

## Assignment -3

Assignment Date  
Student Name  
Student Roll Number  
Maximum Marks

01 October 2022  
HEMALATHA J  
111519104045  
2 Marks

### Question:1

Download the Dataset

```
In [1]: from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Mounted at /content/drive

```
In [2]: !ls "/content/drive/My Drive/Assignment-3/"
```

Flowers-Dataset.zip

```
In [3]: !unzip -q "/content/drive/My Drive/Assignment-3/Flowers-Dataset.zip"
```

```
In [22]: from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import os
import random
import cv2
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sb
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Convolution2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
```

```
In [5]: train_path = '/content/flowers/'
val_path = '/content/flowers/'
```

### Question-2:

Image Augmentation

**Solution:**

```
data = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1.0/225, zoom_range = 0.2, horizontal_flip = True, vertical_flip = False, validation_split=0.25)
train_data = data.flow_from_directory('/content/flowers/', target_size=(224,224), class_mode = 'categorical', subset= 'training')
test_data = data.flow_from_directory('/content/flowers/',target_size=(224,224),class_mode = 'categorical', subset = 'validation')
train_data.class_indices
```

Image Augmentation

```
In [8]: data = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1.0/225, zoom_range = 0.2, horizontal_flip = True, vertical_flip = False, valida
```

```
n [11]: train_data = data.flow_from_directory('/content/flowers/', target_size=(224,224), class_mode = 'categorical', subset
```

Found 3238 images belonging to 5 classes.

```
n [14]: test_data = data.flow_from_directory('/content/flowers',target_size=(224,224),class_mode = 'categorical', subset = '
```

Found 1079 images belonging to 5 classes.

```
n [15]: train_data.class_indices
```

```
ut[15]: {'daisy': 0, 'dandelion': 1, 'rose': 2, 'sunflower': 3, 'tulip': 4}
```

### Question-3:

Create Model

**Solution :**

```
datamodel = Sequential()
```

Create Model

```
In [27]: datamodel = Sequential()
```

**Question-4:**

Add Layers

**Solution:**

```
datamodel.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),input_shape=(224,224,3),activation='relu'))
datamodel.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
datamodel.add(Flatten())
datamodel.add(Dense(300,activation='relu'))
datamodel.add(Dense(150,activation='relu'))
datamodel.add(Dense(5,activation='softmax'))
```

Add Layers

```
In [28]: datamodel.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),input_shape=(224,224,3),activation='relu'))
datamodel.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
datamodel.add(Flatten())
datamodel.add(Dense(300,activation='relu'))
datamodel.add(Dense(150,activation='relu'))
datamodel.add(Dense(5,activation='softmax'))
```

**Question-5:**

Compile The Model

**Soltion:**

```
datamodel.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

Compile The Model

```
In [19]: datamodel.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

**Question -6 :**

Fit The Model

**Solution :**

```
datamodel.fit(train_data,steps_per_epoch=len(train_data),validation_data=test_data,validation_steps=len(test_data),epochs=15)
```

#### Fit The Model

```
In [20]: datamodel.fit(train_data,steps_per_epoch=len(train_data),validation_data=test_data,validation_steps=len(test_data),e

Epoch 1/15
102/102 [=====] - 275s 3s/step - loss: 7.5656 - accuracy: 0.4166 - val_loss: 1.2590 - val_
accuracy: 0.5199
Epoch 2/15
102/102 [=====] - 267s 3s/step - loss: 1.1255 - accuracy: 0.5469 - val_loss: 1.1373 - val_
accuracy: 0.5653
Epoch 3/15
102/102 [=====] - 269s 3s/step - loss: 1.0337 - accuracy: 0.5985 - val_loss: 1.0682 - val_
accuracy: 0.6033
Epoch 4/15
102/102 [=====] - 262s 3s/step - loss: 0.9246 - accuracy: 0.6445 - val_loss: 1.0091 - val_
accuracy: 0.6089
Epoch 5/15
102/102 [=====] - 282s 3s/step - loss: 0.8749 - accuracy: 0.6683 - val_loss: 1.0787 - val_
accuracy: 0.5987
Epoch 6/15
102/102 [=====] - 265s 3s/step - loss: 0.8034 - accuracy: 0.7082 - val_loss: 1.0256 - val_
accuracy: 0.6163
Epoch 7/15
102/102 [=====] - 271s 3s/step - loss: 0.7703 - accuracy: 0.7106 - val_loss: 1.0172 - val_
accuracy: 0.6293
Epoch 8/15
102/102 [=====] - 278s 3s/step - loss: 0.7541 - accuracy: 0.7103 - val_loss: 1.0860 - val_
accuracy: 0.6033
Epoch 9/15
102/102 [=====] - 276s 3s/step - loss: 0.7013 - accuracy: 0.7415 - val_loss: 1.0853 - val_
accuracy: 0.6330
Epoch 10/15
102/102 [=====] - 267s 3s/step - loss: 0.6857 - accuracy: 0.7409 - val_loss: 1.0300 - val_
accuracy: 0.6367
Epoch 11/15
102/102 [=====] - 273s 3s/step - loss: 0.6601 - accuracy: 0.7477 - val_loss: 0.9765 - val_
accuracy: 0.6589
Epoch 10/15
102/102 [=====] - 267s 3s/step - loss: 0.6857 - accuracy: 0.7409 - val_loss: 1.0300 - val_
accuracy: 0.6367
Epoch 11/15
102/102 [=====] - 273s 3s/step - loss: 0.6601 - accuracy: 0.7477 - val_loss: 0.9765 - val_
accuracy: 0.6589
Epoch 12/15
102/102 [=====] - 267s 3s/step - loss: 0.5935 - accuracy: 0.7795 - val_loss: 1.0453 - val_
accuracy: 0.6497
Epoch 13/15
102/102 [=====] - 271s 3s/step - loss: 0.5759 - accuracy: 0.7928 - val_loss: 1.0114 - val_
accuracy: 0.6701
Epoch 14/15
102/102 [=====] - 269s 3s/step - loss: 0.5412 - accuracy: 0.8027 - val_loss: 1.0206 - val_
accuracy: 0.6432
Epoch 15/15
102/102 [=====] - 267s 3s/step - loss: 0.5327 - accuracy: 0.8039 - val_loss: 1.1359 - val_
accuracy: 0.6395

Out[20]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f73674bcf90>
```

#### Save The Model

#### Save The Model

```
In [21]: datamodel.save('flowers.h5')
```

#### Question-7:

Save the model

**solution :**

```
datamodel.save('flowers.h5')
```

#### Question-8:

Test The Model

**Solution:**

```
img =
```

```
image.load_img('/content/flowers/dandelion/10437652486_aa86c14985.jpg',target_size=(224,224))
```

```
temp_arr = image.img_to_array(img)
```

```
dim = np.expand_dims(temp_arr,axis=0)
```

```
temp=np.argmax(datamodel.predict(dim),axis=1)
```

```
index = ['Daisy','Dandelion','Rose','Sunflower','Tulip']  
index[temp[0]]
```

Test The Model

```
In [23]: img = image.load_img('/content/flowers/dandelion/10437652486_aa86c14985.jpg',target_size=(224,224))  
img
```

Out[23]:



```
In [24]: temp_arr = image.img_to_array(img)
```

```
In [25]: dim = np.expand_dims(temp_arr,axis=0)  
temp=np.argmax(datamodel.predict(dim),axis=1)  
index = ['Daisy','Dandelion','Rose','Sunflower','Tulip']  
index[temp[0]]
```

Out[25]: 'Daisy'