TEAM ID:PNT2022TMID43571

Import the necessary packages

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from keras.utils import np_utils

from tensorflow.keras.datasets import mnist
```

Load the data

```
(X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
```

Data Analysis

```
print(X_train.shape)

print(X_test.shape)

(60000, 28, 28)

(10000, 28, 28)

X_train[0]

array([[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
        0,  0],
       [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
        0,  0],
       [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
        0,  0],
       [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
        0,  0],
       [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
        0,  0],
       [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  3,  18,  18,  18, 126, 136, 175,  26, 166, 255, 247,
        127,  0,  0, 0,  0],
       [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 30,  36,  94, 154, 170, 253, 253, 253, 253, 253, 225, 172, 253,
        242, 195,  64,  0,  0, 0,  0],
       [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 49, 238, 253, 253, 253, 253,  253, 253, 253, 253, 251,  93,  82,  82,
        56,  39,  0,  0,  0, 0,  0],
       [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 18, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253,  253, 198, 182, 247, 241,  0,  0,  0,  0,
```

0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 80, 156, 107, 253, 253, 205, 11, 0, 43, 154, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 14, 1, 154,253, 90, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 139, 253, 190, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 11, 190, 253, 70, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 241, 225, 160, 108, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 81, 240, 253, 253, 119, 25, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,0, 45, 186, 253, 253, 150, 27, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 16, 93, 252, 253, 187, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 249, 253, 249, 64, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 46, 130, 183, 253, 253, 207, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 39, 148, 229, 253, 253, 253, 250, 182, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 24, 114, 221, 253, 253, 253, 253, 201, 78, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 23, 66, 213, 253, 253, 253, 198, 81, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 18, 171, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253, 195, 80, 9, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

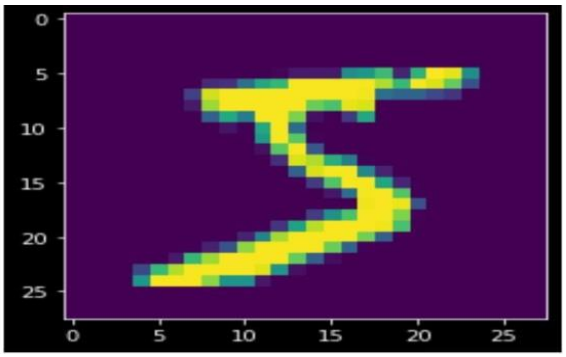
[0, 0, 0, 0, 55, 172, 226, 253, 253, 253, 253, 244, 133, 11, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],

```
        [  0,   0,   0,   0, 136, 253, 253, 253, 212, 135, 132,  16,   0, 0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,
           0,   0,   0, 0,   0],
        [  0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,
           0,   0],
        [  0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0, 0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,
           0,   0],
        [  0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0, 0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,   0,
           0,   0]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
y_train[0]
```

```
5
```

```
plt.imshow(X_train[0])
```



Data Pre-Processing

```
X_train = X_train.reshape(60000, 28, 28, 1).astype('float32')
```

```
X_test = X_test.reshape(10000, 28, 28, 1).astype('float32')
```

```
number_of_classes = 10
```

```
Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, number_of_classes)
```

```
Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, number_of_classes)
```

```
Y_train[0]
```

```
array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0.], dtype=float32)
```