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Assignment-4ESP32withUltrasonicSensor andIoTWatson

Task-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of ibmcloud

Solution:

Program:

```
#include<WiFi.h>//libraryforwifi#include<PubSubClient.h>//libraryforMQTT
#define TRIG_PIN 4// ESP32 pin GPIO23 connected to Ultrasonic Sensor's TRIG pin
#define ECHO_PIN 2// ESP32 pin GPIO22 connected to Ultrasonic Sensor's ECHO pin
#define DHTTYPE DHT11//define type of sensor DHT11

void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);

//-----credentialsofIBMAccounts-----

#define ORG "svzstn"//IBM ORGANIZATION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "chinna635111"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "samy635111"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "samy635111" //Token
String data3;
float duration_us, distance_cm;

char server[] = ORG".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";//ServerName
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";//topic name and type of event perform and format in which data to be send
char subscribeTopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:ORG:DEVICE_TYPE :DEVICE_ID";//clientid

//-----
WiFiClient wifiClient;//creating the instance for wifi client
PubSubClient client(server,1883,callback,wifiClient);//calling the predefined client id by passing parameter like server id, port and wifi credential
```

```

void setup()//configureingtheESP32
{
    Serial.begin(115200);pinMode(
    TRIG_PIN,
    OUTPUT);pinMode(ECHO_PIN,INPUT);
    delay(10);Serial.
    println();wifi.
    connect();mqtt.
    connect();
}

void loop()//RecursiveFunction
{
    digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN,
    HIGH);delayMicroseconds(10);d
    igitalWrite(TRIG_PIN,LOW);
    // measure duration of pulse from ECHO
    pinduration_us=pulseIn(ECHO_PIN, HIGH);
    // calculate the
    distancedistance_cm=0.017*duration_
    us;
    // print the value to Serial
    MonitorSerial.print("distance:
    ");Serial.print(distance_cm);Serial.
    println("cm");
    delay(500);if(distan
    ce_cm<100){
        PublishData(distance_cm);
    }
    delay(1000);
    if(!client.loop())
        {mqttconnect();
    }
}

/*.....retrievingtoCloud .....*/

void PublishData(float distance_cm)
{
    mqttconnect();//functioncallforconnectingtoibm
    /*
        creating theStringininformJSontoupdatethe datato ibmcloud
    */
    String payload =
    "{\"Alert\":\"ON\"";payload += ","
    "\"Distance_cm\":\"";payload+=
    distance_cm;
    payload+= "}";

    Serial.print("Sendingpayload:");
    Serial.println(payload);
    if(client.publish(publishTopic,(char*)payload.c_str())){

```

```

    Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then
itwillprintpublishok inSerialmonitoror elseitwill printpublishfailed
}else{
    Serial.println("Publishfailed");
}
}

```

```

voidmqttconnect()
{
    if(!client.connected())
    {
        Serial.print("Reconnectingclientto");
        Serial.println(server);
        while(!client.connect(clientId,authMethod,token))
        {
            Serial.print(client.connect(clientId,authMethod,token));
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

```

```

voidwificonnect();//functiondefinationforwificonnect
{
    Serial.println();Serial.print("Conn
ectingto");

    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish
theconnection
    while(WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
    {delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.println("");Serial.println
("WiFi
connected");Serial.println("IP
address:
");Serial.println(WiFi.localIP())
;
}

```

OutputofProgram:

WokwiProjectLink:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347123414155133524>

WokwiWebsiteScreenshot:

The screenshot shows the Wokwi website interface. On the left, the code editor displays the 'esp32-dht22.ino' file with the following code:

```
1 #include <WiFi.h> //library for wifi
2 #include <PubSubClient.h> //library for MQTT
3 #define TRIG_PIN 2 // ESP32 pin GIOP23 connected to Ultrasonic Sensor's TRIG pin
4 #define ECHO_PIN 4 // ESP32 pin GIOP22 connected to Ultrasonic Sensor's ECHO pin
5
6
7 //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
8
9 #define ORG "svzstn" //IBM ORGANIZATION ID
10 #define DEVICE_TYPE "chinna635111" //Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
11 #define DEVICE_ID "samy635111" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
12 #define TOKEN "samy635111" //Token
13 String data3;
14 float duration_us, distance_cm;
15
16
17 //----- Customise the above values -----
18 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; // Server Name
19 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; // topic name and type of event
20 char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; // cmd REPRESENT command
21 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; // authentication method
22 char token[] = TOKEN;
23 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //client id
24
25
26 //-----
27 WiFiClient wificlient; // creating the instance for wificlient
28 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wificlient); //calling the predefined client
29 void setup() // configure the ESP32
```

On the right, the 'Simulation' window shows a visual representation of the ESP32 microcontroller connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. Below the simulation, a text box displays the following output:

```
Connecting to ..
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to svzstn.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
```

IBMCloudScreenshot:

The screenshot shows the Wokwi website interface with the same code as the previous screenshot. The 'Simulation' window shows the same visual representation of the ESP32 microcontroller connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. Below the simulation, a text box displays the following output:

```
distance: 75.94 cm
Sending payload: {"Alert":"ON","Distance_cm":75.94}
Publish ok
distance: 75.99 cm
Sending payload: {"Alert":"ON","Distance_cm":75.99}
Publish ok
distance: 75.99 cm
```

Wwokwi.com/projects/347123414155133524

WOKWI

SAVE

SHARE

esp32-dht22.ino

diagram.json

libraries

Simulation

Like this project

01:12.394 36%

Library Manager

1

#include <WiFi.h> //library for wifi

2

#include <PubSubClient.h> //library for

3

#define TRIG_PIN 2 // ESP32 pin GPIO2

4

#define ECHO_PIN 4 // ESP32 pin GPIO4

5

6

7

//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----

8

#define ORG "svzstn" //IBM ORGANIZATION

9

#define DEVICE_TYPE "chinna635111" //Device

10

#define DEVICE_ID "samy635111" //Device

11

#define TOKEN "samy635111" //Token

12

13

String data3;

14

float duration_us, distance_cm;

15

16

17

//----- Customise the above values -----

18

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";

19

char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data";

20

char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/telemetry";

21

char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";

22

char token[] = TOKEN;

23

char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_ID";

24

25

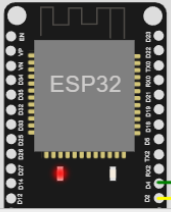
26

27

WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the

Editing Ultrasonic Distance Sensor

Distance: 59cm



Sending payload:

{"Alert":"ON","Distance_cm":59.02}

Publish ok

distance: 58.96 cm

Sending payload:

{"Alert":"ON","Distance_cm":58.96}

Publish ok

IBM Watson IoT Platform

chin.1918107@gct.ac.in

ID: svzstn

Browse

Action

Device Types

Interfaces

Add Device

The recent events listed show the live stream of data t

Event	Value
Data	{"Alert":"ON","Distance_cm":58.96}
Data	{"Alert":"ON","Distance_cm":59.02}
Data	{"Alert":"ON","Distance_cm":58.96}
Data	{"Alert":"ON","Distance_cm":58.96}
Data	{"Alert":"ON","Distance_cm":58.96}

Type here to search

28°C 5:51 PM 11/1/2022

Explanation of Program:

Initially, we have imported the <Wifi.h> and <PubSubClient.h> header files as they are needed to connect wifi and MQTT Protocol. Then, Define Trigger pin and Echo pin values where the ultrasonic sensor is connected with ESP32 module. Then, Define the IBM Account Credentials such as ORG, Device_Type, Device_ID and Token. Also define the server, publishTopic, SubscribeTopic, authMethod, Token and ClientID. Create Object for WifiClient and PubSubClient.

Then, Start the void Setup() Function, Begin the Serial Monitor and set PinMode of Trigger Pin as Output and Echo Pin as Input and call wificonnect() and mqttconnect() to initialize wifi and mqtt Connection and Define their methods to make the Connection.

Then, Begin the void loop() function, digitalWrite HIGH to Trigger Pin and create a delay of 10 microseconds and write back LOW. Then, use pulseIn() function with Echo Pin to calculate the Duration and calculate the distance. If the Distance is less than 100cm call PublishData() Function to publish the Data to IoT Watson Device.

Finally, Define the PublishData() function with message as parameter. Then Define string that contains the payload with the message to be sent in the Json Format. Call Client.publish() function with publishTopic and payload as parameter. Also define the wificonnect() and mqttconnect() to make initial connection with wifi and mqtt connection.