

#### ASSIGNMENT 4

Date	24 October 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID21494
Project Name	Project - Gas Leakage monitoring and Alerting system for Industries
Maximum Marks	4 Marks

Project Title : **Gas Leakage monitoring & Alerting system for Industries**

Team ID: PNT2022TMID21494

Team Members:

- Gowtham K - Team Leader
- Karthick S - Team Member
- Suriya B - Team Member
- Harini M - Team Member

#### QUESTION:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

#### CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribtopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "jkwef7"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribtopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
```

```

const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
  distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
  Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
  Serial.println(distance);
  if(distance<100)
  {
    Serial.println("ALERT!!");
    delay(1000);
    PublishData(distance);
    delay(1000);
    if (!client.loop()) {
      mqttconnect();
    }
  }
  delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist) {
  mqttconnect();
  String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
  payload += dist;
  payload += ", \"ALERT!!\": \"\"Distance less than 100cms\"";
  payload += "}";
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);

  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {

```

```

Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {

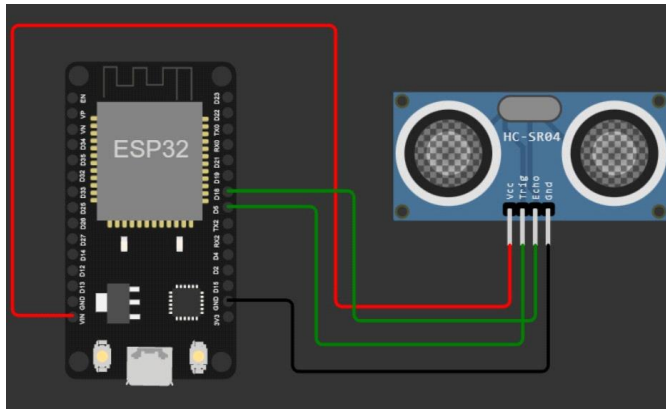
```

```

//Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
}

```

## SCHEMATIC/CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:



WOKWI

sketch.ino

```

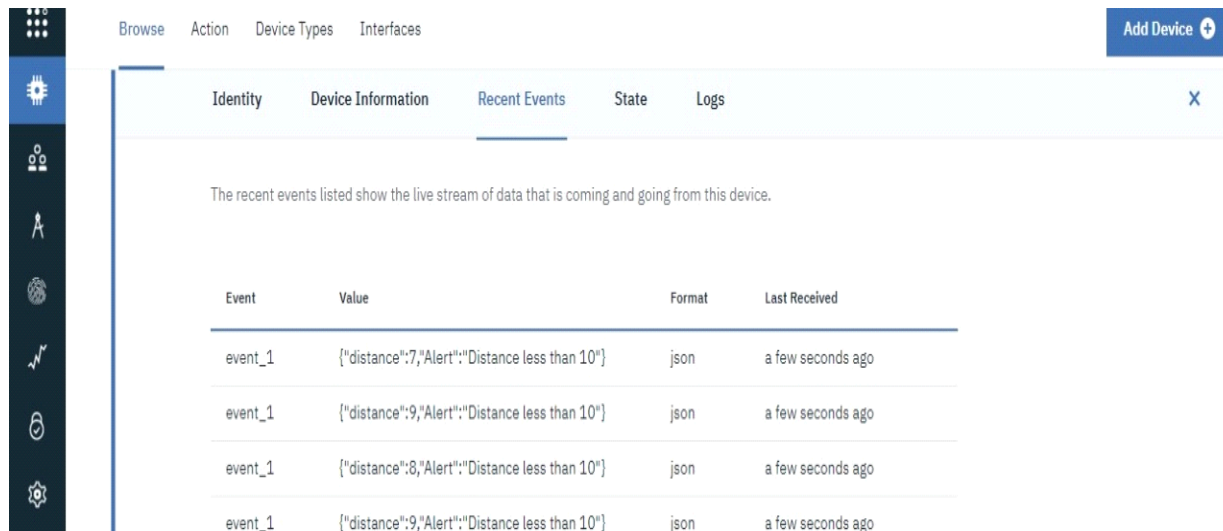
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 void callback(char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int
4 payloadlength);
5 //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
6 #define ORG "jkwe77"//IBM ORGANIZATION ID
7 #define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
8 #define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
9 #define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
10 String data3;
11 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
12 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
13 char subscribTopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
14 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
15 char token[] = TOKEN;
16 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
17 WiFiClient wificlient;
18 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wificlient);
19 const int trigPin = 5;
20 const int echoPin = 18;
21 #define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
22 long duration;
23 float distance;
24 void setup() {
25   Serial.begin(115200);
26   pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
27   pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
28   wificlient.connect();
29   mqttconnect();
30 }
31 void loop()
32 {
33   digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
34   delay(1000);

```

Simulation

Connecting to ....  
 Wifi connected  
 IP address:  
 10.10.0.2  
 Reconnecting client to jkwe77.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.comS  
 .....  
 Go to Settings to activate Windows.

## IBM CLOUD OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud IoT Platform interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. An 'Add Device' button is in the top right. The left sidebar contains various icons. The main content area is titled 'Recent Events' and includes a sub-header with 'Identity', 'Device Information', 'Recent Events', 'State', and 'Logs'. Below this, a message states: 'The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.'

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago

## WOKWI LINK:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/346417869583549011>