

**Assignment -3**  
Python Programming

Assignment Date	29 September 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

**Question-1:**

Write a python code for blinking LED and Traffic Lights for Raspberry Pi. Only python code is enough, no need to execute in Raspberry Pi. Note you are allowed to use web search and complete the assignment.

#Python code for blinding LED

```
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO # Import Raspberry Pi GPIO library
```

```
from time import sleep # Import the sleep function from the time module
```

```
GPIO.setwarnings(False) # Ignore warning for now
```

```
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BOARD) # Use physical pin numbering
```

```
GPIO.setup(8, GPIO.OUT, initial=GPIO.LOW) # Set pin 8 to be an output pin and set initial value to low (off)
```

```
while True: # Run forever
```

```
GPIO.output(8, GPIO.HIGH) # Turn on
```

```
sleep(1) # Sleep for 1 second
```

```
GPIO.output(8, GPIO.LOW) # Turn off
```

```
sleep(1) # Sleep for 1 second
```

#Traffic lights for Raspberry Pi

```
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
```

```
import time
```

```
import signal
```

```
import sys
```

```
# Setup
```

```
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
```

```
GPIO.setup(9, GPIO.OUT)
```

```
GPIO.setup(10, GPIO.OUT)
```

```
GPIO.setup(11, GPIO.OUT)
```

```
# Turn off all lights when user ends demo
def allLightsOff(signal, frame):
    GPIO.output(9, False)
    GPIO.output(10, False)
    GPIO.output(11, False)
    GPIO.cleanup()
    sys.exit(0)
signal.signal(signal.SIGINT, allLightsOff)

# Loop forever
while True:
    # Red
    GPIO.output(9, True)
    time.sleep(3)
    # Red and amber
    GPIO.output(10, True)
    time.sleep(1)
    # Green
    GPIO.output(9, False)
    GPIO.output(10, False)
    GPIO.output(11, True)
    time.sleep(5)
    # Amber
    GPIO.output(11, False)
    GPIO.output(10, True)
    time.sleep(2)
    # Amber off (red comes on at top of loop)
    GPIO.output(10, False)
```

The image shows a Windows desktop with two windows open. The window on the left is titled 'IDLE Shell 3.9.8' and displays a Python error message. The window on the right is titled 'assignment3.py' and shows a Python script for GPIO control.

**IDLE Shell 3.9.8 Output:**

```
Python 3.9.8 (tags/v3.9.8:bb3fdec, Nov 5 2021, 20:48:33) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: C:\Users\acer\Desktop\ibmproject\Team Lead\Assignments\assignment3.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\acer\Desktop\ibmproject\Team Lead\Assignments\assignment3.py", line 1, in <module>
    import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'RPi'
>>>
```

**assignment3.py Code:**

```
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
import time
import signal
import sys

# Setup
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
GPIO.setup(9, GPIO.OUT)
GPIO.setup(10, GPIO.OUT)
GPIO.setup(11, GPIO.OUT)

# Turn off all lights when user ends demo
def allLightsOff(signal, frame):
    GPIO.output(9, False)
    GPIO.output(10, False)
    GPIO.output(11, False)
    GPIO.cleanup()
    sys.exit(0)

signal.signal(signal.SIGINT, allLightsOff)

# Loop forever
while True:
    # Red
    GPIO.output(9, True)
    time.sleep(3)
    # Red and amber
    GPIO.output(10, True)
    time.sleep(1)
    # Green
    GPIO.output(9, False)
    GPIO.output(10, False)
    GPIO.output(11, True)
    time.sleep(5)
    # Amber
    GPIO.output(11, False)
    GPIO.output(10, True)
    time.sleep(2)
    # Amber off (red comes on at top of loop)
    GPIO.output(10, False)
```