

Assignment -1

Assignment Date	19 September 2022
Student Name	Mr. R.Prem Kumar
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1:

Write code for home automation using Arduino in Tinkercad.

Solution:

```
// include the library code:
#include <LiquidCrystal.h>

// initialize the library with the numbers of the interface pins
LiquidCrystal lcd(12, 11, 5, 4, 3, 2);

//For ultrasound sensor
int distanceThreshold = 0;
int cm = 0;
int inches = 0;

//for Relay Control
int releNO = 13;
int inputPir = 8;
int val = 0;
int resuldoSensorLDR;
int sensorLDR = A0;

//For Gas sensor
int const PINO_SGAS = A1;

long readUltrasonicDistance(int triggerPin, int echoPin)
{
    pinMode(triggerPin, OUTPUT); // Clear the trigger
    digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
    delayMicroseconds(2);
    // Sets the trigger pin to HIGH state for 10 microseconds
    digitalWrite(triggerPin, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
    pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
    // Reads the echo pin, and returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds
    return pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
}
```

```

}

void setup() {
  // set up the LCD's number of columns and rows:
  lcd.begin(16, 2);

  pinMode(releNO, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(inputPir, INPUT);
  pinMode(sensorLDR, INPUT);
  Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop() {
  // set threshold distance to activate LEDs
  distanceThreshold = 350;
  // measure the ping time in cm
  cm = 0.01723 * readUltrasonicDistance(7, 6);
  // convert to inches by dividing by 2.54
  inches = (cm / 2.54);

  lcd.setCursor(0,0); // Sets the location at which subsequent text written to the LCD
will be displayed
  lcd.print("D:"); // Prints string "Distance" on the LCD
  lcd.print(cm); // Prints the distance value from the sensor
  lcd.print("cm");
  delay(10);

  val = digitalRead(inputPir);
  resuldoSensorLDR = analogRead(sensorLDR);
  if(resuldoSensorLDR<600)
  {
    if(val == HIGH)
    {
      digitalWrite(releNO, HIGH);
      lcd.setCursor(0,1);
      lcd.print("L: On ");
      delay(5000);
    }
    else{
      digitalWrite(releNO, LOW);lcd.setCursor(0,1);
      lcd.print("L: Off");
      delay(300);
    }
  }
  else{ digitalWrite (releNO, LOW);
  Serial.println(resuldoSensorLDR);

```

```
delay(500);  
}
```

```
int color = analogRead(PINO_SGAS);
```

```
lcd.setCursor(8,0);  
//lcd.print("");  
if(color <= 85){  
  lcd.print("G:Low ");  
} else if(color <= 120){  
  lcd.print("G:Med ");  
} else if(color <= 200){  
  lcd.print("G:High");  
} else if(color <= 300){  
  lcd.print("G:Ext ");  
}
```

```
delay(250);  
}
```

