

#coding and solutioning the code are for model building and testing with image

The zipped file is unzipped. and the dataset is extracted.

```
!unzip '/content/archive.zip'
```

```
Archive: /content/archive.zip
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/0.48007200_1530881924_final_forest.jpg
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/0.64133000_1519374442_forest_deep.jpg
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/0.72918000_1559733279_forests1_gettyimages.jpg
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/0.98884800_1554454572_spin.jpg
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/01_NeilBurnell_Mystical_photovertical.jpg
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/091318_LH_forest_loss_main_FREE.jpg
```

```
  inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/1009821.jpg
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  inflating:
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```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/111188170_river_in_the_mountain_forest.jpg
```

```
  inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/1170x500_Ireland_web.jpg
```

```
  inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/1200px_Mountainarea.jpg
```

```
  inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/146019.jpg
```

```
  inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/1506697583544.jpg
```

```
  inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/1551622076_img_5241.jpg
```

```
  inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/1551903255_2942.jpg
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/1556508284pixels_photo_1179229.jpeg
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/16475617_web1_ForestHealth_VIB_190418_2.jpg
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/18435324436_6a20e7fc70_k.jpg
```

```
  inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/1_chimp.jpg
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/200px_View_of_Lake_Moraine.jpg
```

```
  inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/2017_10_12_09_01_56.jpg
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/220px_The_forest_near_Blatets__Vinitsa.JPG
```

```
  inflating:
```

```
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/23769_pcbkrdoss_1500310327.jpg
```

inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/2E215059_55C7_417B_8DDD693AA6E416B4_source.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/31105585103_4c32392ac1_k.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/381417.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/4632581118_dcfb9ed978_b.jpg.860x0_q70_crop_scale.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/4fe3f4e45d6bb93070989b8bbb77d30e.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/4k_timelapse_heavy_rain_on_mountain_forest_tree_fog_motion_bad_weather_condition_rfift1zh_thumbnail.png
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/5325.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/5472.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/559672101517195076987621071193712n.jpg

inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/78closer_exterior_view_of_northern_Rocky_Mountain_forest.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/79806645_landscape_of_tall_grass_field_green_mountain_forest.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/7_18_MedicineBowHikingFishing_KL_1319_4003.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/7ece9530_9cf1_11e9_bf3c_4fe6e6438142.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/852554.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/91ErldmE5L.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/91sALLjdLL.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/A003_C014_0724EC.00000000.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/Adirondack_Habitats_Mixed_Forest_Barnum_Brook_Trail_Paul_Smiths_VIC_23_May_2012_61.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/Adirondack_Habitats_Mixed_Forest_Jenkins_Mountain_Trail_Paul_Smiths_VIC_12_August_2013_71.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/Almaty_Mountains.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/DSCN8209(1)_250x333.JPG
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/DSC_0072_Forest.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/Deciduous_forest.jpg
inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/Dupont_Forest_Triple_Falls_Rob_Travis_2_1.jpg
inflating:

Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/Fall_Trees_Alaskan_Adventure_by_John_Simeone.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/Fallen_e1499694482182.jpg

 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/_101542074_gettyimages_956391468.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/a.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/acadia_np_622419_High_Res.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/altai_regio_pine_forest_1550x804.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/amazing_green_trees_in_dense_mountain_forest_nature_landscape_in_4k_aerial_view_b7oqfwutg_thumbnail_.png
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/aokigaharaforest_1_star.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/appalachian_mtns_forest_usda_srs.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/austria_mountain_forest_landscape_wallpaper_1920x1200.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/bavarian_forest_3385966_1280_1.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/beautiful_green_forest_range_images_picture_photos_wallpaper_download.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/beautiful_morning_mountain_forest_scenery_free_stock_photos_picjumbo_DSC02176.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/beautiful_mountain_forest_wallpaper_1920x1200.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/beech_oak_forest_560.jpg

 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/britishforest_696483208.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/canva_waterfalls_in_the_mountain_forest__MADR_l3e0W4.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/ce8b73d56bd242eb1f2369fe856f1c63_700.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/cold_daylight_environment_1423600_640x427.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/easternArc.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/em_tiger_mountain_570x284_nc.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/europeslostf.jpg
 inflating:

Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/fanas_gregorschmucki_2016_28_1_2600x1733.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/fantastic_dark_landscape_of_mountain_forest_in_clouds_fog_or_mist_picture_id688948674.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/fb26e4420f3ae3b12788fffdea0fb132_full.jpg
 inflating:
Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/file_20180627_112634_8tdgn4.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/180802_CarrFire_010_large_700x467.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/19464620_401.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/599857.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/Bandipur_fires_2019.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/FORESTFIRE (1).jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/Fire_2_696x392.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/Forest_Fire (3).jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/Forest_Fire (4).jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/Forest_fire_MNRF_esize_IMG_6743.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/GettyImages_482867948.0.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/GettyImages_862092472_1160x773.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/How_to_Protect_Your_Home_From_Forest_Fire_1024x588.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/RED7_May29_1986.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/The_Rim_Fire_in_the_Stanslaus_National_Forest_near_in_California_began_on_Aug._17__2013_0004.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/Untitled_design_161_866x487.jpg
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fire/Uttarakhand_forest_fire.jpeg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/Washington_DNR_Chiwaukum_WildFires_2014_2015_WA_DNR_cropped.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/Wild_fires.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/X80IR0GYSsG6RaiLcsXX.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/b2683a16be44f230a90f50bb944315e994b43042e43df798bb4feaf27e0f8bc8.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/climate_change_forest_fire.jpeg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/cumming_forest_fires.jpg
 inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/deerfire_high_res_edit.jpg

inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/defense_large.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/f90_fire_1168x657.jpg

inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/file_20190308_155532_invts27.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/forest_fire_0.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/forest_fire_2268729_1280.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/forest_fire_at_bandipur_tiger_reserve_04f0dd5e_3919_11e9_9798_f85
edb62de22.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/forestfire.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/forestfire_kApH_621x414_LiveMint.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/growing_risk_future_wildfires_adobestock_199370851.jpeg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/header_hypermaritime_fire.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/horseshoe_bay_fire.jpg

inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/image.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/in_forestfire1_(1).jpg

inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/in_forestfires_shutter.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/in_forestfiress_(1).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/korea_forest_fire_4.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/louisiana_forest_fire.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with fire/maxresdefault.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/photo_1555842027_660d9d8df55b.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/ring_of_fire_bailey_colorado_rocky_mountain_forest_wildfire_picture_id157384116.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/rsz_1fire_pix_accumulation_640_1_2.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/shutterstock_48032821.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/shutterstock_710588224.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/skynews_ashdown_forest_fire_4653702.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/uttarakhand_forest_fire_750x500.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/wildfire_header_image_1024x1024.jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/forest/with_fire (1).gif

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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```
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (68).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (69).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (7).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (70).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (71).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (72).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (73).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (74).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (75).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (76).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (77).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (78).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (79).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (8).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (80).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (81).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (82).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (83).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (84).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (85).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (86).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (87).jpg
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inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (89).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (9).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (90).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (91).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (92).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (93).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (94).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (95).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (96).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (97).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (98).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire (99).jpg
inflating: Dataset/Dataset/train_set/with fire/with fire.jpeg
inflating: forest1.h5
```

#importing the necessary libraries

```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

#define the parameters/arguments for imagedatagenarator class

```
train_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,  
                                shear_range=0.2,  
                                rotation_range=180,  
                                zoom_range=0.2,  
                                horizontal_flip=True)
```

```
test_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

```
#applying imagedatagenerator functionality to trainset
x_train=train_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/Dataset/Dataset/
train_set',
                                         target_size=(128,128),
                                         batch_size=32,
                                         class_mode='binary')
```

Found 436 images belonging to 2 classes.

```
#applying imagedatagenerator functionality to testset
x_test=test_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/Dataset/Dataset/
test_set',
                                       target_size=(128,128),
                                       batch_size=32,
                                       class_mode='binary')
```

Found 121 images belonging to 2 classes.

```
#Importing the model libraries
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Convolution2D, MaxPooling2D,
Flatten, Dense
```

```
#initializing the model
model=Sequential()
```

```
#adding CNN layers
model.add(Convolution2D(32,
(3,3),input_shape=(128,128,3),activation='relu'))    # convolution
layer
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
#maxpool layer
model.add(Flatten())
#flatten layer
```

```
#adding dense layers
model.add(Dense(150,activation='relu'))
#hidden layer
model.add(Dense(150,activation='relu'))
#hidden layer
```

```
model.add(Dense(1,activation="sigmoid"))
#output layer
```

```
#configuring the learning process
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',
              metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
#training the model
```

```
model.fit_generator(x_train,  
                    steps_per_epoch=14,  
                    epochs=10,  
                    validation_data=x_test,  
                    validation_steps=4)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:6:  
UserWarning: `Model.fit_generator` is deprecated and will be removed  
in a future version. Please use `Model.fit`, which supports  
generators.
```

```
Epoch 1/10
```

```
14/14 [=====] - 27s 2s/step - loss: 1.7052 -  
accuracy: 0.6055 - val_loss: 0.3188 - val_accuracy: 0.8512
```

```
Epoch 2/10
```

```
14/14 [=====] - 25s 2s/step - loss: 0.3500 -  
accuracy: 0.8417 - val_loss: 0.1166 - val_accuracy: 0.9504
```

```
Epoch 3/10
```

```
14/14 [=====] - 25s 2s/step - loss: 0.1948 -  
accuracy: 0.9106 - val_loss: 0.1255 - val_accuracy: 0.9669
```

```
Epoch 4/10
```

```
14/14 [=====] - 25s 2s/step - loss: 0.1806 -  
accuracy: 0.9106 - val_loss: 0.0860 - val_accuracy: 0.9752
```

```
Epoch 5/10
```

```
14/14 [=====] - 25s 2s/step - loss: 0.1612 -  
accuracy: 0.9289 - val_loss: 0.1147 - val_accuracy: 0.9669
```

```
Epoch 6/10
```

```
14/14 [=====] - 25s 2s/step - loss: 0.1650 -  
accuracy: 0.9381 - val_loss: 0.0723 - val_accuracy: 0.9752
```

```
Epoch 7/10
```

```
14/14 [=====] - 25s 2s/step - loss: 0.1489 -  
accuracy: 0.9472 - val_loss: 0.0692 - val_accuracy: 0.9504
```

```
Epoch 8/10
```

```
14/14 [=====] - 25s 2s/step - loss: 0.1458 -  
accuracy: 0.9381 - val_loss: 0.0671 - val_accuracy: 0.9835
```

```
Epoch 9/10
```

```
14/14 [=====] - 25s 2s/step - loss: 0.2015 -  
accuracy: 0.9106 - val_loss: 0.0563 - val_accuracy: 0.9752
```

```
Epoch 10/10
```

```
14/14 [=====] - 25s 2s/step - loss: 0.1710 -  
accuracy: 0.9266 - val_loss: 0.0585 - val_accuracy: 0.9835
```

```
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fc0f7f46550>
```

```
#saving the model
```

```
model.save("forest2.h5")
```



```

#predicting
from keras.models import load_model
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
import numpy as np

img=image.load_img('/content/forest fire
(1).jpg',target_size=(128,128))          #prediction-1
x = image.img_to_array(img)
x = np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
result=model.predict(x)
if result[0][0]==1:
    prediction='forest with fire'
    print(prediction)
else:
    prediction='forest without fire'
    print(prediction)

1/1 [=====] - 0s 36ms/step
forest with fire

img=image.load_img('/content/Dataset/Dataset/test_set/forest/
091318_LH_forest_loss_main_FREE.jpg',target_size=(128,128))
#prediction-2
x = image.img_to_array(img)
x = np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
result=model.predict(x)
if result[0][0]==1:
    prediction='forest with fire'
    print(prediction)
else:
    prediction='forest without fire'
    print(prediction)

1/1 [=====] - 0s 37ms/step
forest without fire

img=image.load_img('/content/Dataset/Dataset/test_set/with
fire/How_to_Protect_Your_Home_From_Forest_Fire_1024x588.jpg',target_si
ze=(128,128)) #prediction-3
x = image.img_to_array(img)
x = np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
result=model.predict(x)
if result[0][0]==1:
    prediction='forest with fire'
    print(prediction)
else:
    prediction='forest without fire'
    print(prediction)

1/1 [=====] - 0s 50ms/step
forest with fire

```

```
x_train.class_indices
```

```
{'forest': 0, 'with fire': 1}
```