
   message['To'] = email
   message['Subject'] = 'Greetings from Healthy Harvest'
   message.attach(MIMEText(msg, 'plain'))
    session = smtplib.SMTP('smtp.gmail.com', 587)
    session.starttls()
    session.login(sender address, sender pass)
    text = message.as string()
    session.sendmail(sender address, receiver address, text)
    session.quit()
app = Flask( name )
app.secret key = 'your secret key'
app.config['MYSQL HOST'] = 'localhost'
app.config['MYSQL USER'] = 'root'
app.config['MYSQL PASSWORD'] = 'password'
app.config['MYSQL DB'] = 'ibm'
app.config.from object('config')
oauth = OAuth(app)
oauth.register(
```

```
server metadata url='https://accounts.google.com/.well-known/openid-configurati
on',
   client kwargs={
mysql = MySQL(app)
@app.route('/')
def home():
    return render template('welcome.html')
@app.route('/login', methods =['GET', 'POST'])
def login():
   if (session):
       print(session)
       return render template('home.html', activeTab = "home")
   msa = ''
        if request.method == 'POST' and 'loginEmail' in request.form and
loginPassword' in request.form:
       email = request.form['loginEmail']
       password = request.form['loginPassword']
       cursor = mysql.connection.cursor(MySQLdb.cursors.DictCursor)
        cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM accounts WHERE email = % s AND password =
 s', (email, password, ))
       account = cursor.fetchone()
            session['loggedin'] = True
           session['id'] = account['id']
           session['username'] = account['username']
            session['email'] = account['email']
           return render template('home.html', activeTab = "home")
           msg = 'Incorrect username / password !'
    return render template('authentication.html', msg = msg)
@app.route('/crop recommendation')
def crop recommendation():
    return render template('recommendation.html')
@app.route('/logout')
```

```
def logout():
   session.clear()
   session.pop('loggedin', None)
   session.pop('id', None)
   session.pop('username', None)
   session.pop('email', None)
   return redirect(url for('home'))
@app.route('/login using google')
def login using google():
    return oauth.google.authorize redirect(redirect uri)
@app.route('/auth')
def auth():
   token = oauth.google.authorize access token()
   password = token['userinfo']['sub']
   cursor = mysql.connection.cursor(MySQLdb.cursors.DictCursor)
    cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM accounts WHERE email = % s and password !=
ss', (email, password, ))
   account = cursor.fetchone()
       msg = 'Account already exists !'
 s', (email, password, ))
       account = cursor.fetchone()
        if account:
            session['loggedin'] = True
           session['id'] = account['id']
           session['username'] = account['username']
            session['email'] = account['email']
            return render template('home.html', activeTab = "home")
        username = token['userinfo']['name']
auto increment,state varchar(100),district varchar(100),crop year int,season
       mysql.connection.commit()
(username, password, email, ))
       mysql.connection.commit()
```

```
s', (email, password, ))
       account = cursor.fetchone()
           session['loggedin'] = True
           session['id'] = account['id']
           session['username'] = account['username']
           session['email'] = account['email']
       msg = '''
Hi '''+username+''',
We can't wait for you to start using our product and seeing results in your
business.
Please feel free to get started and learn more about how to use Healthy
Harvest.
As always, our support team can be reached at healthyharvest.ibm@gmail.com if
you ever get stuck.
Have a great day!'''
       send simple message(msg,email)
       return render template('home.html', activeTab = "home")
   return render template('authentication.html', msg = msg)
@app.route('/signup', methods = ['POST','GET'])
def signup():
   if (request.method=='GET'):
       return render template('welcome.html')
   if (session):
       return render template('home.html', activeTab = "home")
   msg = ''
     if request.method == 'POST' and 'username' in request.form and 'password'
In request.form and 'email' in request.form :
       username = request.form['username']
       password = request.form['password']
       email = request.form['email']
       cursor = mysql.connection.cursor(MySQLdb.cursors.DictCursor)
       cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM accounts WHERE email = % s', (email, ))
       account = cursor.fetchone()
       if account:
           msg = 'Account already exists !'
```

```
auto increment,state varchar(100),district varchar(100),crop year int,season
varchar(50),crop varchar(100),area double,production double)')
           mysql.connection.commit()
            cursor.execute('INSERT INTO accounts VALUES (NULL, % s, % s, % s)',
(username, password, email, ))
           mysql.connection.commit()
                cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM accounts WHERE email = % s AND
password = % s', (email, password, ))
           account = cursor.fetchone()
           if account:
               session['loggedin'] = True
               session['id'] = account['id']
               session['username'] = account['username']
               session['email'] = account['email']
           msg = '''
Hi '''+username+''',
We can't wait for you to start using our product and seeing results in your
business.
Please feel free to get started and learn more about how to use Healthy
Harvest.
As always, our support team can be reached at healthyharvest.ibm@gmail.com if
you ever get stuck.
Have a great day!'''
            send simple message(msg,email)
            return render template('home.html', activeTab = "home")
    return render template('authentication.html', msg = msg)
@app.route('/predict', methods = ['POST','GET'])
def predict():
   op = joblib.load('static/model/'+'Model.pkl')
     d = {'Crop Year': 0, 'Area': 0, 'District Name 24 PARAGANAS NORTH': 0,
                                SOUTH': 0,
                                               'District Name ADILABAD':
'District Name 24 PARAGANAS
                         MALWA':
                                                 'District Name AGRA':
'District Name AHMADABAD':
                                          'District Name AHMEDNAGAR':
                                                                            0,
'District_Name_AIZAWL': 0, 'District_Name_AJMER': 0, 'District_Name_AKOLA': 0,
District Name ALAPPUZHA':
                                          'District Name YAMUNANAGAR':
                                                                            0,
```

```
0,
'District Name YANAM':
                                        'District Name YAVATMAL':
'District Name ZUNHEBOTO': 0, 'Season Autumn': 0, 'Season Kharif':
'Season Rabi': 0, 'Season Summer': 0, 'Season Whole Year': 0, 'Season Winter':
0, 'Crop Apple': 0, 'Crop Arcanut (Processed)': 0, 'Crop Arecanut': 0,
'Crop Arhar/Tur': 0, 'Crop Ash Gourd': 0, 'Crop Atcanut (Raw)': 0,
'Crop Bajra': 0, 'Crop Banana': 0, 'Crop Barley': 0, 'Crop Bean': 0,
'Crop Beans & Mutter(Vegetable)': 0, 'Crop Beet Root': 0, 'Crop Ber': 0,
'Crop Bhindi': 0, 'Crop Other Fibres': 0, 'Crop Other Fresh Fruits': 0,
'Crop Other Kharif pulses': 0, 'Crop Other Misc. Pulses': 0, 'Crop Other
Oilseeds': 0, 'Crop Other Vegetables': 0, 'Crop Paddy': 0, 'Crop Papaya': 0,
'Crop Peach': 0, 'Crop Pear': 0, 'Crop Peas (vegetable)': 0, 'Crop Peas &
beans (Pulses)': 0, 'Crop Perilla': 0, 'Crop Pineapple': 0, 'Crop Plums': 0,
'Crop Pome Fruit': 0, 'Crop Pome Granet': 0, 'Crop Potato': 0, 'Crop Pulses
total': 0, 'Crop Pump Kin': 0, 'Crop Ragi': 0, 'Crop Rajmash Kholar': 0,
'Crop Rapeseed &Mustard': 0, 'Crop Redish': 0, 'Crop Ribed Guard':
'Crop Rice': 0, 'Crop Ricebean (nagadal)': 0, 'Crop Rubber': 0,
'Crop Safflower': 0, 'Crop Samai': 0, 'Crop Sannhamp': 0, 'Crop Sapota': 0,
'Crop Sesamum': 0,
                     'Crop Small millets': 0, 'Crop Snak Guard': 0,
'Crop Soyabean': 0, 'Crop Sugarcane': 0, 'Crop Sunflower': 0, 'Crop Sweet
potato': 0, 'Crop Tapioca': 0, 'Crop Tea': 0, 'Crop Tobacco': 0, 'Crop Tomato':
0, 'Crop_Total foodgrain': 0, 'Crop_Turmeric': 0, 'Crop_Turnip': 0,
'Crop Urad': 0, 'Crop Varagu': 0, 'Crop Water Melon': 0, 'Crop Wheat': 0,
'Crop Yam': 0}
   d["Crop Year"] = int(request.form['crop year'])
   d["Area"] = float(request.form['area'])
   d["Season "+request.form['season'].strip()] = 1
   d["District Name "+request.form["district"].strip()] = 1
   d["Crop "+request.form["crop"]] = 1
   result = op.predict(pd.DataFrame(d, index=[0]))
   email = session.get('email')
   cursor = mysql.connection.cursor(MySQLdb.cursors.DictCursor)
   estimated = float(request.form["estimated"])
   if (result[0]<0): result[0] = 0
   if (estimated <= result[0]):</pre>
       profit or loss = "Profit"
       profit or loss = "Loss"
                                        cursor.execute('INSERT
"'+request.form['state']+'","'+request.form['district']+'",'+request.form['cro
year']+',"'+request.form['season']+'","'+request.form['crop']+'",'+request.fo
cm['area']+','+str(round(result[0],2))+')')
```

```
mysql.connection.commit()
       return render template('home.html', activeTab = "predict-production",
Predicted Production=round(result[0],2),profit or loss = profit or loss,
Estimated Production=estimated)
@app.route('/get history',methods=['GET'])
def get history():
   if (session):
       email = session.get('email')
       print(email)
       cursor = mysql.connection.cursor(MySQLdb.cursors.DictCursor)
       cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM `'+email+"`")
       results = cursor.fetchall()
       print(results)
       if (results!=()):
                          return render template('home.html', activeTab =
"prediction-history",history=json.dumps({"results":list(results)}))
                           return render template('home.html', activeTab
app.run(debug=True)
```

#### 7.2 config.py

```
import os

GOOGLE_CLIENT_ID =
"751324271222-6s9os9entqlfvethcso6i44sbchq4drq.apps.googleusercontent.com"
GOOGLE_CLIENT_SECRET = "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"
```

#### 7.3 home.css

```
* {
   box-sizing: border-box;
}

html, body {
  height: 100%;
  margin: 0;
```

```
::-webkit-scrollbar-track {
::-webkit-scrollbar-thumb:hover {
 display: flex;
 justify-content: center;
 background: #aaa;
 margin: 0px;
 padding: 0px;
 height: 100%;
 display: flex;
 justify-content: center;
 gap: 1em;
  font-size: 1.6vh;
 --bg:#f0f2f5;
 --bg-secundary: #c4c8cb40;
```

```
--bg-fade:#071d3510;
 --color:#445261;
 min-width: 6em;
 height: 100%;
 display: flex;
 flex-direction: column;
 justify-content: flex-start;
 gap: 0.75em;
 color: #445261;
 background: var(--bg);
 overflow: auto;
.container .bar.opened .icon {
 justify-content: flex-start;
.container .bar.opened .icon .text {
 display: block;
 width: 100%;
 justify-content: center;
 gap: 1em;
 padding: 1.5em;
 border-radius: 8px;
 background: var(--bg-secundary);
 transition: all ease 0.5s;
 color: black;
 margin-top: auto;
 margin-bottom: 10%;
```

```
font-size: 1.5em;
display: none;
display: flex;
align-items: center;
justify-content: center;
 gap: 1em;
align-items: center;
gap: 0.5em;
color: #000;
  opacity: 0;
  transform: translateX(-100%);
  opacity: 1;
  transform: translateX(0);
 from {
  opacity: 1;
```

```
opacity: 0;
transform: translateX(-100%);
}
```

#### 7.4 main.css

```
body{
   margin: 0;
.navbars{
   z-index: 100;
   height: 120px;
   padding: 0;
   margin: 0;
   list-style: none;
   justify-content: flex-end;
   align-items: center;
   height: 10rem;
   padding-bottom: 25px;
.navlist a{
   text-decoration: none;
   color: white;
   padding-right: 6rem;
    font-size: 14px;
    font-weight: 600;
    transition-property: color;
```

```
margin-right: auto;
   margin-left: 7rem;
   width: 100%;
   height: 100%;
   opacity: 0.9;
   object-fit: cover;
.overlay{
   height: 100%;
   width: 100%;
   top: 0;
   position: absolute;
   background: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5);
   mix-blend-mode: overlay;
   top: 40%;
   left: 8%;
   line-height: 30px;
   height: 240px;
   font-size: 16px;
   letter-spacing: 5px;
   font-family: 'Open Sans', sans-serif;
   font-weight: 600;
```

```
color: white;
   font-size: 45px;
    font-family: 'Montserrat', sans-serif;
    font-weight: 700;
.home-content p{
   color: white;
   background-color: transparent;
   padding: 10px 40px;
   font-size: 15px;
   letter-spacing: 1px;
   font-weight: 600;
   border-radius: 5px;
   transition-property: all;
   transition-duration: 0.5s;
.button:hover, .signup-button:hover, .login-button:hover{
   background-color:#46866C;
   color: white;
   color: #ffaa41;
.registration, .login{
    background-image: linear-gradient(rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6), rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5)),
url('../images/temp3.jpg');
   height: 100vh;
   background-size: cover;
   background-position: center;
```

```
height: 100%;
   display: flex;
   justify-content: center;
.registration-form, .login-form{
   width: 400px;
   padding: 0 10px 0 10px;
   color: white;
   margin-top: 40px;
.signup-button, .login-button{
   color: #ffaa41;
   padding: 10px 25px 10px 25px;
    font-size: 14px;
   font-family: 'Open Sans', sans-serif;
   letter-spacing: 1px;
   font-weight: 600;
   border-radius: 5px;
   margin-top: 20px;
   transition-property: all;
   transition-duration: 0.5s;
   border-radius: 15px;
   background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.15);
   color: white;
.about-top{
    background-image: linear-gradient(rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6), rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5)),
url('../images/about.jpg');
   background-position: center;
   height: 400px;
```

```
font-size: 16px;
   letter-spacing: 5px;
   font-family: 'Open Sans', sans-serif;
   font-weight: 600;
   font-weight: 700;
   font-size: 40px;
.about-top p{
   font-family: 'Open Sans', sans-serif;
.about-content h3{
   font-weight: 550;
   font-size: 23px;
   padding-top: 60px;
   color: #666666;
   font-size: 40px;
   font-weight: 700;
   color: black;
   margin-top: 30px;
   margin-bottom: 30px;
   position: absolute;
   height: 80px;
   width:280px;
   opacity: 0.13;
   top: 40px;
   left: 40px;
```

```
width: 50%;
   margin-top: 50px;
   margin-left: 100px;
   padding: 0 30px 90px 50px;
   position: absolute;
   width: 500px;
   height: 500px;
   left: 700px;
   top: 80px;
.about-content .corner-image{
   top: 300px;
   left: 470px;
   width: 900px;
   opacity: 0.1;
   z-index: -1;
   position: relative;
   padding-top: 110px;
.weather-image, .search-image{
   height: 500px;
   width: 650px;
   filter: brightness(60%);
   right: 50px;
   top: 50px;
   height: 500px;
   width: 650px;
   filter: brightness(60%);
   top: 50px;
```

```
width: 50%;
   margin-left: 90px;
   width: 50%;
   height: 500px;
   border: #e5eaec solid 3px;
   z-index: 1;
   margin-left: 650px;
.weather-content p, .platform-content p, .search p{
   color: #9BA0A7;
   font-family: "Gotham-Book";
   font-size: 20px;
   font-weight: 400;
   letter-spacing: 0.3px;
explore-button{
   font: 20px Gotham-Book;
   display: flex;
   justify-content: center;
   height: 52px;
   text-decoration: none;
   color: #65e214;
   border-top: 1px solid #65e214;
   border-right: 2px solid #65e214;
   border-bottom: 2px solid #65e214;
```

```
transition-property: all;
.explore-button:hover{
   background-color: #65e214;
footer{
   background-color: #333333;
   height: 650px;
   padding-top: 50px;
   color: #EEC344;
   display: flex;
   justify-content: center;
footer-container1 h1{
   letter-spacing: 2px;
   color: #ffaa41;
   flex-basis: 30%;
   margin-right: 70px;
   margin-left: 300px;
   margin-left: 20px;
   padding-top: 60px;
   display: flex;
   justify-content: center;
   align-items: flex-start;;
```

```
margin-left: 80px;
.footer-container2 .left-corner{
   flex-basis: 30%;
   height: 90px;
   width: 300px;
.footer-container2 .middle-one{
   flex-basis: 10%;
   padding-top: 30px;
   text-align: center;
   padding-top: 30px;
footer-container2 .right-corner{
   flex-basis: 10%;
   text-align: center;
   padding-top: 30px;
   list-style: none;
   text-decoration: none;
footer-container2 h1{
   letter-spacing:1px;
   font-weight: 600;
   color: #ccccc;
.footer-container2 p, .footer-container1 p{
   color: #ccccc;
```

```
margin-left: 180px;
   margin: 0;
.social ul li {
   margin: 5px;
   display: inline-block;
   background-color: #909AA0;
   font-size: 22px;
   padding-top: 12px;
   border-radius: 50%;
   -moz-border-radius: 50%;
   -webkit-border-radius: 50%;
   -o-border-radius: 50%;
   transition: all ease 0.3s;
   -moz-transition: all ease 0.3s;
   -webkit-transition: all ease 0.3s;
   -o-transition: all ease 0.3s;
   -ms-transition: all ease 0.3s;
   color: #FFF;
   text-decoration: none;
   transition: all ease 0.3s;
   -moz-transition: all ease 0.3s;
   -webkit-transition: all ease 0.3s;
   -o-transition: all ease 0.3s;
```

```
.social .fa-twitter:hover {
   background: #00ABE3;
.social .fa-google-plus:hover {
   background: #e64522;
.social .fa-instagram:hover {
   background: #375989;
.social .fa-youtube-play:hover {
footer .divider {
   margin-top: 50px;
   width: 85%;
   height: 1px;
   background-image: linear-gradient(to right, #ccc, #333, #ccc);
.popup{
   opacity: 1;
   top: 200px;
   left: 20px;
   display: flex;
   flex-direction: column;
   align-items:center;
   justify-content:space-between;
   height: 400px;
```

```
transform: translate(-50%, -50%);
   transition: opacity 1s ease-out;
.table-div{
    background-image: linear-gradient(rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.7), rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.7)),
url('../images/farmer1.jpg');
   background-position: center;
   background-size: cover;
   height: 100vh;
    background-image: linear-gradient(rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6), rgba(0, 0, 0.6)),
url('../images/shop.jpg');
   background-position: center;
   background-size: cover;
   height: 100vh;
   display: flex;
   justify-content: center;
   align-items: center;
   height: 100%;
```

```
font-family: arial, sans-serif;
 border-collapse: collapse;
 width: 70%;
td, th{
   text-align: center;
   background-color: #747474;
table-form{
   display: none;
   padding: 0 20px 10px 20px;
   z-index: 100;
   left: 35%;
   color: white;
   display: none;
   background-color: black;
   border-radius: 15px;
   left: 40%;
   width: 25%;
```

```
.table-form input{
table-form label {
.close-button{
   font-size: 35px;
   font-weight: bold;
   height: 50px;
   width: 50px;
#hearts{
   border:none;
td:hover, #hearts:hover{
   background-color: #ddd;
   border: 2px solid white;
   height: 40px;
   width: 200px;
crop-input:focus{
```

```
width: 300px;
.crop-input::placeholder{
   padding-left: 10px;
 -webkit-animation: animatezoom 0.6s;
 animation: animatezoom 0.6s
th:hover{
 margin-top: 35%;
 margin-left: 12%;
   position: absolute;
   top: 200px;
   color: black;
   padding-left: 20px;
   padding-right: 18%;
   padding-bottom: 10px;
contactform input[type=submit] {
   font-family: sans-serif;
   background-color: #46866C;
   color: white;
   padding: 12px 20px;
   margin-top: 5px;
```

```
input[type=submit]:hover {
.txtbr ,textarea{
   height: 40px;
   width: 220%;
   border-bottom: 2px solid silver;
   padding-left: 10px;
.shop-top{
   background-color: #293e31;
   height: 390px;
   color: white;
   font-family: Bahnschrift;
.grid-box{
   display: grid;
   padding: 50px 280px 50px 280px;
   grid-template-columns: auto auto;
   grid-row-gap: 50px;
.grid-item p{
   color: #414141;
grid-item input{
```

```
height: 45px;
.grid-item input[type=number]::-webkit-inner-spin-button,
.grid-item input[type=number]::-webkit-outer-spin-button {
  -webkit-appearance: none;
.button-minus, .button-plus{
    font-size: 18px;
   width: 40px !important;
   padding: 0 2px 0 2px;
.button-plus{
    right: 5px;
   position: relative;
   border-radius: 0;
   background-color:#46866C;
   color: white;
   width: 250px;
    width: 290px;
@keyframes animatezoom {
 from {transform: scale(0)}
  to {transform: scale(1)}
   width: 290px;
   height: 290px;
```

```
margin: 0;
   padding: 0;
   overflow: hidden;
    filter: brightness(0.8);
figure:hover{
   bottom: -36px;
   opacity: 1;
figure img {
   -webkit-transform: scale(1);
   transform: scale(1);
   -webkit-transition: .3s ease-in-out;
   transition: .3s ease-in-out;
   width: 290px;
   height: 290px;
figure:hover img {
   -webkit-transform: scale(1.3);
   transform: scale(1.3);
.cart{
   position:relative;
   height:50px;
   margin:0 !important;
   right:30px;
   -webkit-transform: scale(1.3);
   position: fixed;
   right: 0;
   background-color: white;
   height: 100vh;
```

```
display: flex;
   flex-direction:column;
   justify-content: space-between;
   width: 0;
   transition: width .5s;
       overflow-x: hidden;
.side-item{
  height: 100px;
   width: 100px;
   float: left;
   font-size: 16px;
   color: black;
   font-size: 16px;
   padding: 4px 0 4px 0;
   width: 70px;
   position: relative;
   right:90px;
   position: absolute;
   left: 30px;
   top: 5px;
```

```
.side-cart span:hover{
   color: #ffaa41;
.details-top{
   height: 140px;
.details-content{
   font-family: Bahnschrift;
   color: black;
   display: flex;
   align-items: center;
   padding: 50px 0 50px 0;
.detail-item img{
   width: 500px;
   height: 334px;
   margin-right: 50px;
.detail-description{
   margin-left: 380px;
   bottom: 30px;
   padding-bottom: 10px;
 .dropdown .dropbtn {
   font-size: 15px;
   padding: 14px 16px;
```

```
margin-right: 80px;
.dropdown-content {
 position: absolute;
 min-width: 160px;
 box-shadow: 0px 8px 16px 0px rgba(0,0,0,0.2);
.dropdown-content a {
 float: none;
 padding: 12px 16px;
 text-decoration: none;
 text-align: left;
.dropdown-content a:hover {
.dropdown:hover .dropdown-content {
 display: block;
```

## 7.5 styles.css

```
@import
url('https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Poppins:400,500,600,700&display=sw
ap');

*{
   margin: 0;
   padding: 0;
   box-sizing: border-box;
   font-family: 'Poppins', sans-serif;
}
html,body{
```

```
display: grid;
 height: 100%;
 width: 100%;
 background-size: cover;
 background-repeat: no-repeat;
 color: #fff;
wrapper{
 height:600px;
 overflow: hidden;
 max-width: 400px;
 padding: 30px;
 filter: brightness(95%);
 border-radius: 5px;
 box-shadow: 0px 15px 20px rgba(0,0,0,0.1);
wrapper .title-text{
 display: flex;
 width: 200%;
wrapper .title{
 width: 50%;
 font-size: 26px;
 font-weight: 600;
 transition: all 0.6s cubic-bezier(0.68,-0.55,0.265,1.55);
wrapper .slide-controls{
```

```
position: relative;
 display: flex;
 height: 50px;
 width: 100%;
 overflow: hidden;
 margin: 30px 0 10px 0;
 justify-content: space-between;
 border: 1px solid lightgrey;
 border-radius: 5px;
 height: 100%;
 width: 100%;
 color: #fff;
 text-align: center;
 line-height: 48px;
slide-controls label.signup{
 color: #000;
.slide-controls .slider-tab{
 height: 100%;
 width: 50%;
 left: 0;
 z-index: 0;
 background: -webkit-linear-gradient(right, #00ccff, #0033cc);
 transition: all 0.6s cubic-bezier(0.68,-0.55,0.265,1.55);
input[type="radio"]{
 display: none;
#signup:checked ~ .slider-tab{
```

```
#signup:checked ~ label.signup{
 cursor: default;
 user-select: none;
#signup:checked ~ label.login{
#login:checked ~ label.signup{
  color: #000;
#login:checked ~ label.login{
 user-select: none;
.wrapper .form-container{
 width: 100%;
 form-container .form-inner{
 display: flex;
 width: 200%;
 width: 50%;
  transition: all 0.6s cubic-bezier(0.68,-0.55,0.265,1.55);
 height: 50px;
 margin-top: 20px;
 height: 100%;
 width: 100%;
 outline: none;
 padding-left: 15px;
 border-radius: 5px;
 border-bottom-width: 2px;
  font-size: 17px;
```

```
.form-inner form .field input:focus{
 border-color: grey;
 color: #999;
 transition: all 0.3s ease;
form .field input:focus::placeholder{
 color: #b3b3b3;
 margin-top: 5px;
 text-align: center;
 margin-top: 30px;
.form-inner form .pass-link a,
 color: rgb(55, 55, 223);
 text-decoration: underline;
form .btn{
 height: 50px;
 border-radius: 5px;
 overflow: hidden;
form .btn .btn-layer{
 height: 100%;
 position: absolute;
 left: -100%;
```

```
background-color: rgb(43, 43, 229);
 border-radius: 5px;
 transition: all 0.4s ease;;
form .btn:hover .btn-layer{
 left: 0;
form .btn input[type="submit"]{
 height: 100%;
 width: 100%;
 border: none;
 color: #fff;
 padding-left: 0;
 border-radius: 5px;
 font-weight: 500;
@keyframes fadeOut {
 0% {opacity: 1;}
 70% {opacity: 1;}
 100% {opacity: 0;}
```

## 7.6 authentication.html

```
type="image/x-icon'
href="../static/img/logo-white-fav.png">
                  <div style="display:flex;align-items: center; justify-items:</pre>
            <div class="title-text">
                <div class="title login">
                Help us identify you!
                <div class="title signup">
                Please Join Us!
            <div class="form-container">
                <div class="slide-controls">
                <input type="radio" name="slide" id="login" checked>
                <input type="radio" name="slide" id="signup">
                <label for="login" class="slide login">Login</label>
                <label for="signup" class="slide signup">Signup</label>
                <div class="slider-tab"></div>
                <div class="form-inner">
                <form method="post" action="/login" class="login"><br>
                           <input type="email" name="loginEmail" id="loginEmail"</pre>
placeholder="Email" required>
                    <div class="field">
                                    <input type="password" name="loginPassword"</pre>
id="loginPassword" placeholder="Password" required>
                    <div class="field btn">
                        <div class="btn-layer"></div>
                        <input type="submit" value="Login">
style="height:
onclick="window.location.pathname='/login_using_google'">
```

```
Not a member? <a href="">Signup now</a>
                <form method="Post" action="/signup" class="signup">
                    <div class="field">
                               <input type="text" name="username" id="username"</pre>
placeholder="Username" required>
                    <div class="field">
                                    <input type="email" name="email" id="email"</pre>
placeholder="Email Address" required>
                    <div class="field">
                            <input type="password" name="password" id="password"</pre>
placeholder="Password" required>
                    <div class="field">
                                   <input type="password" name="confirmPassword"</pre>
id="confirmPassword" placeholder="Confirm password" required>
                    <div class="field btn">
                        <div class="btn-layer"></div>
                                 <input type="submit" onclick="checkPassword();"</pre>
value="Signup">
style="height:
onclick="window.location.pathname='/login using google'">
4s; animation-fill-mode: forwards; ">{{ msg }}</div>
         function checkPassword() {
            var password = document.getElementById('password').value;
```

```
confirmPassword
document.getElementById('confirmPassword').value;
           console.log(password+" "+confirmPassword);
           if (password!=confirmPassword) {
              alert("Password and Confirm Password are not same");
              event.preventDefault();
         const loginText = document.querySelector(".title-text .login");
         const loginForm = document.querySelector("form.login");
         const loginBtn = document.querySelector("label.login");
        const signupBtn = document.querySelector("label.signup");
        const signupLink = document.querySelector("form .signup-link a");
        signupBtn.onclick = (()=>{
          loginForm.style.marginLeft = "-50%";
          loginText.style.marginLeft = "-50%";
          loginForm.style.marginLeft = "0%";
          loginText.style.marginLeft = "0%";
          signupBtn.click();
        });
```

## 7.7 home.html

```
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.8.2/angular.min.js"></sc</pre>
ript>
                                          rel="icon"
                                                        type="image/x-icon"
href="../static/img/logo-white-fav.png">
        input::-webkit-outer-spin-button, input::-webkit-inner-spin-button {
            -webkit-appearance: none;
            margin: 0;
        input[type=number] {
            -moz-appearance: textfield;
            appearance: none;
            background-color:darkcyan;
            color:white;
           height:3em;
           width: 10em;
           border: 1px solid white;
            transition-duration: 0.4s;
        @keyframes rightFade {
            from{right:-300px;opacity:0}
            to{right:0;opacity:1}
    --bgColorDarker: #ececec;
```

```
--bgColorLighter: #fcfcfc;
   width: 100%;
   border: 1px solid var(--accent-color);
   border-collapse: collapse;
   color: var(--text-color);
   table-layout: fixed;
table caption {
   margin: 1rem 0;
   font-weight: 600;
   letter-spacing: 0.055rem;
   text-align: center;
table th tr {
   color: whitesmoke;
   background-color: var(--accent-color);
   font-size: 1rem;
table tbody tr {
   background-color: var(--bgColorDarker);
table tbody tr:nth-child(odd) {
   background-color: var(--bgColorLighter);
table th {
   letter-spacing: 0.075rem;
table th,
table td {
   padding: 0.75rem 1rem;
   font-weight: normal;
   text-align: left;
```

```
table td:nth-child(4) {
@media screen and (max-width: 768px) {
       border: none;
       padding: 0.75rem 1rem;
       font-size: 1.35rem;
       height: 1px;
       clip: rect(0 0 0 0);
       overflow: hidden;
       margin-bottom: 2rem;
       display: block;
       font-size: 0.875rem;
       display: block;
       font-size: 0.75rem;
```

```
font-weight: 600;
       letter-spacing: 0.075rem;
       text-transform: uppercase;
       float: left;
       opacity: 0.5;
   table td:not(:last-child) {
       border-bottom: 1px solid var(--insideBorderColor);
   <div class="container">
                        <img style="animation:move-text ease 0.5s forwards"</pre>
src="../static/img/logo-black.png" height="100px" width="290px">
           <div class="icon" id="home" onclick="setActiveTab(this.id)">
                       <svg stroke="currentColor" fill="none" stroke-width="2"</pre>
viewBox="0 0
                      24" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round"
height="2.5em" width="2.5em" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
                   <path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z" fill="none"></path>
                   <path d="M4 16h6v4h-6z"></path>
                   <path d="M14 12h6v8h-6z"></path>
                   <path d="M14 4h6v4h-6z"></path>
                                          <div class="icon" id="analytics"</pre>
onclick="showGraph();toggle('p1','p2')">
                <svq stroke="currentColor" fill="currentColor" stroke-width="0"</pre>
viewBox="0
                                            height="2.5em"
                                                                width="2.5em"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
                   <path d="M3 3v17a1 1 0 0 0 1 1h17v-2H5V3H3z"></path>
015-5-1.414-1.414L16 12.5861-2.293-2.293a.999.999 0 0 0-1.414 01-5 5 1.414
```

```
<span class="text">Analytics</span>
onclick="setActiveTab(this.id)">
                 <svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 320 512"</pre>
height="2.5em" width="2.5em"><!--! Font Awesome Free 6.1.1 by @fontawesome
https://fontawesome.com License - https://fontawesome.com/license/free (Icons:
Inc. --><path d="M.0022 64C.0022 46.33 14.33 32 32 32H288C305.7 32 320 46.33
320 64C320 81.67 305.7 96 288 96H231.8C241.4 110.4 248.5 126.6 252.4
144H288C305.7 144 320 158.3 320 176C320 193.7 305.7 208 288 208H252.4C239.2
266.3 190.5 311.2 130.3 318.9L274.6 421.1C288.1 432.2 292.3 452.2 282
466.6C271.8 480.1 251.8 484.3 237.4 474L13.4 314C2.083 305.1-2.716 291.5 1.529
208 .0022 193.7 .0022 176C.0022 158.3 14.33 144 32 144H185.3C173 115.7 144.8 96
112 96H32C14.33 96 .0022 81.67 .0022 64V64z" id="mainIconPathAttribute"
fill="currentColor"></path></svg>
height="2.5em" width="2.5em" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
320 46.33 320 64C320 81.67 305.7 96 288 96H231.8C241.4 110.4 248.5 126.6 252.4
466.6C271.8 480.1 251.8 484.3 237.4 474L13.4 314C2.083 305.1-2.716 291.5 1.529
              <span class="text">Predict Production</span>
onclick="window.location.pathname = '/get history';">
                   <svq xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svq" stroke-width="0.4"</pre>
stroke="currentColor" fill="currentColor" stroke-linecap="round" enable-
background="new 0 0 10 10" viewBox="0 0 24 24"height="2.5em" width="2.5em">
d="M16.4,3.3C12.5,1.1,7.7,1.8,4.6,4.8V3c0-0.6-0.4-1-1-1s-1,0.4-1,1v4.5c0,0.6,0.
4,1,1,1h4.5c0.6,0,1-0.4,1-1s-0.4-1-1-1H5.7C7.1,4.9,9.2,4,11.5,4c4.4,0,8,3.6,8,8
s-3.6,8-8,8c-0.6,0-1,0.4-1,1s0.4,1,1,1c3.6,0,6.9-1.9,8.7-5c22.9,12.2,21.2,6.1,L
```

```
M11.4,8c-0.6,0-1,0.4-1,1v3c0,0.6,0.4,1,1,1h2c0.6,0,1-0.4,1-1s-0.4-1-1-1h-1v9c12
.4,8.4,12,8,11.4,8z"/></svg>
               <span class="text">Prediction History</span>
                              <a href="/crop recommendation" target=" blank"</pre>
style="text-decoration:none;color:currentColor;"><div</pre>
                                                                   class="icon"
id="recommendation">
                  <svq xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svq" viewBox="0 0 256 256"</pre>
id="IconChangeColor" height="30" width="30"><rect width="256" height="256"
fill="none"></rect><path
d="M32,104H80a0,0,0,0,1,0,0V208a0,0,0,0,1,0,0H32a8,8,0,0,1-8-8V112A8,8,0,0,1,32
,104Z" fill="currentColor" stroke="#4f4f4f" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-
linejoin="round"
                                                               stroke-width="24"
id="mainIconPathAttribute"></path><path
d="M80,104140-80a32,32,0,0,1,32,32V80h61.9a15.9,15.9,0,0,1,15.8,181-12,96a16,16
,0,0,1-15.8,14H80" fill="none" stroke="#4f4f4f" stroke-linecap="round"
stroke-linejoin="round"
                                                               stroke-width="24"
id="mainIconPathAttribute"></path></svg>
               <span class="text">Crop Recommendation</span>
                                                <div class="icon
                                                                        signout"
onclick="window.location.pathname='/logout'">
                <svg stroke="currentColor" fill="currentColor" stroke-width="0"</pre>
viewBox="0
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
                       <path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M12 9V7H8V5h4V314 3-4 3zm-2</pre>
3H6V3L2 1h8v3h1V1c0-.55-.45-1-1-1H1C.45 0 0 .45 0 1v11.38c0 .39.22.73.55.91L6
                <span class="text">Sign Out</span>
style="background-color:skyblue;display:flex;justify-content:center;align-items
:center; width: 100%; height: 100%; flex-direction: column; ">
```

```
var speed = 30; /* The speed/duration of the effect in milliseconds */
       setActiveTab("{{ activeTab }}");
       function checkInputs() {
           var state = document.getElementById('state').value;
           var district = document.getElementById('district').value;
           var season = document.getElementById('season').value;
           var crop = document.getElementById('crop').value;
           var area = document.getElementById('area').value;
           var crop year = document.getElementById('crop year').value;
                  if (state!="Select State" && district!="Select District" &&
season!="Select Season" && crop!="Select Crop" && area!="" && crop year!="") {
                  document.getElementById("PredictButton").style["animation"] =
                    document.getElementById("PredictButton").style["display"] =
document.getElementById("EstimatedProduction").style["animation"] = "move-text
ease 0.5s forwards";
                document.getElementById("EstimatedProduction").style["display"
                  if (document.getElementById("PredictButton").style["display"]
                    document.getElementById("PredictButton").style["animation"]
                    document.getElementById("PredictButton").style["display"] =
document.getElementById("EstimatedProduction").style["animation"]
document.getElementById("EstimatedProduction").style["display"] = "flex";
```

```
var Season = ['Autumn', 'Kharif', 'Rabi', 'Summer', 'Whole Year',
             var SeasonProduction = [13065.67, 42743.34, 31011.0, 11522.38,
2395012.0, 71826.42];
       var Seasonlayout = {title:"Average Production Based on Season"};
        var State = ['Andaman and Nicobar Islands', 'Andhra Pradesh', 'Arunachal
Haveli', 'Goa', 'Gujarat', 'Haryana', 'Himachal Pradesh', 'Jammu and Kashmir',
              var StateProduction = [1677.031841, 13754.55695, 1714.868369,
4813.209684, 6796.096694, 140.47191, 7998.780189, 1507.661597, 5824.533816,
18520.756007, 19716.844273, 4073.052524, 5676.851103, 7417.888017, 9626.101286,
7944.604567, 14589.95138, 25783.133563, 1585.508689, 1407.404255, 1041.551541,
1550.521004, 8123.596125, 629.284404, 40316.635698, 22276.498757, 2135.12465,
7192.593774, 14543.131104, 3287.258499, 13065.24246, 3894.716477,
22444.8265991;
       var Statelayout = {title:"Average Area based on States"};
       function showGraph() {
           document.getElementById("home").style["background"] = "#c4c8cb40";
               document.getElementById("analytics").style["background-color"] =
"#bfbfbf";
            document.getElementById("predict-production").style["background"] =
"#c4c8cb40";
            document.getElementById("prediction-history").style["background"] =
"#c4c8cb40";
                     document.getElementById("tabContent").innerHTML = `<div</pre>
id='graphContent'
style='display:flex;justify-content:center;align-items:center;width:70vw;height
:80vh;'></div><br>
                                                                           <div
style='display:flex;justify-content:center;align-items:center;'>
style='cursor:pointer;background-color:grey;width:40px;height:40px;color:white;
display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;margin:5px;'>1</div>
style='cursor:pointer;background-color:grey;display:flex;align-items:center;jus
```

```
function toggle(value1, value2) {
           document.getElementById(value1).style['height'] = "50px";
           document.getElementById(value1).style['width'] = "50px";
           document.getElementById(value2).style['height'] = "40px";
           document.getElementById(value2).style['width'] = "40px";
           if (value1=="p1") {
               var data = [{
                   x: Season,
                   y: SeasonProduction,
                    type: "bar" }];
               Plotly.newPlot("graphContent", data, Seasonlayout);
               var data = [{
                   y: StateProduction,
                    type: "bar" }];
               Plotly.newPlot("graphContent", data, Statelayout);
        function setActiveTab(TabName) {
           document.getElementById('tabContent').innerHTML = '';
           document.getElementById("home").style["background"] = "#c4c8cb40";
               document.getElementById("analytics").style["background-color"] =
"#c4c8cb40";
            document.getElementById("predict-production").style["background"] =
"#c4c8cb40";
            document.getElementById("prediction-history").style["background"] =
"#c4c8cb40";
                  document.getElementById(TabName).style["background-color"] =
onclick="setActiveTab('predict-production')">Predict Yield</button>
```

```
5px; width: 90%; background-color: gainsboro; border-radius: 10px; flex-direction:
flex; justify-content:center; align-items:center; flex-direction:
column; width: 100%; ">
style="display:flex;justify-content:space-around;align-items:center;width:100%;
                                                             <fieldset
                 <legend>State</legend>
                    <legend>Area (in Hectares)</legend>
```

```
<fieldset id="EstimatedProduction"</pre>
style="display:none;border-right:none;border-bottom:none;border-radius:10px;pad
ding: 15px;">
name="estimated"
style="font-size:15px;color:white;cursor:pointer;background-color:
#017aff;border:1px solid white;height:50px;width:120px;border-radius: 5px;"
onclick="validateInputs()">Get Results</button>
               </div><br>
                                                                            <div
ize:22px;">
```

```
var analytics = '';
           var prediction history = `{% if history %}
flex; justify-content:center; align-items:center; padding:
l5px;width:100%;border-radius: 10px;flex-direction: column;" ng-app="myApp"
ng-controller="myController">
style="display:flex;width:80%;align-items:center;justify-content:space-around;"
black;height:40px;width:150px;background:transparent;color:black;font-size:15px
black;height:40px;width:150px;background:transparent;color:black;font-size:15px
; " ng-model="inp district" placeholder="Filter District"/>
black;height:40px;width:150px;background:transparent;color:black;font-size:15px
black;height:40px;width:150px;background:transparent;color:black;font-size:15px
black;height:40px;width:150px;background:transparent;color:black;font-size:15px
       </div><br>
#302b63, #24243e);color:white;'>
ng-click="orderfn('crop year')">Crop Year
ng-click="orderfn('season')">Season
ng-click="orderfn('crop')">Crop
```

```
ng-click="orderfn('production')">Production(In Tons)
           if (TabName=="home") {
                   document.getElementById('tabContent').style["background"] =
               document.getElementById('tabContent').innerHTML = home;
               typeWriter();
                    document.getElementById('tabContent').style["background"] =
```

```
document.getElementById('tabContent').innerHTML = analytics;
                    document.getElementById('tabContent').style["background"] =
                              document.getElementById('tabContent').innerHTML =
predict production;
                    document.getElementById('tabContent').style["background"] =
                              document.getElementById('tabContent').innerHTML =
prediction history;
                var history results = '{{history | safe }}';
                if (history results=="") {
                    console.log('empty');
                    history results = JSON.parse(history results);
                    var app = angular.module("myApp",[]);
                                             app.config(['$interpolateProvider'
function($interpolateProvider) {
                        $interpolateProvider.startSymbol('[[');
                        $interpolateProvider.endSymbol(']]');
                    }]);
                    app.controller("myController", function($scope) {
                        $scope.history results = history results["results"];
                        console.log($scope.history results);
                        $scope.orderfn = function(x1) {
                            console.log(x1);
                            if ($scope.cate==x1) {
                                         if ($scope.cate[0] == '-') $scope.cate =
$scope.cate.slice(1);
                                else $scope.cate = '-'+$scope.cate;
                                $scope.cate = x1;
```

```
function validateInputs() {
            var area = parseInt(document.getElementById('area').value);
                                                               crop year
parseInt(document.getElementById('crop year').value);
           if (area<=0) {
               alert("Area should be greater than 0");
               event.preventDefault();
           else if (crop year<2000) {</pre>
               event.preventDefault();
        function typeWriter() {
           if (i < txt.length) {</pre>
                            document.getElementById("description").innerHTML +=
txt.charAt(i);
               setTimeout(typeWriter, speed);
                 document.getElementById("predict-button").style["animation"] =
"rightFade 2s forwards";
                   document.getElementById("predict-button").style["display"] =
        function changeDistricts(state) {
           if (state=='Select State') return;
           var states = {
                     AndhraPradesh: ['ANANTAPUR', 'CHITTOOR', 'EAST GODAVARI',
'GUNTUR', 'KADAPA', 'KRISHNA', 'KURNOOL', 'PRAKASAM', 'SPSR
```

```
VALLEY', 'LOWER SUBANSIRI', 'NAMSAI', 'PAPUM PARE', 'TAWANG', 'TIRAP', 'UPPER
SIANG', 'UPPER SUBANSIRI', 'WEST KAMENG', 'WEST SIANG'],
                 Assam: ['BAKSA', 'BARPETA', 'BONGAIGAON', 'CACHAR', 'CHIRANG',
'DARRANG', 'DHEMAJI', 'DHUBRI', 'DIBRUGARH', 'DIMA HASAO', 'GOALPARA',
'KARIMGANJ', 'KOKRAJHAR', 'LAKHIMPUR', 'MARIGAON', 'NAGAON', 'NALBARI',
NAGAR', 'AMETHI', 'AMROHA', 'AURAIYA', 'AZAMGARH', 'BAGHPAT', 'BAHRAICH',
NAGAR', 'KASGANJ', 'KAUSHAMBI', 'KHERI', 'KUSHI NAGAR', 'LALITPUR', 'LUCKNOW',
                  Uttarakhand: ['ALMORA', 'BAGESHWAR', 'CHAMOLI', 'CHAMPAWAT',
'DEHRADUN', 'HARIDWAR', 'NAINITAL', 'PAURI GARHWAL', 'PITHORAGARH', 'RUDRA
PRAYAG', 'TEHRI GARHWAL', 'UDAM SINGH NAGAR', 'UTTAR KASHI'] ,
                    WestBengal: ['24 PARAGANAS NORTH', '24 PARAGANAS SOUTH'
DAKSHIN', 'DINAJPUR UTTAR', 'HOOGHLY', 'HOWRAH', 'JALPAIGURI', 'MALDAH',
'MEDINIPUR EAST', 'MEDINIPUR WEST', 'MURSHIDABAD', 'NADIA', 'PURULIA']
           var districts = states[state.replaceAll(" ","")];
hidden></option><br>`;
           for (var i=0;i<districts.length;i++) {</pre>
value="${districts[i]}">${districts[i]}</option><br>`;
           document.getElementById("district").innerHTML = contents;
```

#### 7.8 recommendation.html

<!DOCTYPE html>

```
<html lang="en">
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Healthy Harvest</title>
                                          rel="icon"
                                                            type="image/x-icon"
href="../static/img/logo-white-fav.png">
           width: 10vw;
           color: white;
           padding: 5px;
           display: flex;
           align-items: center;
           justify-content: center;
           margin: 5px;
           font-size: 18px;
           border: 1px solid black;
column;align-items: center;">
   <div style="display: flex; justify-content:center;">
       <h1>Crop Recommendation System</h1>
    <div style="display: flex; justify-content:center; gap:5em; border: 3px solid</pre>
                              <select id="district name" name="district name"</pre>
style="height:30px;font-size:20px;" onchange="fillContents()">
               <option value="Null">Null</option>
               <option value='24 PARAGANAS NORTH'>24 PARAGANAS NORTH/option>
               <option value='24 PARAGANAS SOUTH'>24 PARAGANAS SOUTH/option>
               <option value='ZUNHEBOTO'>ZUNHEBOTO</option>
```

```
<span style="font-size:20px;">Enter Season:</span>
style="height:30px;font-size:20px;" onchange="fillContents()">
               <option value="Null">Null</option>
               <option value="Kharif">Kharif</option>
               <option value="Rabi">Rabi
               <option value="Summer">Summer</option>
   <div id="content" style="width:fit-content;</pre>
padding: 10px;">
       var districts = {
"24 PARAGANAS NORTH": ['Arecanut', 'Arhar/Tur', 'Coconut ', 'Cotton(lint)',
'Dry chillies', 'Dry ginger', 'Garlic', 'Gram', 'Groundnut', 'Jute', 'Khesari',
'Linseed', 'Maize', 'Masoor', 'Mesta', 'Moong(Green Gram)', 'Oilseeds total',
'Peas & beans (Pulses)', 'Potato', 'Pulses total', 'Rapeseed &Mustard', 'Rice',
'Oilseeds total', 'Peas & beans (Pulses)', 'Potato', 'Pulses total', 'Rapeseed
&Mustard', 'Rice', 'Sesamum', 'Sugarcane', 'Sunflower', 'Turmeric', 'Urad',
"ADILABAD": ['Arhar/Tur', 'Bajra', 'Banana', 'Beans & Mutter(Veqetable)',
'Linseed', 'Maize', 'Mango', 'Masoor', 'Mesta', 'Moong(Green Gram)', 'Onion',
```

```
pulses', 'Peas & beans (Pulses)', 'Potato', 'Rapeseed &Mustard', 'Rice',
Dry chillies', 'Garlic', 'Gram', 'Groundnut', 'Guar seed', 'Jowar', 'Maize',
Millets', 'Other Kharif pulses', 'Other Oilseeds', 'Potato', 'Pulses total',
'Rapeseed &Mustard', 'Rice', 'Sesamum', 'Small millets', 'Sugarcane',
"AHMEDNAGAR": ['Arhar/Tur', 'Bajra', 'Banana', 'Castor seed', 'Cotton(lint)',
Cereals & Millets', 'Other Kharif pulses', 'Other Oilseeds', 'Pulses total',
'Ragi', 'Rapeseed &Mustard', 'Rice', 'Safflower', 'Sesamum', 'Small millets',
Kharif pulses', 'Other Oilseeds', 'Peas & beans (Pulses)', 'Potato', 'Rapeseed
&Mustard', 'Rice', 'Sesamum', 'Soyabean', 'Sugarcane', 'Tapioca', 'Tobacco',
"AKOLA": ['Arhar/Tur', 'Bajra', 'Banana', 'Castor seed', 'Cotton(lint)',
'Gram', 'Grapes', 'Groundnut', 'Jowar', 'Maize', 'Mango', 'Moong(Green Gram)',
pulses', 'Pulses total', 'Rapeseed &Mustard', 'Rice', 'Safflower', 'Sesamum',
foodgrain', 'Urad', 'Wheat'],
"ALAPPUZHA": ['Arecanut', 'Banana', 'Bhindi', 'Bitter Gourd', 'Black pepper',
ginger', 'Jack Fruit', 'Mango', 'Other Fresh Fruits', 'Other Oilseeds', 'Other
Vegetables', 'Papaya', 'Pineapple', 'Potato', 'Ragi', 'Rice', 'Rubber',
"ALIGARH": ['Arhar/Tur', 'Bajra', 'Banana', 'Barley', 'Coriander',
'Cotton(lint)', 'Dry chillies', 'Dry ginger', 'Garlic', 'Gram', 'Groundnut',
```

```
var seasons = {
             "Kharif": ['Arecanut', 'Arhar/Tur', 'Bajra', 'Banana', 'Barley',
Cashewnut', 'Castor seed', 'Coconut ', 'Colocosia', 'Cond-spcs other',
'Coriander', 'Cotton(lint)', 'Cowpea(Lobia)', 'Dry chillies', 'Dry ginger',
Garlic', 'Ginger', 'Gram', 'Grapes', 'Groundnut', 'Guar seed', 'Horse-gram',
Jobster', 'Jowar', 'Jute', 'Jute & mesta', 'Kapas', 'Khesari', 'Korra',
'Pulses total', 'Ragi', 'Rajmash Kholar', 'Rapeseed &Mustard', 'Rice',
                 "Whole Year": ['Apple', 'Arcanut (Processed)', 'Arecanut',
'Arhar/Tur', 'Ash Gourd', 'Atcanut (Raw)', 'Bajra', 'Banana', 'Barley', 'Beans
'Cauliflower', 'Citrus Fruit', 'Coconut ', 'Coffee', 'Coriander',
'Cotton(lint)', 'Cucumber', 'Drum Stick', 'Dry chillies', 'Dry ginger',
'Jack Fruit', 'Jowar', 'Jute & mesta', 'Kapas', 'Khesari', 'Lab-Lab',
Oilseeds', 'Other Vegetables', 'Papaya', 'Peach', 'Pear', 'Peas (vegetable)',
'Potato', 'Pulses total', 'Pump Kin', 'Ragi', 'Rapeseed &Mustard', 'Redish',
millets', 'Snak Guard', 'Soyabean', 'Sugarcane', 'Sunflower', 'Sweet potato',
'Urad', 'Water Melon', 'Wheat', 'Yam'],
'Onion', 'Paddy', 'Peas & beans (Pulses)', 'Potato', 'Ragi', 'Rice',
'Sannhamp', 'Sesamum', 'Small millets', 'Soyabean', 'Sugarcane', 'Sweet
```

```
"Rabi": ['Arecanut', 'Arhar/Tur', 'Bajra', 'Banana', 'Barley',
chillies', 'Dry ginger', 'Garlic', 'Ginger', 'Gram', 'Groundnut', 'Horse-gram',
'Mesta', 'Moong(Green Gram)', 'Moth', 'Niger seed', 'Oilseeds total', 'Onion',
Misc. Pulses', 'Other Oilseeds', 'Paddy', 'Papaya', 'Peas & beans (Pulses)',
'Pineapple', 'Potato', 'Pulses total', 'Ragi', 'Rajmash Kholar', 'Rapeseed
&Mustard', 'Rice', 'Safflower', 'Samai', 'Sannhamp', 'Sesamum', 'Small
millets', 'Soyabean', 'Sugarcane', 'Sunflower', 'Sweet potato', 'Tapioca',
'Tobacco', 'Tomato', 'Total foodgrain', 'Turmeric', 'Urad', 'Varagu', 'Wheat']
                      "Summer": ['Arhar/Tur', 'Bajra', 'Banana', 'Brinjal',
'Cotton(lint)', 'Cowpea(Lobia)', 'Dry chillies', 'Dry ginger', 'Groundnut',
'Ragi', 'Rice', 'Sesamum', 'Small millets', 'Sugarcane', 'Sunflower',
chillies', 'Dry ginger', 'Gram', 'Groundnut', 'Horse-gram', 'Maize'
'Potato', 'Ragi', 'Rapeseed &Mustard', 'Rice', 'Sannhamp', 'Sesamum',
       function fillContents() {
           var district name = document.getElementById('district name').value;
           var season = document.getElementById('season').value;
           if (district name == "Null" && season == "Null") {
               document.getElementById("content").innerHTML = "";
           else if (season == "Null") {
              var list = districts[district name];
              var list = seasons[season];
```

#### 7.9 welcome.html

```
<meta charset="utf-8">
   <title>Healthy Harvest</title>
                                                              rel="stylesheet"
href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstrap.min.css">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="../static/css/font-awesome.min.css">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="../static/css/main.css">
                                         rel="icon" type="image/x-icon"
href="../static/img/logo-white-fav.png">
   <div class="home">
1620050.mp4" muted loop autoplay></video>
       <div class="overlay">
       <div class="home-content">
           <h1 id="head">LET US HELP YOU</h1>
           <h2>WELCOME TO HEALTHY HARVEST</h2>
              >we provide a crop production prediction system that estimates
the yield for you
```

# **8.TESTING**

### 8.1 Test Cases

- 8.1.1 User should able to choose from login or signup
- 8.1.2 The UI elements should correspond to the appropriate fields such as email, password and username that gets stored in the database
- 8.1.3 The login page is valid only if the user has already registered
- 8.1.4 The registered user should login to view the dashboard
- 8.1.5 The credentials should match for both login and register
- 8.1.6 The email account should be valid

### 8.2 <u>User Acceptance Testing</u>

# **Defect Analysis:**

This report shows the number of resolved or closed bugs at each severity level, and how they were resolved.

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Subtotal
By Design	10	2	1	4	17
Duplicate	1	0	3	0	4
External	1	4	0	0	4
Fixed	8	2	4	12	26
Not Reproduced	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped	0	0	0	1	1
Won't Fix	0	2	1	1	4
Totals	20	10	9	19	56

# **Test case Analysis:**

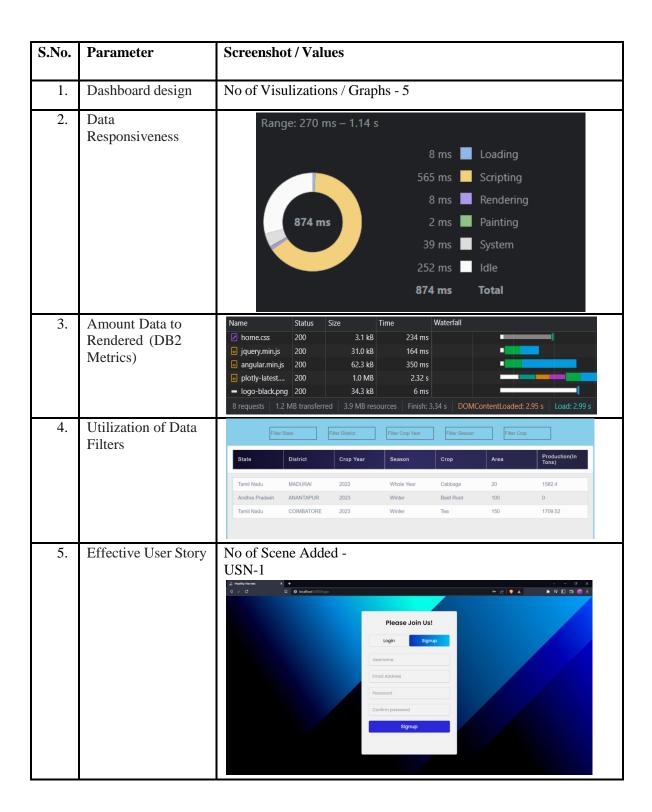
This report shows the number of test cases that have passed, failed, and untested

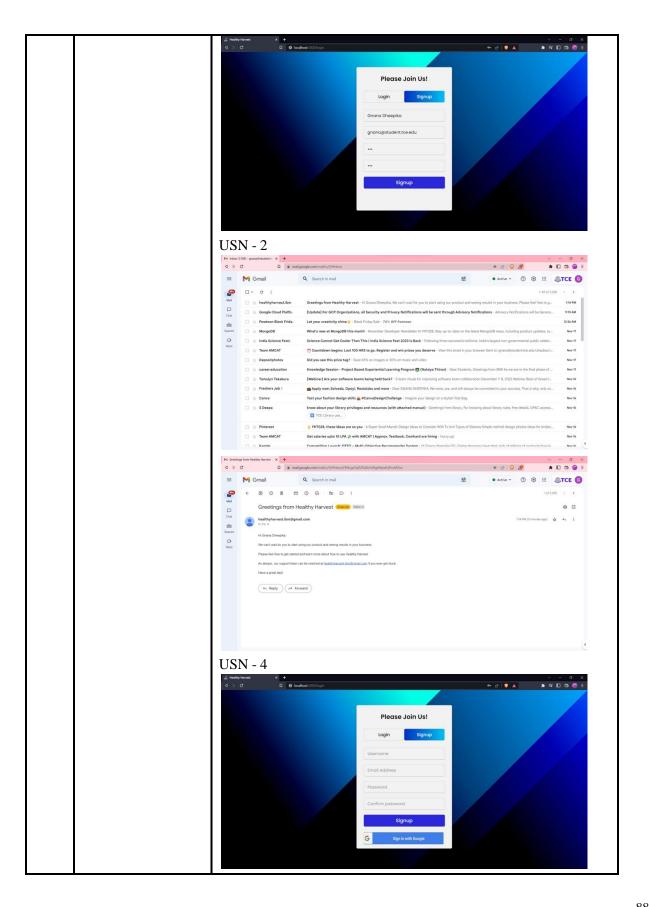
Section	<b>Total Cases</b>	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Dashboard	15	0	0	15
Client Application	27	0	0	27
Security	7	0	0	7
Predictive model	5	0	0	5
Visualizations	10	0	0	10
Design and UI	4	0	0	4
Version Control	1	0	0	1

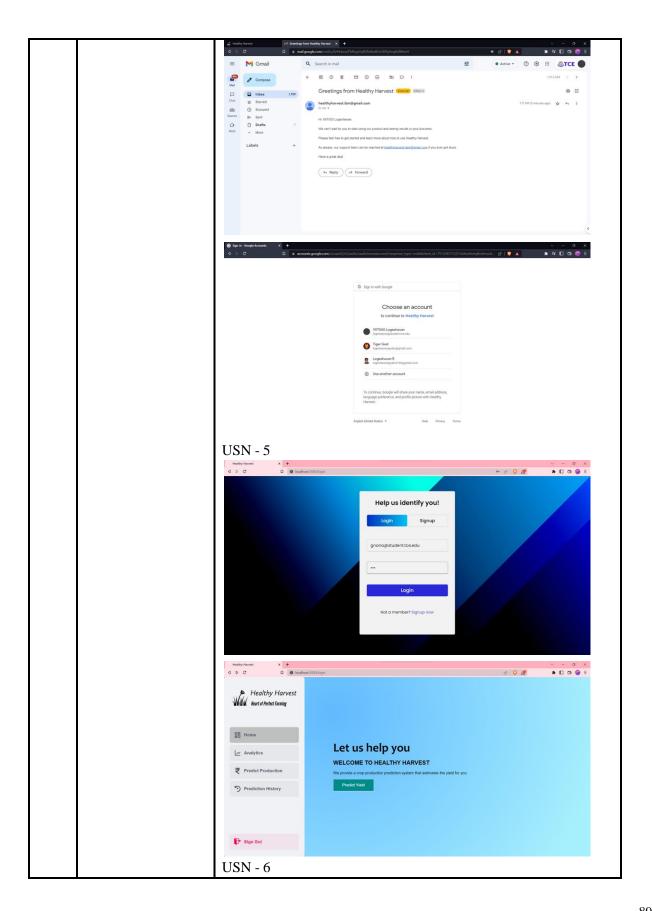
# 9. RESULTS

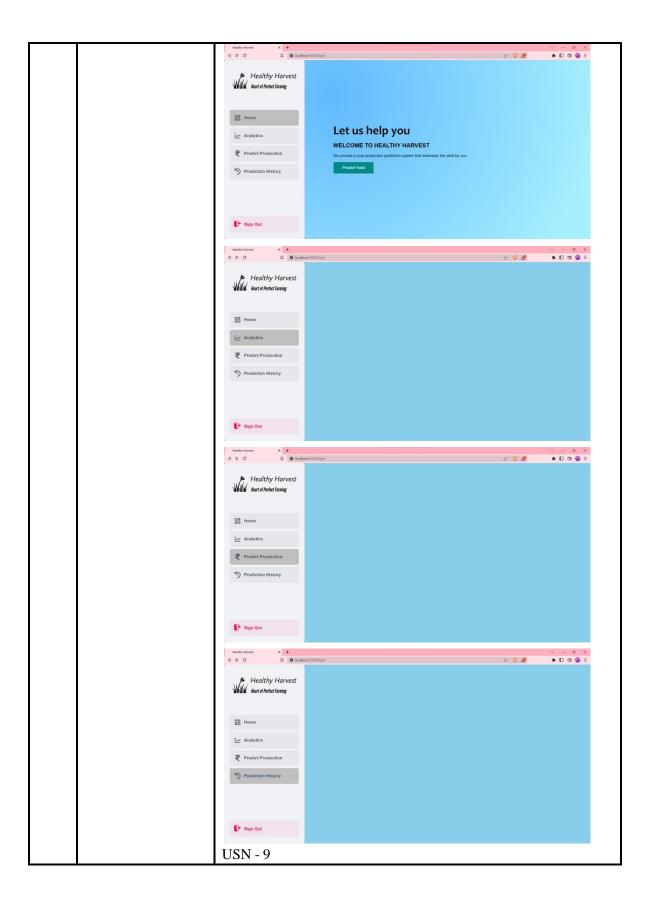
# 9.1 Performance Metrics

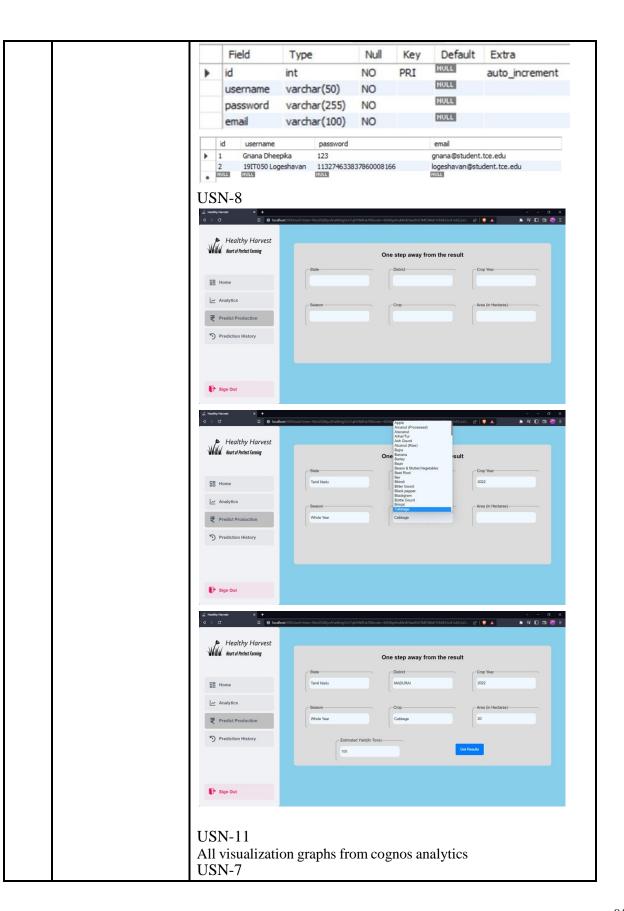
Project team shall fill the following information in the model performance testing template

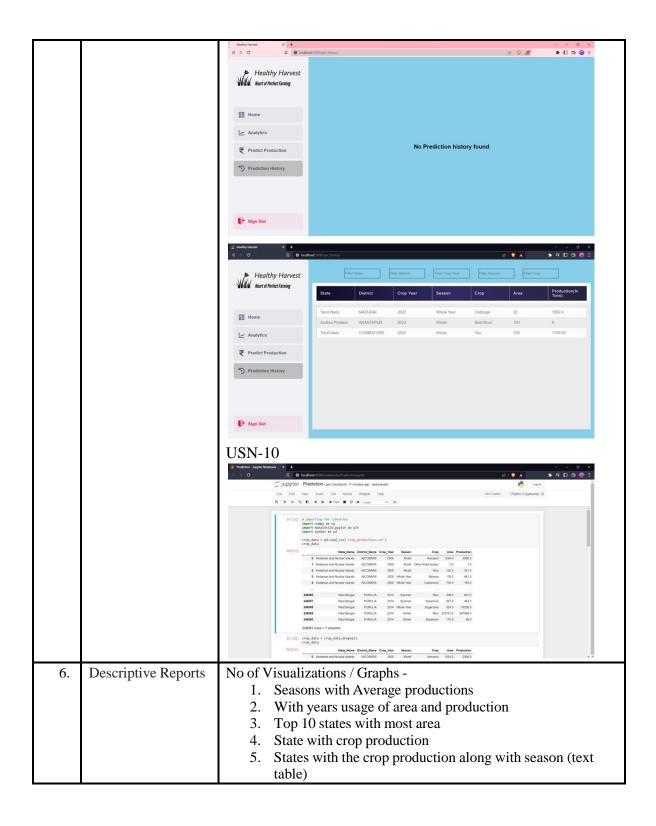


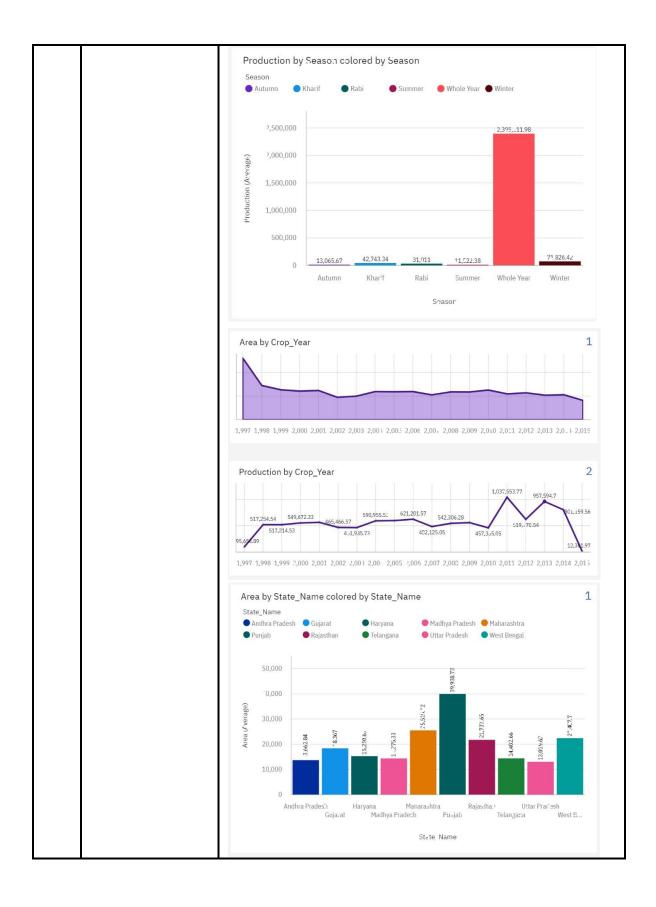


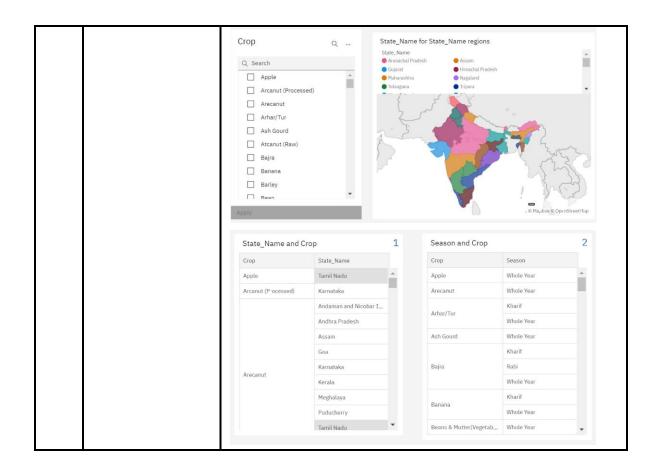












### 10.ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

#### **Advantages**

Crop yield prediction systems enable better production planning and decision-making. The proposed system includes a prediction module based on the Random Forest data mining classification algorithm, which is used to forecast the yield of major crops based on historical data. Random Forest is a supervised learning technique that is used to classify and predict datasets. It will randomly select a set of features from the dataset's attributes and build a set of decision trees by locating the root.

Crop yield prediction is also used by farmers to make decisions about when to plant and harvest crops based on soil moisture content, pest infestations, and other factors such as weather conditions and fertilizer requirements.

Agricultural producers take into account the amount of harvest per unit area for measurement. The extrapolation for the entire farm then gets done based on the harvested weight of the crop each year.

The site provides the profit/loss amount of production so that the farmers can plan accordingly. The user can view the history of their search and filter the data according to the selected attribute like based on year, crop yield etc.

### **Disadvantages**

Previously yield was predicted on the basis of the farmers prior experience but now weather conditions may change drastically so they cannot guess the yield.

Any mismatch in the crop's climate and soil adaptations compared to the actual climate/soil conditions that it's grown in.

Other stress factors like drought stress, flood stress, and whatever temperature conditions might prevail during a given year, compared to the climate averages.

Soil topography is prohibited from taking and growing more than one crop in a particular area. Crop rotation is not always advisable. Changing weather conditions and other accidents interfere with crop rotation. The type of soil may generally be suitable only for certain crops.

The disadvantages to widespread pesticide use are significant. They include domestic animal contaminations and deaths, loss of natural antagonists to pests, pesticide resistance, honeybee and pollination decline, losses to adjacent crops, fishery and bird losses, and contamination of groundwater.

### 11.CONCLUSION

The productivity of agriculture has slightly increased as a result of technology's introduction. New ideas like digital agriculture, smart farming, precision agriculture, etc. have been made possible by the innovations. In the literature, it has been noted that analyses of agricultural soils and the detection of hidden patterns utilizing data sets relating to meteorological conditions and crop yields have been conducted. Numerous operations are involved in the agriculture industry, including crop yield prediction, seed selection, soil quality evaluation, and weather forecasting. The specific activity of agricultural yield prediction has been examined in this research, and the key patterns have been noted. Machine learning has been used to conduct the analysis. It may be said that research into using IT trends like data analytics in agriculture is still in its early stages. Since food is a basic human need, attaining the highest yields possible while using the best available resources will soon become a necessity due to the world's expanding population. The results of the poll show that crop yield analytics require more advanced methods. There is a wide range of research potential in this field.

# 12.FUTURE SCOPE

The application has features such as analytics, predicting the yield, crop recommendation. The yield results are displayed to the user in terms of metric tons and if the estimated yield is lower than the predicted yield, then it is said to be profit, otherwise loss. In future scope, we have decided to predict the cost of yield so that we can predict the result as profit/loss based on the investment and yield of the crop on market price. There are many factors for predicting the market price on the end of yield. Therefore, a separate model must be trained to predict the market price on the end of yield. The market price should be multiplied with the yield to predict the yield cost and based on the difference between investment and yield cost, we can predict whether the user has gain/loss.

### 13.APPENDIX

Source Code:

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-28356-1660110954/tree/main/Final%20deliverables

GitHub:

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-28356-1660110954