

## **ASSIGNMENT-4**

**TEAM ID:** PNT2022TMID19555

**PROJECT NAME:** Gas Leakage Monitoring and Alerting System for Industries

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### **QUESTION:**

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send “alert” to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

### **SOURCE CODE:**

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "km0dve"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "device1"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "987654321" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
```

```

#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
  distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
  Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
  Serial.println(distance);
  if(distance<100)
  {
    Serial.println("ALERT!!");
    delay(1000);
    PublishData(distance);
    delay(1000);
    if (!client.loop()) {
      mqttconnect();
    }
  }
  delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist) {
  mqttconnect();
  String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
  payload += dist;
  payload += "\",\"ALERT!!\":\"\"Distance less than 100cms\"\"";
  payload += "\"}";
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);

  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");
  }
}

```

```

} else {
  Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}

void mqttconnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}

void wificonnect()
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
  }
}

```

```
data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
}
```

Diagram.json code:

```
{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "sweetysharon",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -112.87, "attrs": {} },
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} }
  ],
  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [
      "esp:VIN",
      "ultrasonic1:VCC",
      "red",
      [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
    ],
    [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
    [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
    [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
  ]
}
```

**Wokwi simulator link:**

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347046153859105364>

## OUTPUT:

sketch.ino

diagram.json

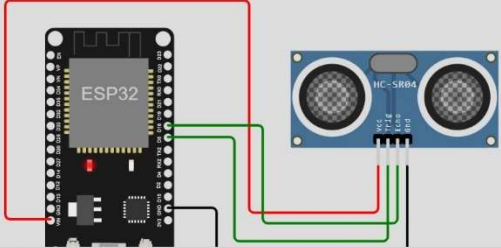
libraries.txt

Library Manager

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 void callback(char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int
4 payloadLength);
5 //-----Credentials of IBM Accounts-----
6 #define ORG "km0dve"//IBM ORGANIZATION ID
7 #define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
8 #define DEVICE_ID "device1"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
9 #define TOKEN "987654321" //Token
10 String data3;
11 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
12 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
13 char subscribTopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
14 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
15 char token[] = TOKEN;
16 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
17 WiFiClient wifiClient;
18 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient);
19 const int trigPin = 5;
20 const int echoPin = 18;
21 #define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
22 long duration;
23 float distance;
24 void setup() {
25   Serial.begin(115200);
26   pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
27   pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
28   wifiConnect();
29   mqttConnect();
30 }
31 void loop()
32 {
33   digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
```

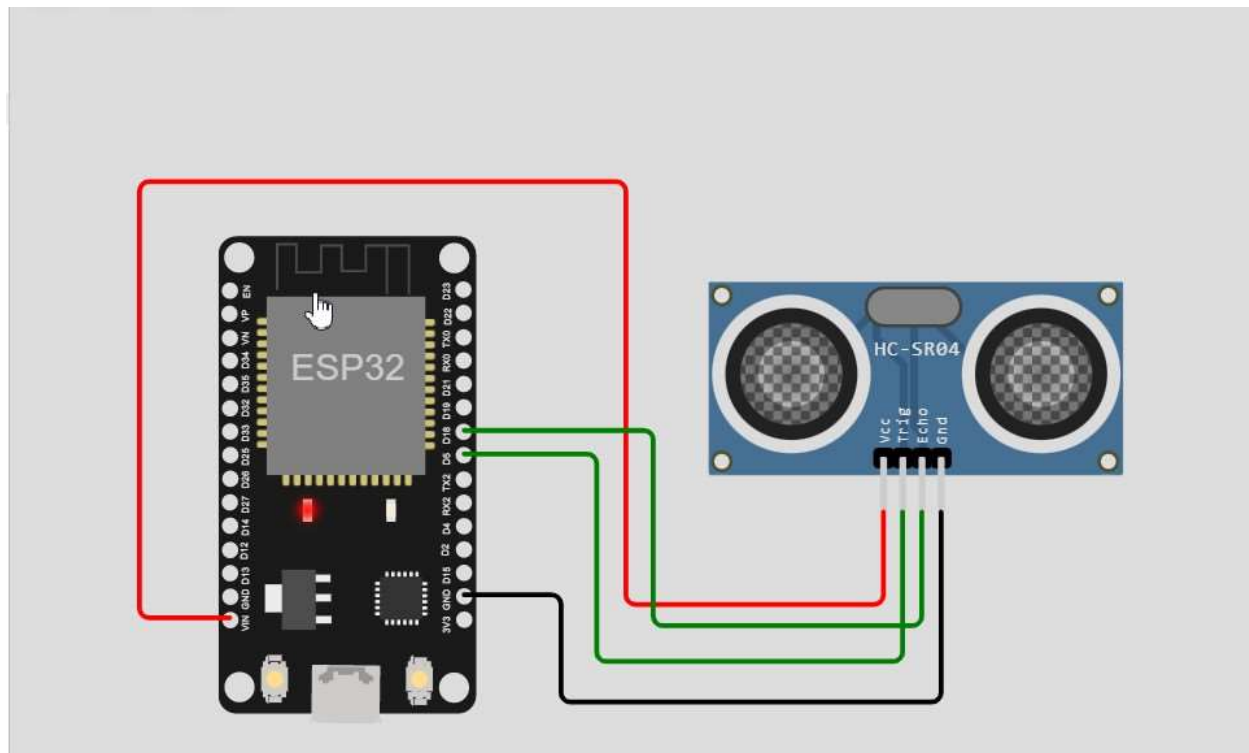
Simulation

02:51.975 99%



Connecting to ....  
WiFi connected  
IP address:  
10.10.0.2  
Reconnecting client to km0dve.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com

## Circuit Diagram:



## Wokwi output:

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to km0dve.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.96
```

## IBM Cloud Output:

The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud IoT Platform console. The top navigation bar includes 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. A search bar is present with the text 'Search by Device ID'. The main content area displays a table of devices. The first device, 'device1', is shown with a status of 'Connected' and a device type of 'ESP32'. Below the table, a modal window titled 'Recent Events' is open, showing a list of events. The events are listed in a table with columns: Event, Value, Format, and Last Received. The events are all of type 'event\_1' and have a format of 'json'. The last received time for all events is 'a few seconds ago'. A status bar at the bottom indicates '1 Simulation running'.

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
device1	Connected	ESP32	Device	Oct 31, 2022 7:57 PM	

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"randomNumber":96,"distance":77}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"randomNumber":3,"distance":78}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"randomNumber":82,"distance":140}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"randomNumber":5,"distance":147}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"randomNumber":21,"distance":121}	json	a few seconds ago

1 Simulation running