### EARLY DETECTION OF FOREST FIRE USING DEEP LEARNING

# MODEL BUILDING

# TRAINING THE MODEL

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Project Name	Project-Early detection of forest fire using deep learning

# TRAINING THE MODEL:

At this point, we have training data and a fully configured neural network to train. All that is left is to pass the data to the model for the training process to commence, a process that is completed by iterating on the training data. Training begins by calling the fit () method.

The arguments are the batch size as you are using "adam" (bath gradient descent and epochs: no: of times the model should get trained). steps\_per\_epoch:

- It specifies the total number of steps taken from the generator as soon as one epoch is finished and the next epoch has started. We can calculate the value of steps\_per\_epoch as the total number of samples in your training folder divided by the batch size.
- Epochs: an integer and number of epochs we want to train our model for.
- Validation\_datacan be either input and targets list generator inputs, targets, and sample\_weights list which can be used to evaluate.

The loss and metrics for any model after any epoch has ended.

Validation\_steps:

Only if the validation\_data is a generator then only this argument can be used. It specifies the total number of steps taken from the generator before it is stopped at every epoch and its value is calculated as the total number of validation data points in your dataset divided by the validation batch size.

# **IMPORT LIBRARIES:**

→ Importing Keras libraries

```
import keras
```

Importing ImageDataGenerator from Keras

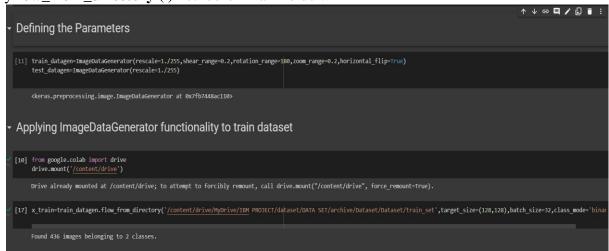
```
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

# **IMPORT ImageDataGenerator FROM KERAS:**

```
    Importing Keras libraries
    Importing ImageDataGenerator from Keras
    Importing ImageDataGenerator from Keras
    If rom matplotlib import pyplot as plt from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
    Defining the Parameters
    train_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255, shear_range=0.2, rotation_range=180, zoom_range=0.2, horizontal_flip=True) test_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
    ckeras.preprocessing.image.ImageDataGenerator at 0x7fb7448ac110>
```

# **APPLYING ImageDataGenerator to train dataset:**

plyflow\_from\_directory ( )methodfor Train folder.



# APPLYING ImageDataGenerator to test dataset:

Applying the **flow\_from\_directory** ( ) methodfortest folder.



# **IMPORTING MODEL BUILDING LIBRARIES:**

11/8/22, 1:16 AM

Main code - Colaboratory

Importing Model Building Libraries

```
#to define the linear Initialisation import sequential
from keras.models import Sequential
#to add layers import Dense
from keras.layers import Dense
#to create Convolutional kernel import convolution2D
from keras.layers import Convolution2D
#import Maxpooling layer
from keras.layers import MaxPooling2D
#import flatten layer
from keras.layers import Flatten
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

# **INITIALIZING THE MODEL:**

Initializing the model

model=Sequential()

### **ADDING CNN LAYERS:**

Adding CNN Layers

```
model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),input_shape=(128,128,3),activation='relu'))
#add maxpooling layers
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
#add faltten layer
model.add(Flatten())
```

### **ADDING DENSE LAYERS:**

- Add Dense layers

```
#add hidden layers
model.add(Dense(150,activation='relu'))
#add output layer
model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))
```

### **CONFIGURING THE LEARNING PROCESS:**

configuring the learning process

```
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer="adam",metrics=["accuracy"])
```

### TRAINING THE MODEL:

Training the model

```
model.fit_generator(x_train,steps_per_epoch=14,epochs=10,validation_data=x_test,validation_
  Epoch 1/10
  Epoch 2/10
  Epoch 3/10
  14/14 [============== ] - 32s 2s/step - loss: 0.2979 - accuracy: 0.885
  Epoch 4/10
  Epoch 5/10
  Epoch 6/10
  Epoch 7/10
  14/14 [============== ] - 32s 2s/step - loss: 0.1781 - accuracy: 0.928
  Epoch 8/10
  14/14 [=========================== - 30s 2s/step - loss: 0.1796 - accuracy: 0.924
  Epoch 9/10
  <keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fd537101390>
```