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## ASSIGNMENT 1

CODE:

```
#include
<Servo.h>

int output1Value = 0;
int sen1Value = 0;
int sen2Value = 0;
int const gas_sensor = A1;
int const LDR = A0;
int limit = 400;
long readUltrasonicDistance(int triggerPin, int echoPin)
{
    pinMode(triggerPin, OUTPUT); // Clear the trigger
    digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
    delayMicroseconds(2);
    // Sets the trigger pin to HIGH state for 10 microseconds
    digitalWrite(triggerPin, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
    pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
    // Reads the echo pin, and returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds
    return pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
}
Servo servo_7;
void setup()
{
    Serial.begin(9600); //initialize serial communication
    pinMode(A0, INPUT); //LDR
    pinMode(A1, INPUT); //gas sensor
    pinMode(13, OUTPUT); //connected to relay
    servo_7.attach(7, 500, 2500); //servo motor
    pinMode(8, OUTPUT); //signal to piezo buzzer
    pinMode(9, INPUT); //signal to PIR
    pinMode(10, OUTPUT); //signal to npn as switch
    pinMode(4, OUTPUT); //Red LED
    pinMode(3, OUTPUT); //Green LED
}
```

```

void loop()
{

    //-----light intensity control-----//
//-----
    int val1 = analogRead(LDR);
    if (val1 > 500)
    {
        digitalWrite(13, LOW);
        Serial.print("Bulb ON = ");
        Serial.print(val1);
    }
    else
    {
        digitalWrite(13, HIGH);
        Serial.print("Bulb OFF = ");
        Serial.print(val1);
    }
//-----
    //----- light & fan control -----//
//-----
    sen2Value = digitalRead(9);
    if (sen2Value == 0)
    {
        digitalWrite(10, LOW); //npn as switch OFF
        digitalWrite(4, HIGH); // Red LED ON, indicating no motion
        digitalWrite(3, LOW); //Green LED OFF, since no Motion detected
        Serial.print("    || NO Motion Detected    ");
    }

    if (sen2Value == 1)
    {
        digitalWrite(10, HIGH); //npn as switch ON
        delay(3000);
        digitalWrite(4, LOW); // RED LED OFF
        digitalWrite(3, HIGH); //GREEN LED ON , indicating motion detected
        Serial.print("    || Motion Detected!    ");
    }
    delay(300);

//-----
    // ----- Gas Sensor -----//
//-----
    int val = analogRead(gas_sensor); //read sensor value
    Serial.print("|| Gas Sensor Value = ");
    Serial.print(val); //Printing in serial monitor

```

```

//val = map(val, 300, 750, 0, 100);
if (val > limit)
{
    tone(8, 650);
}
delay(300);
noTone(8);

//-----
//----- servo motor -----//
//-----

sen1Value = 0.01723 * readUltrasonicDistance(6, 6);
if (sen1Value < 100)
{
    servo_7.write(90);
    Serial.print("    || Door Open! ; Distance = ");
    Serial.print(sen1Value);
    Serial.print("\n");

}
else
{
    servo_7.write(0);
    Serial.print("    || Door Closed! ; Distance = ");
    Serial.print(sen1Value);
    Serial.print("\n");
}
delay(10); // Delay a little bit to improve simulation performance
}

```