**ASSIGNMENT-4**

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|---|---|
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Question:

write code and connection in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor.whenever distance is less 100cms send alert to ibm cloud and display indevice recent events.

**solution:**

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>


void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);

//-------credentials of IBM Accounts------

#define ORG "qguokr"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "arduino_uno"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "ultrasonic_sensor"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson
IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "89101112"      //Token
String data3;
float dist;
//-------- Customise the above values --------
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server
Name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of
event perform and format in which data to be send
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd  REPRESENT
command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
```

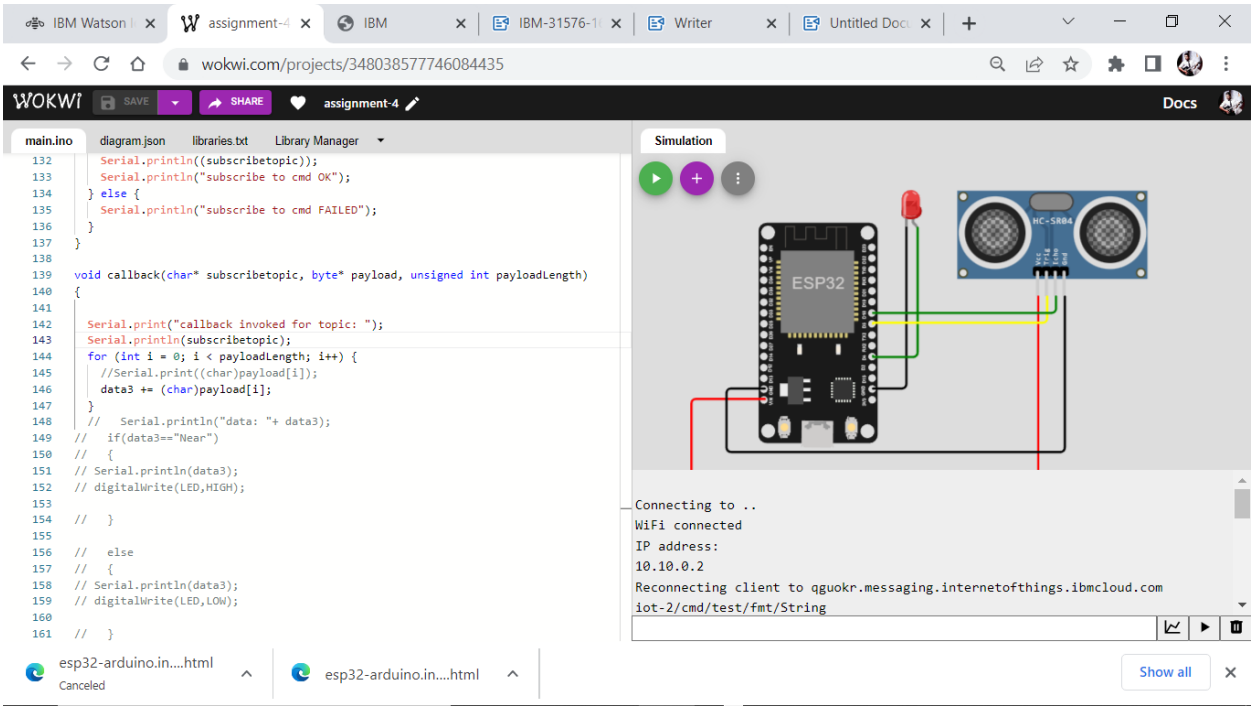
```
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id

//-------------------------------------------
WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the
predefined client id by passing parameter like server id,portand
wificredential

int LED = 4;
int trig = 5;
int echo = 18;
void setup()
{
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
pinMode(echo,INPUT);
pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
delay(10);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
}
void loop()// Recursive Function
{
 digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  float dur = pulseIn(echo,HIGH);
  float dist = (dur * 0.0343)/2;
  Serial.print ("Distancein cm");
  Serial.println(dist);

  PublishData(dist);
  delay(1000);
```

```
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
}

/*.....................................retrieving to
Cloud..............................*/

void PublishData(float dist) {
  mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
  /*
     creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
  */
  String object;
  if (dist <100)
  {
    digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
    Serial.println("object is near");
    object = "Near";
  }
  else
  {
    digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
    Serial.println("no object found");
    object = "No";
  }
  String payload = "{\"distance\":";
  payload += dist;
  payload += "," "\"object\":\"";
  payload += object;
  payload += "\"}";

  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);

  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
```

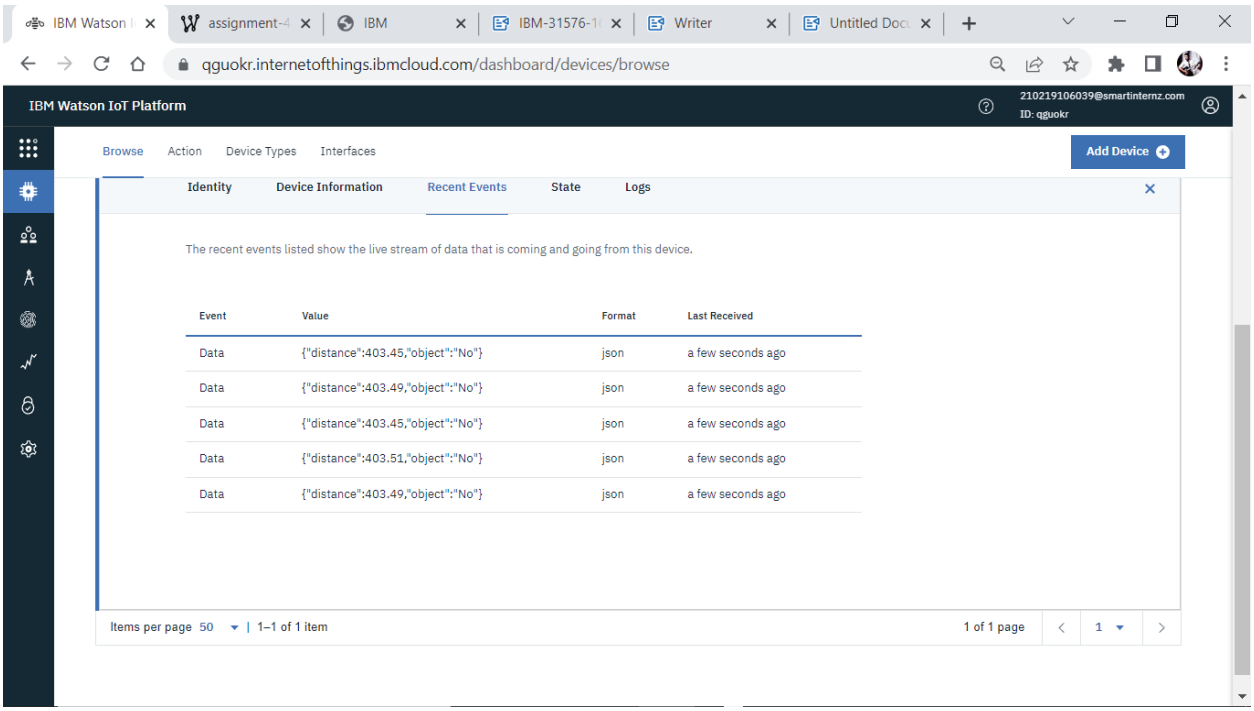
```
    Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the
cloud then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will
print publish failed
  } else
 {
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
  }
}
void mqttconnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }
     initManagedDevice();
     Serial.println();
  }
}
void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to
establish the connection
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
 void initManagedDevice() {
```

```
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength)
{
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }
  //   Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
//   if(data3=="Near")
//   {
// Serial.println(data3);
// digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
//   }
//   else
//   {
// Serial.println(data3);
// digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
//   }
data3="";
}
```

**reference:https://wokwi.com/projects/348038577746084435**




```
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }
  //   Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
//   if(data3=="Near")
//   {
// Serial.println(data3);
// digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);

//   }

//   else
//   {
// Serial.println(data3);
// digitalWrite(LED,LOW);

//   }
```


IBM Watson
assignment-4
IBM
IBM-31576-1
Writer
Untitled Doc
qguokr.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse
IBM Watson IoT Platform
210219106039@smartinternz.com
ID: qguokr
Browse
Action
Device Types
Interfaces
Add Device
Identity
Device Information
Recent Events
State
Logs
The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.
Event
Value
Format
Last Received
Data
{"distance":403.45,"object":"No"}
json
a few seconds ago
Data
{"distance":403.49,"object":"No"}
json
a few seconds ago
Data
{"distance":403.45,"object":"No"}
json
a few seconds ago
Data
{"distance":403.51,"object":"No"}
json
a few seconds ago
Data
{"distance":403.49,"object":"No"}
json
a few seconds ago
Items per page 50
1–1 of 1 item
1 of 1 page
1