

## Assignment-4

### Distance Detection Using Ultrasonic Sensor

Assignment Date	05 November 2022
Student Name	VARUNRAJ K
Student Roll Number	621319106317
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

#### Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

WOKWI LINK : <https://wokwi.com/projects/347459854010417746>

#### CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#include <ArduinoJson.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient;
#define ORG "9tg03j"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "RaspberryPi"
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "12345678"
#define speed 0.034
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/status1/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();
const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=19;
String command;
String data="";
String name="Alert";
String icon="";
long duration;
int dist;
void setup()
{
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
wifiConnect();
mqttConnect();
}
void loop() {
publishData();
delay(500);
if (!client.loop()) {
mqttConnect();
}
}
void wifiConnect() {
Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
}
```

```

WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
if (!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
Serial.print("*");
delay(1000);
}
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}

void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
}
else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
}

void publishData()
{
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
dist=duration*speed/2;
if(dist<100){
dist=100-dist;
icon="Not-Crashed";
}
else{
dist=0;
icon="Crashed";
}
DynamicJsonDocument doc(1024);
String payload;
doc["Name"]=name;
doc["Impact"]=icon;
doc["Distance"]=dist;
serializeJson(doc, payload);
delay(3000);
Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish OK");
}
else {
Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
}
}

```

## OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows a device management interface with a sidebar on the left containing various icons. The main area displays a device named "distancedetection" which is "Connected" and has an "ultrasonicsensor" interface. The timestamp is "Oct 19, 2022 11:56 AM". A blue button at the top right says "Add Device". The interface includes tabs for "Identity", "Device Information", "Recent Events", "State", and "Logs". The "Recent Events" tab is selected, showing a table with columns: Event, Value, Format, and Last Received. The table contains five entries, all of which are "Data" events with the value {"distance":235.02,"object":"No"}, formatted as json, and received "a few seconds ago". At the bottom left, there's a pagination control "Items per page 50" and a status message "0 Simulations running".

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"distance":235.02,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":235.02,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":235.02,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":235.02,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":235.02,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago

Items per page 50 | 1–1 of 1 item

0 Simulations running



