Smart Farmer-IOT Enabled Smart Farming Application

DEVELOP A PYTHON CODE

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Connect to the MQTT broker

This article will use [the free public MQTT broker](#) provided by EMQX. This service is based on [MQTT cloud service - EMQX Cloud](#) to create. The accessing information of the broker is as follows:

- Broker: **broker.emqx.io**

- TCP Port: **1883**

- Websocket Port: **8083**

Import the Paho MQTT client

```python
from paho.mqtt import client as mqtt_client
```

Set the parameter of the MQTT Broker connection

Set the address, port and topic of the MQTT Broker connection. At the same time, we call the Python function random.randint to randomly generate the MQTT client id.

```python
broker = 'broker.emqx.io'
port = 1883
topic = "python/mqtt"
client_id = f'python-mqtt-{random.randint(0, 1000)}'
# username = 'emqx'
# password = 'public'
```

Write the MQTT connect function

Write the connect callback function on_connect.
This function will be called after connecting the
client, and we can determine whether the client is
connected successfully according to rc in this
function. Usually, we will create an MQTT client
at the same time and this client will connect to
broker.emqx.io.

```
def connect_mqtt():    def

on_connect(client, userdata, flags, rc):
```

```python
    if rc == 0:

        print("Connected to MQTT Broker!")

    else:

        print("Failed to connect, return code %d\n", rc)


    # Set Connecting Client ID    client = mqttclient.Client(client_id)
client.username_pw_set(username, password)
client.on_connect = on_connect
client.connect(broker, port)
```

```
    return client
```

Publish messages

First, we define a while loop. In this loop, and we will set the MQTT client publish function to send messages to the topic python/mqtt every second.

```python
def publish(client):


msg_count = 0     while



True:



        time.sleep(1)         msg =
f"messages: {msg_count}"
```

```python
    result = client.publish(topic, msg)

    # result: [0, 1]

    status = result[0]

    if status == 0:

        print(f"Send `{msg}` to topic `{topic}`")

    else:

        print(f"Failed to send message to topic

{topic}")

    msg_count += 1
```

Subscribe

Write the message callback function on message. This function will be called after the client receives messages from the MQTT Broker. In this function, we will print out the name of subscribed topics and the received messages.
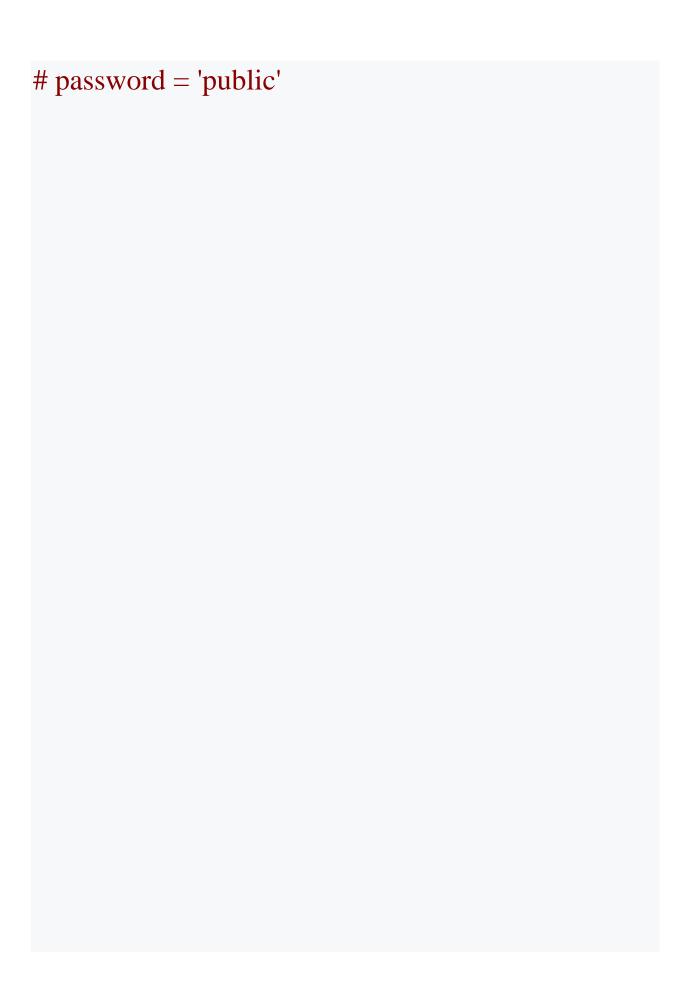
```python
def subscribe(client: mqtt client):    def

on_ message(client, user data, msg):

    print (f "Received ,{msg .payload .decode()}`

from `{msg. topic}` topic")




    client.subscribe(topic)


    client.on message = on message
```

The full code

The code of publishing messages

```python
# python 3.6

import random

import time

from paho.mqtt import client as mqtt_client
```

```python
broker = 'broker.emqx.io'
port = 1883
topic = "python/mqtt"
# generate client ID with pub prefix randomly
client_id = f'python-mqtt-{random.randint(0, 1000)}'
# username = 'emqx'
```

```
# password = 'public'
```

```python
def connect_mqtt():    def

on_connect(client, userdata, flags, rc):

if rc == 0:

        print("Connected to MQTT Broker!")

    else:

        print("Failed to connect, return code %d\n",

rc)

    client        =        mqtt_client.Client(client_id)
client.username_pw_set(username, password)
```

```
client.on_connect = on_connect
```

```python
    client.connect(broker, port)

    return client


def publish(client):

    msg_count = 0    while

True:

        time.sleep(1)        msg =
f"messages: {msg_count}"
```

```python
result = client.publish(topic, msg)

# result: [0, 1]

status = result[0]

if status == 0:

        print(f"Send `{msg}` to topic `{topic}`")

    else:

        print(f"Failed to send message to topic {topic}")

msg_count += 1
```

```python
def run():

    client = connect_mqtt()

    client.loop_start()

    publish(client)


if __name__ == '__main__':

    run()
```

The code of subscribing

python3.6

```python
import random

from paho.mqtt import client as mqtt_client

broker = 'broker.emqx.io'
port = 1883 topic =
"python/mqtt"

# generate client ID with pub prefix randomly
```

```python
client_id = f'python-mqtt-{random.randint(0, 100)}'

# username = 'emqx'

# password = 'public'


def connect_mqtt() -> mqtt_client:    def

on_connect(client, userdata, flags, rc):

    if rc == 0:

        print("Connected to MQTT Broker!")
```

```python
    else:

        print("Failed to connect, return code %d\n", rc)


    client = mqtt_client.Client(client_id)

client.username_pw_set(username, password)

client.on_connect = on_connect

client.connect(broker, port)    return client
```

```python
def subscribe(client: mqtt_client):

    def on_message(client, userdata, msg):

        print(f"Received `{msg.payload.decode()}`
from `{msg.topic}` topic")


    client.subscribe(topic)

client.on_message = on_message
```

```python
def run():

    client = connect_mqtt()

subscribe(client)

client.loop_forever()


if __name__ == '__main__':

    run()
```