GRT INSITITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY –TIRUTTANI – 631209 Affiliated

IoT Based Safety Gadget For Child Safety
Monitoring & Notification

Team Member

1.Madhuchaithanya

2.pavankumar

3.Mariyammal

4.Abirose

AREA OF THE PROJECT

INTERNET OF THINGS(IOT)

OBJECTIVES

* Enables tracking of the child's location and capturing of data remotely such as where the child located,distance,etc.

* To show the child's actual data with reference values.

* Enables sending of notification if the child is out of location or when the device realizes abnormal conditions/situations.

* Develop a prototype of IoT wearable smart band connected to parent's mobile apps so that they can monitor the actual condition of children at anytime and anyplace.

LITERATURE SURVEY

Author	Title	Proposed Methods	Journal, Year
David Hanes, Gonzalo, Patrick Grosetete, Robert, Barton, Jerome.	"IoT Fundamental and Networking Technologies, Protocols"	During an emergency, mobile apps alert the control room of nearby police stations or caretakers of children. The literature shows that location tracking devices are available in the market but it does not provide a complete solution to the problem. The solution to this problem is to design an IoT device, which senses the child's location and environment and during an emergency, it should send the alert to the parents automatically.	Cisco,2017
Aditi Gupta, V i b h o r Harit.	C h i l d S a f e t y & T r a c k i n g M a n a g e m e n t System by using GPS.	This paper proposed a model for child safety through smartphones that provide the option to track the location of their children as well as in case of emergency children are able to send a quick message and its current location via Short Message Services. Merits: The advantages of smart phones they offer rich features like Google maps, GPS, SMS etc. Demerits: This system is unable to sense the human behaviour of children.	IEEE,2016
K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswara Rao, E. Kusuma Kumari.	Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking.	The system is developed using Link-It ONE board programmed in embedded C and interfaced with temperature, heartbeat, touch sensors and also GPS, GSM& digital camera modules. The novelty of the work is that the system automatically alerts the parent/caretaker by sending SMS when immediate attention is required for the child during an emergency.	IEEE,2019

METHODOLOGY

✓ It focuses on the key aspect that a missing child can be assisted bythe people around the child and can play a remarkable

 role in the child's safety until reunited with the parents.

✓ If any deviant readings are disclosed by the sensor, then an SMS andphone calls are set off to the parent's mobile. Also, it

 overhauls the parental app through the cloud.

✓ The technique is equipped with GSM and GPS modules for sendingand receiving calls, and SMS between the safety gadget

 and the parental phones.

✓ The system also consists of a Wi-Fi/cellular data module used to implement IoT and send all the monitored parameters
 to the cloudfor android app monitoring on the parental phones.

✓ The panic alert system is used during panic situations alerts are sentto the parental phone, seeking help also the alert
 parameters are updated to the cloud. Most of the wearables available today are focused on providing the location, and
 activity of the child to the parents.

METHODOLOGY

HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS:

IoT deviceGSM
Mobile(Notification)GPS

SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS:

IBM Cloud

IBM IoT PlatformIBM Node
red IBM Cloudant DB

PROPOSED BLOCK DIAGRAM/TECHNICAL ARCHITECTURE

SIMULATION AND RESULTS

IBM WATSON IOT PLATFORM

Fig.1,Creating IBM Cloud Service and creating the device

Creating Python Code:

```python
import json
import wiotp.sdk.device
import time
import random
myConfig = {
"identity":{"orgId": "4o1qxb",
"typeId": "TestDeviceType",
"deviceId": "12345"},
"auth": {"token":"pnhXvzN-
sWMKv&hxyi"} }
client = wiotp.sdk.device.DeviceClient
(config=myConfig, logHandlers=None)
client.connect()

while True:
name= "Smartbridge"#in
area location latitude=
17.4225176
longitude= 78.5458842#out
area location #latitude=
17.4219272
#longitude= 78.5488783 myData={'name':
name,'lat':latitude,'lon' :longitude}
client.publishEvent(eventId="status",
msgFormat="json", data=myData, qos=0,
onPublish=None)
print("Data Published to IBM IoT
platfrom: ", myData) time.sleep(5)

client.disconnect()
```

```python
import json
import wiotp.sdk.device
import time
myConfig = {

    "identity":{
        "orgId": "4olqxb",
        "typeId": "TestDeviceType",
        "deviceId": "12345"
    },
    "auth": {
        "token":"pnhXvzN-sWMKv&hxyi"
    }

}
client= wiotp.sdk.device.DeviceClient(config=myConfig, logHandlers=None)
client.connect()

while True:
        name = "Smartbridge"
        #in area location

        latitude = 17.4225176
        longitude = 78.5456842

        #out area location

        #latitude 17.4219272
        #longitude 78.5488783
        myData={'name': name, 'lat':latitude, 'lon': longitude}
        client.publishEvent (eventId="status", msgFormat="json", data=myData, qos=0, on
        print("Data published to IBM IoT platfrom: ",myData)
        time.sleep(5)

client.disconnect()
```

```
2022-11-11 19:08:40,786   wiotp.sdk.device.client.DeviceClient   INFO   Connected succ
essfully: d:4olqxb:TestDeviceType:12345Data published to IBM IoT platfrom:
 {'name': 'Smartbridge', 'lat': 17.4225176, 'lon': 78.5456842}
Data published to IBM IoT platfrom: {'name': 'Smartbridge', 'lat': 17.4225176, 'lon':
78.5456842}
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Data published to IBM IoT platfrom: {'name': 'Smartbridge', 'lat': 17.4225176, 'lon':
78.5456842}
```

Fig.2,In-Area Location

Add Device +

		Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
∨	■	12345	● Connected	TestDeviceType	Device	Oct 29, 2022 12:42 PM	→ ...

Identity   Device Information   Recent Events   State   Logs   ✕

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"name":"smartbridge","lat":17.4219272,"lon":7...	json	a few seconds ago
status	{"name":"Smartbridge","lat":17.4225176,"lon":7...	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"name":"smartbridge","lat":17.4219272,"lon":7...	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"name":"smartbridge","lat":17.4219272,"lon":7...	json	a few seconds ago
status	{"name":"Smartbridge","lat":17.4225176,"lon":7...	json	a few seconds ago

1 Simulation running

```python
import json
import wiotp.sdk.device
import time
myConfig = {

    "identity":{
        "orgId": "4o1qxb",
        "typeId": "TestDeviceType",
        "deviceId": "12345"
    },
    "auth": {
        "token":"pnhXvzN=sWMKv&hxyi"
    }
}
client= wiotp.sdk.device.DeviceClient(config=myConfig, logHandlers=None)
client.connect()

while True:
        name = "Smartbridge"
        #in area location

        #latitude = 17.4225176
        #longitude = 78.5456842

        #out area location

        latitude= 17.4219272
        longitude= 78.5488783
        myData={'name': name, 'lat':latitude, 'lon': longitude}
        client.publishEvent (eventId="status", msgFormat="json", data=myData, qos=0, onPublish=None)
        print("Data published to IBM IoT platfrom: ",myData)
        time.sleep(5)

client.disconnect()
```
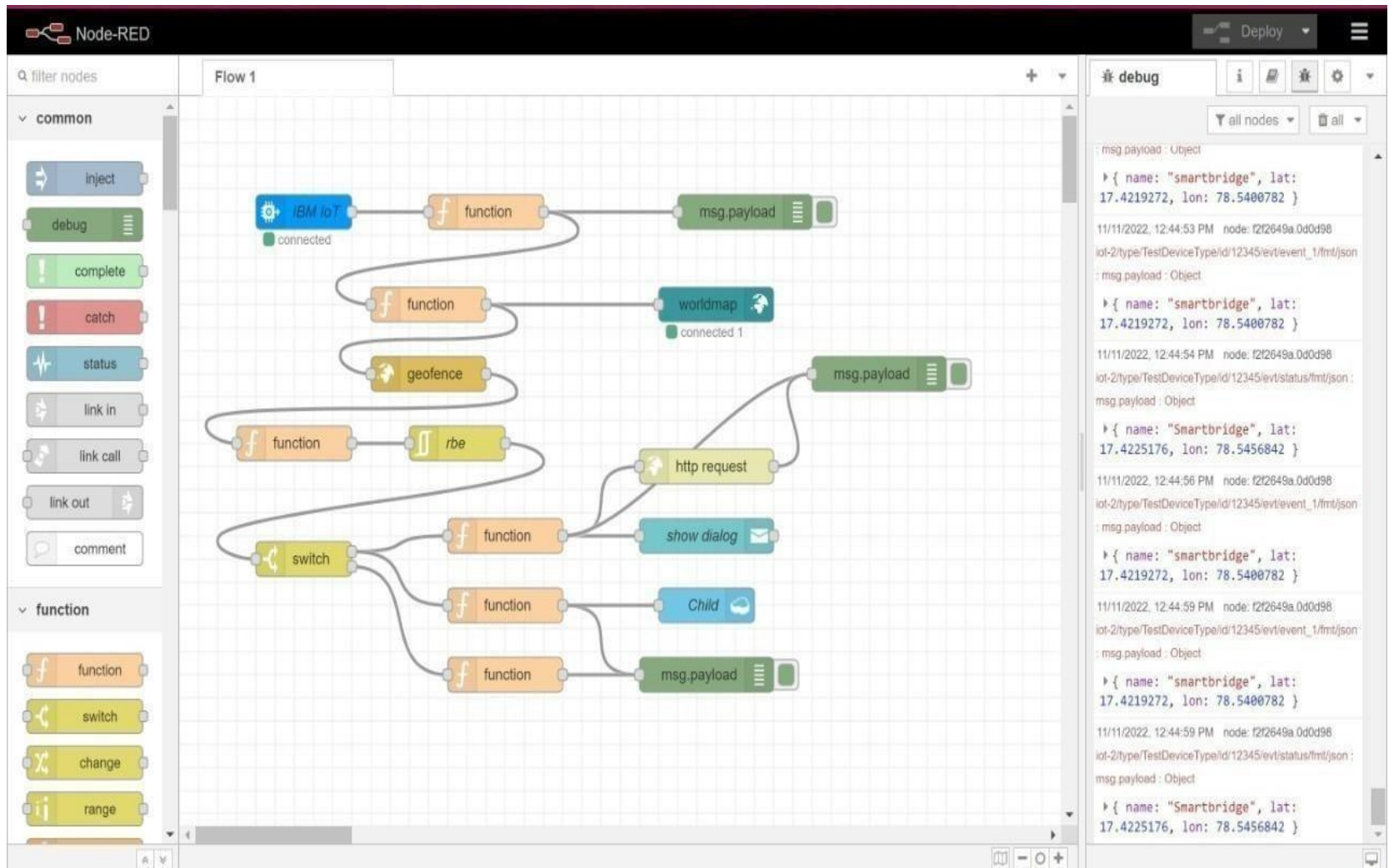
```
Data published to IBM IoT platfrom:  {'name': 'Smartbridge', 'lat':
17.4219272, 'lon': 78.5488783}
Data published to IBM IoT platfrom:  {'name': 'Smartbridge', 'lat':
17.4219272, 'lon': 78.5488783}
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17.4219272, 'lon': 78.5488783}
Data published to IBM IoT platfrom:  {'name': 'Smartbridge', 'lat':
17.4219272, 'lon': 78.5488783}
```

Fig.3, Out-Area Location

NODE-RED SERVICE

Fig.4,Create Node red service

Fig.5,Code in each nodes

Connecting with IBM Cloud: Using IBM IOT nodethrough the API key

Browse   IBM Cloud Apps   + Generate API Key

Browse API Keys

Type the app description to search for   Q

This table shows a summary of the API keys that have been added for the organization. It can be filtered,
organized, and search on using different criteria. To get started, you can add API keys by clicking Generate API Key,
or by using the API. For more information about adding API keys, see API key connection.

	Key ↕	Description ↕	Role ↕	Expires ↕	🗑 ▽
			2 results		
■	a-4o1qxb-d5wguvebrf	-	Standard Application	-	

API Key Information   Access Control/Permissions   ✏ ✕

Key	a-4o1qxb-d5wguvebrf	Last Edited By	310819106007@smartinternz.com
Description	-		
		Expires	Never
Date Added	Nov 10, 2022 2:20 PM		
Last Update	Nov 10, 2022 2:20 PM		

1 Simulation running

Transferring values from Python Code:

Node-Red:

Creating Cloudant DB and integrating Node-Red with the Web UI

Node-Red Service with Cloudant Database:

Node-Red Dashboard(Web ui):

Creating the MIT app and Showing the child's location

Create App in MIT App inventor:

Block Configuration:

41

42

Output(App inventor):

Location Status:

CONCLUSION

This paper to ensure the safety of children and increase their confidence. Many experimenters are operating in this area and have formulated different technologies to aid children. The key represented in this paper takes the advantage of smartphones which proposes affluent elements like Google maps, SMS, etc. The child safety and protection device is proficient in acting as a smart IoT device. It equips parents with real-time location, thesurrounding temperature, and along with an alarm buzzer for their child's circumstances and the capability to locate their child. This paper depicts thefundamental design concept and functionality along with the anticipated consequences.

REFERENCES

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ACAAJ&redir_esc=y

{2} Authors: Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit. Published in: 2016 IEEE. Title: ChildSafety & Tracking Management System by using GPS
https://scholar.archive.org/work/djydjnxvovbdhhbthlunfw7tye

{3} Authors: K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswara Rao, E. Kusuma Kumari. Title:Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking. Published in: 2019 IEEE.
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