Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor.

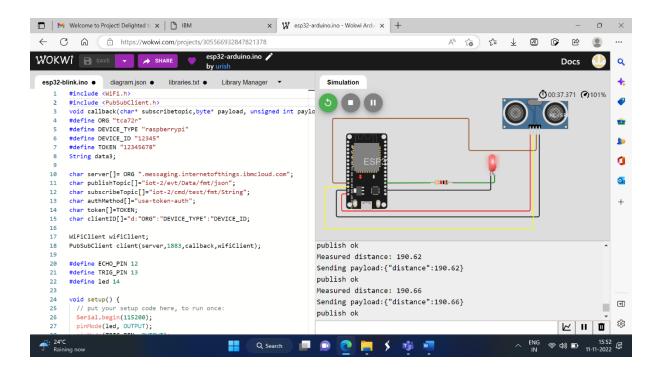
Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

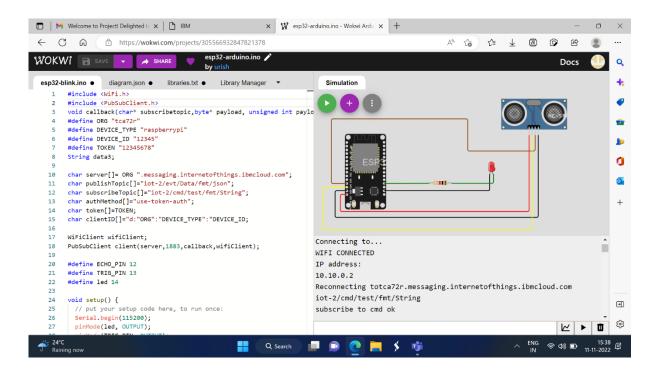
Date	11-11-2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID28313
Project Name	Industry-specific intelligent fire management system
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

WOKWI WEB URL:

https://wokwi.com/projects/305566932847821378

SIMULATION SCREENSHOT:





```
esp32-arduino.ino 🥒
WOKWi
                                  SHARE
                                                by urish
                                                    Library Manager
 esp32-blink.ino
                   diagram.json •
                                     libraries.txt ●
         #include <WiFi.h>
         #include <PubSubClient.h>
         void callback(char* subscribetopic,byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
         #define ORG "tca72r"
         #define DEVICE_TYPE "raspberrypi"
         #define DEVICE_ID "12345"
         #define TOKEN "12345678"
         String data3;
    8
   10
         char server[]= ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
   11
         char publishTopic[]="iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"
         char subscribeTopic[]="iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
   12
         char authMethod[]="use-token-auth";
   13
         char token[]=TOKEN;
   15
         char clientID[]="d:"ORG":"DEVICE_TYPE":"DEVICE_ID;
   16
         WiFiClient wifiClient:
   17
         PubSubClient client(server,1883,callback,wifiClient);
   18
   20
         #define ECHO_PIN 12
         #define TRIG PIN 13
   21
         #define led 14
   22
   23
         void setup() {
   25
          // put your setup code here, to run once:
          Serial.begin(115200);
   26
          pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
   27
          pinMode(TRIG_PIN, OUTPUT);
   28
          pinMode(ECHO_PIN, INPUT);
   29
   30
           wificonnect();
   31
           mqttconnect();
   32
   33
   34
   35
         void loop() {
   36
           digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
   37
           digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, HIGH);
           delayMicroseconds(10);
   38
           digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
   39
           float duration=pulseIn(ECHO PIN.HIGH);
   40
   41
           float distance=(duration*0.0343)/2:
```

```
42
43
        bool isNearby = distance < 100;</pre>
44
        digitalWrite(led, isNearby);
45
46
        Serial.print("Measured distance: ");
47
        Serial.println(distance);
       if(distance<100){
48
49
          PublishData2(distance);
50
51
        }else{
         PublishData1(distance);
52
53
54
       //PublishData(distance);
56
        delay(1000);
57
        if(!client.loop()){
58
        mqttconnect();
60
        //delay(2000);
61
62
      void PublishData1(float dist){
64
       mattconnect();
        String payload= "{\"distance\":";
65
66
        payload += dist;
        pavload+="}":
68
69
       Serial.print("Sending payload:");
70
       Serial.println(payload);
71
       if(client.publish(publishTopic,(char*)payload.c_str())){
72
73
         Serial.println("publish ok");
74
        } else{
          Serial.println("publish failed");
75
76
        }
77
78
     void PublishData2(float dist){
79
       mqttconnect();
       String payload= "{\"ALERT\":";
80
       payload += dist;
81
       payload+="}";
82
83
84
        Serial.print("Sending payload:");
85
       Serial.println(payload);
86
       if(client.publish(publishTopic,(char*)payload.c_str())){
87
         Serial.println("publish ok");
88
        } else{
89
          Serial.println("publish failed");
90
91
92
93
      void mqttconnect(){
       if(!client.connected()){
95
         Serial.print("Reconnecting to");
96
         Serial.println(server);
         while(!!!client.connect(clientID, authMethod, token)){
97
 98
           Serial.print(".");
99
           delay(500);
100
         initManagedDevice();
101
102
         Serial.println();
103
104
105
106
     void wificonnect(){
107
      Serial.println();
```

```
108
        Serial.print("Connecting to");
109
        WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST","",6);
110
111
        while(WiFi.status()!=WL_CONNECTED){
112
          delay(500);
          Serial.print(".");
113
114
        Serial.println("");
115
        Serial.println("WIFI CONNECTED");
116
        Serial.println("IP address:");
117
        Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
118
119
120
      void initManagedDevice(){
121
        if(client.subscribe(subscribeTopic)){
122
          Serial.println((subscribeTopic));
123
          Serial.println("subscribe to cmd ok");
124
125
        }else{
          Serial.println("subscribe to cmd failed");
126
        }
127
      }
128
129
      void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength){
130
        Serial.print("callback invoked for topic:");
131
        Serial.println(subscribeTopic);
132
        for(int i=0; i<payloadLength; i++){</pre>
133
         data3 += (char)payload[i];
134
135
136
        Serial.println("data:"+ data3);
137
        if(data3=="lighton"){
138
          Serial.println(data3);
139
          digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
140
        }else{
          Serial.println(data3);
141
142
          digitalWrite(led,LOW);
143
        data3="";
144
145
```

