Fertilizers Recommendation System for Disease Prediction

PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. Project Overview

In this project, two datasets name fruit dataset and vegetable dataset are collected. The collected datasets are trained and tested with deep learning neural network named Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN). First, the fruit dataset is trained and then tested with CNN. It has 6 classes and all the classes are trained and tested. Second, the vegetable dataset is trained and tested. The software used for training and testing of datasets is Python. All the Python codes are first written in Jupyter notebook supplied along with Anaconda Python and then the codes are tested in IBM cloud. Finally, a web-based framework is designed with help Flask a Python library. There are 2 html files are created in templates folder along with their associated files in static folder. The Python program 'app.py' used to interface with these two webpages is written in Spyder-Anaconda python and tested.

1.2. Purpose

This project is used to test the fruits and vegetables samples and identify the different diseases. Also, this project recommends fertilizers for predicted diseases.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1. Existing problem

Indumathi proposed a method for leaf disease detection and suggest fertilizers to cure leaf diseases. But the method involves less number of train and test sets which results in poor accuracy. Pandi selvi proposed a simple prediction method for soil-based fertilizer recommendation system for predicted crop diseases. This method gives less accuracy and prediction. Shiva reddy proposed an IoT based system for leaf disease detection and fertilizer recommendation which is based on Machine Learning techniques yields less 80 percentage accuracies.

2.2. References

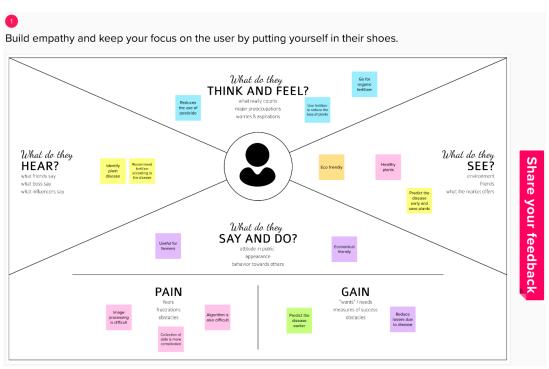
- Leaf Disease Detection and Fertilizer Suggestion
- Plant Disease Detection and Classification using CNN Model with Optimized Activation Function
- Crop leaf disease detection using machine learning algorithm

2.3. Problem Statement Definition

Problem Statement (PS)	I am (Customer)	I'm trying to	But	Because	Which makes me feel
PS-1	Farmers	Cultivate healthy crops	It is not possible	It is affected by disease and insufficient fertilizer	Frustrated and Economically weak
PS-2	Local people	Buy healthy and organic vegetables at low cost	The price of food products are high and the quality is low	Crops are affected by disease	Frustrated

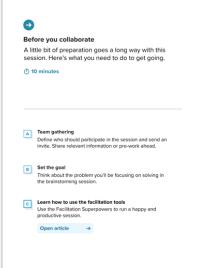
3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

3.1. Empathy Map Canvas

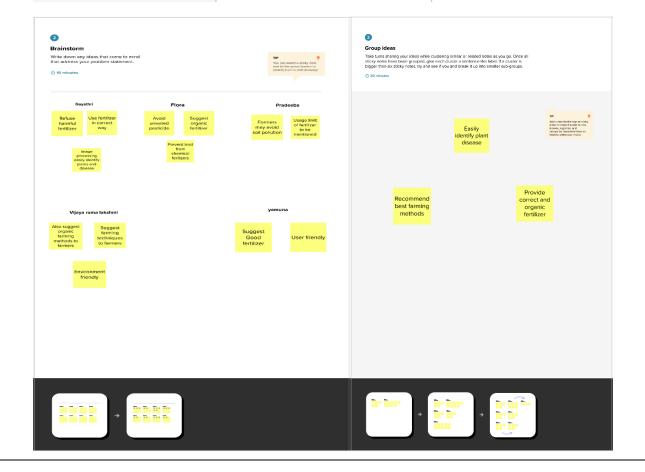


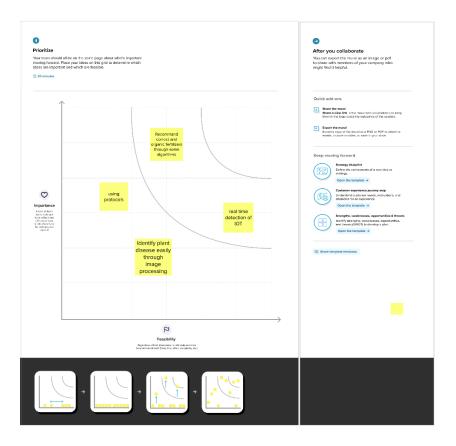
3.2. Ideation & Brainstorming







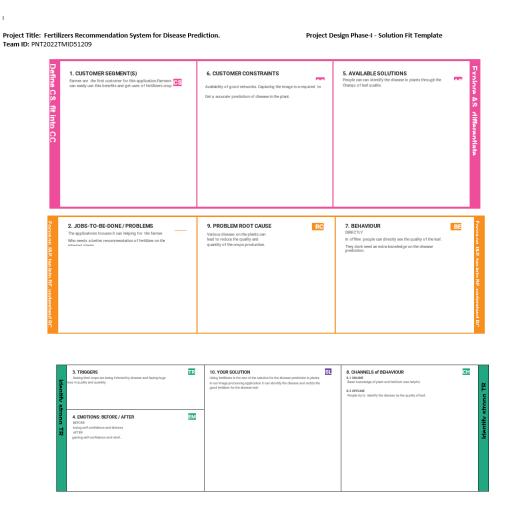




3.3. Proposed Solution

In this project work, a deep learning based neural network is used to train the collected datasets and test the same. The deep learning based neural network is CNN which gives more than 90% classification accuracies. By increasing the more number of dense layers and by modifying hyperparameters such as number of epochs, batch size, the accuracy rate can be increased to 95% to 98%.

3.4. Problem Solution Fit



4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

4.1. Functional requirement

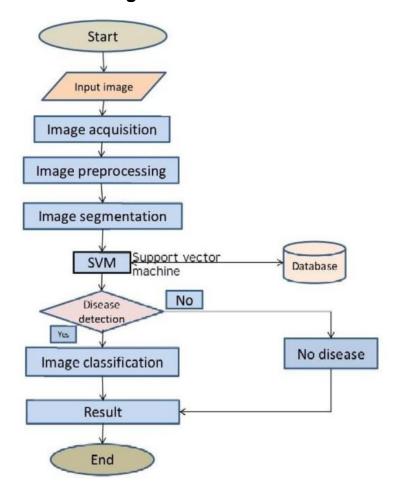
FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form
		Registration through Gmail
		Registration through LinkedIN
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email
		Confirmation via OTP
FR-3	Capturing image	Capture the image of the leaf and check the parameter
		of the captured image.
FR-4	Image processing	Upload the image for the prediction of the disease in
		the leaf.
Fr-5	Leaf identification	Identify the leaf and predict the disease in leaf.
Fr-6	Image description	Suggesting the best fertilizer for the disease.

4.2. Non -Functional Requirements

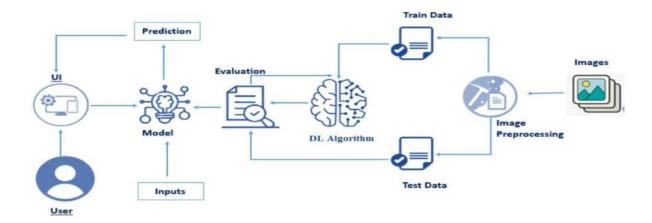
FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	Datasets of all the leaf is used to detecting the
		disease that present in the leaf.
NFR-2	Security	The information belongs to the user and leaf are
		secured highly.
NFR-3	Reliability	The leaf quality is important for the predicting the
		disease in leaf.
NFR-4	Performance	The performance is based on the quality of the leaf
		used for disease prediction
NFR-5	Availability	It is available for all user to predict the disease in the
		plant.
NFR-6	Scalability	Increasing the prediction of the disease in the leaf.

5. Project Design

5.1. Data Flow Diagrams



5.2. Solution & Technical Architecture



5.3. User Stories

Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task
Data collection	USN-1	Collect and create the data set related to the objective
Image processing	USN-2	Process the images
Model Building for fruit disease prediction	USN-3	Import libraries
Model Building for fruit disease prediction	USN-4	Initializing the model
Model Building for fruit disease prediction	USN-5	Adding layers
Model Building for fruit disease prediction	USN-6	Train and save the model for fruits
Model Building for vegetable disease prediction	USN-7	Train and save the model for vegetable
Test both model	USN-8	Testing the built model
Application building	USN-9	Build python code
Application building	USN-10	Build HTML code
Application building	USN-11	Run the code

Train the model on IBM	USN-12	Register cloud account
Train the model on IBM	USN-13	Train the model on IBM

6. Project Planning & Scheduling6.1. Sprint Planning & Estimation

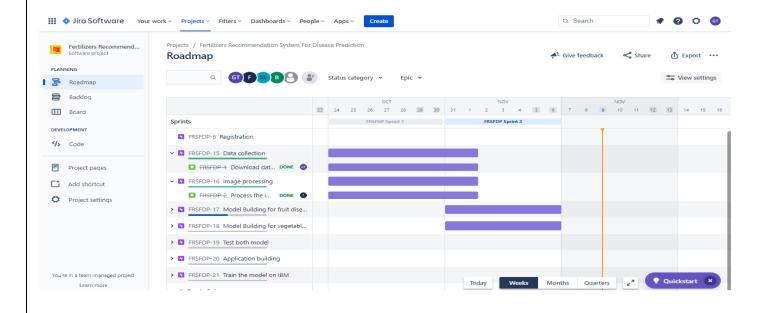
Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Point s	Priority	Team Members
Sprint- 1	Data collection	USN-1	Collect and create the data set related to the objective	10	High	T.Gayathri,J.Flora, S.Vijaya rama Lakshmi, B.Pradeeba, P.yamuna
Sprint- 1	Image processing	USN-2	Process the images	10	High	J.Flora, S.Vijaya rama Lakshmi, B.Pradeeba, P.yamuna
Sprint- 2	Model Building for fruit disease predicti on	USN-3	Import libraries	2	Low	S.Vijaya rama Lakshmi, B.Pradeeba, T.Gayathri
Sprint- 2	Model Building for fruit disease predicti on	USN-4	Initializing the model	2	Low	T.Gayathri,J.Flora, B.Pradeeba, P.yamuna
Sprint- 2	Model Building for fruit disease predicti on	USN-5	Adding layers	2	Low	J.Flora, S.Vijaya rama Lakshmi, B.Pradeeba, P.yamuna
Sprint- 2	Model Building for fruit disease predicti on	USN-6	Train and save the model for fruits	7	High	T.Gayathri,J.Flora, S.Vijaya rama Lakshmi,
Sprint- 2	Model Building for vegetab le disease predicti on	USN-7	Train and save the model for vegetable	7	High	T.Gayathri,J.Flora, B.Pradeeba, P.yamuna

Sprint- 3	Test both model	USN-8	Testing the built model	5	Medium	T.Gayathri,J.Flora, S.Vijaya rama Lakshmi
Sprint- 4	Application building	USN-9	Build python code	5	Medium	T.Gayathri,J.Flora, P.yamuna
Sprint- 4	Application building	USN-10	Build HTML code	5	Medium	T.Gayathri,S.Vijaya rama Lakshmi, B.Pradeeba,
Sprint- 4	Application building	USN-11	Run the code	10	High	T.Gayathri,J.Flora, S.Vijaya rama Lakshmi, B.Pradeeba,
Sprint- 3	Train the model on IBM	USN-12	Register cloud account	5	Medium	T.Gayathri,J.Flora, S.Vijaya rama Lakshmi, B.Pradeeba, P.yamuna
Sprint- 3	Train the model on IBM	USN-13	Train the model on IBM	10	High	T.Gayathri,J.Flora, S.Vijaya rama Lakshmi, B.Pradeeba

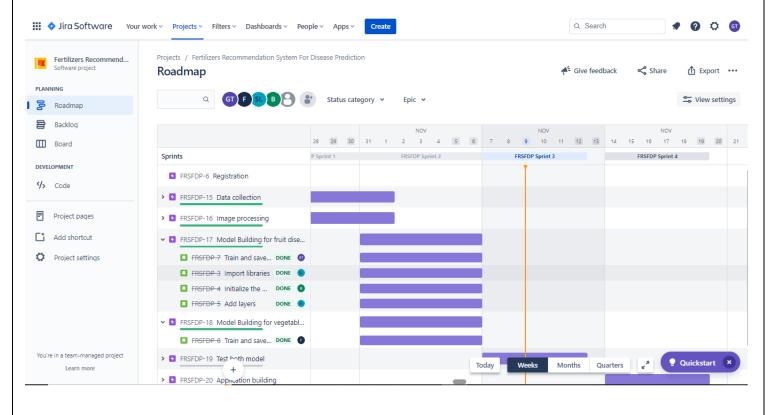
6.2. Sprint Delivery Schedule

Sprint	Total Story Point s	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint- 1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022 20		29 Oct 2022
Sprint- 2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20	05 Nov 2022
Sprint- 3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022
Sprint- 4	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	20	19 ov 2022

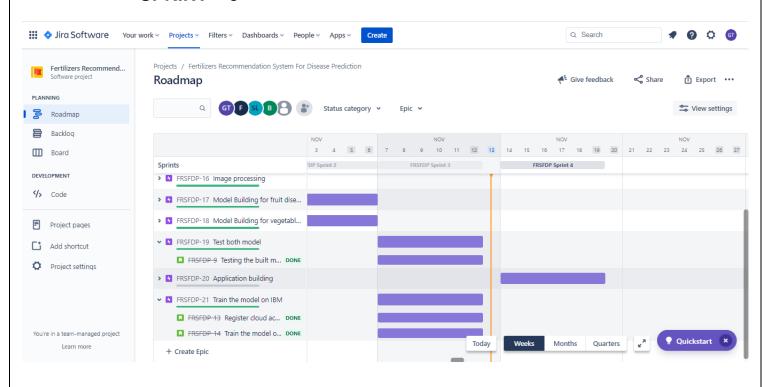
6.3. Reports From JIRASPRINT – 1



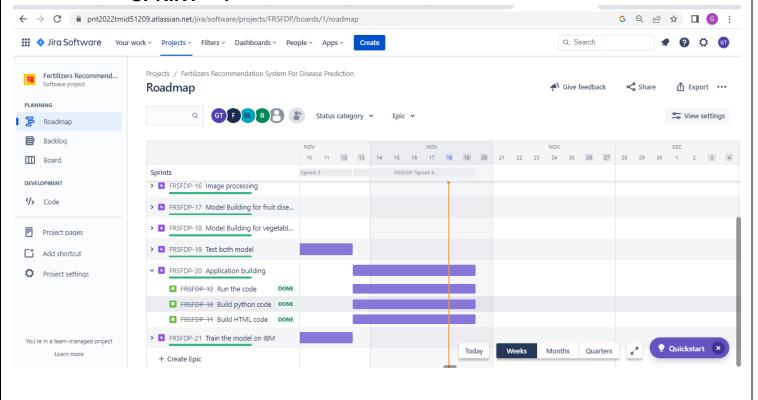
• SPRINT - 2



• SPRINT - 3



• SPRINT - 4



7. Coding & Solutioning

7.1. Feature 1 (HTML Code)

```
Index page:
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>home page</title>
  <style>
   body{
   margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    .container{
     padding: 30px 70px 30px 70px;
     left: 20px;
      right:20px;
     background-color:rgb(163, 192, 120);
     font-size: 20pt;
     font-family: 'Times New Roman';
   }
    .card{
     font: optional;
      display: flex;
   #h1{
     font-size: 50pt;
    .menu{
      background-color:black;
   #abc{
      color: white;
  </style>
</head>
<body><div class="menu">
          
         
         
         
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     
sp;                
nbsp;
```

```
sp;
```

id="abc"> plant Disease Prediction

 $\ \&nbs$

 $\ \&nbs$

```
<div class="container" >
  <h1 id="h1"><center><b> Detect if your plant is infected!! </b></center></h1>
  <div class="card" >
```

Agriculture is one of the major sectors works wide. Over the years it has developed and the use of new technologies and equipment replaced almost all the traditional methods of farming. The plant diseases effect the production. Identification of diseases and taking necessary precautions is all done through naked eye, which requires labour and laboratries. This application helps farmers in detecting the diseases by observing the spots on the leaves , which inturn saves effort and labor costs.

```
<img src="img.jpg" height="300" width="300">
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

Prediction page:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>predict</title>
</head>
<style>
  .container{
    display: flex;
    padding: 60px 70px 60px 70px;
  }
  .card{
    padding: 70px 80px 70px 80px;
  }
  .menu{
    padding: 10px 10px 10px 10px;
    background-color: black:
    color: white:
    font-size: 15pt;
</style>
<body>
  <div class="menu">
```

```
<div class="container">
    <img src="img1.jpg">
   <div class="card">
    <form>
      <label><select name="Fruit" id="plant">
        <option value="fruit" id="fruit">Fruit
       <option value="vagitable" id="vig">vegitable
        </select>
      <input id="default-btn" type="file" name=""
<img src="" id="output">
      <button id="button" onclick ="display()" >Predict!</button><br><br><
    </form>
</body>
</html>
   7.2. Feature 2 (Python code)
import os
from flask import Flask, redirect, render template, request
from PIL import Image
import torchvision.transforms.functional as TF
import CNN
import numpy as np
import torch
import pandas as pd
import torch.nn as nn
disease_info = pd.read_csv('disease_info.csv', encoding='cp1252')
supplement_info = pd.read_csv('supplement_info.csv',encoding='cp1252')
model = CNN.CNN(39)
model = nn.DataParallel(model)
model.load state dict(torch.load(r"../Model/model.pth", map location=torch.device("cpu")))
model.eval()
def prediction(image_path):
  image = Image.open(image_path)
  image = image.resize((224, 224))
  input_data = TF.to_tensor(image)
  input data = input data.view((-1, 3, 224, 224))
  output = model(input data)
  output = output.detach().numpy()
  index = np.argmax(output)
```

```
return index
app = Flask(_name_)
@app.route('/')
def home_page():
  return render template('home.html')
@app.route('/index')
def ai_engine_page():
  return render template('index.html')
@app.route('/mobile-device')
def mobile device detected page():
  return render template('mobile-device.html')
@app.route('/submit', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def submit():
  if request.method == 'POST':
     image = request.files['image']
     filename = image.filename
     file_path = os.path.join('static/uploads', filename)
     image.save(file_path)
     print(file path)
     pred = prediction(file_path)
     title = disease info['disease name'][pred]
     description =disease_info['description'][pred]
     prevent = disease info['Possible Steps'][pred]
     image url = disease info['image url'][pred]
     supplement name = supplement info['supplement name'][pred]
     supplement image url = supplement info['supplement image'][pred]
     supplement_buy_link = supplement_info['buy link'][pred]
     return render_template('submit.html', title = title, desc = description, prevent = prevent,
                   image_url = image_url , pred = pred ,sname = supplement_name , simage =
supplement_image_url, buy_link = supplement_buy_link)
@app.route('/market', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def market():
  return render_template('market.html', supplement_image = list(supplement_info['supplement image']),
                 supplement name = list(supplement info['supplement name']), disease =
list(disease_info['disease_name']), buy = list(supplement_info['buy link']))
if name == ' main ':
  app.run(debug=True)
```

8. Testing

8.1. Test Cases

				Total	36-50-27								
l				Date Teach D	PNI2027MDF-204								
l													
l				Project Name	Project - Fertilianes Recommendation System for Disneye Prediction								
				Maximum Marka	Locales								
Test case 80:	Feature Type	Component	Text Scenario	Pro-Requisito	Steps To Execute	Test Data	Expected Result	Actual Paradit	Stoom	CANONICA	TC for Automation(V)N(00510	Executed By
HomePage_TC_ODS	Rusctional .	Harae Page	beily user is able to one the home page or not.		 finter U/s and click go verify whether the user is able to see the horse page. 	finter i/N. and disk go	Liver able to see the house page	Working as expected	Pass	NI	N	-	Balayi M
HorsePage_YC_000	ш	Horse Page	Verify the Life elements in Home Page		L. Roser Urb. and olick go 2. Verify the LH elements in Home Rage.	Enter 19. and disk go	Application should show below U I elements: Home Table Presist Tab	Working as expected	paox	NI	N	-	Prodeep16
***********	Rustional	Predict page	Verify-way is able to redirect to predict page or not.		1. Betw UPL and dick go 3. Click on Predict Sett on 3. Settly whether the user to redirect to predict page or not.	Click the predict batton is borne page	Liver should navigate to livedist gage	Working as expected	paox	NI	N	-	Mohammed Farack C
00004000	ш	Predict page	Velly the Life demonstrate Product Page		Inter UK and click go Neithy the UK elements in Fredict Ruge.	Click the predict button and redirect to predict page	Application should show below UT elements Chapations List, Upload file Nation, Predict leaters.	Working as expected	posx	NI	N	-	Stree Bass 1), Frackey V
Ontonio Con	Functional	Pendict page	Verify user is able to oriect the droplosers ratue or not.		Inter URL and dick go Added on Predict feature Well and the Learning regiment to predict gage on not. Welling whether the Learning regiment to predict gage on not. Welling uses is after to orient the drapdown value on not.	Finit or Vegetable	Application should shows user to shoose finit or vegetable option in dropdown list.	Working as supected	parx	NI	N	-	Stree Roan Lt, Michaelmeed Farsold C
************	Auctional	Predict page	Wedly useric able to upload the image or not.		Schieder (Mr. and chiele geo.) Alfichious Predict International Control of the Co	Imagec to be Uplicaded	Application should shows the uploaded image.	Working as expected	pass	100	N	-	Sirve Nam II, Balaji M
Ontologica Const	Rectional	Predict page	Velfy whether the image is: predicted correctly or not		1. There Lifts and chick go 3. Chicks on Weekst beat an 3. Chick on Weekst beat an 4. Chicking whether the own to redirect to ge edict page or ears. 4. Chicking a serious bits orient the chapteous value or must. 6. Weekst ware is chick to expland the integers or most 6. Weekst ware is chick to expland the integers or most 6. Weekst whether the integers genedicted connecting or east.	Click the Predict Button	Application shows the predicted and put	Working as expected	рокх	rui .	N	-	Sawe Raso, U

8.2. User Acceptance Testing

• Defect Analysis

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Subtotal
By Design	0	0	1	0	1
Duplicate	1	3	2	2	8
External	2	3	0	0	5
Fixed	4	4	4	4	16
Not Reproduced	0	0	0	1	1
Skipped	0	0	0	0	0
Won't Fix	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	7	10	7	7	31

• Test Case Analysis

Section	Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Print Engine	1	0	0	1
Client Application	1	0	0	1

9. Results

9.1. Performance Metrics

Model Summary

Total params: 5,084,552

Trainable params: 5,084,552

Non-trainable params: 0

```
In [41]: model.summary()
         Model: "sequential_2"
          Layer (type)
                                       Output Shape
                                                                 Param #
          conv2d_5 (Conv2D)
                                       (None, 126, 126, 32)
                                                                 896
          max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling (None, 63, 63, 32)
          flatten_2 (Flatten)
                                       (None, 127008)
          dense_6 (Dense)
                                       (None, 40)
                                                                 5080360
          dense 7 (Dense)
                                       (None, 70)
                                                                 2870
          dense 8 (Dense)
                                       (None, 6)
                                                                 426
         Total params: 5,084,552
         Trainable params: 5,084,552
         Non-trainable params: 0
```

Accuracy

Training Accuracy – 96.55

Validation Accuracy – 97.45

```
model.fit_generator(x_train, steps_per_epoch=len(x_train), validation_data=x_test, validation_steps=len(x_test), epochs=10)
C:\Users\Sree Ram\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13228\1582812018.py:1: UserWarning: `Model.fit_generator` is deprecated and will
be removed in a future version. Please use `Model.fit`, which supports generators
 model.fit\_generator(x\_train,steps\_per\_epoch=len(x\_train),validation\_data=x\_test,validation\_steps=len(x\_test),epochs=10)
Epoch 1/10
225/225 [=
                  ==========] - 96s 425ms/step - loss: 1.1095 - accuracy: 0.7829 - val_loss: 0.3157 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 2/10
225/225 [============= ] - 88s 393ms/step - loss: 0.2825 - accuracy: 0.9042 - val_loss: 0.3015 - val_accuracy:
0.9075
Epoch 3/10
225/225 [=
                   =========] - 85s 375ms/step - loss: 0.2032 - accuracy: 0.9303 - val_loss: 0.2203 - val_accuracy:
0.9288
Epoch 4/10
                  :========] - 84s 374ms/step - loss: 0.1576 - accuracy: 0.9463 - val_loss: 0.2424 - val_accuracy:
225/225 [=
0.9164
Epoch 5/10
225/225 [========== ] - 84s 372ms/step - loss: 0.1719 - accuracy: 0.9389 - val_loss: 0.1330 - val_accuracy:
0.9632
Epoch 6/10
Epoch 7/10
225/225 [=
                   =======] - 87s 388ms/step - loss: 0.1235 - accuracy: 0.9591 - val_loss: 0.1638 - val_accuracy:
0.9478
Epoch 8/10
                     =======] - 83s 371ms/step - loss: 0.1012 - accuracy: 0.9643 - val_loss: 0.1468 - val_accuracy:
0.9561
Epoch 9/10
225/225 [=======] - 83s 367ms/step - loss: 0.0967 - accuracy: 0.9655 - val loss: 0.1412 - val accuracy:
Epoch 10/10
225/225 [===
```

10. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

List of advantages

- The proposed model here produces very high accuracy of classification.
- Very large datasets can also be trained and tested.

• Images of very high can be resized within the proposed itself.

List of disadvantages

- For training and testing, the proposed model requires very high computational time.
- The neural network architecture used in this project work has high complexity.

11. CONCLUSION

The model proposed here involves image classification of fruit datasets and vegetable datasets. The following points are observed during model testing and training:

- The accuracy of classification increased by increasing the number of epochs.
- For different batch sizes, different classification accuracies are obtained.
- The accuracies are increased by increasing more convolution layers.
- The accuracy of classification also increased by varying dense layers.
- Different accuracies are obtained by varying the size of kernel used in the convolution layer output.
- Accuracies are different while varying the size of the train and test datasets.

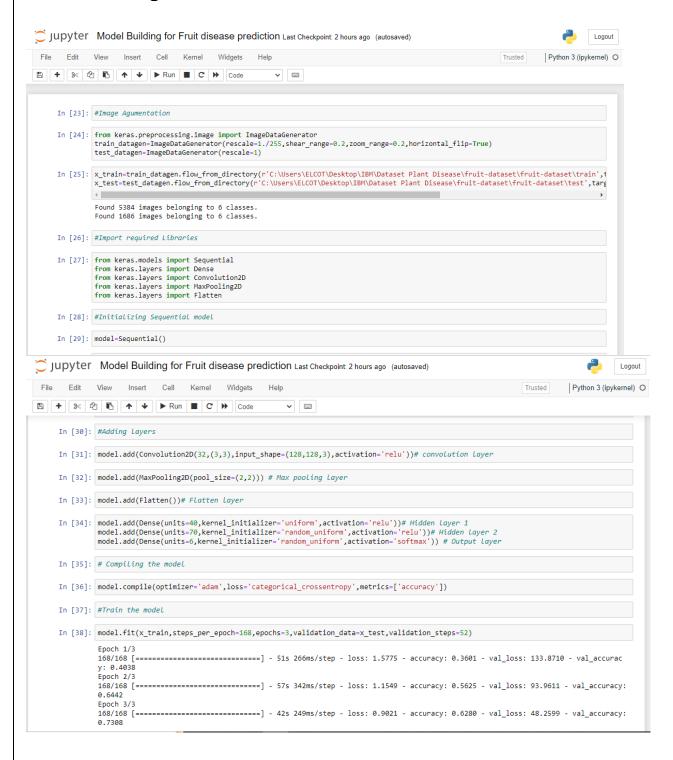
12. FUTURE SCOPE

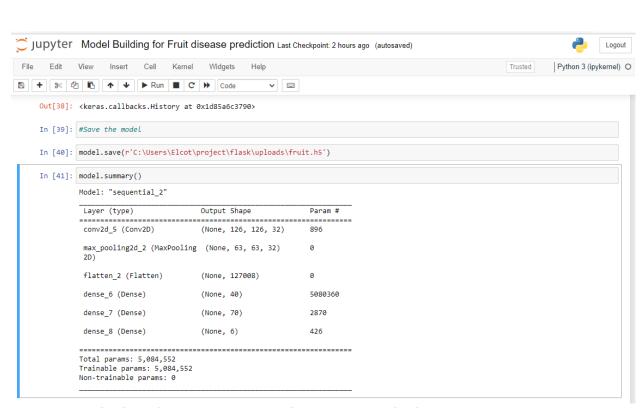
The proposed model in this project work can be extended to image recognition. The entire model can be converted to application software using python to exe software. The real time image classification, image recognition and video processing are possible with help OpenCV python library. This project work can be extended for security applications such as figure print recognition, iris recognition and face recognition.

13. Appendix

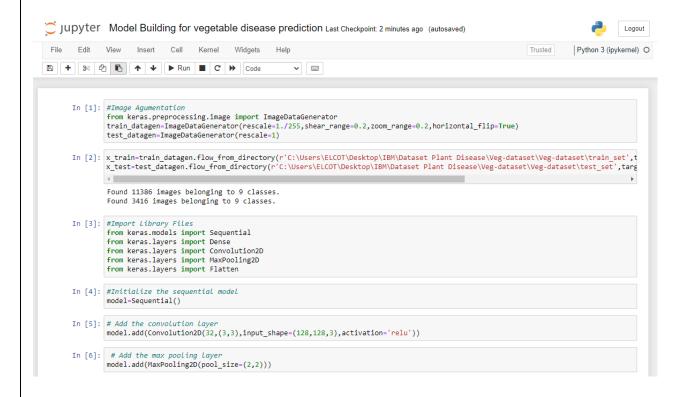
13.1. Source Code

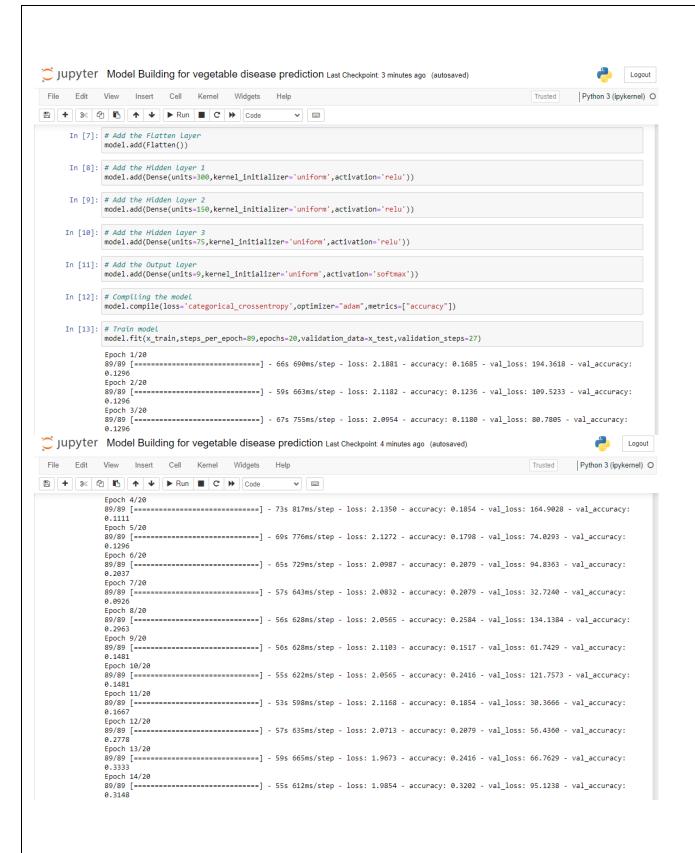
Model Building For Fruit Disease Prediction

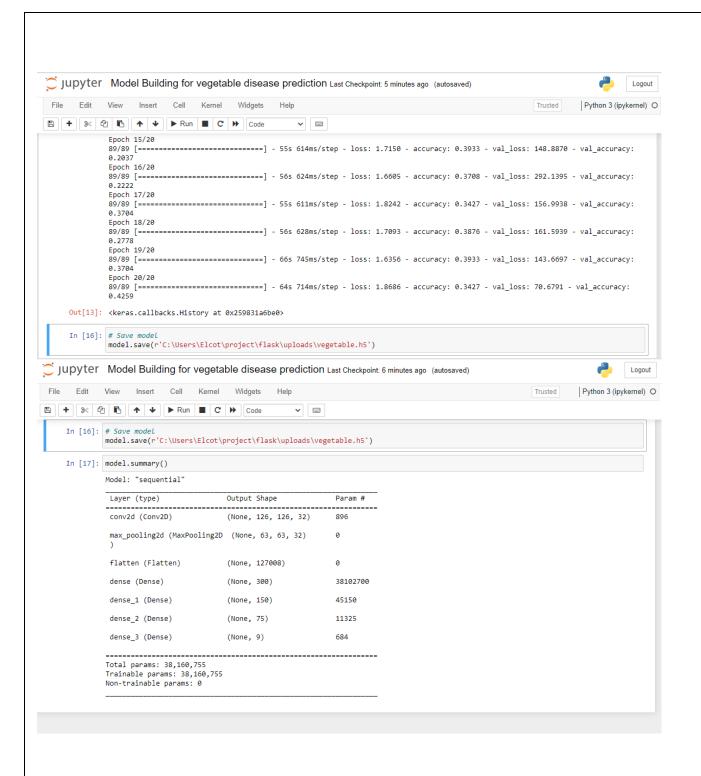




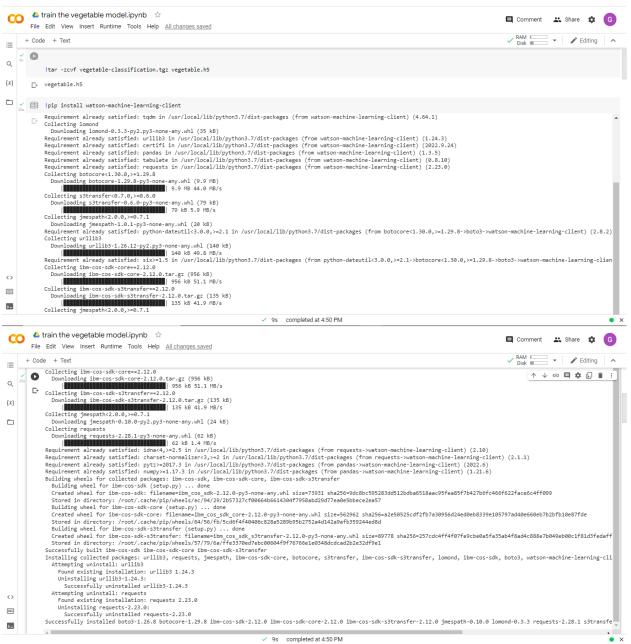
Model Building for Vegetable disease Prediction

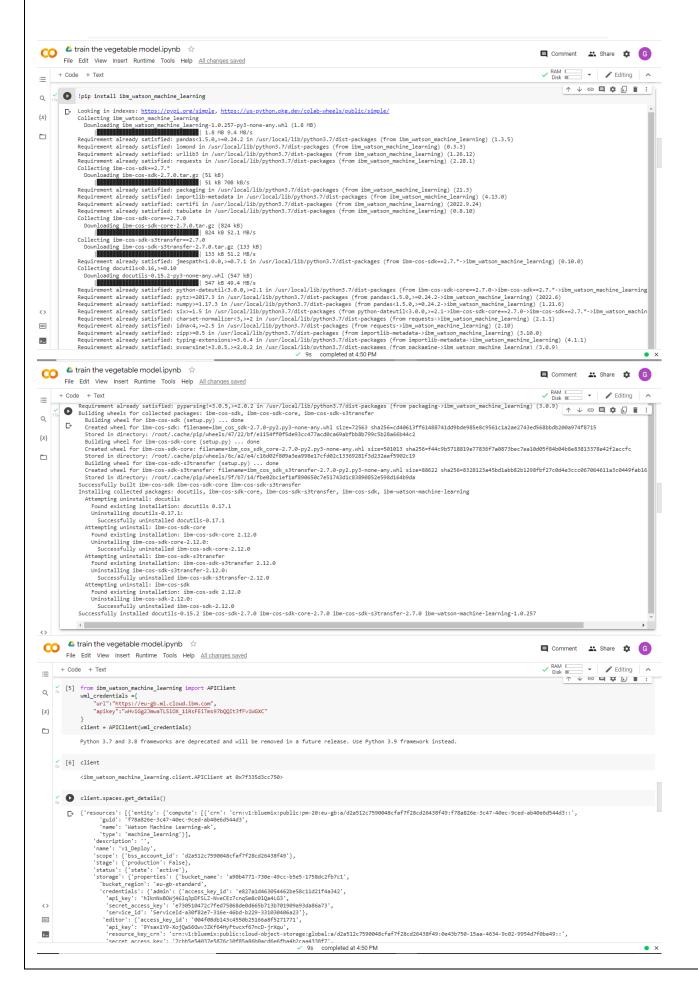


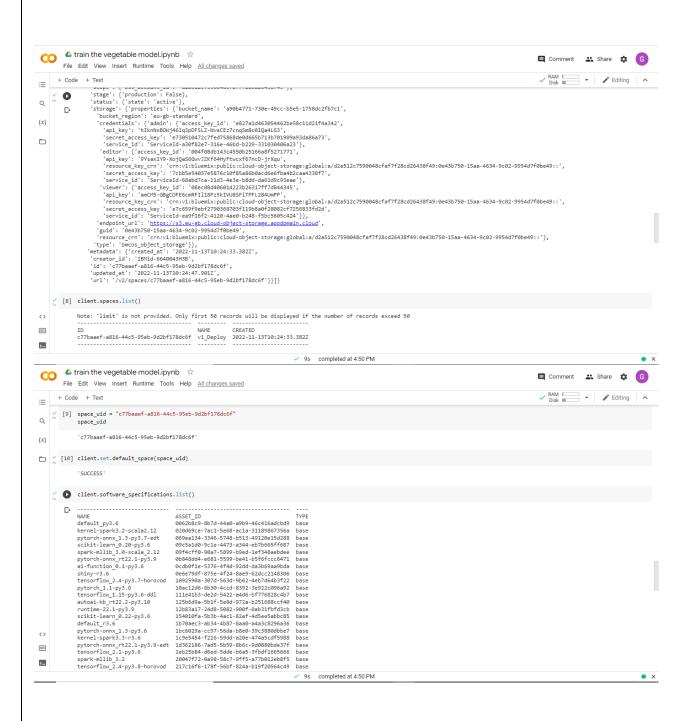


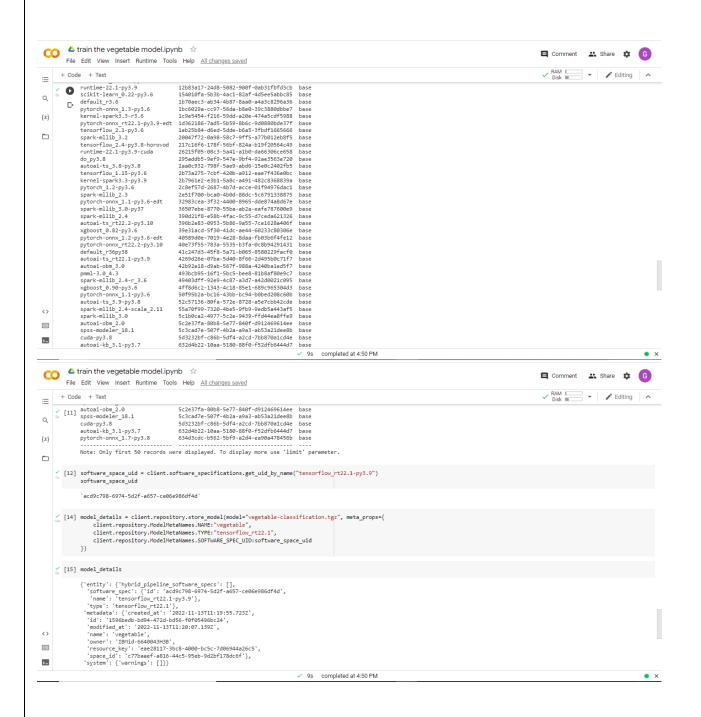


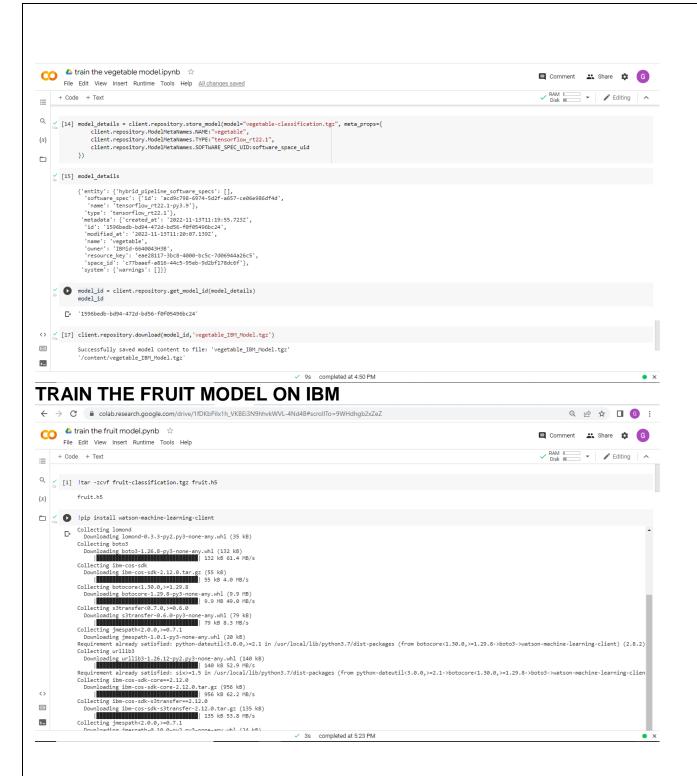
Train the Vegetable model on IBM

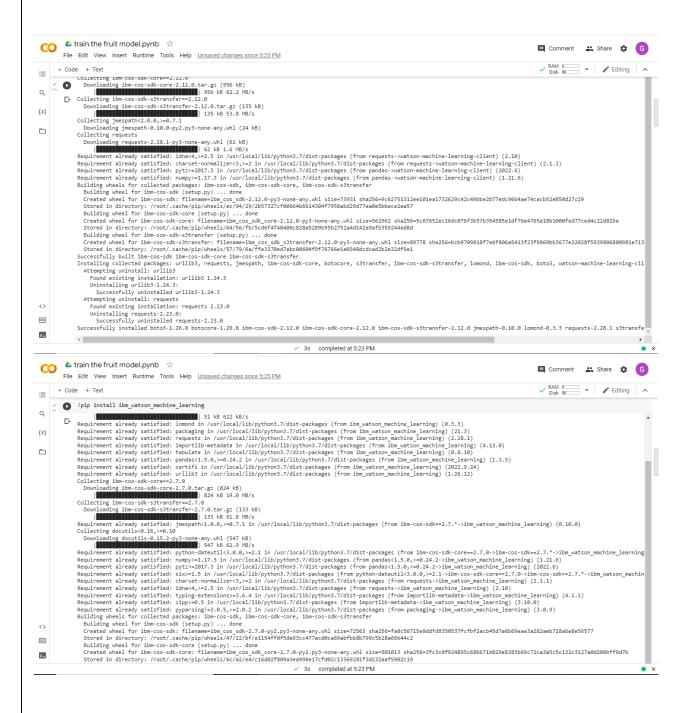


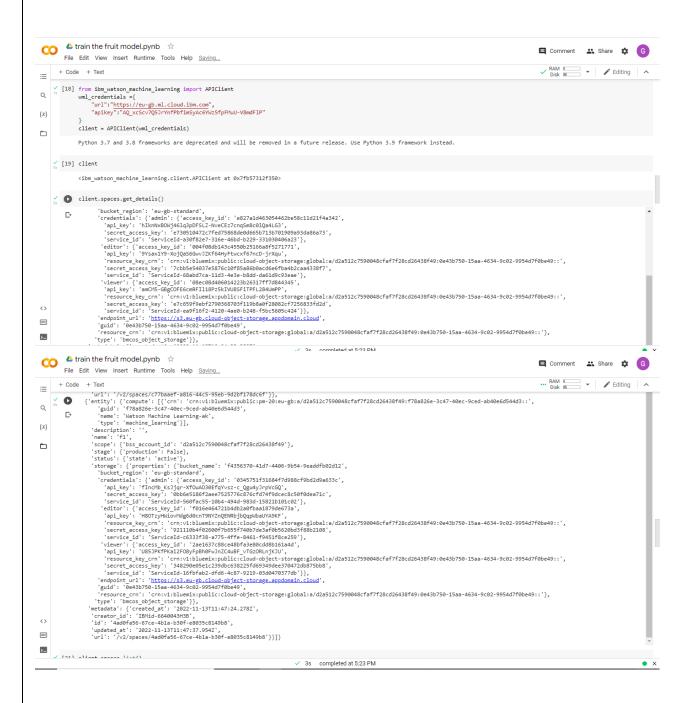


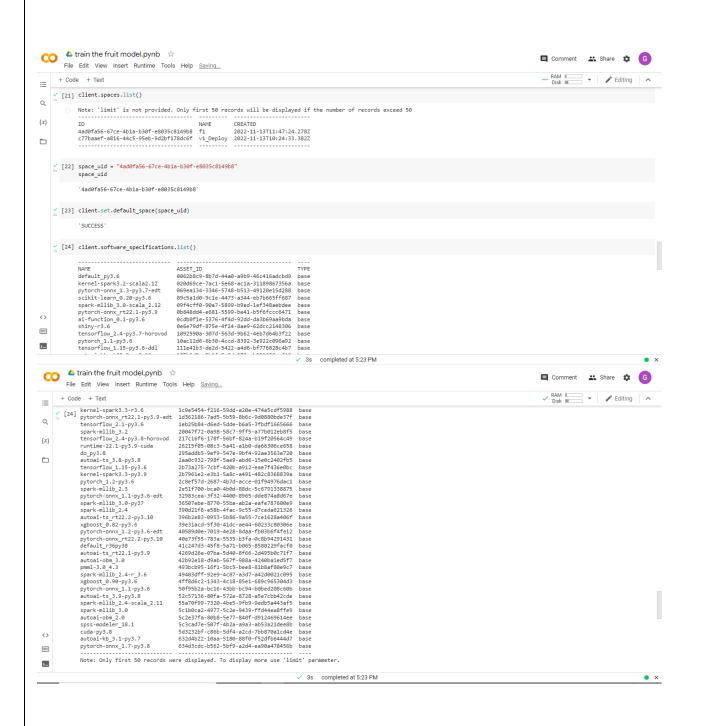


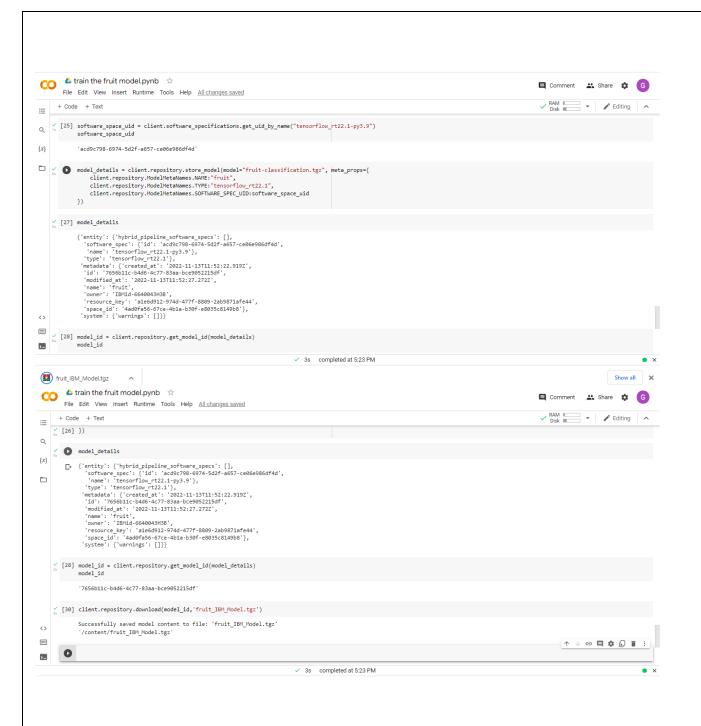






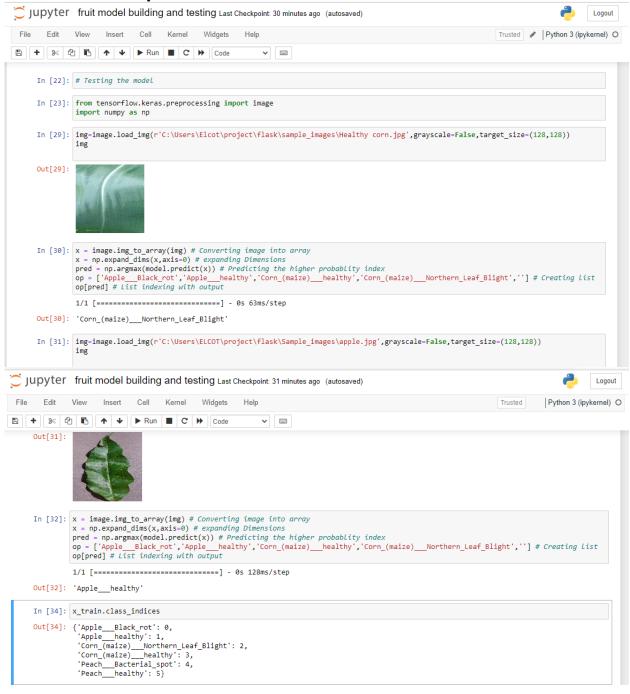




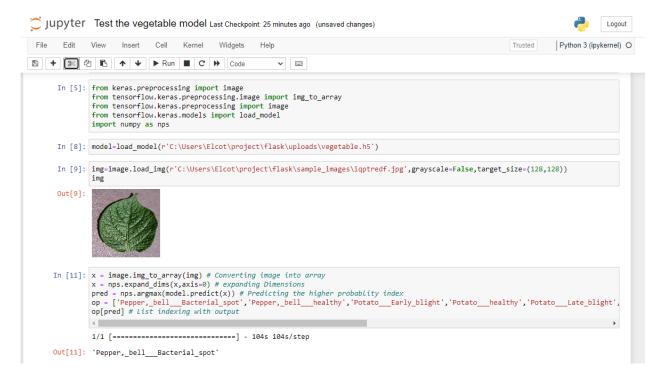


Test both the models

Test the Fruit disease prediction model



Test the Vegetable disease prediction model



13.2. GitHub & Project Demo Link

GitHub Link

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-30021-1660138394

Demo Video Link

Drive Link

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1PouAjsgQyVhmNAVkH0wlT31I0pBxFwjl/view?usp=share_link

Youtube Link

https://youtu.be/BxBk9Or6qq0

