

## **ASSIGNMENT-4**

**TEAM ID:** PNT2022TMID19465

**PROJECT NAME:** Smart Solutions For Railways

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### **QUESTION:**

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send “alert” to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

### **SOURCE CODE:**

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribtopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "pps8vm"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "railway60"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform#define DEVICE_ID "device60"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform #define TOKEN "01234567" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribtopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
```

```

#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
  distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
  Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
  Serial.println(distance);
  if(distance<100)
  {
    Serial.println("ALERT!!");
    delay(1000);
    PublishData(distance);
    delay(1000);
    if (!client.loop()) {
      mqttconnect();
    }
  }
  delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist) {
  mqttconnect();
  String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
  payload += dist;
  payload += "\",\"ALERT!!\":\"\"Distance less than 100cms\"\"";
  payload += "}";
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);

  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");
  }
}

```

```

} else {
  Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}

void mqttconnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}

void wificonnect()
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
  }
}

```

```
data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
}
```

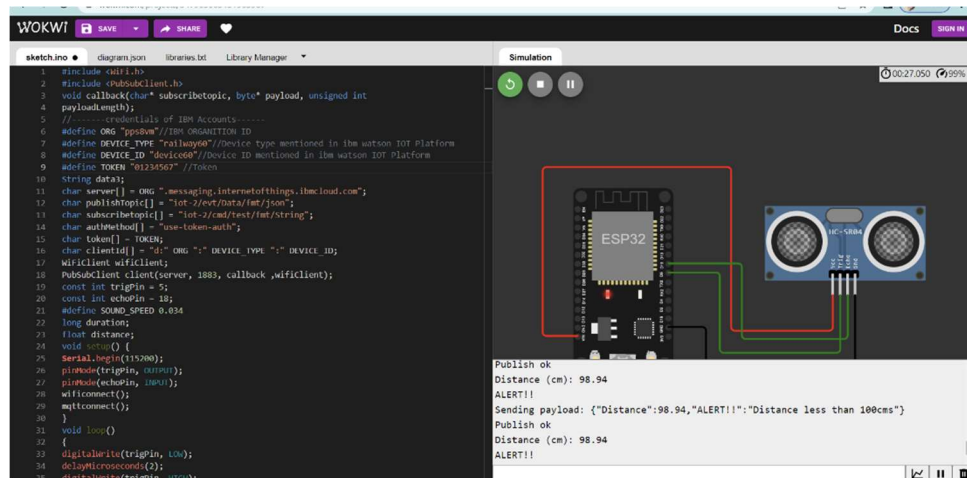
Diagram.json code:

```
{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "sweetysharon",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -112.87, "attrs": {} },
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} }
  ],
  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [
      "esp:VIN",
      "ultrasonic1:VCC",
      "red",
      [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
    ],
    [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
    [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
    [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
  ]
}
```

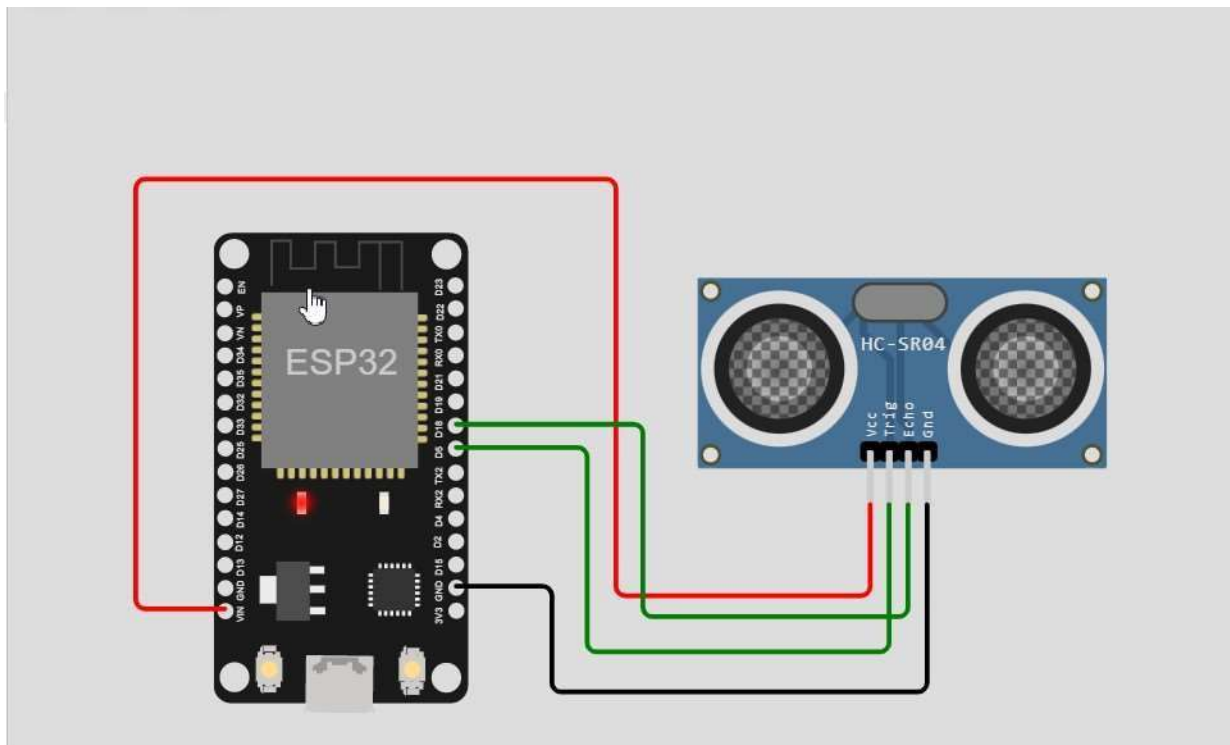
**Wokwi simulator link:**

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347963063131963987>

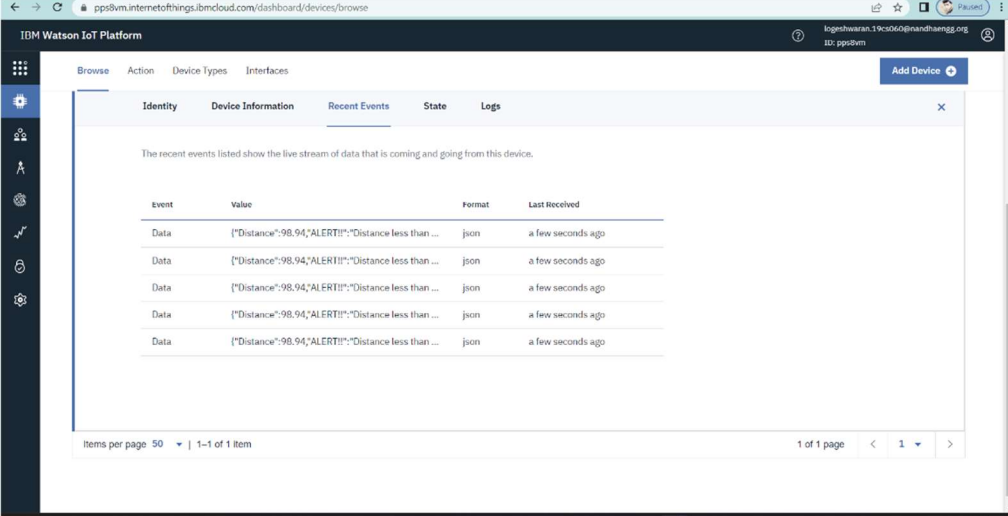
## OUTPUT:



## Circuit Diagram:



## IBM Cloud Output:



The screenshot displays the IBM Watson IoT Platform dashboard. The browser address bar shows the URL: `pps8vm.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse`. The user is logged in as `lognshwaran.19cs06@nandhaengg.org` with the ID `pps8vm`. The dashboard has a sidebar with navigation icons and a top navigation bar with tabs: **Browse**, **Action**, **Device Types**, and **Interfaces**. A blue **Add Device** button is in the top right. The main content area has tabs for **Identity**, **Device Information**, **Recent Events** (selected), **State**, and **Logs**. Below the **Recent Events** tab, a message states: "The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device." A table lists the events:

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	[{"Distance":98.94,"ALERT!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[{"Distance":98.94,"ALERT!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[{"Distance":98.94,"ALERT!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[{"Distance":98.94,"ALERT!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[{"Distance":98.94,"ALERT!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago

At the bottom, there is a pagination control showing "Items per page 50" and "1 of 1 page".