

TRAIN AND TEST THE MODEL

```
In [10]:
train_df, test_df = train_test_split(data, test_size=0.2)
```

```
In [11]:
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    preprocessing_function=preprocess_input,    validation_split=0.2
)
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    preprocessing_function=preprocess_input )
```

```
In [12]:
train_gen = train_datagen.flow_from_dataframe(
    dataframe=train_df,    x_col='image',
    y_col='classes',    target_size=(224, 224),
    color_mode='rgb',    batch_size=32,
    shuffle=True,    seed=0
)
```

```
val_gen = train_datagen.flow_from_dataframe(
    dataframe=train_df,    x_col='image',
    y_col='classes',
    target_size=(224, 224),
    batch_size=32,
    shuffle=True,    seed=0
)
```

```
test_gen = test_datagen.flow_from_dataframe(
    dataframe=test_df,    x_col='image',
    y_col='classes',    target_size=(224, 224),
    color_mode='rgb',
    class_mode='categorical',    batch_size=32,
    shuffle=False )
```

```
Found 1275 validated image filenames belonging to 8 classes.
Found 1275 validated image filenames belonging to 8 classes. Found
319 validated image filenames belonging to 8 classes.
```

```
In [13]:
pretrained_model = MobileNetV2(
    input_shape=(224, 224, 3),
    include_top=False,
    weights='imagenet',    pooling='avg'
)
```

```
pretrained_model.trainable = False
```

```
2021-09-29 13:56:21.323371: I tensorflow/compiler/jit/xla_cpu_device.cc:41] Not
c reating XLA devices, tf_xla_enable_xla_devices not set
2021-09-29 13:56:21.326316: W
tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:60] Could not load
dynamic library 'libcuda.so.1'; dLError: libcuda.so.1: cannot open shared object
file: No such file or directory; LD_LIBRARY_PATH: /opt/conda/lib
2021-09-29 13:56:21.326351: W tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_driver.cc:326]
failed call to cuInit: UNKNOWN ERROR (303)
2021-09-29 13:56:21.326382: I
tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_diagnostics.cc:156] kernel driver does not
appear to be running on this host (38ac2691f9a8): /p roc/driver/nvidia/version
does not exist
2021-09-29 13:56:21.326737: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_guard.cc:142]
This TensorFlow binary is optimized with oneAPI Deep Neural Network Library (oneD
NN) to use the following CPU instructions in performance-critical operations: AV
X2 FMA
To enable them in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate compi
ler flags.
2021-09-29 13:56:21.327090: I tensorflow/compiler/jit/xla_gpu_device.cc:99] Not
c reating XLA devices, tf_xla_enable_xla_devices not set
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-application
s/mobilenet_v2/mobilenet_v2_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_kernels_1.0_224_no_top.h5
9412608/9406464 [=====] - 0s 0us/step
```

In [14]:

```
inputs = pretrained_model.input
x = Dense(120, activation='relu')(pretrained_model.output)
x = Dense(120, activation='relu')(x) outputs = Dense(8,
activation='softmax')(x) model = Model(inputs=inputs,
outputs=outputs)
```

In [15]:

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy']
)
```

In [16]:

```
my_callbacks = [EarlyStopping(monitor='val_accuracy',
min_delta=0, patience=2,
mode='auto')]
```

```
In [17]: history = model.fit(train_gen, validation_data=val_gen, epochs=50,
callbacks=my_callbacks)
```

```
2021-09-29 13:56:23.423199: I
tensorflow/compiler/mlir/mlir_graph_optimization_passes.cc:116] None of the MLIR
optimization passes are enabled (registered 2) 2021-09-29 13:56:23.429278: I
tensorflow/core/platform/profile_utils/cpu_utils.cc
:112] CPU Frequency: 2199995000 Hz
Epoch 1/50
40/40 [=====] - 72s 2s/step - loss: 1.6049 - accuracy: 0
.4445 - val_loss: 0.6562 - val_accuracy: 0.8016
Epoch 2/50
40/40 [=====] - 67s 2s/step - loss: 0.6024 - accuracy: 0
.8231 - val_loss: 0.3426 - val_accuracy: 0.9106
Epoch 3/50
40/40 [=====] - 67s 2s/step - loss: 0.3949 - accuracy: 0
.8751 - val_loss: 0.2268 - val_accuracy: 0.9420
Epoch 4/50
40/40 [=====] - 67s 2s/step - loss: 0.2217 - accuracy: 0
.9464 - val_loss: 0.2268 - val_accuracy: 0.9255
Epoch 5/50
40/40 [=====] - 67s 2s/step - loss: 0.1770 - accuracy: 0
.9496 - val_loss: 0.0854 - val_accuracy: 0.9851
Epoch 6/50
40/40 [=====] - 67s 2s/step - loss: 0.0672 - accuracy: 0
.9925 - val_loss: 0.0541 - val_accuracy: 0.9969
Epoch 7/50
40/40 [=====] - 88s 2s/step - loss: 0.0717 - accuracy: 0
.9869 - val_loss: 0.0275 - val_accuracy: 0.9992
Epoch 8/50
40/40 [=====] - 69s 2s/step - loss: 0.0300 - accuracy: 0
.9967 - val_loss: 0.0147 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 9/50
40/40 [=====] - 69s 2s/step - loss: 0.0178 - accuracy: 1
.0000 - val_loss: 0.0094 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 10/50
40/40 [=====] - 69s 2s/step - loss: 0.0085 - accuracy: 1
.0000 - val_loss: 0.0076 - val_accuracy: 1.0000 In
[18]:
```

```
# Plotting Accuracy and val_accuracy
```

```
pd.DataFrame(history.history)[['accuracy', 'val_accuracy']].plot()
plt.title("Accuracy") plt.show()
```

```
# Plotting Loss and val_loss
```

```
pd.DataFrame(history.history)[['loss', 'val_loss']].plot()
plt.title("Loss") plt.show()
```

```
In [19]:
# Calculating Test Accuracy and Loss results =
model.evaluate(test_gen, verbose=0)
print("    Test Loss: {:.5f}".format(results[0]))
print("Test Accuracy: {:.2f}%".format(results[1] * 100))
```

```
Test Loss: 0.79887
Test Accuracy: 78.06%
```

```
In [20]:
pred = model.predict(test_gen ) pred
= np.argmax(pred,axis=1)

# Map the Label
labels = (train_gen.class_indices) labels =
dict((v,k) for k,v in labels.items()) pred =
[labels[k] for k in pred]
```

```
In [21]:
# Classification report y_test =
list(test_df.classes)
print(classification_report(y_test, pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
bumper_dent	0.55	0.63	0.59	27
bumper_scratch	0.91	1.00	0.95	39
door_dent	0.71	0.61	0.66	41
door_scratch	0.65	0.80	0.71	25
glass_shatter	0.84	0.84	0.84	25
head_lamp	0.54	0.71	0.61	21
tail_lamp	0.86	0.68	0.76	37
unknown	0.90	0.84	0.87	104
accuracy			0.78	319
macro avg	0.74	0.76	0.75	319
weighted avg	0.79	0.78	0.78	319

```
In [22]:
linkcode
fig, axes = plt.subplots(nrows=2, ncols=4, figsize=(15, 7),
subplot_kw={'xticks': [], 'yticks': []}) for i, ax in
enumerate(axes.flat):
ax.imshow(plt.imread(test_df.image.iloc[i]))
ax.set_title(f"True: {test_df.classes.iloc[i]}\nPredicted: {pred[i]}")
plt.tight_layout() plt.show()
```

